

# Triangles

1.0.1

Generated by Doxygen 1.8.17



# Chapter 1

## Namespace Index

### 1.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all namespaces with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">geom</a>	
<a href="#">Line.hh</a> <a href="#">Line</a> class implementation	??



## Chapter 2

# Class Index

### 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">geom::Line&lt; T &gt;</a>		
<a href="#">Line</a> class implementation	.....	??
<a href="#">geom::Plane&lt; T &gt;</a>	.....	??
<a href="#">geom::Triangle&lt; T &gt;</a>	.....	??
<a href="#">geom::Vector&lt; T &gt;</a>		
<a href="#">Vector</a> class realization	.....	??



## Chapter 3

# File Index

### 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

include/primitives/ <a href="#">line.hh</a>	??
include/primitives/ <a href="#">plane.hh</a>	??
include/primitives/ <a href="#">triangle.hh</a>	??
include/primitives/ <a href="#">vector.hh</a>	??
lib/primitives/ <a href="#">line.cc</a>	??
lib/primitives/ <a href="#">plane.cc</a>	??
lib/primitives/ <a href="#">triangle.cc</a>	??
lib/primitives/ <a href="#">vector.cc</a>	??





## Chapter 4

# Namespace Documentation

### 4.1 geom Namespace Reference

[line.hh](#) [Line](#) class implementation

#### Classes

- class [Line](#)  
*[Line](#) class implementation.*
- class [Plane](#)
- class [Triangle](#)
- class [Vector](#)  
*[Vector](#) class realization.*

#### Typedefs

- using [VectorD](#) = [Vector](#)< double >
- using [VectorF](#) = [Vector](#)< float >

#### Functions

- template<std::floating\_point T>  
std::ostream & [operator<<](#) (std::ostream &ost, const [Line](#)< T > &line)  
*[Line](#) print operator.*
- template<std::floating\_point T>  
bool [operator==](#) (const [Line](#)< T > &lhs, const [Line](#)< T > &rhs)  
*[Line](#) equality operator.*
- template<std::floating\_point T>  
bool [operator==](#) (const [Plane](#)< T > &lhs, const [Plane](#)< T > &rhs)
- template<std::floating\_point T>  
std::ostream & [operator<<](#) (std::ostream &ost, const [Plane](#)< T > &pl)
- template<std::floating\_point T>  
std::ostream & [operator<<](#) (std::ostream &ost, const [Triangle](#)< T > &tr)
- template<std::floating\_point T>  
[Vector](#)< T > [operator+](#) (const [Vector](#)< T > &lhs, const [Vector](#)< T > &rhs)

*Overloaded + operator.*

- `template<std::floating_point T>`  
`Vector< T > operator+ (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)`

*Overloaded - operator.*

- `template<Number nT, std::floating_point T>`  
`Vector< T > operator* (const nT &val, const Vector< T > &rhs)`

*Overloaded multiple by value operator.*

- `template<Number nT, std::floating_point T>`  
`Vector< T > operator* (const Vector< T > &lhs, const nT &val)`

*Overloaded multiple by value operator.*

- `template<Number nT, std::floating_point T>`  
`Vector< T > operator/ (const Vector< T > &lhs, const nT &val)`

*Overloaded divide by value operator.*

- `template<std::floating_point T>`  
`T operator& (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)`

*Dot product operator.*

- `template<std::floating_point T>`  
`Vector< T > operator% (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)`

*Cross product operator.*

- `template<std::floating_point T>`  
`bool operator== (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)`

*Vector equality operator.*

- `template<std::floating_point T>`  
`bool operator!= (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)`

*Vector inequality operator.*

- `template<std::floating_point T>`  
`std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ost, const Vector< T > &vec)`

*Vector print operator.*

## Variables

- `template<class T >`  
`concept Number = std::is_floating_point_v<T> || std::is_integral_v<T>`

*Useful concept which represents floating point and integral types.*

### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

[line.hh](#) [Line](#) class implementation

### 4.1.2 Typedef Documentation

#### 4.1.2.1 VectorD

using `geom::VectorD` = typedef `Vector<double>`

Definition at line 393 of file [vector.hh](#).

#### 4.1.2.2 VectorF

```
using geom::VectorF = typedef Vector<float>
```

Definition at line 394 of file [vector.hh](#).

### 4.1.3 Function Documentation

#### 4.1.3.1 operator<<() [1/4]

```
template<std::floating_point T>
std::ostream& geom::operator<< (
    std::ostream & ost,
    const Line< T > & line )
```

[Line](#) print operator.

##### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	- floating point type of coordinates
----------	--------------------------------------

##### Parameters

<i>in, out</i>	<i>ost</i>	output stream
<i>in</i>	<i>line</i>	<a href="#">Line</a> to print

##### Returns

std::ostream& modified ostream instance

Definition at line 94 of file [line.hh](#).

References [geom::Line< T >::dir\(\)](#), and [geom::Line< T >::org\(\)](#).

#### 4.1.3.2 operator==( ) [1/3]

```
template<std::floating_point T>
bool geom::operator== (
    const Line< T > & lhs,
    const Line< T > & rhs )
```

[Line](#) equality operator.

### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	- floating point type of coordinates
----------	--------------------------------------

### Parameters

in	<i>lhs</i>	1st line
in	<i>rhs</i>	2nd line

### Returns

true if lines are equal  
false if lines are not equal

Definition at line 110 of file [line.hh](#).

References [geom::Line< T >::isEqual\(\)](#).

#### 4.1.3.3 operator==( ) [2/3]

```
template<std::floating_point T>
bool geom::operator== (
    const Plane< T > & lhs,
    const Plane< T > & rhs )
```

Definition at line 38 of file [plane.hh](#).

References [geom::Plane< T >::isEqual\(\)](#).

#### 4.1.3.4 operator<<() [2/4]

```
template<std::floating_point T>
std::ostream& geom::operator<< (
    std::ostream & ost,
    const Plane< T > & pl )
```

Definition at line 44 of file [plane.hh](#).

References [geom::Plane< T >::dist\(\)](#), and [geom::Plane< T >::norm\(\)](#).

#### 4.1.3.5 operator<<() [3/4]

```
template<std::floating_point T>
std::ostream& geom::operator<< (
    std::ostream & ost,
    const Triangle< T > & tr )
```

Definition at line 24 of file [triangle.hh](#).

#### 4.1.3.6 operator+()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Vector<T> geom::operator+ (
    const Vector< T > & lhs,
    const Vector< T > & rhs )
```

Overloaded + operator.

##### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	vector template parameter
----------	---------------------------

##### Parameters

in	<i>lhs</i>	first vector
in	<i>rhs</i>	second vector

##### Returns

[Vector](#)<T> sum of two vectors

Definition at line 246 of file [vector.hh](#).

#### 4.1.3.7 operator-()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Vector<T> geom::operator- (
    const Vector< T > & lhs,
    const Vector< T > & rhs )
```

Overloaded - operator.

##### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	vector template parameter
----------	---------------------------

**Parameters**

in	<i>lhs</i>	first vector
in	<i>rhs</i>	second vector

**Returns**

Vector<T> res of two vectors

Definition at line 262 of file [vector.hh](#).

**4.1.3.8 operator\*() [1/2]**

```
template<Number nT, std::floating_point T>
Vector<T> geom::operator* (
    const nT & val,
    const Vector< T > & rhs )
```

Overloaded multiple by value operator.

**Template Parameters**

<i>nT</i>	type of value to multiply by
<i>T</i>	vector template parameter

**Parameters**

in	<i>val</i>	value to multiply by
in	<i>rhs</i>	vector to multiply by value

**Returns**

Vector<T> result vector

Definition at line 279 of file [vector.hh](#).

**4.1.3.9 operator\*() [2/2]**

```
template<Number nT, std::floating_point T>
Vector<T> geom::operator* (
    const Vector< T > & lhs,
    const nT & val )
```

Overloaded multiple by value operator.

## Template Parameters

<i>nT</i>	type of value to multiply by
<i>T</i>	vector template parameter

## Parameters

in	<i>val</i>	value to multiply by
in	<i>lhs</i>	vector to multiply by value

## Returns

Vector<T> result vector

Definition at line 296 of file [vector.hh](#).

## 4.1.3.10 operator/()

```
template<Number nT, std::floating_point T>
Vector<T> geom::operator/ (
    const Vector< T > & lhs,
    const nT & val )
```

Overloaded divide by value operator.

## Template Parameters

<i>nT</i>	type of value to divide by
<i>T</i>	vector template parameter

## Parameters

in	<i>val</i>	value to divide by
in	<i>lhs</i>	vector to divide by value

## Returns

Vector<T> result vector

Definition at line 313 of file [vector.hh](#).

## 4.1.3.11 operator&amp;()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::operator& (
```

```
const Vector< T > & lhs,
const Vector< T > & rhs )
```

Dot product operator.

#### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	vector template parameter
----------	---------------------------

#### Parameters

in	<i>lhs</i>	first vector
in	<i>rhs</i>	second vector

#### Returns

T dot production

Definition at line 329 of file [vector.hh](#).

References [geom::Vector< T >::dot\(\)](#).

#### 4.1.3.12 operator%()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Vector<T> geom::operator% (
    const Vector< T > & lhs,
    const Vector< T > & rhs )
```

Cross product operator.

#### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	vector template parameter
----------	---------------------------

#### Parameters

in	<i>lhs</i>	first vector
in	<i>rhs</i>	second vector

#### Returns

T cross production

Definition at line 343 of file [vector.hh](#).

References [geom::Vector< T >::cross\(\)](#).



**4.1.3.13 operator==( ) [3/3]**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
bool geom::operator== (
    const Vector< T > & lhs,
    const Vector< T > & rhs )
```

Vector equality operator.

**Template Parameters**

<i>T</i>	vector template parameter
----------	---------------------------

**Parameters**

in	<i>lhs</i>	first vector
in	<i>rhs</i>	second vector

**Returns**

true if vectors are equal  
false otherwise

Definition at line 358 of file [vector.hh](#).

References [geom::Vector< T >::isEqual\(\)](#).

**4.1.3.14 operator!=( )**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
bool geom::operator!= (
    const Vector< T > & lhs,
    const Vector< T > & rhs )
```

Vector inequality operator.

**Template Parameters**

<i>T</i>	vector template parameter
----------	---------------------------

**Parameters**

in	<i>lhs</i>	first vector
in	<i>rhs</i>	second vector

**Returns**

true if vectors are not equal  
false otherwise

Definition at line 373 of file [vector.hh](#).

**4.1.3.15 operator<<() [4/4]**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
std::ostream& geom::operator<< (
    std::ostream & ost,
    const Vector< T > & vec )
```

[Vector](#) print operator.

**Template Parameters**

<i>T</i>	vector template parameter
----------	---------------------------

**Parameters**

<i>in, out</i>	<i>ost</i>	output stream
<i>in</i>	<i>vec</i>	vector to print

**Returns**

std::ostream& modified stream instance

Definition at line 387 of file [vector.hh](#).

References [geom::Vector< T >::x](#), [geom::Vector< T >::y](#), and [geom::Vector< T >::z](#).

**4.1.4 Variable Documentation****4.1.4.1 Number**

```
template<class T >
concept geom::Number = std::is_floating_point_v<T> || std::is_integral_v<T>
```

Useful concept which represents floating point and integral types.

@concept Number

## Template Parameters

$T$	
-----	--

Definition at line 25 of file [vector.hh](#).



## Chapter 5

# Class Documentation

### 5.1 geom::Line< T > Class Template Reference

[Line](#) class implementation.

```
#include <line.hh>
```

#### Public Member Functions

- [Line](#) (const [Vector](#)< T > &[org](#), const [Vector](#)< T > &[dir](#))  
*Construct a new [Line](#) object.*
- const [Vector](#)< T > & [org](#) () const  
*Getter for origin vector.*
- const [Vector](#)< T > & [dir](#) () const  
*Getter for direction vector.*
- bool [belongs](#) (const [Vector](#)< T > &point) const  
*Checks is point belongs to line.*
- bool [isEqual](#) (const [Line](#) &line) const  
*Checks is \*this equals to line.*

#### Static Public Member Functions

- static [Line](#) [getBy2Points](#) (const [Vector](#)< T > &p1, const [Vector](#)< T > &p2)  
*Get line by 2 points.*

#### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

```
template<std::floating_point T>  
class geom::Line< T >
```

[Line](#) class implementation.

### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	- floating point type of coordinates
----------	--------------------------------------

Definition at line 21 of file [line.hh](#).

## 5.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 5.1.2.1 Line()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
geom::Line< T >::Line (
    const Vector< T > & org,
    const Vector< T > & dir )
```

Construct a new [Line](#) object.

#### Parameters

in	<i>org</i>	origin vector
in	<i>dir</i>	direction vector

Definition at line 116 of file [line.hh](#).

References [geom::Line< T >::org\(\)](#).

## 5.1.3 Member Function Documentation

### 5.1.3.1 org()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
const Vector< T > & geom::Line< T >::org
```

Getter for origin vector.

#### Returns

const Vector<T>& const reference to origin vector

Definition at line 123 of file [line.hh](#).

Referenced by [geom::Plane< T >::belongs\(\)](#), [geom::Line< T >::Line\(\)](#), and [geom::operator<<\(\)](#).

## 5.1.3.2 dir()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
const Vector< T > & geom::Line< T >::dir
```

Getter for direction vector.

## Returns

const Vector<T>& const reference to direction vector

Definition at line 129 of file [line.hh](#).

Referenced by [geom::Plane< T >::belongs\(\)](#), and [geom::operator<<\(\)](#).

## 5.1.3.3 belongs()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
bool geom::Line< T >::belongs (
    const Vector< T > & point ) const
```

Checks is point belongs to line.

## Parameters

in	<i>point</i>	const reference to point vector
----	--------------	---------------------------------

## Returns

true if point belongs to line  
false if point doesn't belong to line

Definition at line 135 of file [line.hh](#).

## 5.1.3.4 isEqual()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
bool geom::Line< T >::isEqual (
    const Line< T > & line ) const
```

Checks is \*this equals to line.

## Parameters

in	<i>line</i>	const reference to another line
----	-------------	---------------------------------

**Returns**

true if lines are equal  
false if lines are not equal

Definition at line 141 of file [line.hh](#).

Referenced by [geom::operator==\(\)](#).

**5.1.3.5 getBy2Points()**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Line< T > geom::Line< T >::getBy2Points (
    const Vector< T > & p1,
    const Vector< T > & p2 ) [static]
```

Get line by 2 points.

**Parameters**

in	<i>p1</i>	const reference to 1st line
in	<i>p2</i>	const reference to 2nd line

**Returns**

[Line](#) passing through two points

Definition at line 147 of file [line.hh](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [include/primitives/line.hh](#)

**5.2 geom::Plane< T > Class Template Reference**

```
#include <plane.hh>
```

**Public Member Functions**

- [T dist](#) () const
- const [Vector](#)< T > & [norm](#) () const
- bool [belongs](#) (const [Vector](#)< T > &point) const
- bool [belongs](#) (const [Line](#)< T > &line) const
- bool [isEqual](#) (const [Plane](#) &rhs) const



## Static Public Member Functions

- static [Plane getBy3Points](#) (const [Vector](#)< T > &pt1, const [Vector](#)< T > &pt2, const [Vector](#)< T > &pt3)
- static [Plane getParametric](#) (const [Vector](#)< T > &org, const [Vector](#)< T > &dir1, const [Vector](#)< T > &dir2)
- static [Plane getNormalPoint](#) (const [Vector](#)< T > &norm, const [Vector](#)< T > &point)
- static [Plane getNormalDist](#) (const [Vector](#)< T > &norm, T constant)

### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

```
template<std::floating_point T>
class geom::Plane< T >
```

Definition at line 13 of file [plane.hh](#).

### 5.2.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 5.2.2.1 dist()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Plane< T >::dist
```

Definition at line 58 of file [plane.hh](#).

Referenced by [geom::operator<<\(\)](#).

#### 5.2.2.2 norm()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
const Vector< T > & geom::Plane< T >::norm
```

Definition at line 64 of file [plane.hh](#).

Referenced by [geom::operator<<\(\)](#).

#### 5.2.2.3 belongs() [1/2]

```
template<std::floating_point T>
bool geom::Plane< T >::belongs (
    const Vector< T > & point ) const
```

Definition at line 70 of file [plane.hh](#).

#### 5.2.2.4 belongs() [2/2]

```
template<std::floating_point T>
bool geom::Plane< T >::belongs (
    const Line< T > & line ) const
```

Definition at line 76 of file [plane.hh](#).

References [geom::Line< T >::dir\(\)](#), and [geom::Line< T >::org\(\)](#).

#### 5.2.2.5 isEqual()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
bool geom::Plane< T >::isEqual (
    const Plane< T > & rhs ) const
```

Definition at line 82 of file [plane.hh](#).

Referenced by [geom::operator==\(\)](#).

#### 5.2.2.6 getBy3Points()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Plane< T > geom::Plane< T >::getBy3Points (
    const Vector< T > & pt1,
    const Vector< T > & pt2,
    const Vector< T > & pt3 ) [static]
```

Definition at line 88 of file [plane.hh](#).

#### 5.2.2.7 getParametric()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Plane< T > geom::Plane< T >::getParametric (
    const Vector< T > & org,
    const Vector< T > & dir1,
    const Vector< T > & dir2 ) [static]
```

Definition at line 95 of file [plane.hh](#).

References [geom::Vector< T >::cross\(\)](#).

### 5.2.2.8 getNormalPoint()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Plane< T > geom::Plane< T >::getNormalPoint (
    const Vector< T > & norm,
    const Vector< T > & point ) [static]
```

Definition at line 103 of file [plane.hh](#).

References [geom::Vector< T >::normalized\(\)](#).

### 5.2.2.9 getNormalDist()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Plane< T > geom::Plane< T >::getNormalDist (
    const Vector< T > & norm,
    T constant ) [static]
```

Definition at line 110 of file [plane.hh](#).

References [geom::Vector< T >::normalized\(\)](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- include/primitives/[plane.hh](#)

## 5.3 geom::Triangle< T > Class Template Reference

```
#include <triangle.hh>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [Triangle](#) (const [Vector](#)< T > &p1, const [Vector](#)< T > &p2, const [Vector](#)< T > &p3)
- const [Vector](#)< T > & [operator\[\]](#) (std::size\_t idx) const

### 5.3.1 Detailed Description

```
template<std::floating_point T>
class geom::Triangle< T >
```

Definition at line 13 of file [triangle.hh](#).

### 5.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 5.3.2.1 Triangle()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
geom::Triangle< T >::Triangle (
    const Vector< T > & p1,
    const Vector< T > & p2,
    const Vector< T > & p3 )
```

Definition at line 36 of file [triangle.hh](#).

## 5.3.3 Member Function Documentation

### 5.3.3.1 operator[]()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
const Vector< T > & geom::Triangle< T >::operator[] (
    std::size_t idx ) const
```

Definition at line 42 of file [triangle.hh](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [include/primitives/triangle.hh](#)

## 5.4 geom::Vector< T > Class Template Reference

[Vector](#) class realization.

```
#include <vector.hh>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [Vector](#) (T coordX, T coordY, T coordZ)  
*Construct a new [Vector](#) object from 3 coordinates.*
- [Vector](#) (T coordX={})  
*Construct a new [Vector](#) object with equals coordinates.*
- [Vector](#) & [operator+=](#) (const [Vector](#) &vec)  
*Overloaded += operator Increments vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec.*
- [Vector](#) & [operator-=](#) (const [Vector](#) &vec)  
*Overloaded -= operator Decrements vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec.*
- [Vector](#) [operator-](#) () const  
*Unary - operator.*
- [template](#)<Number nType>  
[Vector](#) & [operator\\*=](#) (nType val)  
*Overloaded \*= by number operator.*

- template<Number nType>  
Vector & operator/= (nType val)  
*Overloaded /= by number operator.*
- T dot (const Vector &rhs) const  
*Dot product function.*
- Vector cross (const Vector &rhs) const  
*Cross product function.*
- T length2 () const  
*Calculate squared length of a vector function.*
- T length () const  
*Calculate length of a vector function.*
- Vector normalized () const  
*Get normalized vector function.*
- Vector & normalize ()  
*Normalize vector function.*
- T & operator[] (size\_t i)  
*Overloaded operator [] (non-const version) To get access to coordinates.*
- T operator[] (size\_t i) const  
*Overloaded operator [] (const version) To get access to coordinates.*
- bool isPar (const Vector &rhs) const  
*Check if vector is parallel to another.*
- bool isPerp (const Vector &rhs) const  
*Check if vector is perpendicular to another.*
- bool isEqual (const Vector &rhs) const  
*Check if vector is equal to another.*
- template<Number nType>  
Vector< T > & operator\*=(nType val)
- template<Number nType>  
Vector< T > & operator/=(nType val)

## Static Public Member Functions

- static bool isNumEq (T lhs, T rhs)  
*Check equality (with threshold) of two floating point numbers function.*
- static void setThreshold (T thres)  
*Set new threshold value.*
- static void getThreshold ()  
*Get current threshold value.*
- static void setDefThreshold ()  
*Set threshold to default value.*

## Public Attributes

- T x {}  
*Vector coordinates.*
- T y {}
- T z {}

### 5.4.1 Detailed Description

```
template<std::floating_point T>
class geom::Vector< T >
```

Vector class realization.

### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	- floating point type of coordinates
----------	--------------------------------------

Definition at line 34 of file [vector.hh](#).

## 5.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 5.4.2.1 Vector() [1/2]

```
template<std::floating_point T>
geom::Vector< T >::Vector (
    T coordX,
    T coordY,
    T coordZ ) [inline]
```

Construct a new [Vector](#) object from 3 coordinates.

#### Parameters

in	<i>coordX</i>	x coordinate
in	<i>coordY</i>	y coordinate
in	<i>coordZ</i>	z coordinate

Definition at line 55 of file [vector.hh](#).

### 5.4.2.2 Vector() [2/2]

```
template<std::floating_point T>
geom::Vector< T >::Vector (
    T coordX = {} ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Construct a new [Vector](#) object with equals coordinates.

#### Parameters

in	<i>coordX</i>	coordinate (default to {})
----	---------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 64 of file [vector.hh](#).

## 5.4.3 Member Function Documentation

### 5.4.3.1 operator+=()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Vector< T > & geom::Vector< T >::operator+= (
    const Vector< T > & vec )
```

Overloaded += operator Increments vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec.

#### Parameters

in	vec	vector to incremented with
----	-----	----------------------------

#### Returns

Vector& reference to current instance

Definition at line 397 of file [vector.hh](#).

References [geom::Vector< T >::x](#), [geom::Vector< T >::y](#), and [geom::Vector< T >::z](#).

### 5.4.3.2 operator-=()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Vector< T > & geom::Vector< T >::operator-= (
    const Vector< T > & vec )
```

Overloaded -= operator Decrements vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec.

#### Parameters

in	vec	vector to decremented with
----	-----	----------------------------

#### Returns

Vector& reference to current instance

Definition at line 407 of file [vector.hh](#).

References [geom::Vector< T >::x](#), [geom::Vector< T >::y](#), and [geom::Vector< T >::z](#).

### 5.4.3.3 operator-()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Vector< T > geom::Vector< T >::operator-
```

Unary - operator.

**Returns**

[Vector](#) negated [Vector](#) instance

Definition at line 417 of file [vector.hh](#).

**5.4.3.4 operator\*=( ) [1/2]**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
template<Number nType>
Vector& geom::Vector< T >::operator*= (
    nType val )
```

Overloaded \*= by number operator.

**Template Parameters**

<i>nType</i>	numeric type of value to multiply by
--------------	--------------------------------------

**Parameters**

in	<i>val</i>	value to multiply by
----	------------	----------------------

**Returns**

[Vector](#)& reference to vector instance

**5.4.3.5 operator/=( ) [1/2]**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
template<Number nType>
Vector& geom::Vector< T >::operator/= (
    nType val )
```

Overloaded /= by number operator.

**Template Parameters**

<i>nType</i>	numeric type of value to divide by
--------------	------------------------------------

**Parameters**

in	<i>val</i>	value to divide by
----	------------	--------------------



**Returns**

[Vector](#)& reference to vector instance

**Warning**

Does not check if val equals 0

**5.4.3.6 dot()**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Vector< T >::dot (
    const Vector< T > & rhs ) const
```

Dot product function.

**Parameters**

<i>rhs</i>	vector to dot product with
------------	----------------------------

**Returns**

T dot product of two vectors

Definition at line 445 of file [vector.hh](#).

References [geom::Vector< T >::x](#), [geom::Vector< T >::y](#), and [geom::Vector< T >::z](#).

Referenced by [geom::operator&\(\)](#).

**5.4.3.7 cross()**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Vector< T > geom::Vector< T >::cross (
    const Vector< T > & rhs ) const
```

Cross product function.

**Parameters**

<i>rhs</i>	vector to cross product with
------------	------------------------------

**Returns**

[Vector](#) cross product of two vectors

Definition at line 451 of file [vector.hh](#).

References [geom::Vector< T >::x](#), [geom::Vector< T >::y](#), and [geom::Vector< T >::z](#).

Referenced by [geom::Plane< T >::getParametric\(\)](#), and [geom::operator%\(\)](#).

#### 5.4.3.8 length2()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Vector< T >::length2
```

Calculate squared length of a vector function.

Returns

$T \text{ length}^2$

Definition at line 457 of file [vector.hh](#).

#### 5.4.3.9 length()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Vector< T >::length
```

Calculate length of a vector function.

Returns

$T \text{ length}$

Definition at line 463 of file [vector.hh](#).

#### 5.4.3.10 normalized()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Vector< T > geom::Vector< T >::normalized
```

Get normalized vector function.

Returns

[Vector](#) normalized vector

Definition at line 469 of file [vector.hh](#).

References [geom::Vector< T >::normalize\(\)](#).

Referenced by [geom::Plane< T >::getNormalDist\(\)](#), and [geom::Plane< T >::getNormalPoint\(\)](#).

#### 5.4.3.11 normalize()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Vector< T > & geom::Vector< T >::normalize
```

Normalize vector function.

##### Returns

Vector& reference to instance

Definition at line 477 of file [vector.hh](#).

Referenced by [geom::Vector< T >::normalized\(\)](#).

#### 5.4.3.12 operator[]() [1/2]

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T & geom::Vector< T >::operator[] (
    size_t i )
```

Overloaded operator [] (non-const version) To get access to coordinates.

##### Parameters

<i>i</i>	index of coordinate (0 - x, 1 - y, 2 - z)
----------	---

##### Returns

T& reference to coordinate value

##### Note

Coordinates calculated by mod 3

Definition at line 486 of file [vector.hh](#).

#### 5.4.3.13 operator[]() [2/2]

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Vector< T >::operator[] (
    size_t i ) const
```

Overloaded operator [] (const version) To get access to coordinates.

**Parameters**

<i>i</i>	index of coordinate (0 - x, 1 - y, 2 - z)
----------	---

**Returns**

T coordinate value

**Note**

Coordinates calculated by mod 3

Definition at line 502 of file [vector.hh](#).

**5.4.3.14 isPar()**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
bool geom::Vector< T >::isPar (
    const Vector< T > & rhs ) const
```

Check if vector is parallel to another.

**Parameters**

<i>in</i>	<i>rhs</i>	vector to check parallelism with
-----------	------------	----------------------------------

**Returns**

true if vector is parallel  
false otherwise

Definition at line 518 of file [vector.hh](#).

**5.4.3.15 isPerp()**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
bool geom::Vector< T >::isPerp (
    const Vector< T > & rhs ) const
```

Check if vector is perpendicular to another.

**Parameters**

<i>in</i>	<i>rhs</i>	vector to check perpendicularity with
-----------	------------	---------------------------------------

**Returns**

true if vector is perpendicular  
false otherwise

Definition at line 524 of file [vector.hh](#).

**5.4.3.16 isEqual()**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
bool geom::Vector< T >::isEqual (
    const Vector< T > & rhs ) const
```

Check if vector is equal to another.

**Parameters**

in	<i>rhs</i>	vector to check equality with
----	------------	-------------------------------

**Returns**

true if vector is equal  
false otherwise

**Note**

Equality check performs using [isNumEq\(T lhs, T rhs\)](#) function

Definition at line 530 of file [vector.hh](#).

References [geom::Vector< T >::x](#), [geom::Vector< T >::y](#), and [geom::Vector< T >::z](#).

Referenced by [geom::operator==\(\)](#).

**5.4.3.17 isNumEq()**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
bool geom::Vector< T >::isNumEq (
    T lhs,
    T rhs ) [static]
```

Check equality (with threshold) of two floating point numbers function.

**Parameters**

in	<i>lhs</i>	first number
in	<i>rhs</i>	second number

**Returns**

true if numbers equals with threshold ( $|\text{lhs} - \text{rhs}| < \text{threshold}$ )  
false otherwise

**Note**

Threshold defined by `threshold_` static member

Definition at line 536 of file [vector.hh](#).

**5.4.3.18 setThreshold()**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
void geom::Vector< T >::setThreshold (
    T thres ) [static]
```

Set new threshold value.

**Parameters**

in	<i>thres</i>	value to set
----	--------------	--------------

Definition at line 542 of file [vector.hh](#).

**5.4.3.19 getThreshold()**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
void geom::Vector< T >::getThreshold [static]
```

Get current threshold value.

Definition at line 548 of file [vector.hh](#).

**5.4.3.20 setDefThreshold()**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
void geom::Vector< T >::setDefThreshold [static]
```

Set threshold to default value.

**Note**

default value equals float point epsilon

Definition at line 554 of file [vector.hh](#).

**5.4.3.21 operator\*=( ) [2/2]**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
template<Number nType>
Vector<T>& geom::Vector< T >::operator*= (
    nType val )
```

Definition at line 424 of file [vector.hh](#).

**5.4.3.22 operator/=( ) [2/2]**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
template<Number nType>
Vector<T>& geom::Vector< T >::operator/= (
    nType val )
```

Definition at line 435 of file [vector.hh](#).

**5.4.4 Member Data Documentation****5.4.4.1 x**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Vector< T >::x {}
```

[Vector](#) coordinates.

Definition at line 46 of file [vector.hh](#).

Referenced by [geom::Vector< T >::cross\(\)](#), [geom::Vector< T >::dot\(\)](#), [geom::Vector< T >::isEqual\(\)](#), [geom::Vector< T >::operator+](#), [geom::Vector< T >::operator-\(\)](#), and [geom::operator<<\(\)](#).

**5.4.4.2 y**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Vector< T >::y {}
```

Definition at line 46 of file [vector.hh](#).

Referenced by [geom::Vector< T >::cross\(\)](#), [geom::Vector< T >::dot\(\)](#), [geom::Vector< T >::isEqual\(\)](#), [geom::Vector< T >::operator+](#), [geom::Vector< T >::operator-\(\)](#), and [geom::operator<<\(\)](#).

**5.4.4.3 z**

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Vector< T >::z {}
```

Definition at line 46 of file [vector.hh](#).

Referenced by [geom::Vector< T >::cross\(\)](#), [geom::Vector< T >::dot\(\)](#), [geom::Vector< T >::isEqual\(\)](#), [geom::Vector< T >::operator+](#), [geom::Vector< T >::operator-\(\)](#), and [geom::operator<<\(\)](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [include/primitives/vector.hh](#)





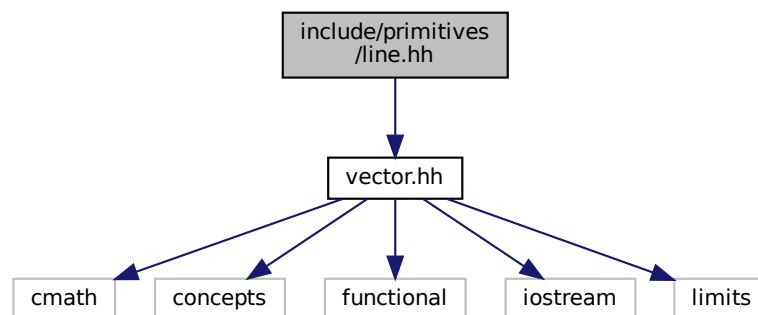
## Chapter 6

# File Documentation

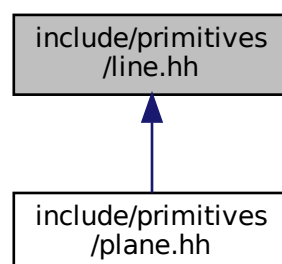
### 6.1 include/primitives/line.hh File Reference

```
#include "vector.hh"
```

Include dependency graph for line.hh:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [geom::Line< T >](#)  
*Line class implementation.*

## Namespaces

- [geom](#)  
*line.hh Line class implementation*

## Functions

- `template<std::floating_point T>`  
`std::ostream & geom::operator<< (std::ostream &ost, const Line< T > &line)`  
*Line print operator.*
- `template<std::floating_point T>`  
`bool geom::operator== (const Line< T > &lhs, const Line< T > &rhs)`  
*Line equality operator.*

## 6.2 line.hh

```

00001 #ifndef __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_LINE_HH__
00002 #define __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_LINE_HH__
00003
00004 #include "vector.hh"
00005
00006 /**
00007  * @brief line.hh
00008  * Line class implementation
00009  */
00010
00011 namespace geom
00012 {
00013
00014 /**
00015  * @class Line
00016  * @brief Line class implementation
00017  *
00018  * @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates
00019  */
00020 template <std::floating_point T>
00021 class Line final
00022 {
00023 private:
00024     /**
00025      * @brief Origin vector
00026      */
00027     Vector<T> org_{};
00028
00029     /**
00030      * @brief Direction vector
00031      */
00032     Vector<T> dir_{};
00033
00034 public:
00035     /**
00036      * @brief Construct a new Line object
00037      *
00038      * @param[in] org origin vector
00039      * @param[in] dir direction vector
00040      */
00041     Line(const Vector<T> &org, const Vector<T> &dir);
00042
00043     /**
00044      * @brief Getter for origin vector
00045      *
00046      * @return const Vector<T>& const reference to origin vector
00047      */
00048     const Vector<T> &org() const;

```

```

00049
00050 /**
00051  * @brief Getter for direction vector
00052  *
00053  * @return const Vector<T>& const reference to direction vector
00054  */
00055 const Vector<T> &dir() const;
00056
00057 /**
00058  * @brief Checks is point belongs to line
00059  *
00060  * @param[in] point const reference to point vector
00061  * @return true if point belongs to line
00062  * @return false if point doesn't belong to line
00063  */
00064 bool belongs(const Vector<T> &point) const;
00065
00066 /**
00067  * @brief Checks is *this equals to line
00068  *
00069  * @param[in] line const reference to another line
00070  * @return true if lines are equal
00071  * @return false if lines are not equal
00072  */
00073 bool isEqual(const Line &line) const;
00074
00075 /**
00076  * @brief Get line by 2 points
00077  *
00078  * @param[in] p1 const reference to 1st line
00079  * @param[in] p2 const reference to 2nd line
00080  * @return Line passing through two points
00081  */
00082 static Line getBy2Points(const Vector<T> &p1, const Vector<T> &p2);
00083 };
00084
00085 /**
00086  * @brief Line print operator
00087  *
00088  * @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates
00089  * @param[in, out] ost output stream
00090  * @param[in] line Line to print
00091  * @return std::ostream& modified ostream instance
00092  */
00093 template <std::floating_point T>
00094 std::ostream &operator<<(std::ostream &ost, const Line<T> &line)
00095 {
00096     ost << line.org() << " + " << line.dir() << " * t";
00097     return ost;
00098 }
00099
00100 /**
00101  * @brief Line equality operator
00102  *
00103  * @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates
00104  * @param[in] lhs 1st line
00105  * @param[in] rhs 2nd line
00106  * @return true if lines are equal
00107  * @return false if lines are not equal
00108  */
00109 template <std::floating_point T>
00110 bool operator==(const Line<T> &lhs, const Line<T> &rhs)
00111 {
00112     return lhs.isEqual(rhs);
00113 }
00114
00115 template <std::floating_point T>
00116 Line<T>::Line(const Vector<T> &org, const Vector<T> &dir) : org_{org}, dir_{dir}
00117 {
00118     if (dir_ == Vector<T>{0})
00119         throw std::logic_error{"Direction vector equals zero."};
00120 }
00121
00122 template <std::floating_point T>
00123 const Vector<T> &Line<T>::org() const
00124 {
00125     return org_;
00126 }
00127
00128 template <std::floating_point T>
00129 const Vector<T> &Line<T>::dir() const
00130 {
00131     return dir_;
00132 }
00133
00134 template <std::floating_point T>
00135 bool Line<T>::belongs(const Vector<T> &point) const

```

```

00136 {
00137     return dir_.cross(point - org_) == Vector<T>{0};
00138 }
00139
00140 template <std::floating_point T>
00141 bool Line<T>::isEqual(const Line<T> &line) const
00142 {
00143     return belongs(line.org_) && dir_.isPar(line.dir_);
00144 }
00145
00146 template <std::floating_point T>
00147 Line<T> Line<T>::getBy2Points(const Vector<T> &p1, const Vector<T> &p2)
00148 {
00149     return Line<T>{p1, p2 - p1};
00150 }
00151
00152 } // namespace geom
00153
00154 #endif // __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_LINE_HH__

```

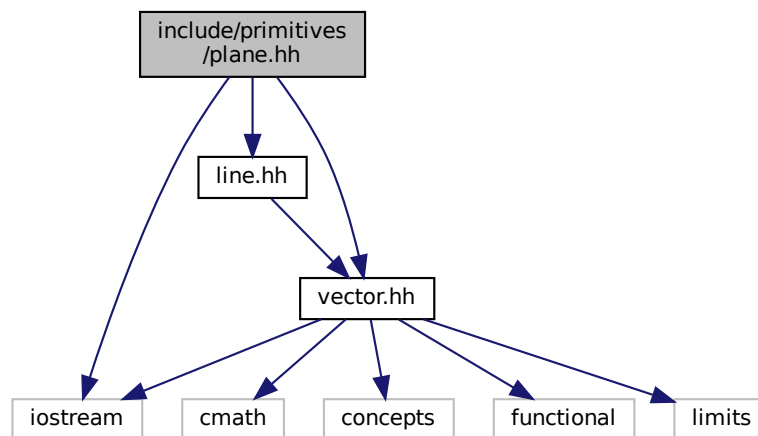
### 6.3 include/primitives/plane.hh File Reference

```

#include <iostream>
#include "line.hh"
#include "vector.hh"

```

Include dependency graph for plane.hh:



#### Classes

- class [geom::Plane< T >](#)

#### Namespaces

- [geom](#)  
[line.hh](#) *Line* class implementation

## Functions

- `template<std::floating_point T>`  
`bool geom::operator==(const Plane< T > &lhs, const Plane< T > &rhs)`
- `template<std::floating_point T>`  
`std::ostream & geom::operator<< (std::ostream &ost, const Plane< T > &pl)`

## 6.4 plane.hh

```

00001 #ifndef __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_PLANE_HH__
00002 #define __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_PLANE_HH__
00003
00004 #include <iostream>
00005
00006 #include "line.hh"
00007 #include "vector.hh"
00008
00009 namespace geom
00010 {
00011
00012 template <std::floating_point T>
00013 class Plane final
00014 {
00015 private:
00016     Vector<T> norm_{}; // normal vector, length equals to 1
00017     T dist_{}; // distance from zero to plane
00018
00019     Plane(const Vector<T> &norm, T dist);
00020
00021 public:
00022     T dist() const;
00023     const Vector<T> &norm() const;
00024
00025     bool belongs(const Vector<T> &point) const;
00026     bool belongs(const Line<T> &line) const;
00027     bool isEqual(const Plane &rhs) const;
00028
00029     static Plane getBy3Points(const Vector<T> &pt1, const Vector<T> &pt2,
00030                               const Vector<T> &pt3);
00031     static Plane getParametric(const Vector<T> &org, const Vector<T> &dir1,
00032                                const Vector<T> &dir2);
00033     static Plane getNormalPoint(const Vector<T> &norm, const Vector<T> &point);
00034     static Plane getNormalDist(const Vector<T> &norm, T constant);
00035 };
00036
00037 template <std::floating_point T>
00038 bool operator==(const Plane<T> &lhs, const Plane<T> &rhs)
00039 {
00040     return lhs.isEqual(rhs);
00041 }
00042
00043 template <std::floating_point T>
00044 std::ostream &operator<<(std::ostream &ost, const Plane<T> &pl)
00045 {
00046     ost << pl.norm() << " * X = " << pl.dist();
00047     return ost;
00048 }
00049
00050 template <std::floating_point T>
00051 Plane<T>::Plane(const Vector<T> &norm, T dist) : norm_(norm), dist_(dist)
00052 {
00053     if (norm == Vector<T>{0})
00054         throw std::logic_error{"normal vector equals to zero"};
00055 }
00056
00057 template <std::floating_point T>
00058 T Plane<T>::dist() const
00059 {
00060     return dist_;
00061 }
00062
00063 template <std::floating_point T>
00064 const Vector<T> &Plane<T>::norm() const
00065 {
00066     return norm_;
00067 }
00068
00069 template <std::floating_point T>
00070 bool Plane<T>::belongs(const Vector<T> &pt) const
00071 {
00072     return Vector<T>::isNumEq(norm_.dot(pt), dist_);

```

```

00073 }
00074
00075 template <std::floating_point T>
00076 bool Plane<T>::belongs(const Line<T> &line) const
00077 {
00078     return norm_.isPerp(line.dir()) && belongs(line.org());
00079 }
00080
00081 template <std::floating_point T>
00082 bool Plane<T>::isEqual(const Plane &rhs) const
00083 {
00084     return (norm_ * dist_ == rhs.norm_ * rhs.dist_) && (norm_.isPar(rhs.norm_));
00085 }
00086
00087 template <std::floating_point T>
00088 Plane<T> Plane<T>::getBy3Points(const Vector<T> &pt1, const Vector<T> &pt2,
00089                                const Vector<T> &pt3)
00090 {
00091     return getParametric(pt1, pt2 - pt1, pt3 - pt1);
00092 }
00093
00094 template <std::floating_point T>
00095 Plane<T> Plane<T>::getParametric(const Vector<T> &org, const Vector<T> &dir1,
00096                                  const Vector<T> &dir2)
00097 {
00098     auto norm = dir1.cross(dir2);
00099     return getNormalPoint(norm, org);
00100 }
00101
00102 template <std::floating_point T>
00103 Plane<T> Plane<T>::getNormalPoint(const Vector<T> &norm, const Vector<T> &pt)
00104 {
00105     auto normalized = norm.normalized();
00106     return Plane{normalized, normalized.dot(pt)};
00107 }
00108
00109 template <std::floating_point T>
00110 Plane<T> Plane<T>::getNormalDist(const Vector<T> &norm, T dist)
00111 {
00112     auto normalized = norm.normalized();
00113     return Plane{normalized, dist};
00114 }
00115
00116 } // namespace geom
00117
00118 #endif // __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_PLANE_HH__

```

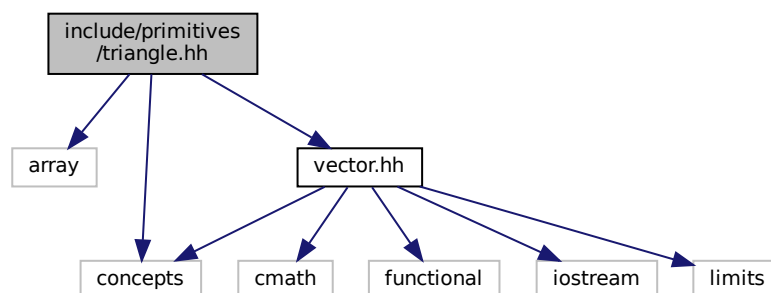
## 6.5 include/primitives/triangle.hh File Reference

```

#include <array>
#include <concepts>
#include "vector.hh"

```

Include dependency graph for triangle.hh:



## Classes

- class `geom::Triangle< T >`

## Namespaces

- `geom`  
*line.hh Line class implementation*

## Functions

- `template<std::floating_point T>`  
`std::ostream & geom::operator<< (std::ostream &ost, const Triangle< T > &tr)`

## 6.6 triangle.hh

```

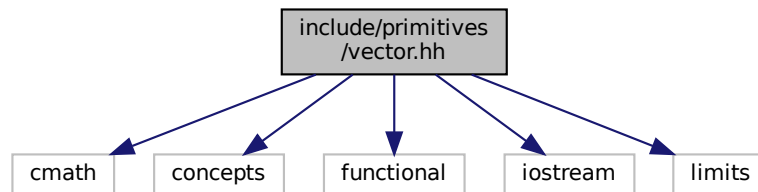
00001 #ifndef __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_TRIANGLE_HH__
00002 #define __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_TRIANGLE_HH__
00003
00004 #include <array>
00005 #include <concepts>
00006
00007 #include "vector.hh"
00008
00009 namespace geom
00010 {
00011
00012 template <std::floating_point T>
00013 class Triangle final
00014 {
00015 private:
00016     std::array<Vector<T>, 3> vertices_;
00017
00018 public:
00019     Triangle(const Vector<T> &p1, const Vector<T> &p2, const Vector<T> &p3);
00020     const Vector<T> &operator[](std::size_t idx) const;
00021 };
00022
00023 template <std::floating_point T>
00024 std::ostream &operator<<(std::ostream &ost, const Triangle<T> &tr)
00025 {
00026     ost << "Triangle: {";
00027     for (size_t i : {0, 1, 2})
00028         ost << tr[i] << (i == 2 ? " " : ", ");
00029
00030     ost << "}";
00031
00032     return ost;
00033 }
00034
00035 template <std::floating_point T>
00036 Triangle<T>::Triangle(const Vector<T> &p1, const Vector<T> &p2, const Vector<T> &p3)
00037     : vertices_{p1, p2, p3}
00038 {
00039 }
00040
00041 template <std::floating_point T>
00042 const Vector<T> &Triangle<T>::operator[](std::size_t idx) const
00043 {
00044     return vertices_[idx % 3];
00045 }
00046
00047 } // namespace geom
00048
00049 #endif // __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_TRIANGLE_HH__

```

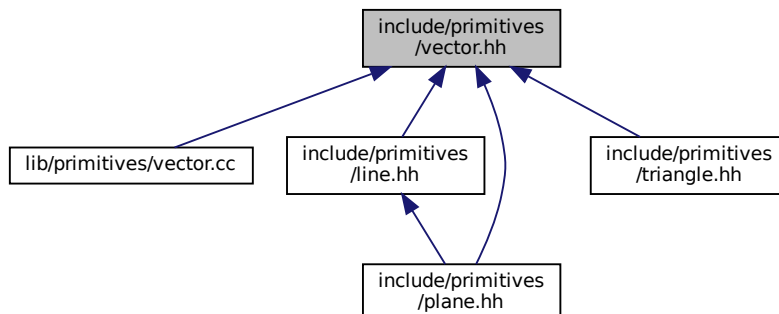
## 6.7 include/primitives/vector.hh File Reference

```
#include <cmath>
#include <concepts>
#include <functional>
#include <iostream>
#include <limits>
```

Include dependency graph for vector.hh:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

- class [geom::Vector< T >](#)  
*Vector class realization.*

### Namespaces

- [geom](#)  
*line.hh Line class implementation*



## Typedefs

- using [geom::VectorD](#) = Vector< double >
- using [geom::VectorF](#) = Vector< float >

## Functions

- template<std::floating\_point T>  
Vector< T > [geom::operator+](#) (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)  
*Overloaded + operator.*
- template<std::floating\_point T>  
Vector< T > [geom::operator-](#) (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)  
*Overloaded - operator.*
- template<Number nT, std::floating\_point T>  
Vector< T > [geom::operator\\*](#) (const nT &val, const Vector< T > &rhs)  
*Overloaded multiple by value operator.*
- template<Number nT, std::floating\_point T>  
Vector< T > [geom::operator\\*](#) (const Vector< T > &lhs, const nT &val)  
*Overloaded multiple by value operator.*
- template<Number nT, std::floating\_point T>  
Vector< T > [geom::operator/](#) (const Vector< T > &lhs, const nT &val)  
*Overloaded divide by value operator.*
- template<std::floating\_point T>  
T [geom::operator&](#) (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)  
*Dot product operator.*
- template<std::floating\_point T>  
Vector< T > [geom::operator%](#) (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)  
*Cross product operator.*
- template<std::floating\_point T>  
bool [geom::operator==](#) (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)  
*Vector equality operator.*
- template<std::floating\_point T>  
bool [geom::operator!=](#) (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)  
*Vector inequality operator.*
- template<std::floating\_point T>  
std::ostream & [geom::operator<<](#) (std::ostream &ost, const Vector< T > &vec)  
*Vector print operator.*

## Variables

- template<class T >  
concept [geom::Number](#) = std::is\_floating\_point\_v<T> || std::is\_integral\_v<T>  
*Useful concept which represents floating point and integral types.*

### 6.7.1 Detailed Description

Vector class implementation

Definition in file [vector.hh](#).

## 6.8 vector.hh

```

00001 #ifndef __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_VECTOR_HH__
00002 #define __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_VECTOR_HH__
00003
00004 #include <cmath>
00005 #include <concepts>
00006 #include <functional>
00007 #include <iostream>
00008 #include <limits>
00009
00010 /**
00011  * @file vector.hh
00012  * Vector class implementation
00013  */
00014
00015 namespace geom
00016 {
00017
00018 /**
00019  * @concept Number
00020  * @brief Useful concept which represents floating point and integral types
00021  *
00022  * @tparam T
00023  */
00024 template <class T>
00025 concept Number = std::is_floating_point_v<T> || std::is_integral_v<T>;
00026
00027 /**
00028  * @class Vector
00029  * @brief Vector class realization
00030  *
00031  * @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates
00032  */
00033 template <std::floating_point T>
00034 struct Vector final
00035 {
00036 private:
00037     /**
00038      * @brief Threshold static variable for numbers comparision
00039      */
00040     static inline T threshold_ = 1e3 * std::numeric_limits<T>::epsilon();
00041
00042 public:
00043     /**
00044      * @brief Vector coordinates
00045      */
00046     T x{}, y{}, z{};
00047
00048     /**
00049      * @brief Construct a new Vector object from 3 coordinates
00050      *
00051      * @param[in] coordX x coordinate
00052      * @param[in] coordY y coordinate
00053      * @param[in] coordZ z coordinate
00054      */
00055     Vector(T coordX, T coordY, T coordZ) : x(coordX), y(coordY), z(coordZ)
00056     {
00057     }
00058
00059     /**
00060      * @brief Construct a new Vector object with equals coordinates
00061      *
00062      * @param[in] coordX coordinate (default to {})
00063      */
00064     explicit Vector(T coordX = {}) : Vector(coordX, coordX, coordX)
00065     {
00066     }
00067
00068     /**
00069      * @brief Overloaded += operator
00070      * Increments vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec
00071      * @param[in] vec vector to incremented with
00072      * @return Vector& reference to current instance
00073      */
00074     Vector &operator+=(const Vector &vec);
00075
00076     /**
00077      * @brief Overloaded -= operator
00078      * Decrements vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec
00079      * @param[in] vec vector to decremented with
00080      * @return Vector& reference to current instance
00081      */
00082     Vector &operator-=(const Vector &vec);
00083
00084     /**
00085      * @brief Unary - operator

```

```

00086     *
00087     * @return Vector negated Vector instance
00088     */
00089     Vector operator-() const;
00090
00091     /**
00092     * @brief Overloaded *= by number operator
00093     *
00094     * @tparam nType numeric type of value to multiply by
00095     * @param[in] val value to multiply by
00096     * @return Vector& reference to vector instance
00097     */
00098     template <Number nType>
00099     Vector &operator*=(nType val);
00100
00101     /**
00102     * @brief Overloaded /= by number operator
00103     *
00104     * @tparam nType numeric type of value to divide by
00105     * @param[in] val value to divide by
00106     * @return Vector& reference to vector instance
00107     *
00108     * @warning Does not check if val equals 0
00109     */
00110     template <Number nType>
00111     Vector &operator/=(nType val);
00112
00113     /**
00114     * @brief Dot product function
00115     *
00116     * @param rhs vector to dot product with
00117     * @return T dot product of two vectors
00118     */
00119     T dot(const Vector &rhs) const;
00120
00121     /**
00122     * @brief Cross product function
00123     *
00124     * @param rhs vector to cross product with
00125     * @return Vector cross product of two vectors
00126     */
00127     Vector cross(const Vector &rhs) const;
00128
00129     /**
00130     * @brief Calculate squared length of a vector function
00131     *
00132     * @return T length^2
00133     */
00134     T length2() const;
00135
00136     /**
00137     * @brief Calculate length of a vector function
00138     *
00139     * @return T length
00140     */
00141     T length() const;
00142
00143     /**
00144     * @brief Get normalized vector function
00145     *
00146     * @return Vector normalized vector
00147     */
00148     Vector normalized() const;
00149
00150     /**
00151     * @brief Normalize vector function
00152     *
00153     * @return Vector& reference to instance
00154     */
00155     Vector &normalize();
00156
00157     /**
00158     * @brief Overloaded operator [] (non-const version)
00159     * To get access to coordinates
00160     * @param i index of coordinate (0 - x, 1 - y, 2 - z)
00161     * @return T& reference to coordinate value
00162     *
00163     * @note Coordinates calculated by mod 3
00164     */
00165     T &operator[](size_t i);
00166
00167     /**
00168     * @brief Overloaded operator [] (const version)
00169     * To get access to coordinates
00170     * @param i index of coordinate (0 - x, 1 - y, 2 - z)
00171     * @return T coordinate value
00172     *

```

```

00173     * @note Coordinates calculated by mod 3
00174     */
00175     T operator[](size_t i) const;
00176
00177     /**
00178     * @brief Check if vector is parallel to another
00179     *
00180     * @param[in] rhs vector to check parallelism with
00181     * @return true if vector is parallel
00182     * @return false otherwise
00183     */
00184     bool isPar(const Vector &rhs) const;
00185
00186     /**
00187     * @brief Check if vector is perpendicular to another
00188     *
00189     * @param[in] rhs vector to check perpendicularity with
00190     * @return true if vector is perpendicular
00191     * @return false otherwise
00192     */
00193     bool isPerp(const Vector &rhs) const;
00194
00195     /**
00196     * @brief Check if vector is equal to another
00197     *
00198     * @param[in] rhs vector to check equality with
00199     * @return true if vector is equal
00200     * @return false otherwise
00201     *
00202     * @note Equality check performs using isNumEq(T lhs, T rhs) function
00203     */
00204     bool isEqual(const Vector &rhs) const;
00205
00206     /**
00207     * @brief Check equality (with threshold) of two floating point numbers function
00208     *
00209     * @param[in] lhs first number
00210     * @param[in] rhs second number
00211     * @return true if numbers equals with threshold ( $|\text{lhs} - \text{rhs}| < \text{threshold}$ )
00212     * @return false otherwise
00213     *
00214     * @note Threshold defined by threshold_ static member
00215     */
00216     static bool isNumEq(T lhs, T rhs);
00217
00218     /**
00219     * @brief Set new threshold value
00220     *
00221     * @param[in] thres value to set
00222     */
00223     static void setThreshold(T thres);
00224
00225     /**
00226     * @brief Get current threshold value
00227     */
00228     static void getThreshold();
00229
00230     /**
00231     * @brief Set threshold to default value
00232     * @note default value equals float point epsilon
00233     */
00234     static void setDefThreshold();
00235 };
00236
00237 /**
00238 * @brief Overloaded + operator
00239 *
00240 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00241 * @param[in] lhs first vector
00242 * @param[in] rhs second vector
00243 * @return Vector<T> sum of two vectors
00244 */
00245 template <std::floating_point T>
00246 Vector<T> operator+(const Vector<T> &lhs, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00247 {
00248     Vector<T> res{lhs};
00249     res += rhs;
00250     return res;
00251 }
00252
00253 /**
00254 * @brief Overloaded - operator
00255 *
00256 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00257 * @param[in] lhs first vector
00258 * @param[in] rhs second vector
00259 * @return Vector<T> res of two vectors

```

```

00260 */
00261 template <std::floating_point T>
00262 Vector<T> operator-(const Vector<T> &lhs, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00263 {
00264     Vector<T> res{lhs};
00265     res -= rhs;
00266     return res;
00267 }
00268
00269 /**
00270  * @brief Overloaded multiple by value operator
00271  *
00272  * @tparam nT type of value to multiply by
00273  * @tparam T vector template parameter
00274  * @param[in] val value to multiply by
00275  * @param[in] rhs vector to multiply by value
00276  * @return Vector<T> result vector
00277  */
00278 template <Number nT, std::floating_point T>
00279 Vector<T> operator*(const nT &val, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00280 {
00281     Vector<T> res{rhs};
00282     res *= val;
00283     return res;
00284 }
00285
00286 /**
00287  * @brief Overloaded multiple by value operator
00288  *
00289  * @tparam nT type of value to multiply by
00290  * @tparam T vector template parameter
00291  * @param[in] val value to multiply by
00292  * @param[in] lhs vector to multiply by value
00293  * @return Vector<T> result vector
00294  */
00295 template <Number nT, std::floating_point T>
00296 Vector<T> operator*(const Vector<T> &lhs, const nT &val)
00297 {
00298     Vector<T> res{lhs};
00299     res *= val;
00300     return res;
00301 }
00302
00303 /**
00304  * @brief Overloaded divide by value operator
00305  *
00306  * @tparam nT type of value to divide by
00307  * @tparam T vector template parameter
00308  * @param[in] val value to divide by
00309  * @param[in] lhs vector to divide by value
00310  * @return Vector<T> result vector
00311  */
00312 template <Number nT, std::floating_point T>
00313 Vector<T> operator/(const Vector<T> &lhs, const nT &val)
00314 {
00315     Vector<T> res{lhs};
00316     res /= val;
00317     return res;
00318 }
00319
00320 /**
00321  * @brief Dot product operator
00322  *
00323  * @tparam T vector template parameter
00324  * @param[in] lhs first vector
00325  * @param[in] rhs second vector
00326  * @return T dot production
00327  */
00328 template <std::floating_point T>
00329 T operator&(const Vector<T> &lhs, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00330 {
00331     return lhs.dot(rhs);
00332 }
00333
00334 /**
00335  * @brief Cross product operator
00336  *
00337  * @tparam T vector template parameter
00338  * @param[in] lhs first vector
00339  * @param[in] rhs second vector
00340  * @return T cross production
00341  */
00342 template <std::floating_point T>
00343 Vector<T> operator%(const Vector<T> &lhs, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00344 {
00345     return lhs.cross(rhs);
00346 }

```

```

00347
00348 /**
00349  * @brief Vector equality operator
00350  *
00351  * @tparam T vector template parameter
00352  * @param[in] lhs first vector
00353  * @param[in] rhs second vector
00354  * @return true if vectors are equal
00355  * @return false otherwise
00356  */
00357 template <std::floating_point T>
00358 bool operator==(const Vector<T> &lhs, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00359 {
00360     return lhs.isEqual(rhs);
00361 }
00362
00363 /**
00364  * @brief Vector inequality operator
00365  *
00366  * @tparam T vector template parameter
00367  * @param[in] lhs first vector
00368  * @param[in] rhs second vector
00369  * @return true if vectors are not equal
00370  * @return false otherwise
00371  */
00372 template <std::floating_point T>
00373 bool operator!=(const Vector<T> &lhs, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00374 {
00375     return !(lhs == rhs);
00376 }
00377
00378 /**
00379  * @brief Vector print operator
00380  *
00381  * @tparam T vector template parameter
00382  * @param[in, out] ost output stream
00383  * @param[in] vec vector to print
00384  * @return std::ostream& modified stream instance
00385  */
00386 template <std::floating_point T>
00387 std::ostream &operator<<(std::ostream &ost, const Vector<T> &vec)
00388 {
00389     ost << "(" << vec.x << ", " << vec.y << ", " << vec.z << ")";
00390     return ost;
00391 }
00392
00393 using VectorD = Vector<double>;
00394 using VectorF = Vector<float>;
00395
00396 template <std::floating_point T>
00397 Vector<T> &Vector<T>::operator+=(const Vector &vec)
00398 {
00399     x += vec.x;
00400     y += vec.y;
00401     z += vec.z;
00402     return *this;
00403 }
00404
00405 template <std::floating_point T>
00406 Vector<T> &Vector<T>::operator-=(const Vector &vec)
00407 {
00408     x -= vec.x;
00409     y -= vec.y;
00410     z -= vec.z;
00411     return *this;
00412 }
00413
00414 template <std::floating_point T>
00415 Vector<T> Vector<T>::operator-() const
00416 {
00417     return Vector{-x, -y, -z};
00418 }
00419
00420 template <std::floating_point T>
00421 template <Number nType>
00422 Vector<T> &Vector<T>::operator*=(nType val)
00423 {
00424     x *= val;
00425     y *= val;
00426     z *= val;
00427     return *this;
00428 }
00429
00430 template <std::floating_point T>

```

```

00434 template <Number nType>
00435 Vector<T> &Vector<T>::operator/=(nType val)
00436 {
00437     x /= val;
00438     y /= val;
00439     z /= val;
00440
00441     return *this;
00442 }
00443
00444 template <std::floating_point T>
00445 T Vector<T>::dot(const Vector &rhs) const
00446 {
00447     return x * rhs.x + y * rhs.y + z * rhs.z;
00448 }
00449
00450 template <std::floating_point T>
00451 Vector<T> Vector<T>::cross(const Vector &rhs) const
00452 {
00453     return Vector{y * rhs.z - z * rhs.y, z * rhs.x - x * rhs.z, x * rhs.y - y * rhs.x};
00454 }
00455
00456 template <std::floating_point T>
00457 T Vector<T>::length2() const
00458 {
00459     return dot(*this);
00460 }
00461
00462 template <std::floating_point T>
00463 T Vector<T>::length() const
00464 {
00465     return std::sqrt(length2());
00466 }
00467
00468 template <std::floating_point T>
00469 Vector<T> Vector<T>::normalized() const
00470 {
00471     Vector res{*this};
00472     res.normalize();
00473     return res;
00474 }
00475
00476 template <std::floating_point T>
00477 Vector<T> &Vector<T>::normalize()
00478 {
00479     T len2 = length2();
00480     if (isNumEq(len2, 0) || isNumEq(len2, 1))
00481         return *this;
00482     return *this /= std::sqrt(len2);
00483 }
00484
00485 template <std::floating_point T>
00486 T &Vector<T>::operator[](size_t i)
00487 {
00488     switch (i % 3)
00489     {
00490     case 0:
00491         return x;
00492     case 1:
00493         return y;
00494     case 2:
00495         return z;
00496     default:
00497         throw std::logic_error{"Impossible case in operator[]\n"};
00498     }
00499 }
00500
00501 template <std::floating_point T>
00502 T Vector<T>::operator[](size_t i) const
00503 {
00504     switch (i % 3)
00505     {
00506     case 0:
00507         return x;
00508     case 1:
00509         return y;
00510     case 2:
00511         return z;
00512     default:
00513         throw std::logic_error{"Impossible case in operator[]\n"};
00514     }
00515 }
00516
00517 template <std::floating_point T>
00518 bool Vector<T>::isPar(const Vector &rhs) const
00519 {
00520     return cross(rhs).isEqual(Vector<T>{0});

```

```

00521 }
00522
00523 template <std::floating_point T>
00524 bool Vector<T>::isPerp(const Vector &rhs) const
00525 {
00526     return isNumEq(dot(rhs), 0);
00527 }
00528
00529 template <std::floating_point T>
00530 bool Vector<T>::isEqual(const Vector &rhs) const
00531 {
00532     return isNumEq(x, rhs.x) && isNumEq(y, rhs.y) && isNumEq(z, rhs.z);
00533 }
00534
00535 template <std::floating_point T>
00536 bool Vector<T>::isNumEq(T lhs, T rhs)
00537 {
00538     return std::abs(rhs - lhs) < threshold_;
00539 }
00540
00541 template <std::floating_point T>
00542 void Vector<T>::setThreshold(T thres)
00543 {
00544     threshold_ = thres;
00545 }
00546
00547 template <std::floating_point T>
00548 void Vector<T>::getThreshold()
00549 {
00550     return threshold_;
00551 }
00552
00553 template <std::floating_point T>
00554 void Vector<T>::setDefThreshold()
00555 {
00556     threshold_ = std::numeric_limits<T>::epsilon();
00557 }
00558
00559 } // namespace geom
00560
00561 #endif // __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_VECTOR_HH__

```

## 6.9 lib/primitives/line.cc File Reference

### 6.10 line.cc

## 6.11 lib/primitives/plane.cc File Reference

### 6.12 plane.cc

## 6.13 lib/primitives/triangle.cc File Reference

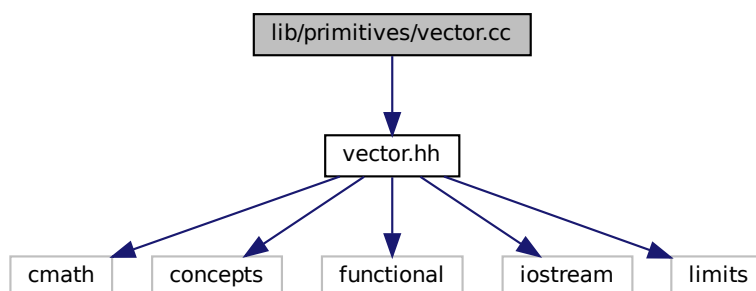
### 6.14 triangle.cc

## 6.15 lib/primitives/vector.cc File Reference

```
#include "vector.hh"
```



Include dependency graph for vector.cc:



## Namespaces

- [geom](#)  
*line.hh Line class implementation*

## 6.16 vector.cc

```
00001 #include "vector.hh"
00002
00003 namespace geom
00004 {
00005
00006 // template <std::floating_point T>
00007 // T Vector<T>::threshold_ = std::numeric_limits<T>::epsilon();
00008
00009 } // namespace geom
```

