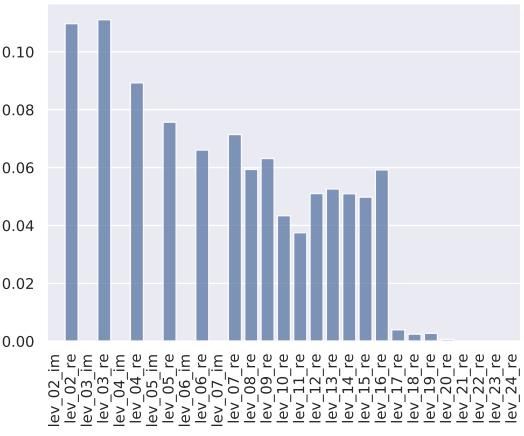
Variable Ranking (native features)



importance (fraction of splits)