



1 Update the local package list

Tool	Command	Notes
APT	<code>apt update</code>	
	<code>apt-get update</code>	
Aptitude	<code>aptitude update</code>	

2 Install new software packages

Tool	Command	Notes
APT	<code>apt install <i>package</i></code>	Package is obtained from the package repository
	<code>apt --no-download install <i>package</i></code>	Package is not obtained from the package mirror, but is instead taken from the package cache
	<code>apt-get install <i>package</i></code>	Package is obtained from the package repository
	<code>apt-get --no-download install <i>package</i></code>	Package is not obtained from the package mirror, but is instead taken from the package cache
Aptitude	<code>aptitude install <i>package</i></code>	Package is obtained from the package repository
Dpkg	<code>dpkg -i <i>filename</i></code>	Filename refers to a local package file in <code>.deb</code> format

3 Renew existing software packages

Tool	Command	Notes
APT	<code>apt install <i>package</i></code>	Install an updated version of the same package if this package is already installed. Package is obtained from the package repository.
	<code>apt safe-upgrade <i>package</i></code>	Install a newer version of the package. Package is obtained from the package repository.
	<code>apt-get install <i>package</i></code>	Install an updated version of the same package if this package is already installed. Package is obtained from the package repository.
	<code>apt-get upgrade <i>package</i></code>	Install a newer version of the package. Package is obtained from the package repository.
Aptitude	<code>aptitude safe-upgrade <i>package</i></code>	Install a newer version of the package. Package is obtained from the package repository



4 Reinstall an existing software package

Tool	Command	Notes
APT	<code>apt reinstall <i>package</i></code>	Package is obtained from the package repository
	<code>apt-get install --reinstall <i>package</i></code>	Package is obtained from the package repository
	<code>apt-get reinstall <i>package</i></code>	Package is obtained from the package repository
Aptitude	<code>aptitude reinstall <i>package</i></code>	Package is obtained from the package repository

5 Download software packages, only

Tool	Command	Notes
APT	<code>apt download <i>package</i></code>	The package is obtained from the package repository, saved in the current directory. After that it can be installed using the command <code>dpkg -i <i>filename</i></code>
Aptitude	<code>aptitude download <i>package</i></code>	The package is obtained from the package repository, saved in the current directory. After that it can be installed using the command <code>dpkg -i <i>filename</i></code>

6 Remove software packages, and keep the configuration files

Tool	Command	Notes
APT	<code>apt remove <i>package</i></code>	
	<code>apt-get remove <i>package</i></code>	
Aptitude	<code>aptitude remove <i>package</i></code>	
Dpkg	<code>dpkg -r <i>package</i></code>	
	<code>dpkg --remove <i>package</i></code>	

7 Remove software packages as well as the configuration files

Tool	Command	Notes
APT	<code>apt purge <i>package</i></code>	
	<code>apt-get purge <i>package</i></code>	
	<code>apt-get --purge remove <i>package</i></code>	
Aptitude	<code>aptitude purge <i>package</i></code>	
Dpkg	<code>dpkg -P <i>package</i></code>	
	<code>dpkg --purge <i>package</i></code>	



8 List installed software packages

Tool	Command	Notes
APT	<code>apt list --installed</code>	List all installed packages
Apt-cache	<code>apt-cache search <i>package</i></code>	List all available packages for the given package name; search includes package name as well as the package description
	<code>apt-cache search --names-only <i>package</i></code>	List all available packages for the given package name; search includes package names, only
Aptitude	<code>aptitude search '~i'</code>	List all installed packages
Dpkg	<code>dpkg -l</code>	List all installed packages
	<code>dpkg --list</code>	List all installed packages

9 Display information about a single software package

Tool	Command	Notes
APT	<code>apt list <i>package</i></code>	Display package information, and installation status
	<code>apt show <i>package</i></code>	Display detailed package information, and installation status
Aptitude	<code>aptitude show <i>package</i></code>	Display detailed package information, and installation status
Dpkg	<code>dpkg -l <i>package</i></code>	Display installation status
	<code>dpkg --list <i>package</i></code>	Display installation status
	<code>dpkg -s <i>package</i></code>	Display package information
	<code>dpkg --status <i>package</i></code>	Display package information

10 Display package dependencies

Tool	Command	Notes
Apt-cache	<code>apt-cache depends <i>package</i></code>	Display reverse dependencies
	<code>apt-cache rdepends <i>package</i></code>	Display dependencies
Aptitude	<code>aptitude search '~R' <i>package</i></code>	Display dependencies
	<code>aptitude search '~D' <i>package</i></code>	Display reverse dependencies
Apt-rdepends	<code>apt-rdepends -r <i>package</i></code>	Display dependencies
	<code>apt-rdepends <i>package</i></code>	Display reverse dependencies
Dpkg	<code>dpkg -f <i>filename</i> Depends</code>	Filename refers to a local .deb file; Display dependencies
	<code>dpkg-deb -f <i>filename</i> Depends</code>	Filename refers to a local .deb file; Display dependencies
Grep-status	<code>grep-status -F Package -s Depends <i>package</i></code>	Display dependencies
	<code>grep-status -P -s Depends <i>package</i></code>	Display dependencies



11 List files of a package prior to installation

Tool	Command	Notes
Dpkg	<code>dpkg -c package</code>	
	<code>dpkg --contents package</code>	
Dpkg-deb	<code>dpkg-deb -c package</code>	
	<code>dpkg-deb --contents package</code>	

12 List files of an installed package

Tool	Command	Notes
Apt-file	<code>apt-file -list package</code>	
	<code>apt-file -show package</code>	
Dpkg	<code>dpkg -L package</code>	
	<code>dpkg --listfiles package</code>	
Dpkg-query	<code>dpkg-query -L package</code>	
	<code>dpkg-query --listfiles package</code>	

13 List configuration files of a package

Tool	Command	Notes
Dpkg	<code>dpkg -s package</code>	
	<code>dpkg --status package</code>	
Dpkg-query	<code>dpkg-query -s package</code>	
	<code>dpkg-query --status package</code>	

14 Identify the package from which a file originates

Tool	Command	Notes
Apt-file	<code>apt-file find filename</code>	Search in all available packages
	<code>apt-file search filename</code>	Search in all available packages
Dpkg	<code>dpkg -S filename</code>	Search in all installed packages
	<code>dpkg --search filename</code>	Search in all installed packages
Dpkg-query	<code>dpkg-query -S filename</code>	Search in all installed packages
	<code>dpkg-query --search filename</code>	Search in all installed packages



15 Display package status

Tool	Command	Notes
Apt-cache	<code>apt-cache show <i>package</i></code>	Search in all available packages
Aptitude	<code>aptitude show <i>package</i></code>	Search in all available packages
Dpkg	<code>dpkg -s <i>package</i></code>	Package has to be installed locally
	<code>dpkg --status <i>package</i></code>	Package has to be installed locally
	<code>dpkg -I <i>filename</i></code>	Filename refers to a local <code>.deb</code> file
Dpkg-query	<code>dpkg --info <i>filename</i></code>	Filename refers to a local <code>.deb</code> file
	<code>dpkg-query -s <i>package</i></code>	Package has to be installed locally
	<code>dpkg-query --status <i>package</i></code>	Package has to be installed locally

16 Validate package signature

Tool	Command	Notes
Debsums	<code>debsums <i>package</i></code>	Validate all files from the package (except configuration files)
Debsums	<code>debsums</code>	Validate all files for all packages (except configuration files)
Dpkg	<code>dpkg -V <i>package</i></code>	Validate all files from the package
	<code>dpkg --verify <i>package</i></code>	Validate all files from the package
Dpkg-sig	<code>dpkg-sig --verify <i>package</i></code>	Validate the GPG signature of the package
Gpg	<code>gpg --verify <i>package</i></code>	Validate the GPG signature of the package

17 Check package for changes

Tool	Command	Notes
Dpkg	<code>dpkg --verify <i>package</i></code>	Check this package, only
	<code>dpkg --verify</code>	Check all packages

18 Display available packages

Tool	Command	Notes
APT	<code>apt list</code>	List all known, and available packages with its status
	<code>apt list</code>	List all known, and available package versions with its status
Apt-cache	<code>apt-cache pkgnames</code>	List all known, and available packages



19 Display renewable packages

Tool	Command	Notes
Apt	<code>apt list --upgradable</code>	List available packages with a new version
	<code>apt list --upgradable <i>package</i></code>	List new versions for this package
	<code>apt-get upgrade -u</code>	List available packages with a new version
	<code>apt-get upgrade --show-upgraded</code>	List available packages with a new version
	<code>apt-get upgrade -u -s</code>	Simulate upgrading available packages with a new version
	<code>apt-get upgrade --show-upgraded --simulate</code>	Simulate upgrading available packages with a new version
Aptitude	<code>aptitude search '~U'</code>	List available packages with a new version
	<code>aptitude search ?upgradable</code>	List available packages with a new version


20 List software packages that are available as a new version

Tool	Command	Notes
APT	<code>apt list --upgradable</code>	List the available packages as well as the new version number
	<code>apt list --upgradable <i>package</i></code>	List the new versions for this package, only
	<code>apt-get upgrade -u</code>	List the available packages as well as the new version number
	<code>apt-get upgrade --show-upgraded</code>	List the available packages as well as the new version number
	<code>apt-get upgrade -u -s</code>	Simulate updating the available packages with the new version
	<code>apt-get upgrade --show-upgraded --simulate</code>	Simulate updating the available packages with the new version
Aptitude	<code>aptitude search '~U'</code>	List the available packages as well as the version number
	<code>aptitude search ?upgradable</code>	List the available packages as well as the version number

21 Update an existing release (distribution upgrade)

Tool	Command	Notes
APT	<code>apt full-upgrade</code>	Update all existing packages to the newest available version
	<code>apt-get dist-upgrade</code>	Update all existing packages to the newest available version
Aptitude	<code>aptitude full-upgrade</code>	Update all existing packages to the newest available version
	<code>aptitude safe-upgrade</code>	Update all existing packages to the newest available version except for the unused packages

Recommended books

Axel Beckert, Frank Hofmann: Das Debian-Paketmanagement-Buch
 <https://github.com/dpmb>