Sambit Panda

Baltimore, MD 21218 | US Citizen

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SUMMARY

- Highly motivated professional with 10+ years of research experience; interests include machine learning, data science, statistics, cancer genomics, and neuroscience
- Author of 14 publications (h-index: 6, ~200 citations)
- 6+ years of experience using Python and R to develop data science solutions in academic and industry settings

EDUCATION

Johns Hopkins Medical Institute

Baltimore, MD

Jul 2020 – Dec 2024

PhD, Biomedical Engineering

Advisor: Joshua T. Vogelstein

Received the NIH T32GM119998 grant

NC State University & UNC Chapel Hill

Johns Hopkins University

Baltimore, MD

Aug 2018 – May 2020

MSE, Biomedical Engineering

Advisor: Joshua T. Vogelstein

Raleigh & Chapel Hill, NC

aleign & Chapel Hill, NC Aug 2014 – May 2018

BS, Biomedical Engineering & Biology

Advisor: Leslie Sombers

• Received the Goodnight Scholarship (full ride) and the National Merit Corporate Scholarship.

WORK EXPERIENCE

NeuroData Lab, Johns Hopkins

Jan 2019 - Present

Researcher

Baltimore, MD

- Developed multiple algorithms, notably KMERF (random forest-based hypothesis test), Nonparametric MANOVA (a nonparametric multivariate k-sample test), Fast Dcorr (fast approximation to the distance correlation test), and Causal Dcorr (distance correlation for causal inference)
- Authored 11 publications (5 first author, ~150 citations) related to early cancer detection, random forest, neural networks, causal inference, and hypothesis testing using **Python** packages like **TensorFlow**, **PyTorch**, etc.
- Created and maintained open-source **Python** packages like hyppo (~150 users, 200+ stars, ~100 forks) and treeple (50+ stars, ~20 forks); ported algorithms from these packages into SciPy.
- Developed and tested code using Git, Docker, Cloud Services (AWS EC2/S3, Azure VM), Continuous Integration (CircleCI, Travis CI, etc.), and Python packages (pandas, scikit-learn, etc.)
- Collaborated with Bert Vogelstein, a renowned scientist in cancer genomics, on the MIGHT algorithm that quantifies
 predictive information in liquid biopsy feature sets; used Python packages (treeple, scikit-learn, pandas, etc.); wrote
 manuscript in preparation for Science
- Served as SciPy symposium conference chair and reviewer; journal reviewer for SoftwareX; presented work at top conferences like the BRAIN PI meeting and GYSS
- Worked on a project annotating whole body CT scans using Python, Unix shell scripts

National Institutes of Environmental Health Sciences

May 2023 - Jul 2023

Data Scientist

RTP, NC

- Applied the KMERF algorithm (which I created) to discover relationships in neurological data using Python packages (pandas, scikit-learn, etc.) and R; won 1st place in poster competition
- Collaborated with researchers to publish two manuscripts: (1) neurotransmitter signaling from fear response in mice and (2) the development of a fiber photometry **R** package; developed tutorials interfacing **Python** and **MySQL**

Sombers Lab, NC State

Jan 2015 – May 2018

Research Assistant

Raleigh, NC

- Created a hydrogen-peroxide specific electrochemical sensor; published in ACS Analytical Chemistry.
- Analyzed data and engineered solutions for numerous additional projects using MATLAB.
- Presented research at top conferences like society of neuroscience (SfN) and Pittcon.

Burleson Research Technologies

May 2023 – Jul 2023

Intern

RTP, NC

• Tested pharmaceutical drugs on rats and mice through various methods such as oral gavage, *i.p.*, and *i.v.*

National Institutes of Environmental Health Sciences

May 2023 - Jul 2023

Research Assistant

RTP, NC

• Trained in several basic genetics and neuroscience techniques such as PCR, gel electrophoresis, etc.

PUBLICATIONS

Journal Articles

- 1. **Panda, S.***, Shen, C.*, Perry, R., Zorn, J., Lutz, A., Priebe, C. E., & Vogelstein, J. T. (2024). *Universally Consistent K-Sample Tests via Dependence Measures*. In Press at Stat Prob Letters. https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1910.08883
- Bridge, M. F., Wilson, L. R., Panda, S., Stevanovic, K. D., Letsinger, A. C., McBride, S., & Cushman, J. D. (2024). FiPhA: An open-source platform for fiber photometry analysis. *Neurophotonics*, 11(1), 014305. https://doi.org/10.1117/1.NPh.11.1.014305
- 3. Wilson, L. R.*, Plummer, N. W.*, Evsyukova, I. Y., Patino, D., Stewart, C. L., Smith, K. G., Konrad, K. S., Fry, S. A., Deal, A. L., Kilonzo, V. W., **Panda, S.**, Sciolino, N. R., Cushman, J. D., & Jensen, P. (2024). Partial or Complete Loss of Norepinephrine Differentially Alters Contextual Fear and Catecholamine Release Dynamics in Hippocampal CA1. *Biological Psychiatry Global Open Science*, 4(1), 51–60. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bpsgos.2023.10.001
- 4. Shen, C., **Panda, S.**, & Vogelstein, J. T. (2022). The Chi-Square Test of Distance Correlation. *Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics*, 31(1), 254–262. https://doi.org/10.1080/10618600.2021.1938585
- 5. Wilson, L. R., **Panda, S.**, Schmidt, A. C., & Sombers, L. A. (2018). Selective and Mechanically Robust Sensors for Electrochemical Measurements of Real-Time Hydrogen Peroxide Dynamics in Vivo. *Analytical Chemistry*, *90*(1), 888–895. https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.analchem.7b03770

Preprints

- 1. Curtis, S.*, **Panda, S.***, Li, A.*, Xu, H., Bai, Y., Ogihara, I., O'Reilly, E., Wang, Y., Dobbyn, L., Popoli, M., Ptak, J., Nehme, N., Silliman, N., Tie, J., Gibbs, P., Ho-Pham, L., Tran, B., Tran, T., Nguyen, T., Goggins, M., Wolfgang, C., Wang, T., Shih, I., Fader, A., Lennon, A. M., Hruban, R., Bettegowda, C., Gilbert, L., Kinzler, K., Papadopoulous, N., Vogelstein, B., Vogelstein, J. T.^, Douville, C.^ (2024). *Detecting and Combining Useful Sets of Predictive Variables*. Manuscript in preparation for Science.
- Panda, S., Palaniappan, S., Xiong, J., Bridgeford, E. W., Mehta, R., Shen, C., & Vogelstein, J. T. (2024). hyppo: A Multivariate Hypothesis Testing Python Package. Manuscript under review at JMLR. https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1907.02088
- 3. **Panda, S.***, Shen, C.*, & Vogelstein, J. T. (2024). *Learning Interpretable Characteristic Kernels via Decision Forests*. Manuscript in preparation for ICLR 2024. https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1812.00029
- 4. Konishcheva, K., Leventhal, B., Koyama, M., **Panda, S.**, Vogelstein, J. T., Milham, M., Lindner, A.*, & Klein, A.* (2024). *Accurate and efficient data-driven psychiatric assessment using machine learning.* OSF. https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/sekfw
- 5. Bridgeford, E. W., Powell, M., Kiar, G., Noble, S., Chung, J., **Panda, S.**, Lawrence, R., Xu, T., Milham, M., Caffo, B., & Vogelstein, J. T. (2024). *Batch Effects are Causal Effects: Applications in Human Connectomics*. Manuscript under review at Imaging Neuroscience. https://doi.org/10.1101/2021.09.03.458920
- Bridgeford, E. W., Chung, J., Gilbert, B., Panda, S., Li, A., Shen, C., Badea, A., Caffo, B., & Vogelstein, J. T. (2024). Learning sources of variability from high-dimensional observational studies. Manuscript in preparation for Biometrika. https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2307.13868
- 7. Xu, H., Dey, J., **Panda, S.**, & Vogelstein, J. T. (2022). *Simplest Streaming Trees.* arXiv. https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2110.08483
- 8. Xu, H., Kinfu, K. A., LeVine, W., **Panda, S.**, Dey, J., Ainsworth, M., Peng, Y.-C., Kusmanov, M., Engert, F., White, C. M., Vogelstein, J. T., & Priebe, C. E. (2021). When are Deep Networks really better than Decision Forests at small sample sizes, and how?. arXiv. https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2108.13637

Other Publications

1. **Panda, S.** (2020). *Multivariate Independence and k-sample Testing* [Thesis, Johns Hopkins University]. https://jscholarship.library.jhu.edu/handle/1774.2/62706

PROJECTS

treeple (originally scikit-tree) | Python, Cython

2023 - Present

- Extends scikit-learn decision trees to do oblique splits, manifold learning, hypothesis testing, etc. (50+ stars, ~20 forks).
- Role: Core contributor and maintainer of this package.

- The first Python package for multivariate hypothesis testing, closing the gap with R (\sim 150 users, 200+ stars, \sim 100 forks).
- Role: Creator and maintainer of this package.

scipy.stats.multiscale_graphcorr | Python, Cython

2019 - Present

- Multiscale Graph Correlation is a powerful multivariate test (the 1st and only multivariate test in SciPy).
- Role: Ported this algorithm from hyppo and maintain it.

FiPhA | *R* 2023

- A robust and user-friendly package for fiber photometry analysis.
- Role: Open-sourced this package and helped maintained it.

PRESENTATIONS

Talks

- 1. **Panda, S.**, Shen, C., Perry, R., Zorn, J., Lutz, A., Priebe, C. E., & Vogelstein, J. T. (2022, January). *Nonparametric MANOVA via Independence Testing* [Oral Presentation]. Global Young Scientists Summit, Virtual. https://www.voutube.com/watch?v=r]vuTwkgfiQ
- 2. **Panda, S.**, Wilson, L. R., & Sombers, L. A. (2018, May). Hydrogen Peroxide, Dopamine, and Serotonin: Overlapping Chemical Systems Contribute to the Control of Dyskinetic Movements in the Rat During Chronic L-DOPA Treatment for Parkinson's Disease [Capstone Presentation], Raleigh, NC, USA.
 - → Won the Richard L. Blanton Outstanding Capstone Award for best capstone
- 3. **Panda, S.**, Riley, S., Wiggins, K., Kathard, R., Alredge, T., & Krause, E. (2018, May). *Developing Solutions for Hand Spasticity* [Pitch] i4 Competition, RTP, NC, USA.
- 4. **Panda, S.**, Riley, S., Wiggins, K., Kathard, R., Alredge, T., & Krause, E. (2018, February). *Developing Solutions for Hand Spasticity* [Pitch] i4 Competition, RTP, NC, USA.
 - \rightarrow Won 1st place for pitch
- 5. **Panda, S.**, Riley, S., Wiggins, K., Kathard, R., Alredge, T., & Krause, E. (2017, November). *Developing Solutions for Hand Spasticity* [Pitch] i4 Competition, RTP, NC, USA.
 - → Won 1st place for pitch
- 6. Panda, S., & Lucas, S. (2016, February). Surgical Site Infection Prevention [Pitch] i4 Competition, RTP, NC, USA.
- 7. Panda, S., & Lucas, S. (2015, October). Surgical Site Infection Prevention [Pitch] i4 Competition, RTP, NC, USA.
 - → Won 1st place for pitch

Posters

- 1. **Panda, S.**, Wilson, L. R., Stallone, J., Kendricks, D., Stevanovic, K., & Cushman, J. D. (2023, July). *Elucidating Relationships within Neurological Screening Batteries via Random Forest-Based Hypothesis Testing* [Poster Presentation] RTP, NC, USA.
 - → Won 1st place for best Graduate poster
- 2. **Panda, S.**, Shen, C., Perry, R., Zorn, J., Lutz, A., Priebe, C. E., & Vogelstein, J. T. (2021, June). *Nonparametric MANOVA via Independence Testing* [Poster Presentation] BRAIN Initiative Meeting, Virtual.
- 3. **Panda, S.**, Wilson, L. R., Schmidt, A. C., & Sombers, L. A. (2018, May). *Highly Selective and Mechanically Robust Sensors for Electrochemical Measurements of Real-Time Hydrogen Peroxide Dynamics in vivo* [Poster Presentation] Triangle Society for Neuroscience, RTP, NC, USA.
 - https://www.trianglesfnchapter.org/files/ugd/70b47c_ceaa288b748c455d9bc3e098645cfc5f.pdf#page=31
 - → Won the Undergraduate Travel Award for best poster
- 4. **Panda, S.**, Riley, S., Wiggins, K., Kathard, R., Alredge, T., & Krause, E. (2018, April). *Developing Solutions for Hand Spasticity* [Poster Presentation] BME Design Symposium, RTP, NC, USA.
- 5. **Panda, S.**, Wilson, L. R., & Sombers, L. A. (2018, February). *Hydrogen peroxide-specific sensors for In vivo measurements using carbon-fiber microelectrodes* [Poster Presentation] Pittcon, Orlando, FL, USA.
- 6. Wilson, L. R., **Panda, S.**, & Sombers, L. A. (2017, November). *Hydrogen peroxide-specific sensors for In vivo measurements using carbon-fiber microelectrodes* [Poster Presentation] Society for Neuroscience, Washington, DC, USA. https://www.abstractsonline.com/pp8/index.html#!/4376/presentation/19683
- 7. **Panda, S.**, Wilson, L. R., & Sombers, L. A. (2017, August). *Hydrogen Peroxide Specific Sensors For In Vivo Measurements Using Chronically Implanted Carbon-fiber Microelectrodes* [Poster Presentation] Summer Undergraduate Research Symposium, Raleigh, NC, USA.
- 8. **Panda, S.**, Wilson, L. R., & Sombers, L. A. (2017, April). *Determining the Sources That Contribute to Extracellular Hydrogen Peroxide Dynamics in the Striatum* [Poster Presentation] Triangle Society for Neuroscience, RTP, NC, USA.

https://www.trianglesfnchapter.org/files/ugd/70b47c 42aa665faa94404fb0f52646801378a7.pdf#page=28

- 9. **Panda, S.**, Wilson, L. R., & Sombers, L. A. (2017, April). Hydrogen peroxide specific sensors for in vivo measurements using chronically implanted carbon-fiber microelectrodes [Poster Presentation] Spring Undergraduate Research Symposium, Raleigh, NC, USA.
- 10. **Panda, S.**, Wilson, L. R., & Sombers, L. A. (2016, December). *Multiple Sources Contribute to Extracellular Hydrogen Peroxide Dynamics in the Striatum* [Poster Presentation] Keck Center for Behavioral Biology Conference, Raleigh, NC, USA.
- 11. **Panda, S.**, Wilson, L. R., Schmidt, A. C., & Sombers, L. A. (2016, November). *Multiple sources contribute to extracellular H2O2 dynamics in the striatum* [Poster Presentation] Society for Neuroscience, San Diego, CA, USA. https://www.abstractsonline.com/pp8/index.html#!/4071/presentation/22335
- 12. **Panda, S.**, Wilson, L. R., & Sombers, L. A. (2016, August). *Multiple Sources Contribute to Extracellular H2O2 Dynamics in the Striatum* [Poster Presentation] Summer Undergraduate Research Symposium, Raleigh, NC, USA.
- 13. **Panda, S.**, Wilson, L. R., & Sombers, L. A. (2016, April). *Determining the Sources That Contribute to Extracellular Hydrogen Peroxide Dynamics in the Striatum* [Poster Presentation] Triangle Society for Neuroscience, RTP, NC, USA. https://www.trianglesfnchapter.org/files/ugd/70b47c_42aa665faa94404fb0f52646801378a7.pdf#page=28
- 14. **Panda, S.**, Wilson, L. R., & Sombers, L. A. (2016, April). *Determining the Sources That Contribute to Extracellular H2O2 Dynamics in the Striatum* [Poster Presentation] Spring Undergraduate Research Symposium, Raleigh, NC, USA.

SKILLS

Python (pandas, scikit-learn, TensorFlow, PyTorch, etc.), R, Cython, Cloud Services (AWS, Azure), Databases (SQL), Developer Tools (Git, Docker), Continuous Integration (CircleCI, Travis CI, etc.) MATLAB, Unix Shell Scripts, Familiarity with HTML/CSS, C/C++, Java

AWARDS & HONORS

Computational Biology Fellowship, Johns Hopkins University	2020
AWS IMAGINE Grant, Amazon Web Services (Supported the mgcpy (now hyppo) package)	2018
Magna Cum Laude, NC State University	2018
University Honors Program, NC State University	2018
Dean's List, NC State University	2014 - 2018
Enrichment Grants, Goodnight Scholars Program, NC State University	2014 - 2018
Goodnight Scholarship, NC State University	2014
National Merit Corporate Scholarship, National Merit Scholarship Corporation	2014

TEACHING

Neuro Data Design I (EN.580.237/437/697) & II (EN.580.238/438/638) 2020-21, 2021-22 Baltimore, MD

• Formulated projects for students and guided students during weekly presentations.

• Graded students' final projects (which involved code-review of a pull-request).

Computer Methods in Biomedical Engineering (BME 201)

Fall 2017

NC State

Raleigh, NC

- Taught multiple lab sections in which students would solve coding problems assigned to them.
- Graded students' code, homework assignments, and tests.

Biomedical Electronics (BME 210)

Spring 2017

NC State

Raleigh, NC

- Ran lab sections where students were taught the basics of circuits.
- Graded students' lab quizzes and homeworks

SERVICE

Research

Life Sciences Advisor, A-Level Capital

May 2022 - Present

• Advised students on scientific validity of start-ups and sourced early-stage life sciences companies.

Journal Reviewer, SoftwareX

Nov 2022 - Jan 2023

Conference Co-Chair & Reviewer, SciPy Conference

2020, 2021, 2023

- Co-Chair Tracks: Scientific Applications of Biology and Bioinformatics (2020); Biology and Neuroscience (2021), Bioinformatics, Computational Biology, & Neuroscience (2023)
- Reviewer Tracks: Machine Learning and Data Science (2020); Scientific Applications of Machine Learning and Data Science (2021)

Other Service

President, Ramchandra Panda Scholarship Trust, Balasore, Orissa, India

Jun 2012 – Present

- Mission: Provide rural students the opportunity to build a better education by providing a monetary investment and by helping preserve traditions for future generations.
- Started as a math competition given to 50 rural students in my home-village in Balasore, Orissa, India, and has grown to 300+ students in both the village and neighboring town specializing in math, traditional Indian dance, art, and music.

Various Leadership Positions, Goodnight Scholars Program

Sep 2014 - May 2018

- Committee Chair/Member: Planned yearly scholar events to give back to the community.
- Ambassador: Raised awareness about the scholarship in the local community.
- Mentor: Helped first-year scholars transition to NC State.
- Tutor: Helped younger scholars in various classes.
- Senior Gift Member: Raised money for the state Science Olympiad and served as a judge there.

Volunteer, Neurosciences Hospital (UNC Healthcare)

Jul 2017 – Jan 2018

• Assisted nurses and medical staff to improve the safety, comfort, and care of the patients.

Volunteer, FIMRC (Foundation for International Medical Relief of Children)

Dec 2017

- Improved health in a village in Kodaikanal, Tamil Nadu, India by taking vital signs of patients and shadowing local physicians.
- Built free chimneys for around 10 residents.