

The ?? is the matrix correlation.

According to Miroshchynenko blabla :

The authors observe statistically significant correlations between green practices' measures suggesting that multicollinearity might be a problem. The variance inflation factors (VIF) of all the independent and control variables were calculated to test the effects of multicollinearity in the regression analysis. The mean VIF values in all the models (with a minimum of 2.76 and maximum of 2.82) indicate the absence of the multicollinearity (O'Brien, 2007).

Let's calculate the VIF of my models. For this process I need to use the pool model to calculate the VIF of each variable. The Table 1 summarizes the VIF of my models. We can observe that the mean VIF values of my models are ... meaning the absence of multicollinearity [O'Brien2007]

Table 1: The Variance Inflation Factors - Measure of Multicollinearity

	Roa	Roe	Tobin's Q	Stock Return
SustainabilityPayLink	1.549	1.483	1.526	1.547
SustainableThemedCommitment	1.546	1.499	1.515	1.518
AuditScore	1.537	1.513	1.519	1.539
CarbonProductivity	1.812	1.801	1.876	1.918
WaterProductivity	2.429	2.363	2.482	2.544
WasteProductivity	2.094	2.054	2.055	2.102
Leverage	1.010	1.011	1.007	1.006
NetMargin	1.042	1.052	1.046	1.038
FirmSize	1.155	1.130	1.170	1.161
Industry	1.024	1.022	1.025	1.022
AlphaJensen	1.027	1.034	1.022	1.018

Table 2: Matrix of correlation

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. ROA												
2. ROE	0.37***											
3. TobinsQ	0.29***	0.12***										
4. Ra	0.13***	0.03	0.05									
5. CarbonProductivity	0.04	0.06*	-0.05	0.14***								
6. WaterProductivity	0.06**	0.09***	-0.03	0.12***	0.65***							
7. WasteProductivity	0.04	0.10***	-0.04	0.12***	0.56***	0.70***						
8. SustainabilityPayLink	-0.05	0.08***	-0.13***	-0.05	0.09***	0.16***	0.17***					
9. SustainableThemedCommitment	-0.04	0.10***	-0.14***	-0.01	0.23***	0.29***	0.25***	0.49***				
10. FirmSize	-0.29***	-0.08**	-0.55***	-0.01	0.06**	0.07**	0.05*	0.29***	0.28***			
11. Leverage	-0.06*	-0.14***	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03		
12. NetMargin	0.38***	-0.01	-0.06*	0.15***	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	-0.01	0.10***	0.08**	
13. AlphaJensen	0.10***	0.03	0.07**	0.92***	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.14***

* p<0.1; ** p<0.05; *** p<0.01

Note: