Refactoring (Tetris #4 example)

Make the first test in FallingPiecesTest to compile.

```
raccangacock - coac,
34
              }
35
          }
36
37
          private boolean conflictsWithBoard(Block block) {
               return outsideBoard(block) || hitsAnotherBlock(block);
18
          }
39
40
41
          private boolean outsideBoard(Block block) {
.2
               return block.row() >= rows();
43
          }
44
45
          private boolean hitsAnotherBlock(Block block) {
-6
               return blocks[block.row()][block.col()] != EMPTY:
47
          }
48
          public void drop(Tetrominoe tetrominoe) {
49 X
50
51
52
          public void drop(Block block) {
-3
              if (hasFalling()) {
*,4
                   throw new IllegalStateException("Another block may not be dropped when one is a
55
-6
              fallingBlock = block.moveTo(0, columns() / 2);
57
          }
                                                             21
58
                                                             ė
                                                         22
                                                                   public static class When a piece is dropped extends TestCase {
          public boolean hasFalling() {
59
                                                         23
i0
               return fallingBlock != null;
                                                         24
                                                                       private Board board;
61
          }
                                                         25
62
                                                         26 of ⇔
                                                                       protected void setUp() throws Exception {
63
          private void stopFallingBlock() {
                                                        * 27
                                                                           board = new Board(6, 8):
               assert hasFalling();
i4
                                                        * 28
                                                                           board.drop(Tetrominoe.T SHAPE);
              copyToBoard(fallingBlock);
15
                                                         29
i6
              fallingBlock = null;
                                                         30
67
          }
                                                         31
                                                                       public void test It starts from top middle() {
                                                              Ò
68
                                                                             assertEquals("" +
                                                         32
                                                              [ //
69
          private void copyToBoard(Block block) {
                                                         33
                                                              //
                                                                                      "....T.... | n" +
                                                                                      "...TTT..\n" +
                                                         34
                                                              //
                                                         35
                                                              //
                                                                                      "....\n" +
                                                         36
                                                              //
                                                                                      "....\n" +
                                                         37
                                                         38
                                                             1//
                                                                                      "....\n", board.toString());
                                                  Cop. 39
                                                                       }
                                                         40
                                                                   }
                                                         41
```

Make Block implement the same interface as Tetrominoe.

```
ΙU
11
12
         * @author Esko Luontola
13
14
        public class Block implements Grid {
15
16
            private final int row;
17
            private final int col:
18
            private final char style;
19
20
            public Block(char style) {
-1
                this(0, 0, style);
22
23
            private Block(int row, int col, char style) {
!4
:5
                this.row = row;
!6
                this.col = col;
!7
                this.style = style;
28
            }
29
30
            public int row() {
-(1
                return row;
32
33
34
            public int col() {
:15
                return col:
36
37
            public char style() {
38
19
                return style;
40
41
            public int rows() {
42 of X
-3
                return 1;
44
45
46 🗊
            public int columns() {
.7
                return 1;
48
49
            public char cellAt(int row, int col) {
50 🗊
-1
                return style;
52
53
54
            public boolean isAt(int row, int col) {
55
                return row == this.row && col == this.col;
56
57
58
            public Block moveTo(int row, int col) {
59
                return new Block(row, col, style);
60
```

61

Use Block through the same interface as Tetrominoe.

```
public boolean hasFalling() {
                                                                              62
    return fallingBlock != null;
                                                                     60
                                                                              63
                                                                                         private void stopFallingBlock() {
                                                                                             assert hasFalling();
                                                                     61
                                                                              64
                                                                                             copyToBoard(fallingBlock);
                                                                     62
                                                                              65
private void stopFallingBlock() {
                                                                     63
                                                                                             fallingBlock = null;
                                                                              66
    assert hasFalling();
                                                                     64
                                                                                         }
                                                                              67
    copyToBoard(fallingBlock);
                                                                     65
                                                                              68
    fallingBlock = null;
                                                                     66
                                                                              69
                                                                                         private void copyToBoard(Block block) {
                                                                                             for (int row = 0; row < blocks length; row++) {
}
                                                                     67
                                                                              70
                                                                                                 for (int col = 0; col < blocks[row].length; col++) {</pre>
                                                                     68
                                                                              71
private void copyToBoard(Block block) {
                                                                                                     if (block.isAt(row, col)) {
                                                                     69
                                                                              72
    blocks[block.row()][block.col()] = block.style();
                                                                                                         blocks[row][col] = block.cellAt(row, col);
                                                                   ≫ 70
                                                                              73
                                                                   ≫ 71
                                                                              74
                                                                     72
                                                                              75 ×
                                                                     73
public int rows() {
                                                                              76
    return blocks.length;
                                                                     74
                                                                              77
                                                                     75
                                                                              78
                                                                     76
                                                                              79 🗊
                                                                                         public int rows() {
                                                                     77
public int columns() {
                                                                              80
                                                                                             return blocks length,
    return blocks[0].length;
                                                                     78
                                                                              81
                                                                     79
                                                                              82
                                                                              83 🖈
                                                                     80
                                                                                         public int columns() {
                                                                     81
                                                                                             return blocks[0].length;
public char cellAt(int row, int col) {
                                                                              84
    if (fallingBlock != null && fallingBlock.isAt(row, col)) {
                                                                     82
                                                                              85
        return fallingBlock.style();
                                                                  » 83
                                                                              86
    } else {
                                                                     84
                                                                              87 🗊
                                                                                         public char cellAt(int row, int col) {
        return blocks[row][col]:
                                                                     85
                                                                              88
                                                                                             if (fallingBlock != null && fallingBlock.isAt(row, col)) {
                                                                              89
                                                                                                 return fallingBlock.cellAt(row, col);
                                                                     86
                                                                     87
                                                                              90
                                                                     88
                                                                              91
                                                                                                 return blocks[row][col]:
                                                                     89
                                                                              92
public String toString() {
    return new GridAsciiView(this).toString();
                                                                     90
                                                                              93
                                                                     91
                                                                              94
                                                                     92
                                                                              95 of
                                                                                         public String toString() {
                                                                     93
                                                                              96
                                                                                             return new GridAsciiView(this).toString();
                                                                              97
                                                                              98
```

Make Block contain a Grid.

```
Ι0
11
12
       * @author Esko Luontola
13
14
      public class Block implements Grid {
15
16
          private final int row;
          private final int col;
17
18
          private final char style;
          private final Grid inner:
19 X
20
          public Block(char style) {
21
!2
              this(0, 0, style, new Piece(style + "\n"));
23
24
25 X
          public Block(Grid inner) {
              this(0, 0, 'z', inner);
26
27
28
          private Block(int row, int col, char style, Grid inner) {
!9
              this.row = row:
1
              this.col = col;
                                               55
12
              this.style = style;
                                               56 🗊
                                                          public char cellAt(int row, int col) {
              this.inner = inner;
13 X
                                               -7
                                                               return style;
          }
34
                                               58
35
          public int row() {
                                               59
36
:7
                                                          public boolean isAt(int row, int col) {
              return row;
                                               60
38
                                                               return row == this.row && col == this.col;
                                               -11
39
                                                          }
                                               62
                                               63
                                                          public Block moveTo(int row, int col) {
                                               64
                                               15
                                                               return new Block(row, col, style, inner);
                                               66
                                                          }
                                               67
                                                          public Block moveDown() {
                                               68
                                                               return new Block(row + 1, col, style, inner);
                                                i9
                                               70
                                               71
                                               72
```

Change Block to delegate its Grid methods to the contained Grid.

```
public char style() {
                                                                         public char style() {
                                                         44
                                                                44
       return style;
                                                        45
                                                                .5
                                                                             return style:
                                                                46
                                                         46
                                                                47
                                                         47
   public int rows() {
                                                                48 🗊
                                                                         public int rows() {
                                                        48
                                                                             return inner.rows();
       return 1:
                                                      >> 49
                                                                50
                                                        50
                                                                51
                                                        51
                                                                52 🖈
   public int columns() {
                                                                         public int columns() {
                                                        52
       return 1:
                                                      » 53
                                                                -3
                                                                             return inner.columns():
                                                                54
                                                         54
                                                                55
                                                        55
                                                                56 🗊
   public char cellAt(int row, int col) {
                                                        56
                                                                         public char cellAt(int row, int col) {
                                                      ≫ 57
       return style;
                                                                             return inner.cellAt(row, col);
                                                        58
                                                                58
                                                                59
                                                         59
   public boolean isAt(int row, int col) {
                                                                60
                                                                         public boolean isAt(int row, int col) {
                                                         60
       return row == this.row && col == this.col:
                                                                -11
                                                                             return row == this.row && col == this.col:
                                                        61
                                                                62
                                                        62
                                                                63
                                                         63
                                                                64
   public Block moveTo(int row, int col) {
                                                                         public Block moveTo(int row, int col) {
                                                         64
                                                                15
       return new Block(row, col, style, inner);
                                                                             return new Block(row, col, style, inner);
                                                        65
                                                                66
                                                         66
                                                         67
                                                                67
                                                                68
   public Block moveDown() {
                                                         68
                                                                         public Block moveDown() {
Run 🐎 All tests
                                                                Done: 58 of 58 Failed: 14(0,047 s)
🚜 🔞 <default>
                                                                   Output Main Statistics
       庄 🚷 FallingBlocksTest$When_a_block_is_dropped (tetris)
                                                                java.lang.ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException: 1
             test_It_starts_from_the_top_middle
                                                                        at tetris.Piece.cellAt(Piece.java:89)
             test_It_moves_down_one_row_per_tick
                                                                        at tetris.Block.cellAt(Block.java:57)
             test_At_most_one_block_may_be_falling_at_a_time
                                                                        at tetris.Board.cellAt(Board.java:89)
       া 🚳 FallingBlocksTest (tetris)
                                                                        at tetris.GridAsciiView.toString(GridAsciiView.java:26
       at tetris.Board.toString(Board.java:96)
×
                                                                        at tetris.FallingBlocksTest$When a block is dropped.te
       2
                                                                        at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invokeO(Native
```

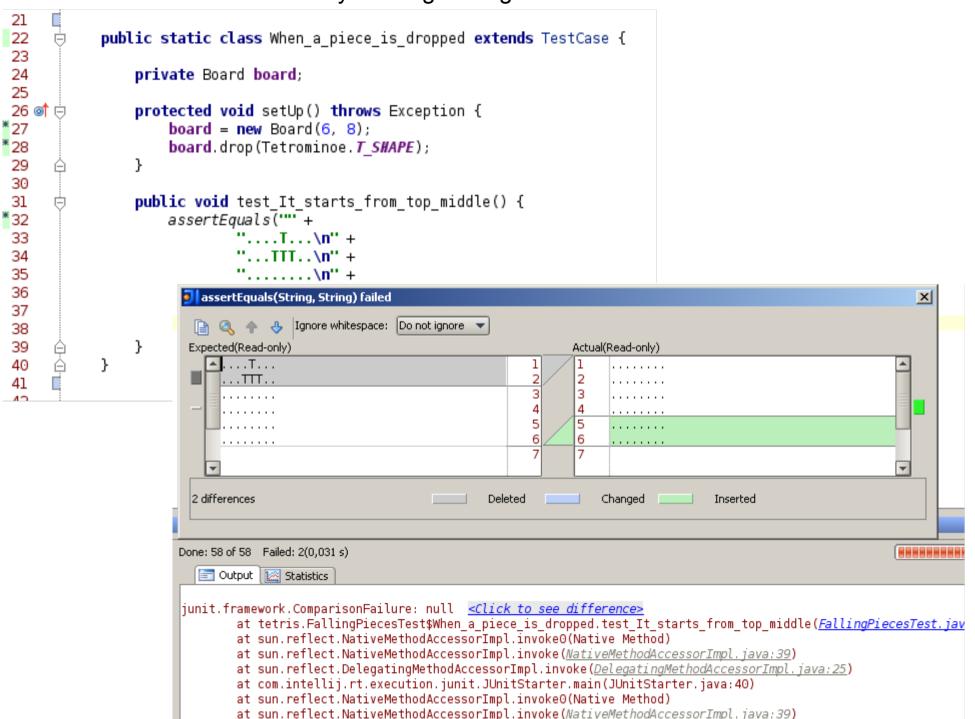
Fix the row/column coordinate mismatch in Block.cellAt().

```
}
                                                       51
                                                               52 🗊
                                                                          public int columns() {
public int columns() {
                                                       52
                                                               -3
                                                                              return inner.columns():
    return inner.columns():
                                                       53
                                                               54
                                                       54
                                                               55
                                                       55
                                                                          public char cellAt(int row, int col) {
                                                               56 at
                                                       56
public char cellAt(int row, int col) {
                                                                7 X
                                                                              int innerRow = row - rowOffset;
                                                     ≫ 57
                                                                              int innerCol = col - colOffset;
    return inner.cellAt(row, col);
                                                                18
                                                                9
                                                                              return inner.cellAt(innerRow, innerCol);
                                                        58
                                                        59
                                                               60
public boolean isAt(int row, int col) {
                                                               61
                                                        60
    return row == this.row && col == this.col;
                                                               62
                                                     ≫ 61
                                                                          public boolean isAt(int row, int col) {
                                                               :3
                                                                              return row == this.rowOffset && col == this.colOffset;
}
                                                        62
                                                               64
                                                        63
                                                               65
public Block moveTo(int row, int col) {
                                                        64
    return new Block(row, col, style, inner);
                                                        65
                                                               66
                                                                          public Block moveTo(int row, int col) {
                                                               17
                                                                              return new Block(row, col, style, inner);
                                                        66
                                                        67
                                                               68
public Block moveDown() {
                                                        68
                                                               69
    return new Block(row + 1, col, style, inner);
                                                     >> 69
                                                               70
                                                                          public Block moveDown() {
}
                                                                1
                                                                              return new Block(rowOffset + 1, colOffset, style, inner):
                                                        70
                                                        71
                                                               72
                                                               73
                                                       72
       Run > All tests
                                                                          Done: 58 of 58(0,015 s)
                 <default>
                                                                              Output Mail Statistics
                  All Tests Passed
                                                                           "C:\Program Files\Java\jdkl.6.0 14\bin\java"
                                                                          17 test classes found in package ''
                                                                           Process finished with exit code 0
       ×
       2
```

Change Board.drop() to accept any Grid. Block contains the movement logic, so we wrap the Grid in it.

```
44
                                                          45
                                                                  45
private boolean hitsAnotherBlock(Block block) {
                                                                            private boolean hitsAnotherBlock(Block block) {
    return blocks[block.row()][block.col()] != EMPT
                                                                                return blocks[block.row()][block.col()] != EMPTY;
                                                          46
                                                                  -6
                                                          47
                                                                  47
                                                          48
                                                                  48
                                                                            public void drop(Grid block) {
                                                          49
                                                                  49
public void drop(Tetrominoe tetrominoe) {
                                                          50
                                                                                if (hasFalling()) {
                                                                  10
                                                          51
                                                                  *1
                                                                                    throw new IllegalStateException("Another block may not b
                                                          52
                                                                  52
public void drop(Block block) {
                                                          53
    if (hasFalling()) {
                                                                                fallingBlock = new Block(block).moveTo(0, columns() / 2);
                                                                  -3
        throw new IllegalStateException("Another bl
                                                          54
                                                                  54
                                                                            }
                                                          55
                                                                  55
                                                          56
    fallingBlock = plock.moveTo(0, columns() / 2);
                                                                  56
                                                                            public boolean hasFalling() {
                                                          57
                                                                                return fallingBlock != null;
                                                                  .7
                                                          58
                                                                  58
                                                                            }
public boolean hasFalling() {
                                                          59
                                                                  59
                                                          60
                                                                  60
    return fallingBlock != null;
                                                                            private void stopFallingBlock() {
```

Try running FallingPiecesTest. It fails.



Fix the row/column coordinate mismatch in Block.isAt(). Now FallingPiecesTest *almost* passes.

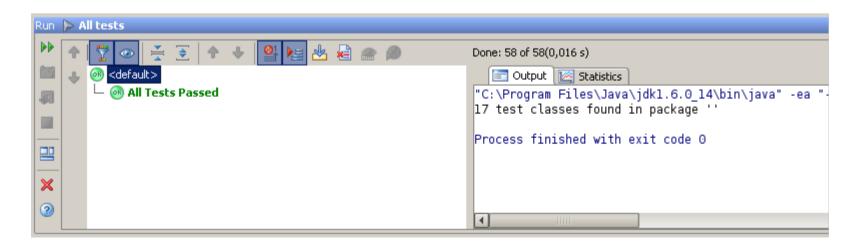
```
56 ॼऻ
                                                                                       public char cellAt(int row. int col) {
public char cellAt(int row. int col) {
    int innerRow = row - rowOffset;
                                                                                            int innerRow = row - rowOffset;
                                                                    57
                                                                             ٠7
    int innerCol = col - colOffset;
                                                                    58
                                                                             8
                                                                                            int innerCol = col - colOffset:
    return inner.cellAt(innerRow, innerCol);
                                                                    59
                                                                             9
                                                                                            return inner.cellAt(innerRow, innerCol);
                                                                    60
                                                                            60
                                                                    61
                                                                            61
                                                                            62
public boolean isAt(int row. int col) {
                                                                    62
                                                                                       public boolean isAt(int row, int col) {
    return row == this.rowOffset && col == this.colOffset;
                                                                 >> 63
                                                                             13
                                                                                            int innerRow = row - rowOffset;
                                                                             14
                                                                                            int innerCol = col - colOffset;
                                                                    64
                                                                    65
                                                                             5 X
                                                                                            return innerRow >= 0 && innerRow < inner.rows() &&
                                                                                                    innerCol >= 0 && innerCol < inner.columns():
public Block moveTo(int row, int col) {
                                                                    66
                                                                            66
    return new Block(row, col, style, inner);
                                                                    67
                                                                            67
                                                                            68
                                                                    68
                                                                            69
                                                                                       public Block moveTo(int row, int col) {
                                                                    69
public Block moveDown() {
                                                                    70
                                                                             '()
                                                                                            return new Block(row, col, style, inner);
    return new Block(rowOffset + 1, colOffset, style, inner
                                                                    71
                                                                            71
                                                                    72
                                                                            72
                                                                    73
                                                                            73
                                                                                       public Block moveDown() {
                                                                                            return new Block(rowOffset + 1, colOffset, style, inner);
                                                                    74
                                                                             '4
                                                                            75
                                                                                                                                                X
                                assertEquals(String, String) failed
                                                Ignore whitespace: Do not ignore 🔻
                                 Expected(Read-only)
                                                                                           Actual(Read-only)
                                    <u>-</u> . . . . Γ. . .
                                                                                                 . . . . . T. .
                                      . . . . . . . . .
                                                                                                 . . . . . . . . . . . .
                                 2 differences
                                                                              Deleted
                                                                                               Changed
                                                                                                                 Inserted
                                                                                                                                             Done: 58 of 58 Failed: 2(0,047 s)
                                  Output Make Statistics
                               junit.framework.ComparisonFailure: null <Click to see difference>
                                        at tetris.FallingPiecesTest$When a piece is dropped.test It starts from top middle(FallingPiecesTest.java:32)
                                        at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invokeO(Native Method)
```

at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:39)

at sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.java:25)

Fix the falling Grid's initial position in Board.drop(). Now FallingPiecesTest passes. (Wohoo!)

```
lock(Block block) {
                                       45
                                               45
                                                         private boolean hitsAnotherBlock(Block block) {
)][block.col()] != EMPTY;
                                                              return blocks[block.row()][block.col()] != EMPTY;
                                        46
                                                .6
                                       47
                                               47
                                       48
                                                48
                                       49
                                               49
                                                         public void drop(Grid block) {
                                       50
                                                              if (hasFalling()) {
                                                10
teException("Another block may not
                                       51
                                                *.1
                                                                  throw new IllegalStateException("Another block may not be dropped when one is alr
                                       52
                                                52
(block).moveTo(0, columns() / 2);
                                     » 53
                                                              fallingBlock = new Block(block).moveTo(0, columns() / 2 - block.columns() / 2);
                                                -3
                                       54
                                               54
                                       55
                                               55
                                                         public boolean hasFalling() {
                                       56
                                               56
                                       57
                                                              return fallingBlock != null;
ull:
                                                -7
                                       58
                                               58
                                       59
                                               59
                                       60
                                               60
                                                         private void stopFallingBlock() {
<() {
                                       61
                                                              assert hasFalling();
                                                1
                                                              copyToBoard(fallingBlock);
                                       62
                                                12
                                       63
                                                13
                                                              fallingBlock = null;
                                        64
                                               64
                                                         }
```



```
12
       * @author Esko Luontola
13
    · △ */
    public class Block implements Grid {
                                               Block is a mess.
14
15
16
          private final int rowOffset;
17
          private final int colOffset;
18
          private final char style;
19
          private final Grid inner;
20
    ė
21
          public Block(char style) {
    ď
!2
              this(0, 0, style, new Piece(style + "\n"));
23
     24
25
          public Block(Grid inner) {
!6
              this(0, 0, 'z', inner);
27
28
.9
          private Block(int rowOffset, int colOffset, char style, Grid inner) {
10
              this.rowOffset = rowOffset;
1
              this.colOffset = colOffset;
12
              this.style = style;
13
              this.inner = inner:
34
          }
     35
36
          public int row() {
     ė
17
    return rowOffset;
38
     39
    ė
40
          public int col() {
-1
    return colOffset;
42
     43
44
    ė
          public char style() {
-5
              return style;
46
47
48 🗊 🖆
          public int rows() {
.9
              return inner.rows();
50
51
52 🗊 🖨
          public int columns() {
-3
              return inner.columns();
54
55
56 of 🖨
          public char cellAt(int row, int col) {
-7
              int innerRow = row - rowOffset;
-8
              int innerCol = col - colOffset;
9
              return inner.cellAt(innerRow, innerCol);
          }
60
61
62
          public boolean isAt(int row, int col) {
13
              int innerRow = row - rowOffset;
i4
              int innerCol = col - colOffset;
15
              return innerRow >= 0 && innerRow < inner.rows() &&
66
                      innerCol >= 0 && innerCol < inner.columns();
          }
67
     À
68
69
          public Block moveTo(int row, int col) {
    ė
    Ľ
.0
              return new Block(row, col, style, inner);
71
     À
72
73
    ė
          public Block moveDown() {
    ď
'4
              return new Block(rowOffset + 1, colOffset, style, inner);
75
     ά
76
     1}
```

Remove the obvious code duplication.

```
52 🗊
                                                                                public int columns() {
public int rows() {
                                                              48
                                                                                     return inner.columns():
                                                                      -3
                                                              49
    return inner.rows():
                                                                      54
                                                              50
                                                                      55
                                                              51
                                                                      56 🗊
                                                                                 public char cellAt(int row, int col) {
                                                              52
public int columns() {
                                                                      57
                                                                                     int innerRow = toInnerRow(row);
    return inner.columns():
                                                              53
                                                                      58
                                                                                     int innerCol = toInnerCol(col):
                                                              54
                                                                       9
                                                                                     return inner.cellAt(innerRow, innerCol):
                                                              55
                                                                                }
                                                                      60
public char cellAt(int row, int col) {
                                                              56
                                                                      61
    int innerRow = row - rowOffset;
                                                            ≫ 57
                                                                      62
                                                                                public boolean isAt(int row, int col) {
    int innerCol = col - colOffset;
                                                            ≫ 58
                                                                                     int innerRow = toInnerRow(row);
                                                                      63
    return inner.cellAt(innerRow, innerCol):
                                                              59
                                                                      64
                                                                                     int innerCol = toInnerCol(col):
}
                                                              60
                                                                      :5
                                                                                     return innerRow >= 0 && innerRow < inner.rows() &&
                                                              61
                                                                                             innerCol >= 0 && innerCol < inner.columns():</pre>
                                                                      66
public boolean isAt(int row, int col) {
                                                              62
                                                                      67
                                                                                }
    int innerRow = row - rowOffset;
                                                            > 63
                                                                      68
    int innerCol = col - colOffset;
                                                            ≫ 64
                                                                                private int toInnerCol(int col) {
                                                                      69 X
    return innerRow >= 0 && innerRow < inner.rows() &&
                                                              65
                                                                      70
                                                                                     return col - colOffset:
            innerCol >= 0 && innerCol < inner.columns():
                                                              66
                                                                      71
}
                                                              67
                                                                      72
                                                              68
                                                                      73
                                                                                private int toInnerRow(int row) {
                                                              69
public Block moveTo(int row, int col) {
                                                                      74
                                                                                     return row - rowOffset:
    return new Block(row, col, style, inner);
                                                              70
                                                                      75
                                                              71
}
                                                                      76
                                                              72
                                                                      77
                                                                                public Block moveTo(int row, int col) {
                                                              73
public Block moveDown() {
                                                                       .8
                                                                                     return new Block(row, col, style, inner);
                                                              74
    return new Block(rowOffset + 1, colOffset, style, in
                                                                      79
                                                              75
                                                                      80
                                                              76
                                                                                public Block moveDown() {
                                                                      81
                                                              77
                                                                                     return new Block(rowOffset + 1, colOffset, style, inner);
                                                                      12
                                                                      83
                                                                      84
```

Block has two responsibilities: moving the Grid and being a 1x1 Grid itself. Copy Block into MovableGrid and remove everything having to do with the 1x1 Grid.

```
* @author Esko Luontola
                                                                                   13
                                                                                          12
                                                                                                  * @author Esko Luontola
public class Block implements Grid {
                                                                                   14
                                                                                           13
                                                                                   15
                                                                                                 public class MovableGrid implements Grid {
                                                                                           14
   private final int rowOffset:
                                                                                   16
   private final int colOffset:
                                                                                   17
                                                                                          16
                                                                                                     private final int rowOffset:
   private final char style;
                                                                                   18
                                                                                           17
                                                                                                     private final int colOffset:
   private final Grid inner;
                                                                                   19
                                                                                          18
                                                                                                     private final Grid inner;
                                                                                   20
                                                                                           19
   public Block(char style) {
                                                                                   21
                                                                                                     public MovableGrid(Grid inner) {
                                                                                           20
       this(0, 0, style, new Piece(style + "\n"));
                                                                                   22
                                                                                                         this(0, 0, inner);
                                                                                          22
                                                                                   23
                                                                                   24
                                                                                           23
                                                                                           24
   public Block(Grid inner) {
                                                                                   25
                                                                                                     private MovableGrid(int rowOffset, int colOffset, Grid inner) {
                                                                                   26
                                                                                           25
        this(0, 0, 'z', inner);
                                                                                                         this.rowOffset = rowOffset:
                                                                                   27
                                                                                           26
                                                                                                         this.colOffset = colOffset;
                                                                                           27
                                                                                   28
                                                                                                         this.inner = inner:
   private Block(int rowOffset, int colOffset, char style, Grid inner) {
                                                                                   29
                                                                                           28
       this.rowOffset = rowOffset:
                                                                                   30
                                                                                           29
       this.colOffset = colOffset;
                                                                                   31
                                                                                           30
                                                                                                     public int row() {
       this.style = style;
                                                                                   32
                                                                                           31
                                                                                                         return rowOffset:
                                                                                   33
       this.inner = inner;
                                                                                           32
                                                                                           33
                                                                                   34
                                                                                   35
                                                                                           34
                                                                                                     public int col() {
                                                                                   36
   public int row() {
                                                                                           35
                                                                                                         return colOffset:
                                                                                   37
                                                                                           36
        return rowOffset;
                                                                                   38
                                                                                           37
                                                                                   39
                                                                                           38
                                                                                                     public int rows() {
   public int col() {
                                                                                   40
                                                                                           39
                                                                                                         return inner.rows():
        return colOffset:
                                                                                   41
                                                                                           40
                                                                                   42
                                                                                           41
                                                                                   43
                                                                                           42
                                                                                                     public int columns() {
   public char style() {
                                                                                   44
                                                                                           43
                                                                                                         return inner.columns():
                                                                                   45
        return style;
                                                                                           44
                                                                                   46
                                                                                           45
                                                                                   47
                                                                                          46
                                                                                                     public char cellAt(int row, int col) {
   public int rows() {
                                                                                   48
                                                                                          47
                                                                                                         int innerRow = toInnerRow(row):
                                                                                   49
                                                                                           48
        return inner.rows();
                                                                                                         int innerCol = toInnerCol(col):
                                                                                   50
                                                                                           49
                                                                                                         return inner.cellAt(innerRow.innerCol):
                                                                                   51
```

Also make the row/column coordinates explicit.

```
42
                                                                       42 at
                                                                                 public int columns() {
public int columns() {
    return inner.columns():
                                                                43
                                                                                      return inner columns():
                                                                        43
                                                                44
                                                                        44
                                                                45
                                                                        45
public char cellAt(int row, int col) {
                                                                                 public char cellAt(int outerRow, int outerCol) {
                                                             >> 46
                                                                        46 🗊
    int innerRow = toInnerRow(row);
                                                             >> 47
                                                                        47
                                                                                      int innerRow = toInnerRow(outerRow):
    int innerCol = toInnerCol(col);
                                                             >> 48
                                                                        48
                                                                                      int innerCol = toInnerCol(outerCol);
    return inner.cellAt(innerRow, innerCol);
                                                                                      return inner.cellAt(innerRow, innerCol);
                                                                        49
                                                                49
                                                                50
                                                                        50
                                                                51
                                                                        51
                                                                                 public boolean isAt(int outerRow, int outerCol) {
public boolean isAt(int row, int col) {
                                                             ≫ 52
                                                                        52
    int innerRow = toInnerRow(row);
                                                             ≫ 53
                                                                        53
                                                                                      int innerRow = toInnerRow(outerRow);
    int innerCol = toInnerCol(col);
                                                             ≫ 54
                                                                        54
                                                                                      int innerCol = toInnerCol(outerCol);
                                                                       55
    return innerRow >= 0 && innerRow < inner.rows() &&
                                                                55
                                                                                      return innerRow >= 0 && innerRow < inner.rows() &&
            innerCol >= 0 && innerCol < inner.columns():
                                                                                              innerCol >= 0 && innerCol < inner.columns():
                                                                        56
                                                                56
                                                                       57
}
                                                                57
                                                                                 }
                                                                       58
                                                                58
                                                             ≫ 59
                                                                       59
private int toInnerCol(int col) {
                                                                                 private int toInnerCol(int outerCol) {
    return col - colOffset:
                                                             >> 60
                                                                        60
                                                                                      return outerCol - colOffset:
                                                                        61
                                                                61
                                                                62
                                                                        62
private int toInnerRow(int row) {
                                                                        63
                                                                                 private int toInnerRow(int outerRow) {
                                                             >> 63
    return row - rowOffset:
                                                             >> 64
                                                                        64
                                                                                      return outerRow - rowOffset:
                                                                        65
                                                                65
                                                                66
                                                                        66
                                                                                 public MovableGrid moveTo(int rowOffset, int colOffset) {
public MovableGrid moveTo(int row, int col) {
                                                             >> 67
                                                                        67
    return new MovableGrid(row, col, inner);
                                                                                      return new MovableGrid(rowOffset, colOffset, inner);
                                                             >> 68
                                                                        68
                                                                       69
                                                                69
                                                                70
                                                                       70
public MovableGrid moveDown() {
                                                                                 public MovableGrid moveDown() {
                                                                71
                                                                       71
    return new MovableGrid(rowOffset + 1, colOffset, inner
                                                                72
                                                                       72
                                                                                      return new MovableGrid(rowOffset + 1, colOffset, inner);
                                                                       73
                                                                73
                                                                74
                                                                       74
```

```
* Change Board to use MovableGrid instead of Block.
14
15
*6
     public class Board implements Grid {
17
18
         private MovableGrid fallingBlock;
19
         private char[][] blocks:
20
11
         public Board(int rows, int columns) {
!2
             blocks = new char[rows][columns];
             for (char[] tmp : blocks) {
!3
                 Arrays.fill(tmp, EMPTY);
!4
25
         }
26
27
28
         public void tick() {
             MovableGrid test = fallingBlock.moveDown();
:9
10
             if (conflictsWithBoard(test)) {
1
                 stopFallingBlock();
32
             } else {
13
                 fallingBlock = test;
34
35
36
37
         private boolean conflictsWithBoard(MovableGrid block) {
             return outsideBoard(block) || hitsAnotherBlock(block);
18
39
         }
40
         private boolean outsideBoard(MovableGrid block) {
41
-2
              return block.row() >= rows();
         }
43
44
45
         private boolean hitsAnotherBlock(MovableGrid block) {
-6
              return blocks[block.row()][block.col()] != EMPTY;
47
48
         public void drop(Grid block) {
49
10
             if (hasFalling()) {
*1
                  throw new IllegalStateException("Another block may not be dropped when one is already falling");
52
-3
             fallingBlock = new MovableGrid(block).moveTo(0, columns() / 2 - block.columns() / 2);
54
55
         public boolean hasFalling() {
56
-7
              return fallingBlock != null;
58
59
         private void stopFallingBlock() {
60
             assert hasFalling();
1
12
             copyToBoard(fallingBlock);
13
             fallingBlock = null;
64
         }
65
         private void copyToBoard(MovableGrid block) {
i7
             for (int row = 0; row < blocks.length; row++) {</pre>
```

```
14
      * @author Esko Luontola
                                  Improve the names in Board.
15
*6
     public class Board implements Grid {
17
18
         private MovableGrid falling;
19
          private char[][] blocks;
20
1
          public Board(int rows, int columns) {
2
              blocks = new char[rows][columns];
!3
              for (char[] tmp : blocks) {
                  Arrays.fill(tmp, EMPTY);
4
25
          }
26
27
          public void tick() {
28
              MovableGrid test = falling.moveDown();
              if (conflictsWithBoard(test)) {
1
                  stopFalling();
32
              } else {
                  falling = test:
13
34
35
          }
36
37
         private boolean conflictsWithBoard(MovableGrid piece) {
38
              return outsideBoard(piece) || hitsStationaryBlock(piece);
39
40
41
          private boolean outsideBoard(MovableGrid piece) {
              return piece.row() >= rows();
43
44
45
         private boolean hitsStationaryBlock(MovableGrid piece) {
              return blocks[piece.row()][piece.col()] != EMPTY;
 -6
47
48
         public void drop(Grid piece) {
49
10
              if (hasFalling()) {
*1
                  throw new IllegalStateException("Another piece may not be dropped when one is already falling");
52
              falling = new MovableGrid(piece).moveTo(0, columns() / 2 - piece.columns() / 2);
-3
54
55
56
          public boolean hasFalling() {
٠7
              return falling != null;
58
59
         private void stopFalling() {
60
              assert hasFalling():
1
              copyToBoard(falling);
              falling = null;
64
65
66
          private void copyToBoard(MovableGrid block) {
17
              for (int row = 0; row < blocks.length; row++) {</pre>
```

Remove from Block everything that is already in MovableGrid. Now Block is used only in FallingBlocksTest, so it can be moved to the test source folder.

```
10
11
12
        * @author Esko Luontola
13
    public class Block implements Grid {
14
15
16
           private final char style;
17
           public Block(char style) {
 8
 9
               this.style = style;
20
21
22 🗊 🗈
           public int rows() {
!3
               return 1;
24
25
26 🗊 🗈
           public int columns() {
!7
               return 1:
28
29
30 of 🖆
           public char cellAt(int row, int col) {
-11
               return style;
32
33
34
```