# **Cheatsheet**

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### **System information and administration**

blkid	List the block devices, and its ids
cfdisk, fdisk	Alter the partition table
cpuid, lscpu	List detailed cpu information
df	Show available disk space
du	Show disk space usage
free	List both available and used memory, and SWAP space
halt, poweroff,	Stop the system
shutdown	
journalctl	Query the systemd journal
lsblk	Display information about the system's block devices
lsdev, lshw	Display information about installed hardware
lsof	List open files
lspci	List all pci devices
lsusb	List all usb devices
mailq	Listing of the contents of the mail queue on the stan-
	dard output
reboot	Reboot the system
systemctl	Reboot the system
systemd-cat	Connect a pipeline or program's output with the jour-
	nal
uname	Display the Linux kernel that is in use
uptime	Display the time the system is already up and running

#### Find files and directories

find	Find files, and directories by various criteria
locate	Find files, and directories by name based on the locate
	database
updatedb	Initialize, and update the locate database

### 3 File and directory operations

cd	Change to a directory
ср	Copy a file
file	Identify the file type
ln	Create a link
ls	List the contents of a directory
mkdir	Create a directory
mmv	Rename, or move multiple files, or directories
mv	Rename, or move a single file, or directory
pwd	Print the current working directory
rm	Remove one or more files, or directories
rmdir	Remove an empty directory
touch	Create an empty file, or update the timestamp of an existing file
umask	Set file mode creation mask

#### 4 Package management (selection)

apt, apt-get, aptitude, synaptic	Install, update, and remove software packages 1
apt-cache	Manage, and query the package cache 1
dpkg	Install, update, and remove software packages 1
dpkg-reconfigur	Reconfigure package configuration 1
rpm, yum	Install, update, and remove software packages 2
Notes:	

1: Debian GNU/Linux, Ubuntu, and Linux Mint

2: RedHat Linux, Fedora, and OpenSuse

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#### **Network commands**

dhclient	Request a dynamic IP address
host	DNS lookup utility
hostname	Display the system's hostname
ifconfig,	Configure network interfaces, and display interface
iwconfig	configuration (deprecated)
ifup	Enable a network interface
ip	Configure network interfaces, and display interface configuration
ifdown	Disable a network interface
iwlist	List available wireless networks
nc, netcat	TCP/IP swiss army knife
netstat	Display network statistics
nslookup	Lookup name service entries
ping, ping6	Send ICMP package to a host
route	Display routing table
tcpdump	Dump traffic on a network
traceroute, traceroute6	Print the route packets trace to network host

#### Secure data transfer

rsync, scp	Synchronize data locally, or remotely using a secure, encrypted channel
ssh	Connect to a remote system using a secure, encrypted channel
ssh-copy-id	Transfer an SSH public key to a remote system for password-less authentification
ssh-keygen	Generate an SSH key pair for password-less authen- tification

## 7 Using pagers

less, more	Display data page by page
most	Display data page by page, and in multiple windows

#### 8 Users, groups, and access control

addgroup	Add a new group 1
adduser	Add a new user 1
chage	Modify the duration a user account is valid
chgrp	Modify the group of a file, or directory
chmod	Modify the access rights of a file, or directory
chown	Modify the owner of a file, or directory
delgroup	Remove an existing group 1
deluser	Remove an existing user 1
getent	Lookup user information in local databases
groupadd	Add a new group 2
groupdel	Remove an existing group 2
groupmod	Modify an existing group 2
id	Display user information
last	Show last login time for a user
passwd	Modify password for a user account
su	Switch to a different user account
sudo	Run command as administrative user
useradd	Add a new user 2
userdel	Remove an existing user 2
usermod	Modify an existing user 2
users, w, who	List logged-in users
wall	Write a message to all users currently logged in
whoami	Display current user name
Notes:	_

1 High-level tool 2 Low-level tool

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## 9 Getting help

apropos	Display a short help text explaining the given command
info	Get help using the GNU Info system
man	Display an extended help text explaining the given command
manpath	Manage the path for manual pages
whatis	Looks up the index database for short help texts explaining the given command

#### 10 Processes and job control

bg	Send process to the background
fg	Bring a process into the foreground
htop, top	A process monitor
jobs	List running jobs
kill	Send a signal to a process
killall	Send a signal to a number of processes
nice, renice	Modify the nice level of a process
pgrep	Find a process by its name, or by Regular Expression
ps	List running processes
pstree	Display processes as a tree structure
pkill	Look up or signal processes based on name and other
	attributes
sleep	Pause the execution of commands
watch	Execute a program periodically, showing output
	fullscreen

### 11 Text and data stream processing

awk	Alter, or extract data from text files preferably by col- umn
cat	Output a file from top to bottom
colrm	Remove a column from a file
column	Display data column-wise
cut	Extract data from text files by column
diff	Compare two files, and show the differences between them
egrep, fgrep, grep	Filter text files by pattern line-wise
head	Print a specified number of lines beginning at the top of a file
hexdump	Output data as hexadecimal characters
nl	Output a file, and add line numbers
paste	Combine single files into one
sed	Modify a file line-wise
sort	Sort a file
split	Split a file based on conditions
tac	Output a file from bottom to top
tail	Print a specified number of lines beginning at the bottom of a file
tr	Replace text in a file
uniq	Report, or remove duplicate lines
tee	Read from stdin, and print to both a file, and stdout
WC	Count lines, words, and characters of a file

## 12 Dealing with log files

logger	A shell command interface to the syslog system log module
logrotate	Rotates, compresses, and mails system logs

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### 13 Handling file systems

e2fsck, fsck	File system check		
mkfs	Create a file system		
mkswap	Prepare a partition for SWAP usage		
mount	Mount a file system		
swapoff	Disable a SWAP partition		
swapon	Ensable a SWAP partition		
tune2fs	Modify existing file system		
umount	Unmount a file system		

# 14 Working with terminals and shells, adjust the working environment

alias List, or alter aliases for commmands  clear Clear the screen  echo Output text on the screen  env Display the environment variables  exit Quit the current shell session  history Display the previously used commands  screen, tmux A terminal multiplexer  set Enable, or change a run-time parameter  time Measure the execution time of a command  type Identify command type  unalias Remove an alias for a command  unset Remove, or disable a runtime parameter  whatis Lookup the index database for command descriptions  whereis Lookup the binary files, source code files, and manual  pages for a command  which Identify which command will be run by the shell  pages Build and execute command lines from standard input				
echo Output text on the screen env Display the environment variables exit Quit the current shell session history Display the previously used commands screen, tmux A terminal multiplexer set Enable, or change a run-time parameter time Measure the execution time of a command type Identify command type unalias Remove an alias for a command unset Remove, or disable a runtime parameter whatis Lookup the index database for command descriptions whereis Lookup the binary files, source code files, and manual pages for a command which Identify which command will be run by the shell	alias	List, or alter aliases for commmands		
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Enable, or change a run-time parameter time Measure the execution time of a command type Identify command type unalias Remove an alias for a command unset Remove, or disable a runtime parameter whatis Lookup the index database for command descriptions whereis Lookup the binary files, source code files, and manual pages for a command which Identify which command will be run by the shell	history	Display the previously used commands		
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unset Remove, or disable a runtime parameter Whatis Lookup the index database for command descriptions Whereis Lookup the binary files, source code files, and manual pages for a command Which Identify which command will be run by the shell	type	Identify command type		
whatis whereis Lookup the index database for command descriptions Lookup the binary files, source code files, and manual pages for a command Which Identify which command will be run by the shell	unalias	Remove an alias for a command		
whereis  Lookup the binary files, source code files, and manual pages for a command  which  Identify which command will be run by the shell	unset			
pages for a command which Identify which command will be run by the shell	whatis			
	whereis	pages for a command		
yargs Ruild and execute command lines from standard input	which	Identify which command will be run by the shell		
Aut gb Baile and execute command thies no mistandard in par	xargs	Build and execute command lines from standard input		

### 15 Handling the Linux kernel

dmesg	Display, and control the kernel ring buffer		
insmod	Insert (activate) a kernel module into the currently running Linux kernel		
lsmod	List the kernel modules from the currently running Linux kernel		
modprobe	Try to insert (activate) a kernel module into the currently running Linux kernel		
rmmode	Remove (deactivate) a kernel module from the currently running Linux kernel		
uname	Display information about the currently running Linux kernel		

#### 16 Printing

lp, lpr	Print files, or change an existing printing job
lpc	Manage printers
lpq	Display the contents of the printer queue
lprm	Remove an existing job from the printer queue

#### 17 System time, date, calendar, and locales

cal, ncal	Display a calendar			
date	Display a date in various formats			
hwclock	Manage both the hardware, and the system clock			
locale	Display information about the current locale			
ntpdate,	Retrieve the time information from an NTP server			
ntpsec-ntpdate				
timedatectl	Control the system time and date			

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## **18 Archives and data compression**

bunzip2	Unpack a compressed file (bzip2 format)			
bzcat	Output file content to stdout from a compressed file (bzip2 format)			
bzegrep, bzfgrep, bzgrep	Search in a bz-compressed file			
bzip2	Compress a file (bzip2 format)			
gunzip	Unpack a compressed file (gzip format)			
gzip	Compress a file (gzip format)			
tar	Create, and manage a tape archive (tar file)			
unzip	Unpack a compressed file (zip format)			
XZ	Compress a file (xz format)			
xzcat	Output file content to stdout from a compressed file (xz format)			
xzegrep, xzfgrep, xzgrep	Search in a xz-compressed file			
zip	Compress a file (zip format)			
zcat	Output file content to stdout from a compressed file (zip format)			
zegrep, zfgrep, zgrep	Search in a zip-compressed file			

### 19 System libraries

ldd	Print shared library dependencies
ldconfig	Configure dynamic linker run-time bindings

#### **Notes**