

Table 1: Lagrange Multipliers test for random effects versus OLS

	DependentVariables	TimeEffect
1	TobinsQ	0.6855
2	Roa	< .01 ***
3	Roe	0.2622
4	Roic	< .1 *

Table 2: F test for fixed effects versus OLS

	DependentVariables	TimeEffect
1	TobinsQ	< .05 **
2	Roa	< .01 ***
3	Roe	0.8765
4	Roic	< .05 **

Table 3: Hausman Test with time effect in fixed model

	DependentVariables	pvalue
1	TobinsQ	0.1023
2	Roa	< .01 ***
3	Roe	< .01 ***
4	Roic	< .01 ***

Table 4: Fixed and Random TobinsQ

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>	
	LogTobinsQ	
	(1)	(2)
SustainabilityPayLink	0.063 (0.050)	0.044* (0.026)
SustainableThemedCommitment	0.064 (0.049)	0.086** (0.039)
AuditScore	0.074 (0.049)	0.062* (0.037)
CarbonProductivity	0.303* (0.159)	−0.048 (0.057)
WaterProductivity	0.214 (0.167)	0.071 (0.064)
WasteProductivity	−0.018 (0.161)	−0.177*** (0.063)
FirmSize	−0.464*** (0.016)	−0.408*** (0.024)
NetMargin	0.331** (0.138)	−0.137* (0.083)
Leverage	0.003 (0.002)	0.0002 (0.001)
Industry	−0.019** (0.008)	−0.016 (0.013)
Constant		9.960*** (0.569)
Observations	1,000	1,000
R ²	0.474	0.245
Adjusted R ²	0.467	0.237
F Statistic	88.874*** (df = 10; 987)	32.007*** (df = 10; 989)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 5: FiexRoa, PoolRoe, FixedRoic

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	Roa (1)	Roe (2)	Roic (3)
SustainabilityPayLink	0.003 (0.005)	0.052* (0.030)	−0.003 (0.015)
SustainableThemedCommitment	0.014*** (0.005)	0.072** (0.030)	0.013 (0.015)
AuditScore	−0.007 (0.005)	0.025 (0.030)	−0.028* (0.015)
CarbonProductivity	0.037** (0.015)	0.062 (0.091)	0.058 (0.049)
WaterProductivity	0.007 (0.016)	0.075 (0.104)	0.011 (0.051)
WasteProductivity	0.010 (0.015)	−0.007 (0.101)	0.011 (0.050)
FirmSize	−0.018*** (0.001)	−0.041*** (0.010)	0.003 (0.006)
NetMargin	0.139*** (0.012)	0.569*** (0.085)	0.354*** (0.041)
Leverage	−0.00004 (0.0002)	−0.004*** (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)
Industry	−0.002*** (0.001)	−0.008* (0.005)	−0.003 (0.002)
Constant		1.068*** (0.227)	
Observations	1,122	1,117	983
R ²	0.205	0.071	0.080
Adjusted R ²	0.196	0.062	0.069
F Statistic	28.590*** (df = 10; 1109)	8.430*** (df = 10; 1106)	8.430*** (df = 10; 970)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 6: Lagrange Multipliers test for random effects versus OLS

	DependentVariables	TimeEffect
1	TobinsQ	0.3378
2	Roa	< .01 ***
3	Roe	0.6207
4	Roic	< .01 ***

Table 7: F test for fixed effects versus OLS

	DependentVariables	TimeEffect
1	TobinsQ	0.7212
2	Roa	< .01 ***
3	Roe	0.403
4	Roic	< .01 ***

Table 8: Hausman Test with time effect in fixed model

	DependentVariables	pvalue
1	TobinsQ	< .01 ***
2	Roa	< .01 ***
3	Roe	< .01 ***
4	Roic	< .01 ***

Table 9: Pool Model

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>	
	LogTobinsQ (1)	Roe (2)
GreenScore	0.651*** (0.103)	0.357*** (0.064)
FirmSize	-0.456*** (0.015)	-0.034*** (0.009)
NetMargin	0.302** (0.137)	0.539*** (0.085)
Leverage	0.003 (0.002)	-0.004*** (0.002)
Industry	-0.022*** (0.007)	-0.009** (0.005)
Constant	10.932*** (0.363)	0.877*** (0.217)
Observations	1,000	1,117
R ²	0.474	0.073
Adjusted R ²	0.472	0.069
F Statistic	179.504*** (df = 5; 994)	17.438*** (df = 5; 1111)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 10: Fixed Model

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>	
	Roa (1)	Roic (2)
GreenScore	0.054*** (0.010)	0.043 (0.032)
FirmSize	−0.017*** (0.001)	0.001 (0.006)
NetMargin	0.135*** (0.012)	0.353*** (0.041)
Leverage	−0.00003 (0.0002)	0.001 (0.001)
Industry	−0.002*** (0.001)	−0.003 (0.002)
Observations	1,122	983
R ²	0.202	0.076
Adjusted R ²	0.197	0.069
F Statistic	56.494*** (df = 5; 1114)	16.063*** (df = 5; 975)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01