Change in PDV of Per Capita Government Spending 0.5 -Medicare costs Direct subsidy costs Welfare costs 0.4 \$10,000 (y2000) Total government costs 0.3 0.2 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.6 Curative care subsidy, \$10,000 (y2000 USD)