

Table 1: Lagrange Multipliers test for random effects versus OLS

	DependentVariables	TimeEffect
1	TobinsQ	< .01 ***
2	Roa	0.5548
3	Roe	0.2245
4	Roic	0.3162

Table 2: F test for fixed effects versus OLS

	DependentVariables	TimeEffect
1	TobinsQ	< .01 ***
2	Roa	0.281
3	Roe	0.9859
4	Roic	0.6675

Table 3: Hausman Test with time effect in fixed model

	DependentVariables	pvalue
1	TobinsQ	< .01 ***
2	Roa	0.872
3	Roe	< .01 ***
4	Roic	< .01 ***

Table 4: Fixed TobinsQ

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>
	LogTobinsQ
SustainabilityPayLink	0.062 (0.050)
SustainableThemedCommitment	0.060 (0.049)
AuditScore	0.045 (0.050)
CarbonProductivity	0.317** (0.160)
WaterProductivity	0.208 (0.168)
WasteProductivity	−0.075 (0.163)
FirmSize	−0.465*** (0.016)
NetMargin	0.477*** (0.139)
Leverage	0.003 (0.003)
Industry	−0.017** (0.008)
Observations	1,004
R ²	0.471
Adjusted R ²	0.465
F Statistic	88.315*** (df = 10; 991)
<i>Note:</i>	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 5: Pool Model

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	Roa (1)	Roe (2)	Roic (3)
SustainabilityPayLink	0.008** (0.004)	0.067** (0.029)	0.014** (0.007)
SustainableThemedCommitment	0.010*** (0.004)	0.070** (0.028)	0.017** (0.007)
AuditScore	−0.004 (0.004)	0.007 (0.029)	−0.009 (0.007)
CarbonProductivity	0.024** (0.011)	0.038 (0.086)	0.033* (0.020)
WaterProductivity	0.004 (0.013)	−0.008 (0.098)	−0.006 (0.022)
WasteProductivity	0.004 (0.012)	0.087 (0.096)	0.012 (0.022)
FirmSize	−0.019*** (0.001)	−0.056*** (0.009)	−0.017*** (0.003)
NetMargin	0.227*** (0.010)	1.009*** (0.075)	0.340*** (0.018)
Leverage	−0.00004 (0.0002)	0.009*** (0.002)	0.001** (0.0003)
Industry	−0.003*** (0.001)	−0.007 (0.004)	−0.004*** (0.001)
Constant	0.484*** (0.028)	1.370*** (0.216)	0.490*** (0.061)
Observations	1,123	1,120	983
R ²	0.405	0.174	0.297
Adjusted R ²	0.400	0.167	0.290
F Statistic	75.812*** (df = 10; 1112)	23.417*** (df = 10; 1109)	41.075*** (df = 10; 972)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 6: Lagrange Multipliers test for random effects versus OLS

	DependentVariables	TimeEffect
1	TobinsQ	< .01 ***
2	Roa	0.3461
3	Roe	0.2849
4	Roic	0.3364

Table 7: F test for fixed effects versus OLS

	DependentVariables	TimeEffect
1	TobinsQ	< .01 ***
2	Roa	0.7027
3	Roe	0.8231
4	Roic	0.7206

Table 8: Hausman Test with time effect in fixed model

	DependentVariables	pvalue
1	TobinsQ	< .05 **
2	Roa	< .01 ***
3	Roe	< .01 ***
4	Roic	< .01 ***

Table 9: Fixed TobinsQ

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>
	LogTobinsQ
GreenScore	0.509*** (0.105)
FirmSize	-0.457*** (0.016)
NetMargin	0.455*** (0.138)
Leverage	0.003 (0.003)
Industry	-0.019** (0.008)
Observations	1,004
R ²	0.469
Adjusted R ²	0.465
F Statistic	175.880*** (df = 5; 996)
<i>Note:</i>	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 10: Pool Model

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	Roa (1)	Roe (2)	Roic (3)
GreenScore	0.039*** (0.008)	0.258*** (0.061)	0.046*** (0.014)
FirmSize	-0.018*** (0.001)	-0.047*** (0.009)	-0.015*** (0.003)
NetMargin	0.223*** (0.010)	0.980*** (0.075)	0.334*** (0.018)
Leverage	-0.00002 (0.0002)	0.009*** (0.002)	0.001** (0.0003)
Industry	-0.003*** (0.001)	-0.007 (0.004)	-0.004*** (0.001)
Constant	0.464*** (0.027)	1.151*** (0.208)	0.448*** (0.059)
Observations	1,123	1,120	983
R ²	0.399	0.166	0.287
Adjusted R ²	0.396	0.162	0.284
F Statistic	148.209*** (df = 5; 1117)	44.284*** (df = 5; 1114)	78.811*** (df = 5; 977)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01