# Fruit and Vegetable Nutrition Facts

A Journey to a Healthier Life Using Image Recognition
-Scott Schmidl



Image: https://www.portneuf.org/increasing-fruit-and-vegetable-consumption/



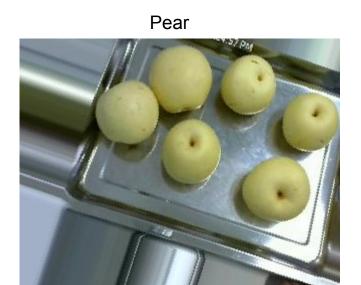
### About Me

- B.A. Mathematics from Eastern University
- Nuclear operator for six years in the Navy
- Illumina, maintenance technician
- Enjoy camping, hiking, and snowboarding

### Motivation

- Health and wellness is an important part of my life
- "Optimum nutrition is the medicine of the future." Linus Pauling, two-time Nobel Prize winner

# Images Obtained From Kaggle



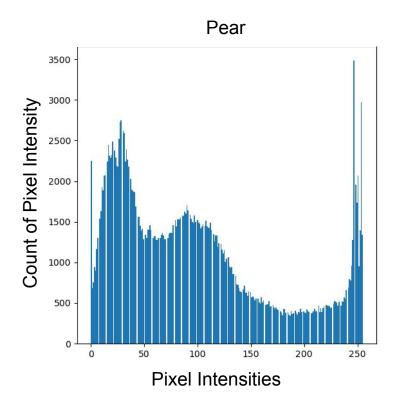
Tomato

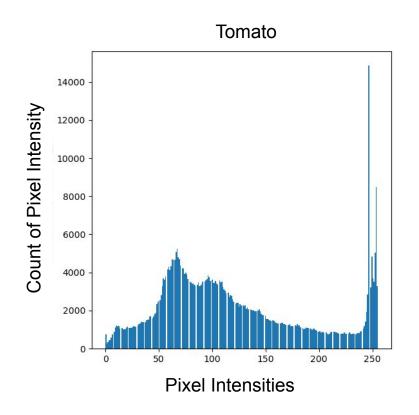


## Naive Bayes

- It is good with lots of pixel intensity columns
- It is quick to train and test
- It works well with multiple classes
- It assumes independence between pixels (possibly poor assumption for images)

## Color Image Histograms of Pear VS Tomato





# **Image Preparation**

- 3,175 Pear Images
- 2,313 Tomato Images

| Pixel 1 | Pixel 2     | Pixel 3 | =               | Pixel 1 | Pixel 2 | Pixel 3 | Pixel 4 | Pixel 5 | Pixel 6 |
|---------|-------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Pixel 4 | Pixel 5     | Pixel 6 | Flattened Image |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Or      | riginal Ima | ge      |                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |

### Class Prediction



p(Tomato | Image) = p(tomato) x  $p_1$ (pixel intensity 1 | tomato) x  $p_2$ (pixel intensity 2 | tomato) x ... p(Pear | Image) = p(pear) x  $p_1$ (pixel intensity 1 | pear) x  $p_2$ (pixel intensity 2 | pear) x ...

- Predict class with highest probability
- Performed best using color images
- 80% F1-Score

# Why Use F1-Score?

- Harmonic Mean calculates average of ratios or rates
- Works well with imbalanced classes

| Total Fruit Tested: 1,372  | Correct Prediction | Incorrect Prediction |
|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Total Tomatoes Tested: 579 | 417                | 162                  |
| Total Pears Tested: 793    | 654                | 139                  |



#### Fruit and Vegetable Nutrition Facts

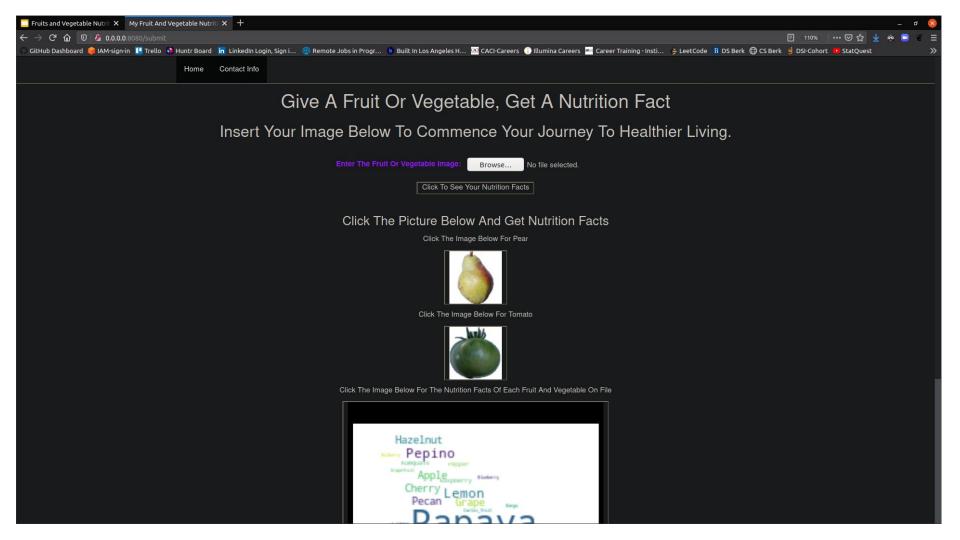


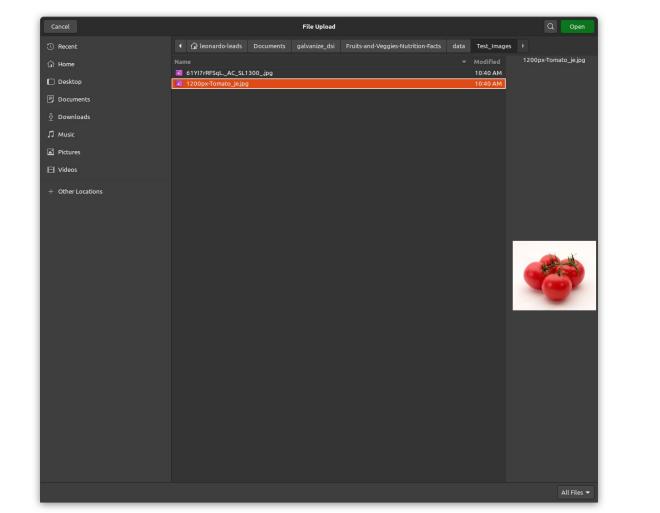
Click the button below to

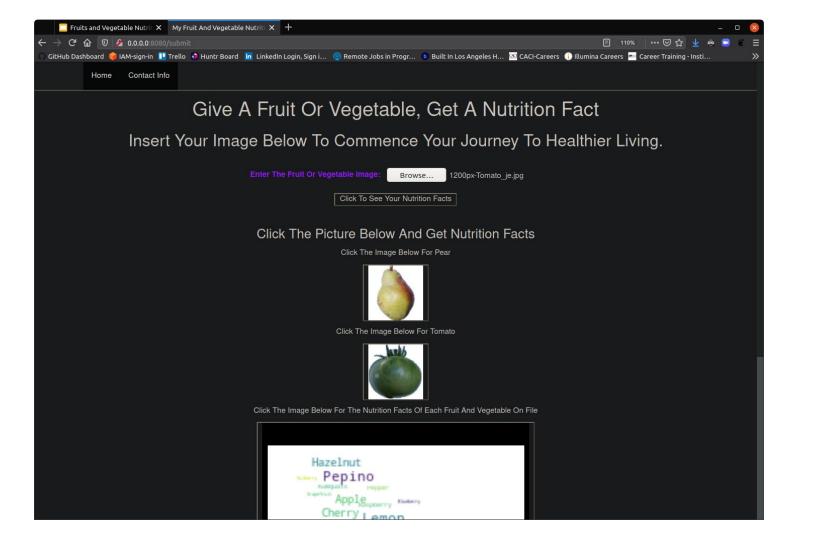
Get Started

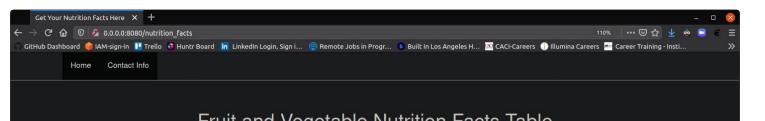
#### This Is Exciting

I Hope You're Ready To See Your Nutrition Facts! It's Going To Be Great!









#### Fruit and Vegetable Nutrition Facts Table

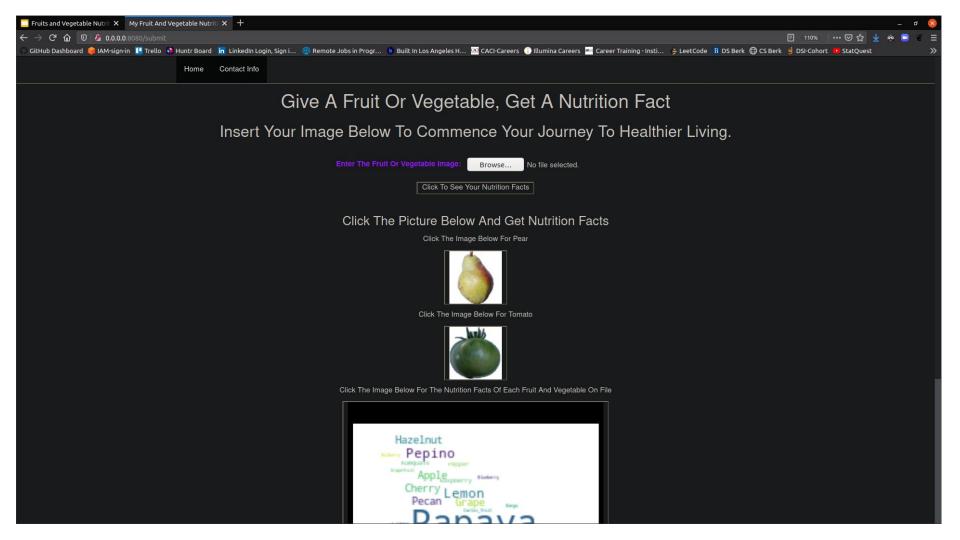
Fruits And Veggies Naive Bayes Returns These Nutrition Facts:

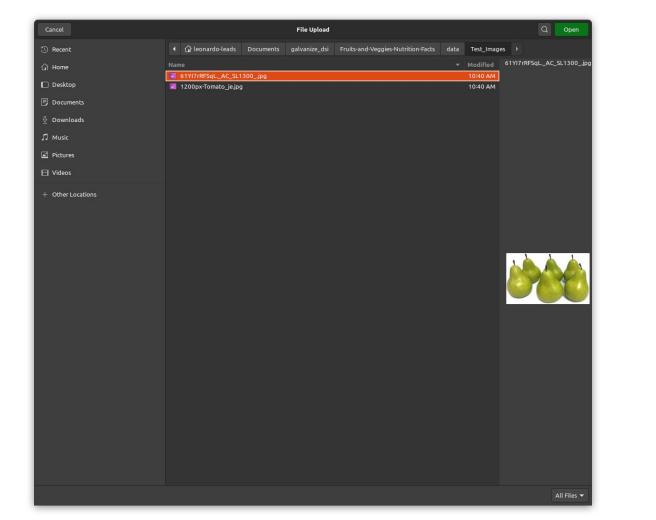
Tomato Good source of Vitamin C and Vitamin A, and are high in Lycopene which helps fight heart disease and some Cancers.

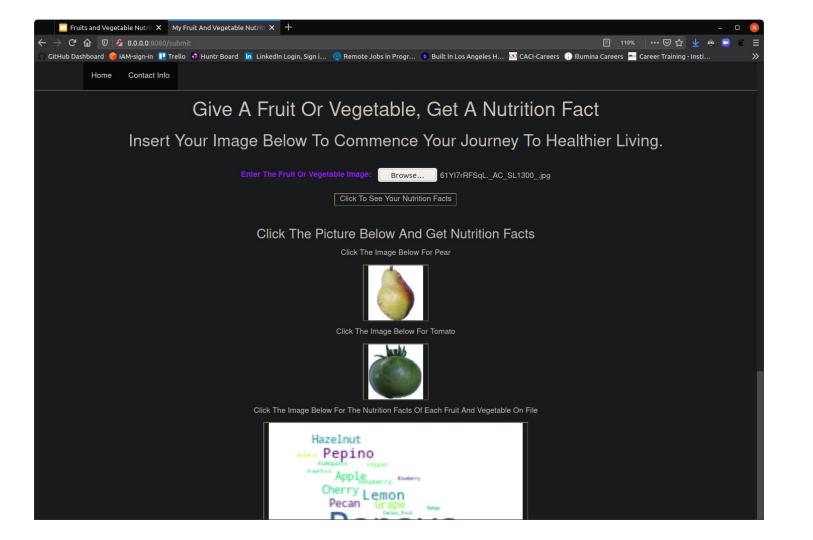
If You Want More Facts, Please Return To The Previous Page By

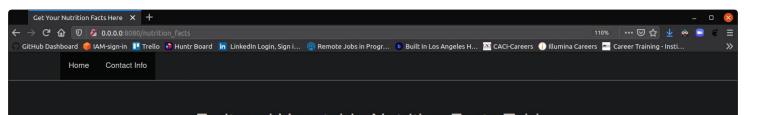
Clicking This Link!

Otherwise Check Out My Contact Information!









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# In Closing

- Expand the database to use with more fruits and vegetables
- Incorporate my Convolutional Neural Network
- Create a Recommender
- Deploy on AWS

### Thank You!

Here are my stats:



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scottschmidl0326@gmail.com



https://github.com/scottschmidl

Techs Used:













Thumbnails Borrowed From: https://www.flaticon.com/packs and Google Images

### Nutrition Facts App

The Reason For The Season!

In this app nutrition facts are displayed by inserting an image or by clicking one of the pictures

**Nutrition Facts** 

Yay!

Code For This Project Is Here!

