



U Y U N I

升级指南

Uyuni 2021.08

2021年08月 9日



目录

升级指南概述	1
升级服务器	2
服务器 - 次要升级	2
服务器 - 主要升级	3
升级代理	5
Proxy - Major Upgrade	5
Proxy - Minor Upgrade	7
升级客户端	8
升级数据库	9
Database Migration to Latest Version	9
查错	12
磁盘空间不足	12
重新尝试设置目标系统	12
纲要升级失败	12
WebUI 加载失败	13
GNU Free Documentation License	14

升级指南概述

发布日期：2021-08-09

Uyuni 包含三个主要组件，全部都需要定期更新。本指南将介绍如何更新 Uyuni 服务器、代理和客户端以及一些底层组件（例如数据库）。

其中一些升级可以自动执行，但其他升级需要手动执行。



您不需要从头到尾通读本指南，您可以导航到要升级的组件，然后确定要升级的源版本和升级到的目标版本。

Uyuni 采用适合滚动发布的 `YYYY.MM` 版本控制模式。如果要升级 Uyuni 服务器，请参见 [[Upgrade > Server-intro-uyuni >](#)]。

如果要升级 Uyuni 代理，请参见 [[Upgrade > Proxy- intro >](#)]。

如果要升级客户端，请参见 [[Upgrade > Client-intro >](#)]。

除了升级服务器外，还需升级其他底层技术，包括数据库。有关升级数据库的详细信息，请参见 [[Upgrade > Db-intro >](#)]。

升级服务器

Uyuni 采用滚动发布版本控制模式。请查阅发行说明，获取有关用于升级到下一版本的升级策略的信息：

次要升级

可以将次要升级视为常规升级。有关详细信息，请参见 [[Upgrade > Server-minor-upgrade-uyuni](#)]。

主要升级

可以将主要升级视为特殊升级。在此情况下，将会升级基础操作系统、Salt 或 PostgreSQL 数据库等组件。有关详细信息，请参见 [[Upgrade > Server-major-upgrade-uyuni](#)]。

服务器 - 次要升级

Uyuni 团队每年都会发布几次 Uyuni Server 的次要升级。这些更新旨在修复 Bug 并改进功能，有时也包含一些新功能。



您可能需要执行一些额外的手动步骤，这些信息仅在发行说明中提供。有关升级的额外重要信息，请参见发行说明，网址：<https://www.uyuni-project.org/pages/stable-version.html>。

执行次要升级的过程与安装操作系统软件包更新类似。

过程：更新 Uyuni 服务器上的软件包

默认会为 Uyuni 服务器配置并启用多个更新储存库。新软件包和更新的软件包会自动变为可用状态。

1. 在 Uyuni 服务器上的命令提示符处，以 root 身份停止 spacewalk 服务：

```
spacewalk-service stop
```

2. 列出可用补丁：

```
zypper list-patches
```

3. 应用所有可用补丁：

```
zypper patch
```

此命令仅会应用补丁。要应用所有未进行的更新，可使用 **zypper up**。

4. 重启 spacewalk 服务：

```
spacewalk-service start
```

如果补丁更新建议重引导服务器，请将其重引导。



Zypper 默认每十分钟刷新一次储存库（请参见 `/etc/zypp/zypp.conf` 中的 `repo.refresh.delay`）。如果 `自动刷新` 被禁用，请运行 `zypper ref` 以刷新所有储存库。



从 Uyuni 2020.04 开始，不再需要 `spacewalk-schema-upgrade`。

使用 `spacewalk-service start` 启动 spacewalk 服务时，会自动运行纲要升级。



更新后，受软件包更新影响的服务不会自动重启动。您需要手动重启动这些服务，以免发生潜在故障。运行 `zypper ps` 检查有无使用旧代码并需要重启动的应用程序。

服务器 - 主要升级

当 Uyuni 核心组件升级到新的主要版本时，需在 Uyuni 服务器上执行主要升级。如果需要升级 PostgreSQL、Salt 或 openSUSE Leap 的版本，就需要进行主要升级。openSUSE Leap 为底层基础操作系统 (OS)。



您可能需要执行一些额外的手动步骤，这些信息仅在发行说明中提供。有关升级的额外重要信息，请参见发行说明，网址：<https://www.uyuni-project.org/pages/stable-version.html>。



迁移期间产生的问题无法修复。在开始迁移前，请确保已创建备份。如果您是在虚拟机上运行 Uyuni Server，我们建议在开始前创建快照。

`server-migrator.sh` 脚本会将 Uyuni 服务器迁移到最新的版本，还会将底层操作系统升级到版本 15.3。该脚本包含在 `susemanager` 软件包中。

过程：迁移 Uyuni 服务器

1. 在运行 `server-migrator.sh` 脚本前，需检查是否安装了 `susemanager` 软件包的最新版本：

```
zypper ref
zypper up susemanager
```

2. 运行 `/usr/lib/susemanager/bin/server-migrator.sh` 脚本以升级基础 OS 和 Uyuni 服务器。

3. To migrate the database to the latest database version run the migrate script:

```
/usr/lib/susemanager/bin/pg-migrate-x-to-y.sh
```

For more information about PostgreSQL database migration, see [db-migration-xy.pdf](#).

+

. After the migration is complete, manually reboot the {productname} Server:

+

升级代理

Uyuni 代理的管理方式与客户端的管理方式相同。

在执行任何代理更新前，请安排维护时段。进行更新时，通过代理注册到 Uyuni 的客户端将无法连接到 Uyuni。有关维护时段的详细信息，请参见 [Administration > Maintenance-windows]。



The upgrade procedure to 2021.08 can either be a major or a minor upgrade. For more information, see the Uyuni 2021.08 release notes.

Major Upgrade

See [proxy-uyuni.pdf](#).

Minor Upgrade

See [proxy-minor-uyuni.pdf](#).

Proxy - Major Upgrade

在执行任何代理更新前，请安排维护时段。进行更新时，通过代理注册到 Uyuni 的客户端将无法连接到 Uyuni。有关维护时段的详细信息，请参见 [Administration > Maintenance-windows]。



Major proxy upgrades include a version upgrade of the operating system. For more information, see the Uyuni 2021.08 release notes.

Preparation for the Upgrade

Procedure: Update the package `opensuse-build-key` at the proxies

- At the command prompt on the Uyuni Server, as root, use the `spacewalk-repo-sync` command to sync all the openSUSE Leap 15.2 channels:

```
spacewalk-repo-sync -p opensuse_leap15_2-x86_64
```

- Update the package `openSUSE-build-key` on all Uyuni proxies.

Procedure: Adding openSUSE Leap 15.3 Software Channels at the Command Prompt

- 在 Uyuni Server 上的命令提示符下，以 root 身份使用 `spacewalk-common-channels` 命令添加相应的频道：

```
spacewalk-common-channels opensuse_leap15_3 \
opensuse_leap15_3-non-oss \
opensuse_leap15_3-non-oss-updates \
opensuse_leap15_3-updates \
opensuse_leap15_3-backports-update \
opensuse_leap15_3-sle-updates \
opensuse_leap15_3-uyuni-client \
uyuni-proxy-stable-leap-153
```

2. 使用 **spacewalk-repo-sync** 完全同步所有频道。

升级代理

要更新代理，首先需停止代理服务，然后替换软件储存库，更新软件，最后重启动代理服务。

过程：更新 Uyuni 代理

1. 在 Uyuni 服务器 WebUI 中，导航到代理系统的细节页面，单击 **重新激活** 子选项卡。
2. 单击 **[生成新密钥]** 以生成重新激活密钥。
3. 在 Uyuni 代理上，停止代理服务：

```
spacewalk-proxy stop
```

4. 在 Uyuni 服务器 WebUI 中，导航到 **系统 > 代理**，然后单击代理名称。
5. 单击 **软件 > 软件频道**，选择 **自定义频道** 列表中所列的 openSUSE Leap 15.3 频道作为基础频道。
6. 在 **子频道** 窗格中，选择 15.3 子频道。
7. 单击 **[下一步]**，然后单击 **[确认] [guimenu]`** 以确认软件频道更改。
8. Click **Details > Remote Command**, add **zypper dup --allow-vendor-change** to the script field, and click **[Schedule]**
9. Wait until the remote command is executed.
10. 使用 **rhnreg_ks** 命令行实用程序通过重新激活密钥重新注册。系统即会重新注册并具有相同的 ID、历史记录和分组。
11. 在 Uyuni 代理上，启动代理服务：

```
spacewalk-proxy start
```

如果需要更新许多代理，可以在 Uyuni 服务器上创建由此命令序列组成的操作链。您可以使用操作链同时对多个代理执行更新。

Proxy - Minor Upgrade

在执行任何代理更新前，请安排维护时段。进行更新时，通过代理注册到 Uyuni 的客户端将无法连接到 Uyuni。有关维护时段的详细信息，请参见 [Administration > Maintenance-windows]。



Minor proxy upgrades do not include a version upgrade of the operating system. For more information, see the Uyuni 2021.08 release notes.

升级代理

要更新代理，首先需停止代理服务，然后更新软件，最后重启动代理服务。

过程：更新 Uyuni 代理

1. 在 Uyuni 代理上，停止代理服务：

```
spacewalk-proxy stop
```

2. 在 Uyuni 服务器 WebUI 中，导航到 **系统 > 代理**，然后单击代理名称。
3. Select all the packages to be updated on the proxy, and then apply the selection.
4. 在 Uyuni 代理上，启动代理服务：

```
spacewalk-proxy start
```

如果需要更新许多代理，可以在 Uyuni 服务器上创建由此命令序列组成的操作链。您可以使用操作链同时对多个代理执行更新。

升级客户端

客户端采用底层操作系统的版本控制系统。对于运行 SUSE 操作系统的客户端，可在 Uyuni WebUI 中进行升级。

有关升级客户端的详细信息，请参见 [[Client-configuration > Client-upgrades](#)]。

升级数据库

To successfully perform a major Uyuni update, you might need to upgrade the underlying database.

To upgrade to the latest PostgreSQL, see [[Upgrade > Db-migration-xy >](#)].

This table shows the PostgreSQL version required for each version of Uyuni and openSUSE:

表格 1. PostgreSQL 版本

Uyuni version	Operating System version	PostgreSQL version
Uyuni >= 2020.07	openSUSE 15.2	PostgreSQL 12
Uyuni >= 2021.06	openSUSE 15.3	PostgreSQL 13

Database Migration to Latest Version

This section covers upgrading the PostgreSQL database to the latest version. If you are already using PostgreSQL 13, you do not need to perform this migration.

If you want to upgrade to the latest Uyuni version, you must be using PostgreSQL version 12 or 13, depending on the underlying operating system:

- If you are running SLES 15 SP3, use PostgreSQL 13.
- If you are running Leap 15.2, use PostgreSQL 12.

准备升级

在开始升级前，准备现有 Uyuni 服务器并创建数据库备份。

PostgreSQL 将数据储存在 `/var/lib/pgsql/data/` 中。

过程：准备升级

1. 检查活动 PostgreSQL 版本：

```
psql --version
```

2. 检查活动 smdba 版本：

```
rpm -q smdba
```

PostgreSQL 13 需要 `smdba` 1.7.6 或更高版本。

3. 备份数据库。有关备份的详细信息，请参见 [[Administration > Backup-restore >](#)]。

升级 PostgreSQL



在每次进行迁移前都需创建数据库备份。

升级 PostgreSQL 的方式有两种：常规升级或快速升级：

常规升级会创建完整的数据库副本，因此需要两倍于现有数据库大小的可用空间。 常规升级可能需要大量时间，具体取决于数据库大小和储存系统的速度。

快速升级只需要几分钟时间，并且几乎不会使用额外的磁盘空间。 但是，如果快速升级失败，则必须通过备份来恢复数据库。 快速升级可降低磁盘空间用尽的风险，但会增加数据丢失的风险（如果没有备份或备份无法重放）。 常规升级会复制数据库文件，而不是在文件之间创建硬链接。

PostgreSQL 将数据储存在 `/var/lib/pgsql/data/` 中。

过程：执行常规升级

1. 备份数据库。有关备份的详细信息，请参见 [[Administration > Backup-restore](#)]。

2. Start the upgrade. Run the script:

```
/usr/lib/susemanager/bin/pg-migrate-x-to-y.sh
```

3. 升级成功完成后，您便可以放心删除旧数据库目录，并回收用掉的磁盘空间。旧目录会重命名为 `/var/lib/pgsql/data-pg12` 或 `/var/lib/pgsql/data-pg10`，具体取决于您是从哪个版本升级的。

The `pg-migrate-x-to-y.sh` script performs these operations:

- 停止 spacewalk 服务
- 关闭正在运行的数据库
- Check if the latest PostgreSQL is installed and install it if necessary
- Switch from previous version of PostgreSQL to the latest as the new default
- 发起数据库迁移
- 创建已针对 Uyuni 优化的 PostgreSQL 配置文件
- 启动数据库和 spacewalk 服务



如果升级失败，迁移脚本会尝试将数据库恢复其原始状态。

过程：执行快速 PostgreSQL 升级

1. 备份数据库。如果没有已经过校验的数据库备份，切勿启动快速升级。有关备份的详细信息，请参见 [[Administration > Backup-restore](#)]。

2. Start the upgrade. Run the script.

```
/usr/lib/susemanager/bin/pg-migrate-x-to-y.sh fast
```

3. 升级成功完成后，您便可以放心删除旧数据库目录，并收回用掉的磁盘空间。旧目录会重命名为 `/var/lib/pgsql/data-pg12` 或 `/var/lib/pgsql/data-pg10`，具体取决于您是从哪个版本升级的。

查错

本节介绍 Uyuni 升级时可能遇到的一些常见问题以及解决方案。

要了解升级问题的细节，请检查迁移日志文件。 日志文件位于要升级的系统的 `/var/log/rhn/migration.log` 中。

磁盘空间不足

在开始迁移前，需检查可用磁盘空间。我们建议将 `/var/spacewalk` 和 `/var/lib/pgsql` 存放于不同的 XFS 文件系统中。

设置单独的文件系统时，编辑 `/etc/fstab` 并去除 `/var/lib/pgsql` 子卷。重引导服务器以应用更改。

重新尝试设置目标系统

如果需要重新尝试设置目标系统，请执行以下步骤：

1. 删除 `/root/.MANAGER_SETUP_COMPLETE`。
2. 停止 PostgreSQL 并去除 `/var/lib/pgsql/data`。
3. 将目标系统主机名设置为与源系统主机名匹配的名称。
4. 检查 `/etc/hosts` 文件，并根据需要更正。
5. 检查目标系统中的 `/etc/setup_env.sh`，并确保已设置数据库名称：

```
MANAGER_DB_NAME='susemanager'
```

6. 重引导目标系统。

7. 再次运行 `mgr-setup`。

纲要升级失败

如果纲要升级失败，数据库版本检查和所有其他 spacewalk 服务都不会启动。运行 `spacewalk-service start`，获取有关如何继续的详细信息和提示。

您也可以直接运行版本检查：

```
systemctl status uyuni-check-database.service
```

或

```
journalctl -u uyuni-check-database.service
```

如果不想运行更常规的 **spacewalk-service** 命令，这些命令会列显调试信息。

WebUI 加载失败

有时，WebUI 在迁移后不会加载。如果新系统的主机名和 IP 地址与旧系统的相同，这种情况通常是由浏览器缓存所致。两个系统的主机名和 IP 地址相同可能会使一些浏览器产生混淆。

清理缓存并重新加载页面可以解决这个问题。在大多数浏览器中，可通过按 **Ctrl+F5** 快速解决此问题。

GNU Free Documentation License

Copyright © 2000, 2001, 2002 Free Software Foundation, Inc. 51 Franklin St, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA 02110-1301 USA. Everyone is permitted to copy and distribute verbatim copies of this license document, but changing it is not allowed.

0. PREAMBLE

The purpose of this License is to make a manual, textbook, or other functional and useful document "free" in the sense of freedom: to assure everyone the effective freedom to copy and redistribute it, with or without modifying it, either commercially or noncommercially. Secondarily, this License preserves for the author and publisher a way to get credit for their work, while not being considered responsible for modifications made by others.

This License is a kind of "copyleft", which means that derivative works of the document must themselves be free in the same sense. It complements the GNU General Public License, which is a copyleft license designed for free software.

We have designed this License in order to use it for manuals for free software, because free software needs free documentation: a free program should come with manuals providing the same freedoms that the software does. But this License is not limited to software manuals; it can be used for any textual work, regardless of subject matter or whether it is published as a printed book. We recommend this License principally for works whose purpose is instruction or reference.

1. APPLICABILITY AND DEFINITIONS

This License applies to any manual or other work, in any medium, that contains a notice placed by the copyright holder saying it can be distributed under the terms of this License. Such a notice grants a world-wide, royalty-free license, unlimited in duration, to use that work under the conditions stated herein. The "Document", below, refers to any such manual or work. Any member of the public is a licensee, and is addressed as "you". You accept the license if you copy, modify or distribute the work in a way requiring permission under copyright law.

A "Modified Version" of the Document means any work containing the Document or a portion of it, either copied verbatim, or with modifications and/or translated into another language.

A "Secondary Section" is a named appendix or a front-matter section of the Document that deals exclusively with the relationship of the publishers or authors of the Document to the Document's overall subject (or to related matters) and contains nothing that could fall directly within that overall subject. (Thus, if the Document is in part a textbook of mathematics, a Secondary Section may not explain any mathematics.) The relationship could be a matter of historical connection with the subject or with related matters, or of legal, commercial, philosophical, ethical or political position regarding them.

The "Invariant Sections" are certain Secondary Sections whose titles are designated, as being those of Invariant Sections, in the notice that says that the Document is released under this License. If a section does not fit the above definition of Secondary then it is not allowed to be designated as Invariant. The Document may contain zero Invariant Sections. If the Document does not identify any Invariant Sections then there are none.

The "Cover Texts" are certain short passages of text that are listed, as Front-Cover Texts or Back-Cover Texts, in the notice that says that the Document is released under this License. A Front-Cover Text may be at most 5 words, and a Back-Cover Text may be at most 25 words.

A "Transparent" copy of the Document means a machine-readable copy, represented in a format whose specification is available to the general public, that is suitable for revising the document straightforwardly with generic text editors or (for images composed of pixels) generic paint programs or (for drawings) some widely available drawing editor, and that is suitable for input to text formatters or for automatic translation to a variety of formats suitable for input to text formatters. A copy made in an otherwise Transparent file format whose markup, or absence of markup, has been arranged to thwart or discourage subsequent modification by readers is not Transparent. An image format is not Transparent if used for any substantial amount of text. A copy that is not "Transparent" is called "Opaque".

Examples of suitable formats for Transparent copies include plain ASCII without markup, Texinfo input format, LaTeX input format, SGML or XML using a publicly available DTD, and standard-conforming simple HTML, PostScript or PDF designed for human modification. Examples of transparent image formats include PNG, XCF and JPG. Opaque formats include proprietary formats that can be read and edited only by proprietary word processors, SGML or XML for which the DTD and/or processing tools are not generally available, and the machine-generated HTML, PostScript or PDF produced by some word processors for output purposes only.

The "Title Page" means, for a printed book, the title page itself, plus such following pages as are needed to hold, legibly, the material this License requires to appear in the title page. For works in formats which do not have any title page as such, "Title Page" means the text near the most prominent appearance of the work's title, preceding the beginning of the body of the text.

A section "Entitled XYZ" means a named subunit of the Document whose title either is precisely XYZ or contains XYZ in parentheses following text that translates XYZ in another language. (Here XYZ stands for a specific section name mentioned below, such as "Acknowledgements", "Dedications", "Endorsements", or "History".) To "Preserve the Title" of such a section when you modify the Document means that it remains a section "Entitled XYZ" according to this definition.

The Document may include Warranty Disclaimers next to the notice which states that this License applies to the Document. These Warranty Disclaimers are considered to be included by reference in this License, but only as regards disclaiming warranties: any other implication that these Warranty Disclaimers may have is void and has no effect on the meaning of this License.

2. VERBATIM COPYING

You may copy and distribute the Document in any medium, either commercially or noncommercially, provided that this License, the copyright notices, and the license notice saying this License applies to the Document are reproduced in all copies, and that you add no other conditions whatsoever to those of this License. You may not use technical measures to obstruct or control the reading or further copying of the copies you make or distribute. However, you may accept compensation in exchange for copies. If you distribute a large enough number of copies you must also follow the conditions in section 3.

You may also lend copies, under the same conditions stated above, and you may publicly display copies.

3. COPYING IN QUANTITY

If you publish printed copies (or copies in media that commonly have printed covers) of the Document, numbering more than 100, and the Document's license notice requires Cover Texts, you must enclose the copies in covers that carry, clearly and legibly, all these Cover Texts: Front-Cover Texts on the front cover, and Back-Cover Texts on the back cover. Both covers must also clearly and legibly identify you as the publisher of these copies. The front cover must present the full title with all words of the title equally prominent and visible. You may add other material on the covers in addition. Copying with changes limited to the covers, as long as they preserve the title of the Document and satisfy these conditions, can be treated as verbatim copying in other respects.

If the required texts for either cover are too voluminous to fit legibly, you should put the first ones listed (as many as fit reasonably) on the actual cover, and continue the rest onto adjacent pages.

If you publish or distribute Opaque copies of the Document numbering more than 100, you must either include a machine-readable Transparent copy along with each Opaque copy, or state in or with each Opaque copy a computer-network location from which the general network-using public has access to download using public-standard network protocols a complete Transparent copy of the Document, free of added material. If you use the latter option, you must take reasonably prudent steps, when you begin distribution of Opaque copies in quantity, to ensure that this Transparent copy will remain thus accessible at the stated location until at least one year after the last time you distribute an Opaque copy (directly or through your agents or retailers) of that edition to the public.

It is requested, but not required, that you contact the authors of the Document well before redistributing any large number of copies, to give them a chance to provide you with an updated version of the Document.

4. MODIFICATIONS

You may copy and distribute a Modified Version of the Document under the conditions of sections 2 and 3 above, provided that you release the Modified Version under precisely this License, with the Modified Version filling the role of the Document, thus licensing distribution and modification of the Modified Version to whoever possesses a copy of it. In addition, you must do these things in the Modified Version:

- A. Use in the Title Page (and on the covers, if any) a title distinct from that of the Document, and from those of previous versions (which should, if there were any, be listed in the History section of the Document). You may use the same title as a previous version if the original publisher of that version gives permission.
- B. List on the Title Page, as authors, one or more persons or entities responsible for authorship of the modifications in the Modified Version, together with at least five of the principal authors of the Document (all of its principal authors, if it has fewer than five), unless they release you from this requirement.
- C. State on the Title page the name of the publisher of the Modified Version, as the publisher.
- D. Preserve all the copyright notices of the Document.
- E. Add an appropriate copyright notice for your modifications adjacent to the other copyright notices.
- F. Include, immediately after the copyright notices, a license notice giving the public permission to use the Modified Version under the terms of this License, in the form shown in the Addendum below.
- G. Preserve in that license notice the full lists of Invariant Sections and required Cover Texts given in

the Document's license notice.

- H. Include an unaltered copy of this License.
 - I. Preserve the section Entitled "History", Preserve its Title, and add to it an item stating at least the title, year, new authors, and publisher of the Modified Version as given on the Title Page. If there is no section Entitled "History" in the Document, create one stating the title, year, authors, and publisher of the Document as given on its Title Page, then add an item describing the Modified Version as stated in the previous sentence.
 - J. Preserve the network location, if any, given in the Document for public access to a Transparent copy of the Document, and likewise the network locations given in the Document for previous versions it was based on. These may be placed in the "History" section. You may omit a network location for a work that was published at least four years before the Document itself, or if the original publisher of the version it refers to gives permission.
 - K. For any section Entitled "Acknowledgements" or "Dedications", Preserve the Title of the section, and preserve in the section all the substance and tone of each of the contributor acknowledgements and/or dedications given therein.
 - L. Preserve all the Invariant Sections of the Document, unaltered in their text and in their titles. Section numbers or the equivalent are not considered part of the section titles.
 - M. Delete any section Entitled "Endorsements". Such a section may not be included in the Modified Version.
 - N. Do not retitle any existing section to be Entitled "Endorsements" or to conflict in title with any Invariant Section.
 - O. Preserve any Warranty Disclaimers.

If the Modified Version includes new front-matter sections or appendices that qualify as Secondary Sections and contain no material copied from the Document, you may at your option designate some or all of these sections as invariant. To do this, add their titles to the list of Invariant Sections in the Modified Version's license notice. These titles must be distinct from any other section titles.

You may add a section Entitled "Endorsements", provided it contains nothing but endorsements of your Modified Version by various parties—for example, statements of peer review or that the text has been approved by an organization as the authoritative definition of a standard.

You may add a passage of up to five words as a Front-Cover Text, and a passage of up to 25 words as a Back-Cover Text, to the end of the list of Cover Texts in the Modified Version. Only one passage of Front-Cover Text and one of Back-Cover Text may be added by (or through arrangements made by) any one entity. If the Document already includes a cover text for the same cover, previously added by you or by arrangement made by the same entity you are acting on behalf of, you may not add another; but you may replace the old one, on explicit permission from the previous publisher that added the old one.

The author(s) and publisher(s) of the Document do not by this License give permission to use their names for publicity for or to assert or imply endorsement of any Modified Version.

5. COMBINING DOCUMENTS

You may combine the Document with other documents released under this License, under the terms defined in section 4 above for modified versions, provided that you include in the combination all of the

Invariant Sections of all of the original documents, unmodified, and list them all as Invariant Sections of your combined work in its license notice, and that you preserve all their Warranty Disclaimers.

The combined work need only contain one copy of this License, and multiple identical Invariant Sections may be replaced with a single copy. If there are multiple Invariant Sections with the same name but different contents, make the title of each such section unique by adding at the end of it, in parentheses, the name of the original author or publisher of that section if known, or else a unique number. Make the same adjustment to the section titles in the list of Invariant Sections in the license notice of the combined work.

In the combination, you must combine any sections Entitled "History" in the various original documents, forming one section Entitled "History"; likewise combine any sections Entitled "Acknowledgements", and any sections Entitled "Dedications". You must delete all sections Entitled "Endorsements".

6. COLLECTIONS OF DOCUMENTS

You may make a collection consisting of the Document and other documents released under this License, and replace the individual copies of this License in the various documents with a single copy that is included in the collection, provided that you follow the rules of this License for verbatim copying of each of the documents in all other respects.

You may extract a single document from such a collection, and distribute it individually under this License, provided you insert a copy of this License into the extracted document, and follow this License in all other respects regarding verbatim copying of that document.

7. AGGREGATION WITH INDEPENDENT WORKS

A compilation of the Document or its derivatives with other separate and independent documents or works, in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an "aggregate" if the copyright resulting from the compilation is not used to limit the legal rights of the compilation's users beyond what the individual works permit. When the Document is included in an aggregate, this License does not apply to the other works in the aggregate which are not themselves derivative works of the Document.

If the Cover Text requirement of section 3 is applicable to these copies of the Document, then if the Document is less than one half of the entire aggregate, the Document's Cover Texts may be placed on covers that bracket the Document within the aggregate, or the electronic equivalent of covers if the Document is in electronic form. Otherwise they must appear on printed covers that bracket the whole aggregate.

8. TRANSLATION

Translation is considered a kind of modification, so you may distribute translations of the Document under the terms of section 4. Replacing Invariant Sections with translations requires special permission from their copyright holders, but you may include translations of some or all Invariant Sections in addition to the original versions of these Invariant Sections. You may include a translation of this License, and all the license notices in the Document, and any Warranty Disclaimers, provided that you also include the original English version of this License and the original versions of those notices and disclaimers. In case of a disagreement between the translation and the original version of this License or a notice or disclaimer, the original version will prevail.

If a section in the Document is Entitled "Acknowledgements", "Dedications", or "History", the requirement (section 4) to Preserve its Title (section 1) will typically require changing the actual title.

9. TERMINATION

You may not copy, modify, sublicense, or distribute the Document except as expressly provided for under this License. Any other attempt to copy, modify, sublicense or distribute the Document is void, and will automatically terminate your rights under this License. However, parties who have received copies, or rights, from you under this License will not have their licenses terminated so long as such parties remain in full compliance.

10. FUTURE REVISIONS OF THIS LICENSE

The Free Software Foundation may publish new, revised versions of the GNU Free Documentation License from time to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version, but may differ in detail to address new problems or concerns. See <http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/>.

Each version of the License is given a distinguishing version number. If the Document specifies that a particular numbered version of this License "or any later version" applies to it, you have the option of following the terms and conditions either of that specified version or of any later version that has been published (not as a draft) by the Free Software Foundation. If the Document does not specify a version number of this License, you may choose any version ever published (not as a draft) by the Free Software Foundation.

ADDENDUM: How to use this License for your documents

Copyright (c) YEAR YOUR NAME.

Permission is granted to copy, distribute and/or modify this document under the terms of the GNU Free Documentation License, Version 1.2 or any later version published by the Free Software Foundation; with no Invariant Sections, no Front-Cover Texts, and no Back-Cover Texts.

A copy of the license is included in the section entitled{ldquo}GNU Free Documentation License{rdquo}.

If you have Invariant Sections, Front-Cover Texts and Back-Cover Texts, replace the "with...Texts." line with this:

with the Invariant Sections being LIST THEIR TITLES, with the Front-Cover Texts being LIST, and with the Back-Cover Texts being LIST.

If you have Invariant Sections without Cover Texts, or some other combination of the three, merge those two alternatives to suit the situation.

If your document contains nontrivial examples of program code, we recommend releasing these examples in parallel under your choice of free software license, such as the GNU General Public License, to permit their use in free software.