



1 System information and administration

blkid	List the block devices, and its ids
cfdisk, fdisk	Alter the partition table
cpuid, lscpu	List detailed cpu information
df	Show available disk space
du	Show disk space usage
free	List both available and used memory, and SWAP space
halt, poweroff, shutdown	Stop the system
journalctl	Query the systemd journal
lsblk	Display information about the system's block devices
lsdev, lshw	Display information about installed hardware
lsof	List open files
lspci	List all pci devices
lsusb	List all usb devices
mailq	Listing of the contents of the mail queue on the standard output
reboot	Reboot the system
systemctl	Reboot the system
systemd-cat	Connect a pipeline or program's output with the journal
uname	Display the Linux kernel that is in use
uptime	Display the time the system is already up and running

2 Find files and directories

find	Find files, and directories by various criteria
locate	Find files, and directories by name based on the locate database
updatedb	Initialize, and update the locate database

3 File and directory operations

cd	Change to a directory
cp	Copy a file
file	Identify the file type
ln	Create a link
ls	List the contents of a directory
mkdir	Create a directory
mmv	Rename, or move multiple files, or directories
mv	Rename, or move a single file, or directory
pwd	Print the current working directory
rm	Remove one or more files, or directories
rmdir	Remove an empty directory
touch	Create an empty file, or update the timestamp of an existing file
umask	Set file mode creation mask

4 System libraries

ldd	Print shared library dependencies
ldconfig	Configure dynamic linker run-time bindings

5 System time, date, calendar, and locales

cal, ncal	Display a calendar
date	Display a date in various formats
hwclock	Manage both the hardware, and the system clock
locale	Display information about the current locale
ntpdate, ntpsec-ntpdate	Retrieve the time information from an NTP server
timedatectl	Control the system time and date



6 Network commands

dhclient	Request a dynamic IP address
host	DNS lookup utility
hostname	Display the system's hostname
ifconfig, iwconfig	Configure network interfaces, and display interface configuration (deprecated)
ifup	Enable a network interface
ip	Configure network interfaces, and display interface configuration
ifdown	Disable a network interface
iwlist	List available wireless networks
nc, netcat	TCP/IP swiss army knife
netstat	Display network statistics
nslookup	Lookup name service entries
ping, ping6	Send ICMP package to a host
route	Display routing table
tcpdump	Dump traffic on a network
traceroute, traceroute6	Print the route packets trace to network host

7 Secure data transfer

rsync, scp	Synchronize data locally, or remotely using a secure, encrypted channel
ssh	Connect to a remote system using a secure, encrypted channel
ssh-copy-id	Transfer an SSH public key to a remote system for password-less authentication
ssh-keygen	Generate an SSH key pair for password-less authentication

8 Using pagers

less, more	Display data page by page
most	Display data page by page, and in multiple windows

9 Printing

lp, lpr	Print files, or change an existing printing job
lpc	Manage printers
lpq	Display the contents of the printer queue
lprm	Remove an existing job from the printer queue

10 Users, groups, and access control

addgroup	Add a new group ¹
adduser	Add a new user ¹
chage	Modify the duration a user account is valid
chgrp	Modify the group of a file, or directory
chmod	Modify the access rights of a file, or directory
chown	Modify the owner of a file, or directory
delgroup	Remove an existing group ¹
deluser	Remove an existing user ¹
getent	Lookup user information in local databases
groupadd	Add a new group ²
groupdel	Remove an existing group ²
groupmod	Modify an existing group ²
id	Display user information
last	Show last login time for a user
passwd	Modify password for a user account
su	Switch to a different user account
sudo	Run command as administrative user
useradd	Add a new user ²
userdel	Remove an existing user ²
usermod	Modify an existing user ²
users, w, who	List logged-in users
wall	Write a message to all users currently logged in
whoami	Display current user name

Notes:

¹ High-level tool ² Low-level tool



11 Getting help

<code>apropos</code>	Display a short help text explaining the given command
<code>info</code>	Get help using the GNU Info system
<code>man</code>	Display an extended help text explaining the given command
<code>manpath</code>	Manage the path for manual pages
<code>whatis</code>	Looks up the index database for short help texts explaining the given command

12 Text and data stream processing

<code>awk</code>	Alter, or extract data from text files preferably by column
<code>cat</code>	Output a file from top to bottom
<code>colrm</code>	Remove a column from a file
<code>column</code>	Display data column-wise
<code>cut</code>	Extract data from text files by column
<code>diff</code>	Compare two files, and show the differences between them
<code>egrep, fgrep, grep</code>	Filter text files by pattern line-wise
<code>head</code>	Print a specified number of lines beginning at the top of a file
<code>hexdump</code>	Output data as hexadecimal characters
<code>nl</code>	Output a file, and add line numbers
<code>paste</code>	Combine single files into one
<code>sed</code>	Modify a file line-wise
<code>sort</code>	Sort a file
<code>split</code>	Split a file based on conditions
<code>tac</code>	Output a file from bottom to top
<code>tail</code>	Print a specified number of lines beginning at the bottom of a file
<code>tr</code>	Replace text in a file
<code>uniq</code>	Report, or remove duplicate lines
<code>tee</code>	Read from <code>stdin</code> , and print to both a file, and <code>stdout</code>
<code>wc</code>	Count lines, words, and characters of a file

13 Handling file systems

<code>e2fsck, fsck</code>	File system check
<code>mkfs</code>	Create a file system
<code>mkswap</code>	Prepare a partition for SWAP usage
<code>mount</code>	Mount a file system
<code>swapoff</code>	Disable a SWAP partition
<code>swapon</code>	Enable a SWAP partition
<code>tune2fs</code>	Modify existing file system
<code>umount</code>	Unmount a file system

14 Processes and job control

<code>bg</code>	Send process to the background
<code>fg</code>	Bring a process into the foreground
<code>jobs</code>	List running jobs
<code>htop, top</code>	A process monitor
<code>kill</code>	Send a signal to a process
<code>killall</code>	Send a signal to a number of processes
<code>nice, renice</code>	Modify the nice level of a process
<code>pgrep</code>	Find a process by its name, or by Regular Expression
<code>ps</code>	List running processes
<code>pstree</code>	Display processes as a tree structure
<code>pkill</code>	Look up or signal processes based on name and other attributes
<code>sleep</code>	Pause the execution of commands
<code>watch</code>	Execute a program periodically, showing output fullscreen

15 Dealing with log files

<code>logger</code>	A shell command interface to the <code>syslog</code> system log module
<code>logrotate</code>	Rotates, compresses, and mails system logs



16 Working with terminals and shells, adjust the working environment

alias	List, or alter aliases for commands
clear	Clear the screen
echo	Output text on the screen
env	Display the environment variables
exit	Quit the current shell session
history	Display the previously used commands
screen, tmux	A terminal multiplexer
set	Enable, or change a run-time parameter
time	Measure the execution time of a command
type	Identify command type
unalias	Remove an alias for a command
unset	Remove, or disable a runtime parameter
whatis	Lookup the index database for command descriptions
whereis	Lookup the binary files, source code files, and manual pages for a command
which	Identify which command will be run by the shell
xargs	Build and execute command lines from standard input

17 Handling the Linux kernel

dmesg	Display, and control the kernel ring buffer
insmod	Insert (activate) a kernel module into the currently running Linux kernel
lsmod	List the kernel modules from the currently running Linux kernel
modprobe	Try to insert (activate) a kernel module into the currently running Linux kernel
rmmod	Remove (deactivate) a kernel module from the currently running Linux kernel
uname	Display information about the currently running Linux kernel

18 Package management (selection)

apt, apt-get	Install, update, and remove software packages ¹
apt-cache	Manage, and query the package cache ¹
dpkg	Install, update, and remove software packages ¹
dpkg-reconfigure	Reconfigure package configuration ¹
rpm, yum	Install, update, and remove software packages ²

Notes:

¹: Debian GNU/Linux, Ubuntu, and Linux Mint

²: RedHat Linux, Fedora, and OpenSuse

19 Archives and data compression

bunzip2	Unpack a compressed file (bzip2 format)
bzcat	Output file content to <code>stdout</code> from a compressed file (bzip2 format)
bzegrep, bzfgrep, bzgrep	Search in a bz-compressed file
bzip2	Compress a file (bzip2 format)
gunzip	Unpack a compressed file (gzip format)
gzip	Compress a file (gzip format)
tar	Create, and manage a tape archive (tar file)
unzip	Unpack a compressed file (zip format)
xz	Compress a file (xz format)
xzcat	Output file content to <code>stdout</code> from a compressed file (xz format)
xzegrep, xzfgrep, xzgrep	Search in a xz-compressed file
zip	Compress a file (zip format)
zcat	Output file content to <code>stdout</code> from a compressed file (zip format)
zegrep, zfgrep, zgrep	Search in a zip-compressed file