

Query and Projection Operators

i NOTE

For details on a specific operator, including syntax and examples, click on the link to the operator's reference page.

Compatibility

You can use query and projection operators for deployments hosted in the following environments:

- MongoDB Atlas: The fully managed service for MongoDB deployments in the cloud
- MongoDB Enterprise: The subscription-based, self-managed version of MongoDB
- MongoDB Community: The source-available, free-to-use, and self-managed version of MongoDB

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You can use operators when querying your data with `mongosh` methods, the Atlas UI, or Compass.

Query Selectors

Comparison

For comparison of different BSON type values, see the specified BSON comparison order.

Name	Description
<code>\$eq</code>	Matches values that are equal to a specified value.
<code>\$gt</code>	Matches values that are greater than a specified value.
<code>\$gte</code>	Matches values that are greater than or equal to a specified value.
<code>\$in</code>	Matches any of the values specified in an array.
<code>\$lt</code>	Matches values that are less than a specified value.
<code>\$lte</code>	Matches values that are less than or equal to a specified value.
<code>\$ne</code>	Matches all values that are not equal to a specified value.
<code>\$nin</code>	Matches none of the values specified in an array.

Logical

Name	Description
<code>\$and</code>	Joins query clauses with a logical <code>AND</code> returns all documents that match the conditions of both clauses.
<code>\$not</code>	Inverts the effect of a query expression and returns documents that do <i>not</i> match the query expression.
<code>\$nor</code>	Joins query clauses with a logical <code>NOR</code> returns all documents that fail to match both clauses.
<code>\$or</code>	Joins query clauses with a logical <code>OR</code> returns all documents that match the conditions of either clause.

Element

Name	Description
<code>\$exists</code>	Matches documents that have the specified field.
<code>\$type</code>	Selects documents if a field is of the specified type.

Evaluation

Name	Description
<code>\$expr</code>	Allows use of aggregation expressions within the query language.

Name	Description
<code>\$jsonSchema</code>	Validate documents against the given JSON Schema.
<code>\$mod</code>	Performs a modulo operation on the value of a field and selects documents with a specified result.
<code>\$regex</code>	Selects documents where values match a specified regular expression.
<code>\$text</code>	Performs text search.
<code>\$where</code>	Matches documents that satisfy a JavaScript expression.

Geospatial

Name	Description
<code>\$geoIntersects</code>	Selects geometries that intersect with a GeoJSON geometry. The 2dsphere index supports <code>\$geoIntersects</code> .
<code>\$geoWithin</code>	Selects geometries within a bounding GeoJSON geometry. The 2dsphere and 2d indexes support <code>\$geoWithin</code> .
<code>\$near</code>	Returns geospatial objects in proximity to a point. Requires a geospatial index. The 2dsphere and 2d indexes support <code>\$near</code> .
<code>\$nearSphere</code>	Returns geospatial objects in proximity to a point on a sphere. Requires a geospatial index. The 2dsphere and 2d indexes support <code>\$nearSphere</code> .

Array

Name	Description
<code>\$all</code>	Matches arrays that contain all elements specified in the query.
<code>\$elemMatch</code>	Selects documents if element in the array field matches all the specified <code>\$elemMatch</code> conditions.
<code>\$size</code>	Selects documents if the array field is a specified size.

Bitwise

Name	Description
<code>\$bitsAllClear</code>	Matches numeric or binary values in which a set of bit positions <i>all</i> have a value of <code>0</code> .
<code>\$bitsAllSet</code>	Matches numeric or binary values in which a set of bit positions <i>all</i> have a value of <code>1</code> .
<code>\$bitsAnyClear</code>	Matches numeric or binary values in which <i>any</i> bit from a set of bit positions has a value of <code>0</code> .
<code>\$bitsAnySet</code>	Matches numeric or binary values in which <i>any</i> bit from a set of bit positions has a value of <code>1</code> .

Projection Operators

Name	Description
\$	Projects the first element in an array that matches the query condition.
\$elemMatch	Projects the first element in an array that matches the specified \$elemMatch condition.
\$meta	Projects the document's score assigned during \$text operation.
\$slice	Limits the number of elements projected from an array. Supports skip and limit slices.

Miscellaneous Operators

Name	Description
\$comment	Adds a comment to a query predicate.
\$rand	Generates a random float between 0 and 1.

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