

# DeeperReflexionModel

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*28 mars 2018*

## Miroshnychenko, Barontini, and Testa (2017)

### Variables

**Dependent Variables:** Two indicators of corporate financial performance (CFP) :

1. Tobin's Q (Y1)
2. ROE (Y2)

**Independent variables:** Four indicators of Corporate Environmental Performance (CEP) :

1. Internal Pollution Prevention index (X1)
2. Green Supply Chain Management Index (X2)
3. Green Product Index (X3)
4. ISO 14001 (X4)

**Control Variables:**

1. Financial leverage (X5)
2. Sales Growth (x6)
3. Firm size (X7)
4. Country (X8)
5. Industry Sector (X9)
6. Year dummies

### DataBase

The final sample includes 3490 publicly-traded firms from 58 countries and 19 industrial sectors covering the period from 2002 till 2014 inclusively

### Hypotheses

**H1:** Internal PP practices have a positive impact on CFP

**H2:** Green Supply Chain Management have a positive impact on CFP

**H3:** Green Product Development Practices have a positive impact on CFP

**H4:** ISO 14001 adoption has a positive impact on CFP

$$Per_{it} = \beta_0 + \beta_1(PPI_{it-1}) + \beta_2(GSCMI_{it-1}) + \beta_3(GPI_{it-1}) \\ + \beta_4(ISO_{it-1}) + \beta_5(Controls_{it-1}) + d_t + c_i + i_j + e_{it} \quad (1)$$

where  $Per_{it}$  is a proxy of CFP (measured as Tobin's q or ROE),  $PPI_{it-1}$  is a proxy for a firm's pollution prevention,  $GSCMI_{it-1}$  is a proxy for a firm's green supply chain management,  $GPI_{it-1}$  is a proxy for a firm's green product development,  $ISO_{it-1}$  is a proxy for a firm's environmental management standards,  $Controls_{it-1}$  is a vector of control variables that include financial leverage (total debt-to-total assets ratio), sales growth (difference of logs of net sales) and firm size (the natural logarithm of total assets).  $d_t$ ,  $c_i$  and  $i_j$  represent time, country and industry dummies.  $e_{it}$  is an error term.

Figure 1: Econometric Model

## Methodology

Jasper van Huijgevoort (2017)

Delmas, Nairn-Birch, and Lim (2015)

## References

- Delmas, Magali A., Nicholas Nairn-Birch, and Jinghui Lim. 2015. "Dynamics of Environmental and Financial Performance: The Case of Greenhouse Gas Emissions." *Organization & Environment* 28 (4): 374–93. <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/cbe5/48cbdb9e569de3c79bad22f1f02442374ac8.pdf>.
- Jasper van Huijgevoort. 2017. "The Relationship Between ESG Factors and the Corporate Financial Performance: A Study for European Small Capitalization Firms." Universiteit Van Tilburg. <http://finance-ideas.nl/wp-content/uploads/2017/11/thesis-jpc.-van-huijgevoort.pdf>.
- Miroshnychenko, Ivan, Roberto Barontini, and Francesco Testa. 2017. "Green Practices and Financial Performance: A Global Outlook." *Journal of Cleaner Production* 147 (Supplement C): 340–51. doi:10.1016/j.jclepro.2017.01.058.