Author's Note

This master's thesis has been written in R Markdown (ALLAIRE ET AL., 2018) to make it transparent and reproducible for the reader. All resources are available on my GitHub account https://github.com/pkinif/Thesis. The latter is organized following the methodology of GANDRUD (2013). Each section of this thesis corresponds to an R Markdown file in the Child folder. The Child/ThesisSkeleton.Rmd file is the parent document which merges all the child directories into a consolidated pdf document, namely the one you are reading. The Child/Analysis sub-folder contains a list of makefiles whose outputs are saved into Child/Analysis/DataBase.

The platform I have used is Rstudio which is an open source software for R (R CORE TEAM, 2018). Here is the information of my session:

sessionInfo()

```
## R version 3.4.4 (2018-03-15)
## Platform: x86 64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)
## Running under: Windows 10 x64 (build 17134)
##
## Matrix products: default
##
## locale:
  [1] LC_COLLATE=French_Belgium.1252 LC_CTYPE=French_Belgium.1252
  [3] LC_MONETARY=French_Belgium.1252 LC_NUMERIC=C
  [5] LC TIME=French Belgium.1252
##
##
## attached base packages:
                 graphics grDevices utils
   [1] stats
##
                                                datasets methods
                                                                     base
##
## other attached packages:
##
    [1] kableExtra_0.9.0
                                    knitr_1.20
    [3] plyr 1.8.4
                                    RCurl 1.95-4.10
##
    [5] bitops_1.0-6
##
                                    rlist 0.4.6.1
##
    [7] rvest_0.3.2
                                    xml2 1.2.0
```

¹For now, the repository containing my thesis project is private. If you wish to get an access to it, please send me an email to pierrick-kinif@hotmail.be.

```
[9] xtable 1.8-2
##
                                    ggpubr 0.1.6
## [11] magrittr_1.5
                                    car 2.1-6
## [13] tidyquant 0.5.4
                                    forcats 0.3.0
## [15] stringr 1.3.0
                                    readr 1.1.1
                                    tidyverse 1.2.1
## [17] tidyr 0.8.0
                                    TTR_0.23-3
## [19] quantmod_0.4-12
## [21] lubridate_1.7.2
                                    tibble_1.4.2
## [23] PerformanceAnalytics 1.5.2 xts 0.10-2
## [25] zoo 1.8-1
                                    purrr 0.2.4
## [27] Hmisc 4.1-1
                                    ggplot2_2.2.1
## [29] survival 2.41-3
                                    lattice_0.20-35
## [31] stargazer 5.2.1
                                    data.table 1.10.4-3
  [33] dplyr 0.7.4
                                    plm 1.6-6
##
## [35] Formula 1.2-2
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
    [1] nlme 3.1-131.1
                             pbkrtest 0.4-7
##
                                                 RColorBrewer 1.1-2
##
    [4] httr_1.3.1
                             rprojroot_1.3-2
                                                 tools_3.4.4
    [7] backports_1.1.2
                             R6_2.2.2
                                                 rpart_4.1-13
##
## [10] lazyeval 0.2.1
                             mgcv 1.8-23
                                                 colorspace 1.3-2
## [13] nnet 7.3-12
                             gridExtra 2.3
                                                 mnormt 1.5-5
                             compiler 3.4.4
## [16] curl 3.1
                                                 quantreg 5.35
## [19] cli 1.0.0
                             formatR 1.5
                                                 htmlTable_1.11.2
## [22] SparseM 1.77
                             sandwich 2.4-0
                                                 scales 0.5.0
## [25] checkmate 1.8.5
                             lmtest 0.9-35
                                                 psych 1.7.8
## [28] quadprog_1.5-5
                             digest_0.6.15
                                                 foreign_0.8-69
## [31] minqa_1.2.4
                             rmarkdown_1.9
                                                 base64enc_0.1-3
## [34] pkgconfig_2.0.1
                             htmltools 0.3.6
                                                 lme4 1.1-15
## [37] htmlwidgets 1.0
                             rlang_0.2.0
                                                 readxl_1.0.0
## [40] rstudioapi 0.7
                             bindr_0.1.1
                                                 jsonlite_1.5
                             Matrix_1.2-12
## [43] acepack 1.4.1
                                                 Rcpp 0.12.16
## [46] Quandl 2.8.0
                             munsell 0.4.3
                                                 stringi 1.1.7
## [49] yaml 2.1.18
                             MASS 7.3-49
                                                 grid 3.4.4
## [52] parallel 3.4.4
                             bdsmatrix 1.3-3
                                                 crayon_1.3.4
```

##	[55]	haven_1.1.1	splines_3.4.4	${\tt hms_0.4.2}$
##	[58]	pillar_1.2.1	reshape2_1.4.3	glue_1.2.0
##	[61]	evaluate_0.10.1	latticeExtra_0.6-28	modelr_0.1.1
##	[64]	nloptr_1.0.4	MatrixModels_0.4-1	miscTools_0.6-22
##	[67]	cellranger_1.1.0	gtable_0.2.0	${\tt assertthat_0.2.0}$
##	[70]	broom_0.4.3	<pre>viridisLite_0.3.0</pre>	bindrcpp_0.2
##	: [73]	cluster 2.0.6	maxLik 1.3-4	

Author's Declaration

I, Pierrick KINIF, certify that this master's thesis does not incorporate without acknowl-
edgment, any material previously submitted for a degree or diploma in any university;
and that to the best of my knowledge and belief, it does not contain any material
previously published or written by another person where due reference is not made in
the text.

 $\mathrm{June}\ 7,\ 2018$

SIGNED DATED

Allaire, J., Xie, Y., McPherson, J., Luraschi, J., Ushey, K., Atkins, A., Wickham, H., Cheng, J., Chang, W., 2018. Rmarkdown: Dynamic Documents for R.

Dahl, D.B., 2016. Xtable: Export Tables to LaTeX or HTML.

Dancho, M., Vaughan, D., 2018. Tidyquant: Tidy Quantitative Financial Analysis.

Dowle, M., Srinivasan, A., 2017. Data. Table: Extension of 'data. Frame'.

Fox, J., Weisberg, S., 2011. An R Companion to Applied Regression, Second. ed. Sage, Thousand Oaks CA.

Gandrud, C., 2013. Reproducible Research with R and R Studio. Chapman and Hall/CRC., New York.

Grolemund, G., Wickham, H., 2011. Dates and Times Made Easy with lubridate. Journal of Statistical Software 40, 1–25.

Harrell Jr, F.E., with contributions from Charles Dupont, many others., 2018. Hmisc: Harrell Miscellaneous.

Henry, L., Wickham, H., 2017. Purrr: Functional Programming Tools.

Hlavac, M., 2018. Stargazer: Well-formatted regression and summary statistics tables. R package version 5.2.1.

Lang, D.T., the CRAN team, 2018. RCurl: General Network (HTTP/FTP/...) Client Interface for R.

Müller, K., Wickham, H., 2017. Tibble: Simple Data Frames.

Peterson, B.G., Carl, P., 2018. PerformanceAnalytics: Econometric Tools for Performance and Risk Analysis.

R Core Team, 2018. R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing. R Foundation for Statistical Computing, Vienna, Austria.

Ren, K., 2016. Rlist: A Toolbox for Non-Tabular Data Manipulation.

Ryan, J.A., Ulrich, J.M., 2018. Xts: eXtensible Time Series.

Sarkar, D., 2008. Lattice: Multivariate Data Visualization with R. Springer, New York.

Terry Therneau, Patricia Mia Grambsch, 2000. Modeling Survival Data: Extending the Cox Model. New-York.

Wickham, H., 2017. Tidyverse: Easily Install and Load the 'Tidyverse'.

Wickham, H., 2016. Rvest: Easily Harvest (Scrape) Web Pages.

Wickham, H., 2011. The Split-Apply-Combine Strategy for Data Analysis. Journal of Statistical Software 40, 1–29.

Wickham, H., 2009. Ggplot2: Elegant Graphics for Data Analysis. Springer-Verlag New York.

Wickham, H., Francois, R., Henry, L., Müller, K., 2017. Dplyr: A Grammar of Data

Manipulation.

Wickham, H., Henry, L., 2018. Tidyr: Easily Tidy Data with 'spread()' and 'gather()' Functions.

Yihui Xie, 2018. Knitr: A General-Purpose Package for Dynamic Report Generation in R. R package version 1.20.

Zhu, H., 2018. kable Extra: Construct Complex Table with 'kable' and Pipe Syntax.