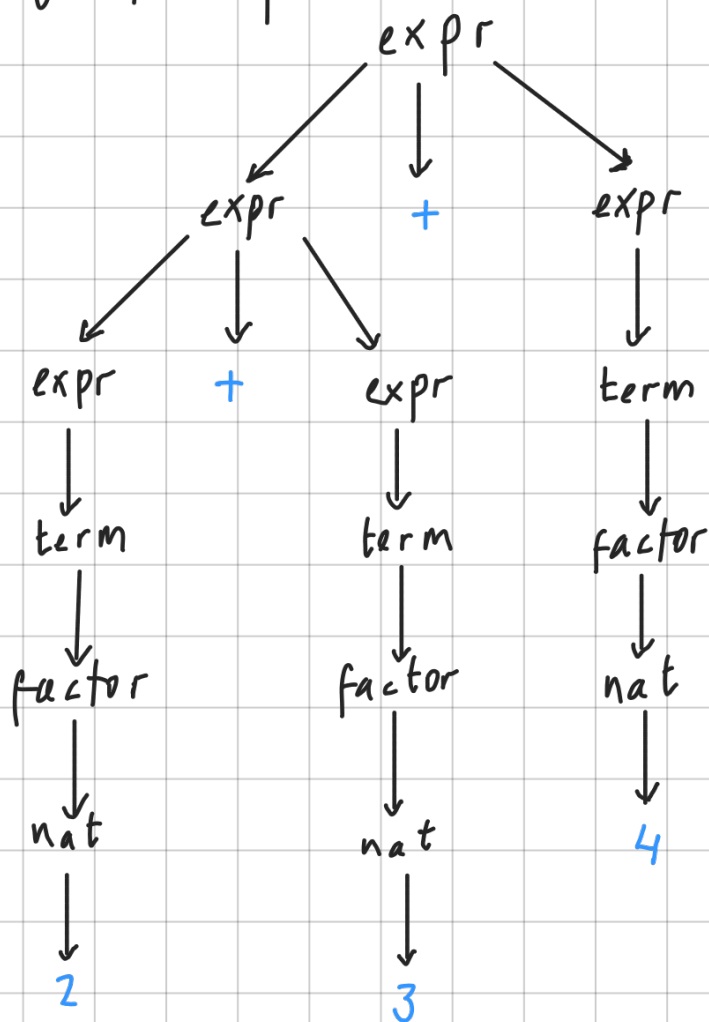


Exercise 13-2:

Possibility 1, interpretation as $(2+3)+4$:



Possibility 2, interpretation as $2+(3+4)$:

