

# Project Title: System Verification and Validation Plan for ANN

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## Revision History

| Date          | Version | Notes                                    |
|---------------|---------|--|
| Feb. 15, 2024 | 1.0     | Initial Draft                            |
| Mar. 04, 2024 | 1.1     | Modification According to the Feedback 1 |

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# 1 Symbols, Abbreviations, and Acronyms

| symbol | description                         |
|--------|-------------------------------------|
| ANN    | Artificial Neural Network           |
| IM     | Instance Model                      |
| MG     | Module Guide                        |
| MIS    | Module Interface Specification      |
| SRS    | Software Requirements Specification |
| T      | Test                                |
| VnV    | Verification and Validation         |

For complete symbols used within the system, please refer the section 1 in SRS [Djavaherpour \(2024b\)](#) document.

This document outlines the Verification and Validation (VnV) plan for the Artificial Neural Network for Image Classification project, as detailed in the SRS [Djavaherpour \(2024b\)](#). The purpose of this VnV plan is to ensure that all requirements and objectives outlined in the SRS [Djavaherpour \(2024b\)](#) are met with accuracy and efficiency.

The organization of this document starts with the General Information about the ANN in [section 2](#). A verification plan is provided in [section 3](#) and [section 4](#) describes the system tests, including tests for functional and nonfunctional requirements. Test Description is explained in section 5 (will be added).

## 2 General Information

### 2.1 Summary

The software being validated in this plan is an Artificial Neural Network designed for Image Classification, tailored specifically to work with the CIFAR-10 dataset [Krizhevsky \(2009\)](#). It allows users to upload images and efficiently classifies them into predefined categories. It operates within the constraints of available computational resources and is limited to handling images that fall under the CIFAR-10 dataset [Krizhevsky \(2009\)](#) categories, ensuring focused and optimized performance in its designated area.

### 2.2 Objectives

The primary objective of this VnV plan is to build confidence in the correctness and reliability of the Artificial Neural Network for Image Classification. Our goal is to demonstrate that the system can classify images with a high degree of accuracy. We aim to significantly improve upon the less than 50% accuracy achieved in previous implementation [Djavaherpour \(2022\)](#), acknowledging that reaching 100% accuracy is not feasible due to inherent limitations in ANN models and the variability of image data. The focus will be on achieving the highest possible accuracy within these constraints. The system's accuracy will be measured through defined quantitative methods such as the cost function in SRS [Djavaherpour \(2024b\)](#).

## 2.3 Relevant Documentation

The ANN project is supported by several crucial documents. These include a Problem Statement [Djavaherpour \(2024a\)](#), which introduces the initial concept, and a Software Requirements Specification [Djavaherpour \(2024b\)](#) that outlines the necessary system requirements, accompanied by a Verification and Validation Report [Djavaherpour \(2024c\)](#) to ensure the system’s compliance and efficacy.

## 3 Plan

In this section, the VnV plan of ANN is described. It begins with an introduction to the verification and validation team ([subsection 3.1](#)) and introduces the members and their rules. Then is followed by the SRS verification plan ([subsection 3.2](#)), design verification plan ([subsection 3.3](#)), the VnV verification plan ([subsection 3.4](#)), implementation verification plan ([subsection 3.5](#)), automated testing and verification tools ([subsection 3.6](#)), and Software validation plan ([subsection 3.7](#)).

### 3.1 Verification and Validation Team

The VnV team members and their roles are shown in [Table 1](#).

### 3.2 SRS Verification Plan

The verification process for the Artificial Neural Network’s Software Requirements Specification document will be conducted as follows:

1. An initial review will be carried out by designated team members, which include Dr. Spencer Smith, Fatemeh Norouziani, Atiyeh Sayadi, and Tanya Djavaherpour. This review will utilize a manual method, guided by an SRS Checklist [Smith \(2022c\)](#) developed by Dr. Smith.
2. Reviewers can give feedback and revision suggestions to the author by creating issues on GitHub.

| Name                | Document | Role                         | Description   |
|---------------------|----------|------------------------------|---|
| Dr. Spencer Smith   | All      | Instructor/<br>Reviewer      | Review the documents, design and documentation style.   |
| Tanya Djavaheerpour | All      | Author                       | Create and manage all the documents, create the VnV plan, perform the VnV testing, verify the implementation. |
| Fatemeh Norouziani  | All      | Domain<br>Expert<br>Reviewer | Review all the documents.   |
| Atiyeh Sayadi       | SRS      | Secondary<br>Reviewer        | Review the SRS document.  |
| Yi-Leng Chen        | VnV Plan | Secondary<br>Reviewer        | Review the VnV plan.  |
| Cynthia Liu         | MG + MIS | Secondary<br>Reviewer        | Review the MG and MIS document.   |

Table 1: Verification and validation team

- It is the responsibility of the author, Tanya Djavaheerpour, to respond to and resolve these issues, incorporating feedback from both primary and secondary reviewers, as well as addressing any recommendations provided by the instructor, Dr. Spencer Smith.

### 3.3 Design Verification Plan

The verification of the design documentation, including the Module Guide (MG) and Module Interface Specification (MIS), will be conducted via a static analysis approach, namely document inspection. As shown in Table 1 this process will be led by the domain/primary expert, Fatemeh Norouziani, and supported by the secondary reviewer, Cynthia Liu. Additionally, Dr. Spencer Smith, the class instructor, will also conduct a review of these documents. Reviewers are encouraged to provide their feedback directly to the author by creating issues in the project's GitHub repository. It is the responsibility of the author to address and resolve these issues, taking into account all the suggestions made. The review process will be facilitated by utilizing

the MG [Smith \(2022a\)](#) and MIS [Smith \(2022b\)](#) Checklists, which have been formulated by Dr. Spencer Smith.

### 3.4 Verification and Validation Plan Verification Plan

Following the structure outlined in Table 1, the development and preliminary verification of the Verification and Validation plan will be undertaken by Author, Tanya Djavahepour. Subsequent to this phase, domain expert, Fatemeh Norouziani, along with Yi-Leng Chen as a secondary reviewer, will review it. They give feedback and suggestions via GitHub issues. Once done, Instructor will do final review of the VnV plan. The whole review process will be aligned with the VnV Checklist [Smith \(2022d\)](#) that Dr. Smith has prepared. It is the author's responsibility to check the submitted issues regularly and make necessary modifications.

### 3.5 Implementation Verification Plan

The implementation of the software will be verified using several techniques involving manual and automated techniques as outlined below:

- **Static Verification Techniques:** Code Walkthroughs will be the primary technique used for static verification. These sessions involve the development team, consisting of the author, Tanya Djavahepour, and the domain expert, Fatemeh Norouziani, reviewing the code together. The final version of the code will be shared with the domain expert prior to the meeting, during which important test cases will be manually examined. This process allows the domain expert to present findings and raise questions, facilitating a comprehensive review.

- **Dynamic Testing:** Evaluation of the code will include both unit and system testing, focusing on the functional and nonfunctional requirements outlined in the SRS [Djavahepour \(2024b\)](#) document. The tools used for these evaluations will be detailed in 3.6. Furthermore, the test cases used in system and unit testing will be stated in sections 4 and 5 (will be added), respectively. This approach ensures a thorough validation of the software across various levels of testing.



### 3.6 Automated Testing and Verification Tools

In this image classification project, Pylint [Python Code Quality Authority \(2023\)](#) and a regular testing process with a dedicated testing dataset of CIFAR-10 [Krizhevsky \(2009\)](#) are employed for automated testing and verification. Pylint [Python Code Quality Authority \(2023\)](#) is key for enhancing code quality by identifying coding errors, enforcing standards, and encouraging best practices. Alongside, a robust testing process, involving thorough evaluation on a separate testing dataset, ensures the accuracy and reliability of the image classification model. The combination of Pylint [Python Code Quality Authority \(2023\)](#) for code quality analysis and performance validation through targeted testing provides a comprehensive approach to maintaining robustness and effectiveness in the image classification system.

### 3.7 Software Validation Plan

Validation is the process of comparing the outputs of models to experimental values. Since the CIFAR-10 dataset [Krizhevsky \(2009\)](#) does not come with a predefined validation set and there is not enough experimental data, the validation of the implemented ANN cannot be measured in a traditional sense. Instead, as mentioned previously in 3.6, the network will be tested to find the accuracy using testing data.

It's essential to understand that this approach, while deviating from conventional validation methods due to dataset constraints, still provides a valid assessment of the model's performance. This testing process offers a reliable evaluation of the model's ability to generalize and perform accurately on unseen data.

## 4 System Test Description

### 4.1 Tests for Functional Requirements

The functional requirements are described in the SRS [Djavaherpour \(2024b\)](#) section 5.1. Implemented ANN will detect invalid inputs and, although the accuracy will not be 100%, classes of uploaded image will be determined. There are five functional requirements for this system. Testing R1 and R2 will be explained in the input verification section. R3, R4 and R5 will be explained in the output verification test.

#### 4.1.1 Input Verification

The inputs will be tested to satisfy R1 and R2 from ANN SRS [Djavaherpour \(2024b\)](#). Specifically, this test will ensure values of the inputs align with the input constraints. Table 2 displays the inputs and outputs of test cases for the input constraints tests.

#### Input Verification Test

| ID       | Input (an imgae) |             | Output |                             |
|----------|------------------|-------------|--------|-----------------------------|
|          | <i>type</i>      | <i>size</i> | valid? | Error Message               |
| TC-ANN-1 | PNG              | mxn         | Y      | NONE                        |
| TC-ANN-2 | JPG              | mxn         | Y      | NONE                        |
| TC-ANN-3 | GIF              | mxn         | N      | Invalid Input Type          |
| TC-ANN-4 | PNG              | (m+1)x(n)   | N      | Invalid Input Size          |
| TC-ANN-5 | JPG              | (m+1)x(n)   | N      | Invalid Input Size          |
| TC-ANN-6 | GIF              | (m+1)x(n)   | N      | Invalid Input Type and Size |
| TC-ANN-7 |                  |             | N      | Empty                       |

Table 2: TC-ANN- Test Cases for Input Verification

##### 1. T1: Valid Inputs

Control: Automated Test

Initial State: Pending Input

Input: Set of input values for area of particular object given in the Table 2.

Output: Either give an appropriate error message for TC-ANN-1-3 to TC-ANN-1-7, or the class of the image object identified by the ANN as an output defined in the Table 2.

Test Case Derivation: Justified by the ANN’s training to accurately classify valid input images according to the SRS [Djavaherpour \(2024b\)](#) specifications.

How test will be performed: An automated script will input valid and invalid images to the ANN, comparing the output classifications with expected results to verify accuracy.

#### 4.1.2 Output Verification Test

To satisfy R3, R4 and R5 from the SRS [Djavaherpour \(2024b\)](#), any input image should be properly classified and related to the correct output label from the set of 10 classes of CIFAR-10 [Krizhevsky \(2009\)](#).

1. T2: Classifier Test

Control: Automated Test

Initial State: Loading Trained ANN

Input: One image with one object

Output: Class of the image object

Test Case Derivation: The test is designed to evaluate the ANN's precision in classifying an individual image, reflecting its real-world application for singular image analysis.

How test will be performed: This test will be conducted using an automated script that inputs a single, randomly selected test image with one object into the trained ANN. The output will be the classified label provided by the ANN, which will then be compared to the actual label of the image to verify the accuracy of the classification.

## 4.2 Tests for Nonfunctional Requirements

NonFunctional requirements for ANN are given in SRS [Djavaherpour \(2024b\)](#) section 5.2.

### 4.2.1 Nonfunctional: Accuracy

#### Accuracy

1. T3: Accuracy Test

Control: Automated Test

Initial State: Loading Trained ANN

Input: Set of test images from the CIFAR-10 dataset [Krizhevsky \(2009\)](#)

Output: System accuracy based on prediction of class of the image object

How test will be performed: The test will be executed using an automated script that feeds a batch of test images from the CIFAR-10 dataset [Krizhevsky \(2009\)](#) into the trained ANN. The script will then compare the ANN's predicted class for each image against the known label, calculating the overall accuracy of the system. This process will quantify the model's performance in terms of correct classifications, providing a clear measure of its effectiveness in fulfilling the specified requirements.

#### **4.2.2 Nonfunctional: Usability**

##### **Usability**

1. T4: Usability Test

Control: Manual with group of people

Initial State: None

Input: None

Output: A survey to gather user perspectives on the system's usability

How test will be performed: A diverse group of users will be asked to install and interact with the software, performing specified tasks. Following this, they will complete a survey focusing on aspects of usability such as ease of use, intuitiveness, and overall satisfaction. The survey results will be analyzed to identify areas for improvement in the software's usability. The questions are given in Table [3](#).

#### **4.2.3 Nonfunctional: Maintainability**

##### **Maintainability**

| No. | Question  | Answer |
|-----|---|--------|
| 1.  | Which operating system are you using?   |        |
| 2.  | Was system running smoothly on your computer?   |        |
| 3.  | How would you rate the response time of the software for various operations? (On a scale of 1-10) |        |
| 4.  | How does the software handle errors or unexpected user actions?                                   |        |
| 5.  | Was it easy to recover from errors?   |        |
| 6.  | Were you able to find all the functionalities easily?   |        |
| 7.  | Was there sufficient help or documentation available?   |        |
| 8.  | What, if anything, surprised you about the experience?  |        |
| 9.  | What did you like the least?  |        |
| 10. | Do you have any suggestions?  |        |
| 11. | How likely are you to recommend this software to others? (On a scale of 1-10)                     |        |

Table 3: Usability Test Survey

#### 1. T5: Code Walkthrough Maintainability Test

Control: Code Walkthrough

Initial State: None

Input: None

Output: Walkthrough Meeting aimed at identifying areas for improvement in system maintainability and documentation quality.

How test will be performed: In the code walkthrough meeting, team members (referenced in Table 1) will review the software’s code and documentation, focusing on readability, modularity, and documentation clarity. Key findings and action points for enhancing maintainability will be documented for future reference and implementation.

#### 2. T6: Automatic Maintainability Test

Control: Automatic

Initial State: None

Input: None

Output: Improve code quality with Pylint [Python Code Quality Authority \(2023\)](#).

How test will be performed: Pylint [Python Code Quality Authority \(2023\)](#) will be used to check the code quality. This library can check the quality of code against different coding styles such as unused libraries and undefined variable. Which leads to easier maintenance.

#### 4.2.4 Nonfunctional: Portability

##### Portability

1. T7: Portability Test

Control: Manual

Initial State: None

Input: None

Output: Successful running system over all platforms with different operating environments

How test will be performed: The Author (Tanya Djavahepour) will try to install and run whole software on different operating systems. Also, need to ensure regression testing that means all the given test cases pass on all different operating system.

### 4.3 Traceability Between Test Cases and Requirements

The traceability between test cases and requirements is indicated in [Table 4](#)

## References

Tanya Djavahepour. Cifar-10 classification using ANN. [https://github.com/tanya-jp/CIFAR-Classification/blob/main/CIFAR\\_ANN.ipynb](https://github.com/tanya-jp/CIFAR-Classification/blob/main/CIFAR_ANN.ipynb), 2022.

|       | R1 | R2 | R3 | R4 | R5 | NFR1 | NFR2 | NFR3 | NFR4 |
|-------|----|----|----|----|----|------|------|------|------|
| 4.1.1 | X  | X  |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |
| 4.1.2 |    |    | X  | X  | X  |      |      |      |      |
| 4.2.1 |    |    |    |    |    | X    |      |      |      |
| 4.2.2 |    |    |    |    |    |      | X    |      |      |
| 4.2.3 |    |    |    |    |    |      |      | X    |      |
| 4.2.4 |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |      | X    |

Table 4: Traceability between test cases and requirements

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