# Triangles

1.0.1

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# **Chapter 1**

# Namespace Index

## 1.1 Namespace List

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	Line.hh Line class implementation		 								 			7
geom::	detail		 				 				 			19

2 Namespace Index

# Chapter 2

# **Class Index**

## 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

om::Line< T >	
Line class implementation	21
om::Plane< T >	
Plane class realization	24
om::Triangle < T >	
Triangle class implementation	30
om::Vector< T >	
Vector class realization	3

4 Class Index

# **Chapter 3**

# File Index

## 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

include/intersection/intersection.hh	5
include/primitives/line.hh	7
include/primitives/plane.hh	0
include/primitives/triangle.hh	14
include/primitives/vector.hh	6
lib/intersection/intersection.cc	5
lib/primitives/line.cc	5
lib/primitives/plane.cc	5
lib/primitives/triangle.cc	
lib/primitives/vector.cc	5

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# **Chapter 4**

# **Namespace Documentation**

## 4.1 geom Namespace Reference

line.hh Line class implementation

## **Namespaces**

detail

## Classes

• class Line

Line class implementation.

• class Plane

Plane class realization.

· class Triangle

Triangle class implementation.

class Vector

Vector class realization.

## **Typedefs**

- using VectorD = Vector< double >
- using VectorF = Vector< float >

#### **Functions**

```
    template < std::floating_point T >

  std::variant< std::monostate, Line< T >, Plane< T >> intersect (const Plane< T > &pl1, const Plane< T
  > &pl2)

    template<std::floating_point T>

  bool isIntersect (const Triangle < T > &tr1, const Triangle < T > &tr2)

    template<std::floating_point T>

  std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ost, const Line< T > &line)
      Line print operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  bool operator== (const Line< T > &lhs, const Line< T > &rhs)
      Line equality operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  bool operator== (const Plane < T > &lhs, const Plane < T > &rhs)
      Plane equality operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  std::ostream & operator << (std::ostream &ost, const Plane < T > &pl)
      Plane print operator.
• template<std::floating_point T>
  std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ost, const Triangle< T > &tr)
      Triangle print operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  Vector< T > operator+ (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
      Overloaded + operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  Vector< T > operator- (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
      Overloaded - operator.

    template < Number nT, std::floating_point T >

  Vector< T > operator* (const nT &val, const Vector< T > &rhs)
      Overloaded multiple by value operator.
• template<Number nT, std::floating_point T>
  Vector< T > operator* (const Vector< T > &lhs, const nT &val)
      Overloaded multiple by value operator.

    template < Number nT, std::floating_point T >

  Vector< T > operator/ (const Vector< T > &lhs, const nT &val)
      Overloaded divide by value operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  T dot (const Vector < T > &lhs, const Vector < T > &rhs)
     Dot product function.
• template<std::floating_point T>
  Vector< T > cross (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
      Cross product function.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  bool operator== (const Vector < T > &lhs, const Vector < T > &rhs)
      Vector equality operator.
• template<std::floating_point T>
  bool operator!= (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
      Vector inequality operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  std::ostream & operator << (std::ostream &ost, const Vector < T > &vec)
      Vector print operator.
```

## **Variables**

```
    template < class T >
        concept Number = std::is_floating_point_v < T > || std::is_integral_v < T >
            Useful concept which represents floating point and integral types.
```

## 4.1.1 Detailed Description

line.hh Line class implementation

triangle.hh Triangle class implementation

Plane class implementation.

## 4.1.2 Typedef Documentation

#### 4.1.2.1 VectorD

```
using geom::VectorD = typedef Vector<double>
```

Definition at line 391 of file vector.hh.

#### 4.1.2.2 VectorF

```
using geom::VectorF = typedef Vector<float>
```

Definition at line 392 of file vector.hh.

## 4.1.3 Function Documentation

## 4.1.3.1 intersect()

Definition at line 14 of file intersection.hh.

 $References\ cross(),\ geom::Plane< T>::isEqual(),\ and\ geom::Plane< T>::norm().$ 

## 4.1.3.2 isIntersect()

Definition at line 48 of file intersection.hh.

References geom::Plane< T >:::getBy3Points(), geom::detail::isIntersect2D(), and geom::detail::isIntersectMollerHaines().

#### 4.1.3.3 operator << () [1/4]

Line print operator.

#### **Template Parameters**

Τ	- floating point type of coordinates
---	--------------------------------------

#### **Parameters**

in,out	ost	output stream
in	line	Line to print

## Returns

std::ostream& modified ostream instance

Definition at line 89 of file line.hh.

References geom::Line< T >::dir(), and geom::Line< T >::org().

## 4.1.3.4 operator==() [1/3]

Line equality operator.

## **Template Parameters**

T	- floating point type of coordinates
---	--------------------------------------

#### **Parameters**

in	lhs	1st line
in	rhs	2nd line

## Returns

true if lines are equal false if lines are not equal

Definition at line 105 of file line.hh.

References geom::Line< T >::isEqual().

## 4.1.3.5 operator==() [2/3]

Plane equality operator.

## **Template Parameters**

T - floating point type of coordinate
---------------------------------------

## **Parameters**

in	lhs	1st plane
in	rhs	2nd plane

## Returns

true if planes are equal false if planes are not equal

Definition at line 147 of file plane.hh.

References geom::Plane< T >::isEqual().

#### 4.1.3.6 operator << () [2/4]

Plane print operator.

#### **Template Parameters**

```
T - floating point type of coordinates
```

## **Parameters**

in,out	ost	output stream
in	pl	plane to print

#### Returns

std::ostream& modified ostream instance

Definition at line 161 of file plane.hh.

References geom::Plane< T >::dist(), and geom::Plane< T >::norm().

## 4.1.3.7 operator<<() [3/4]

Triangle print operator.

## **Template Parameters**

Τ	- floating point type of coordinates

## **Parameters**

in,out	ost	output stream
in	tr	Triangle to print

## Returns

std::ostream& modified ostream instance

Definition at line 60 of file triangle.hh.

## 4.1.3.8 operator+()

Overloaded + operator.

## **Template Parameters**

T	vector template parameter
---	---------------------------

## **Parameters**

in	lhs	first vector
in	rhs	second vector

#### Returns

Vector<T> sum of two vectors

Definition at line 244 of file vector.hh.

## 4.1.3.9 operator-()

Overloaded - operator.

## **Template Parameters**

Τ	vector template parameter
---	---------------------------

in	lhs	first vector
in	rhs	second vector

#### Returns

Vector<T> res of two vectors

Definition at line 260 of file vector.hh.

## 4.1.3.10 operator\*() [1/2]

Overloaded multiple by value operator.

## **Template Parameters**

nΤ	type of value to multiply by
T	vector template parameter

#### **Parameters**

in	val	value to multiply by
in	rhs	vector to multiply by value

## Returns

Vector<T> result vector

Definition at line 277 of file vector.hh.

## 4.1.3.11 operator\*() [2/2]

Overloaded multiple by value operator.

## **Template Parameters**

nT	type of value to multiply by
T	vector template parameter

## **Parameters**

in	val	value to multiply by
in	lhs	vector to multiply by value

#### Returns

Vector<T> result vector

Definition at line 294 of file vector.hh.

## 4.1.3.12 operator/()

Overloaded divide by value operator.

## **Template Parameters**

nΤ	type of value to divide by
T	vector template parameter

#### **Parameters**

in	val	value to divide by
in	lhs	vector to divide by value

## Returns

Vector<T> result vector

Definition at line 311 of file vector.hh.

## 4.1.3.13 dot()

Dot product function.

## **Template Parameters**

T	vector template parameter
---	---------------------------

#### **Parameters**

in	lhs	first vector
in	rhs	second vector

## Returns

T dot production

Definition at line 327 of file vector.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::dot().

Referenced by geom::Vector< T >::isPerp(), and geom::Vector< T >::length2().

## 4.1.3.14 cross()

Cross product function.

## **Template Parameters**

```
T vector template parameter
```

#### **Parameters**

in	lhs	first vector
in	rhs	second vector

#### Returns

T cross production

Definition at line 341 of file vector.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::cross().

Referenced by intersect(), and geom::Vector< T >::isPar().

## 4.1.3.15 operator==() [3/3]

Vector equality operator.

## **Template Parameters**

T	vector template parameter
---	---------------------------

## **Parameters**

in	lhs	first vector
in	rhs	second vector

#### Returns

true if vectors are equal false otherwise

Definition at line 356 of file vector.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::isEqual().

## 4.1.3.16 operator"!=()

Vector inequality operator.

## **Template Parameters**

T	vector template parameter

in	lhs	first vector
in	rhs	second vector

#### Returns

true if vectors are not equal false otherwise

Definition at line 371 of file vector.hh.

## 4.1.3.17 operator << () [4/4]

Vector print operator.

## **Template Parameters**

T	vector template parameter
---	---------------------------

#### **Parameters**

in,out	ost	output stream
in	vec	vector to print

#### Returns

std::ostream& modified stream instance

Definition at line 385 of file vector.hh.

 $References\ geom:: Vector < T > ::x,\ geom:: Vector < T > ::y,\ and\ geom:: Vector < T > ::z.$ 

## 4.1.4 Variable Documentation

## 4.1.4.1 Number

```
template<class T >
concept geom::Number = std::is_floating_point_v<T> || std::is_integral_v<T>
```

Useful concept which represents floating point and integral types.

@concept Number

**Template Parameters** 



Definition at line 25 of file vector.hh.

## 4.2 geom::detail Namespace Reference

## **Functions**

```
    template<std::floating_point T>
        bool isIntersect2D (const Triangle< T > &tr1, const Triangle< T > &tr2)
    template<std::floating_point T>
        bool isIntersectMollerHaines (const Triangle< T > &tr1, const Triangle< T > &tr2)
```

## 4.2.1 Function Documentation

## 4.2.1.1 isIntersect2D()

Definition at line 33 of file intersection.hh.

Referenced by geom::isIntersect().

## 4.2.1.2 isIntersectMollerHaines()

Definition at line 40 of file intersection.hh.

Referenced by geom::isIntersect().

# **Chapter 5**

# **Class Documentation**

## 5.1 geom::Line < T > Class Template Reference

Line class implementation.

```
#include <line.hh>
```

## **Public Member Functions**

- Line (const Vector< T > &org, const Vector< T > &dir)
  - Construct a new Line object.
- const Vector< T > & org () const
  - Getter for origin vector.
- const Vector< T > & dir () const
  - Getter for direction vector.
- bool belongs (const Vector < T > &point) const
  - Checks is point belongs to line.
- bool isEqual (const Line &line) const
  - Checks is \*this equals to another line.

## **Static Public Member Functions**

static Line getBy2Points (const Vector< T > &p1, const Vector< T > &p2)
 Get line by 2 points.

## 5.1.1 Detailed Description

template < std::floating\_point T> class geom::Line < T>

Line class implementation.

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## **Template Parameters**

Τ	- floating point type of coordinates
1	- noaling point type of coordinates

Definition at line 21 of file line.hh.

## 5.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 5.1.2.1 Line()

Construct a new Line object.

#### **Parameters**

in	org	origin vector
in	dir	direction vector

Definition at line 111 of file line.hh.

References geom::Line< T >::org().

## 5.1.3 Member Function Documentation

## 5.1.3.1 org()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
const Vector< T > & geom::Line< T >::org
```

Getter for origin vector.

## Returns

const Vector<T>& const reference to origin vector

Definition at line 118 of file line.hh.

 $Referenced \ by \ geom::Plane< T>::belongs(), \ geom::Line< T>::Line(), \ and \ geom::operator<<().$ 

#### 5.1.3.2 dir()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
const Vector< T > & geom::Line< T >::dir
```

Getter for direction vector.

#### Returns

const Vector<T>& const reference to direction vector

Definition at line 124 of file line.hh.

Referenced by geom::Plane< T >::belongs(), and geom::operator<<().

#### 5.1.3.3 belongs()

Checks is point belongs to line.

#### **Parameters**

in	point	const reference to point vector
----	-------	---------------------------------

#### Returns

true if point belongs to line false if point doesn't belong to line

Definition at line 130 of file line.hh.

## 5.1.3.4 isEqual()

Checks is \*this equals to another line.

in	line	const reference to another line
----	------	---------------------------------

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#### Returns

true if lines are equal false if lines are not equal

Definition at line 136 of file line.hh.

Referenced by geom::operator==().

#### 5.1.3.5 getBy2Points()

Get line by 2 points.

#### **Parameters**

in	p1	1st point
in	p2	2nd point

#### Returns

Line passing through two points

Definition at line 142 of file line.hh.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/primitives/line.hh

## 5.2 geom::Plane < T > Class Template Reference

Plane class realization.

```
#include <plane.hh>
```

## **Public Member Functions**

• T dist () const

Getter for distance.

const Vector< T > & norm () const

Getter for normal vector.

bool belongs (const Vector < T > &point) const

Checks if point belongs to plane.

- bool belongs (const Line < T > &line) const

Checks if line belongs to plane.

• bool isEqual (const Plane &rhs) const

Checks is \*this equals to another plane.

• bool isPar (const Plane &rhs) const

Checks is \*this is parallel to another plane.

## **Static Public Member Functions**

- static Plane getBy3Points (const Vector< T > &pt1, const Vector< T > &pt2, const Vector< T > &pt3)
   Get plane by 3 points.
- static Plane getParametric (const Vector< T > &org, const Vector< T > &dir1, const Vector< T > &dir2)
   Get plane from parametric plane equation.
- static Plane getNormalPoint (const Vector< T > &norm, const Vector< T > &point)
   Get plane from normal point plane equation.
- static Plane getNormalDist (const Vector< T > &norm, T constant)

Get plane form normal const plane equation.

## 5.2.1 Detailed Description

```
template<std::floating_point T> class geom::Plane< T>
```

Plane class realization.

**Template Parameters** 

```
T - floating point type of coordinates
```

Definition at line 24 of file plane.hh.

## 5.2.2 Member Function Documentation

## 5.2.2.1 dist()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Plane< T >::dist
```

Getter for distance.

Returns

T value of distance

Definition at line 175 of file plane.hh.

Referenced by geom::operator<<().

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## 5.2.2.2 norm()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
const Vector< T > & geom::Plane< T >::norm
```

Getter for normal vector.

#### Returns

const Vector<T>& const reference to normal vector

Definition at line 181 of file plane.hh.

Referenced by geom::intersect(), and geom::operator<<().

#### 5.2.2.3 belongs() [1/2]

Checks if point belongs to plane.

#### **Parameters**

in	point	const referene to point vector
----	-------	--------------------------------

#### Returns

true if point belongs to plane false if point doesn't belong to plane

Definition at line 187 of file plane.hh.

## 5.2.2.4 belongs() [2/2]

Checks if line belongs to plane.

in	line	const referene to line

#### Returns

true if line belongs to plane false if line doesn't belong to plane

Definition at line 193 of file plane.hh.

References geom::Line< T >::dir(), and geom::Line< T >::org().

#### 5.2.2.5 isEqual()

```
template<std::floating_point T> bool geom::Plane< T >::isEqual ( const\ Plane<\ T\ >\ \&\ rhs\ )\ const
```

Checks is \*this equals to another plane.

#### **Parameters**

in	rhs	const reference to another plane
----	-----	----------------------------------

#### Returns

true if planes are equal false if planes are not equal

Definition at line 199 of file plane.hh.

Referenced by geom::intersect(), and geom::operator==().

## 5.2.2.6 isPar()

Checks is \*this is parallel to another plane.

## **Parameters**

#### Returns

true if planes are parallel false if planes are not parallel

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Definition at line 205 of file plane.hh.

References geom::Plane< T >::isPar().

Referenced by geom::Plane< T >::isPar().

## 5.2.2.7 getBy3Points()

Get plane by 3 points.

#### **Parameters**

in	pt1	1st point
in	pt2	2nd point
in	pt3	3rd point

## Returns

Plane passing through three points

Definition at line 211 of file plane.hh.

Referenced by geom::isIntersect().

## 5.2.2.8 getParametric()

Get plane from parametric plane equation.

in	org	origin vector
in	dir1	1st direction vector
in	dir2	2nd direction vector

Returns

**Plane** 

Definition at line 218 of file plane.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::cross().

## 5.2.2.9 getNormalPoint()

Get plane from normal point plane equation.

#### **Parameters**

in	norm	normal vector
in	point	point lying on the plane

#### Returns

**Plane** 

Definition at line 226 of file plane.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::normalized().

## 5.2.2.10 getNormalDist()

Get plane form normal const plane equation.

in	norm	normal vector
in	constant	distance

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#### Returns

**Plane** 

Definition at line 233 of file plane.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::normalized().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/primitives/plane.hh

## 5.3 geom::Triangle < T > Class Template Reference

Triangle class implementation.

```
#include <triangle.hh>
```

## **Public Member Functions**

- Triangle (const Vector< T > &p1, const Vector< T > &p2, const Vector< T > &p3)
   Construct a new Triangle object from 3 points.
- const Vector < T > & operator[] (std::size\_t idx) const
   Overloaded operator[] to get access to vertices.

## 5.3.1 Detailed Description

```
template<std::floating_point T> class geom::Triangle< T>
```

Triangle class implementation.

**Template Parameters** 

```
T - floating point type of coordinates
```

Definition at line 24 of file triangle.hh.

#### 5.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 5.3.2.1 Triangle()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
geom::Triangle< T >::Triangle (
```

```
const Vector< T > & p1, const Vector< T > & p2, const Vector< T > & p3)
```

Construct a new Triangle object from 3 points.

#### **Parameters**

in	p1	1st point
in	p2	2nd point
in	рЗ	3rd point

Definition at line 72 of file triangle.hh.

# 5.3.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 5.3.3.1 operator[]()

Overloaded operator[] to get access to vertices.

#### **Parameters**

in <i>idx</i>	index of vertex
---------------	-----------------

#### Returns

const Vector<T>& const reference to vertex

Definition at line 77 of file triangle.hh.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/primitives/triangle.hh

# 5.4 geom::Vector < T > Class Template Reference

Vector class realization.

```
#include <vector.hh>
```

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#### **Public Member Functions**

Vector (T coordX, T coordY, T coordZ)

Construct a new Vector object from 3 coordinates.

Vector (T coordX={})

Construct a new Vector object with equals coordinates.

Vector & operator+= (const Vector &vec)

Overloaded += operator Increments vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec.

Vector & operator-= (const Vector &vec)

Overloaded -= operator Decrements vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec.

Vector operator- () const

Unary - operator.

• template<Number nType>

Vector & operator\*= (nType val)

Overloaded \*= by number operator.

template<Number nType>

Vector & operator/= (nType val)

Overloaded /= by number operator.

• T dot (const Vector &rhs) const

Dot product function.

Vector cross (const Vector &rhs) const

Cross product function.

· T length2 () const

Calculate squared length of a vector function.

• T length () const

Calculate length of a vector function.

Vector normalized () const

Get normalized vector function.

• Vector & normalize ()

Normalize vector function.

• T & operator[] (size\_t i)

Overloaded operator [] (non-const version) To get access to coordinates.

T operator[] (size\_t i) const

Overloaded operator [] (const version) To get access to coordinates.

· bool isPar (const Vector &rhs) const

Check if vector is parallel to another.

bool isPerp (const Vector &rhs) const

Check if vector is perpendicular to another.

bool isEqual (const Vector &rhs) const

Check if vector is equal to another.

template<Number nType>

Vector< T > & operator∗= (nType val)

template<Number nType>

Vector < T > & operator/= (nType val)

#### **Static Public Member Functions**

• static bool isNumEq (T lhs, T rhs)

Check equality (with threshold) of two floating point numbers function.

• static void setThreshold (T thres)

Set new threshold value.

• static void getThreshold ()

Get current threshold value.

static void setDefThreshold ()

Set threshold to default value.

# **Public Attributes**

• T z {}

```
T x {}Vector coordinates.T y {}
```

# 5.4.1 Detailed Description

```
\label{template} \begin{tabular}{ll} template < std::floating_point T > \\ class geom::Vector < T > \\ \end{tabular}
```

Vector class realization.

**Template Parameters** 

```
T - floating point type of coordinates
```

Definition at line 34 of file vector.hh.

#### 5.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# **5.4.2.1 Vector()** [1/2]

Construct a new Vector object from 3 coordinates.

## **Parameters**

in	coordX	x coordinate
in	coordY	y coordinate
in	coordZ	z coordinate

Definition at line 55 of file vector.hh.

#### 5.4.2.2 Vector() [2/2]

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Construct a new Vector object with equals coordinates.

#### **Parameters**

	in	coordX	coordinate (default to {})
--	----	--------	----------------------------

Definition at line 63 of file vector.hh.

#### 5.4.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 5.4.3.1 operator+=()

Overloaded += operator Increments vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec.

#### **Parameters**

in	vec	vector to incremented with
----	-----	----------------------------

#### Returns

Vector& reference to current instance

Definition at line 395 of file vector.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::x, geom::Vector< T >::y, and geom::Vector< T >::z.

#### 5.4.3.2 operator-=()

Overloaded -= operator Decrements vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec.

#### **Parameters**

in	vec	vector to decremented with

Returns

Vector& reference to current instance

Definition at line 405 of file vector.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::x, geom::Vector< T >::y, and geom::Vector< T >::z.

#### 5.4.3.3 operator-()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Vector< T > geom::Vector< T >::operator-
```

Unary - operator.

Returns

Vector negated Vector instance

Definition at line 415 of file vector.hh.

#### 5.4.3.4 operator\*=() [1/2]

Overloaded \*= by number operator.

#### **Template Parameters**

nTvne	numeric type of value to multiply by
,	indicate type or raide to manapiy by

# **Parameters**

```
in | val | value to multiply by
```

#### Returns

Vector& reference to vector instance

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#### 5.4.3.5 operator/=() [1/2]

Overloaded /= by number operator.

#### **Template Parameters**

nType	numeric type of value to divide by
-------	------------------------------------

#### **Parameters**

in <i>val</i>	value to divide by
---------------	--------------------

#### Returns

Vector& reference to vector instance

#### Warning

Does not check if val equals 0

# 5.4.3.6 dot()

Dot product function.

#### **Parameters**

ı		
	rhs	vector to dot product with

#### Returns

T dot product of two vectors

Definition at line 443 of file vector.hh.

 $References\ geom:: Vector < T > ::x,\ geom:: Vector < T > ::y,\ and\ geom:: Vector < T > ::z.$ 

Referenced by geom::dot().

#### 5.4.3.7 cross()

Cross product function.

#### **Parameters**

```
rhs vector to cross product with
```

# Returns

Vector cross product of two vectors

Definition at line 449 of file vector.hh.

References geom::Vector< T>::x, geom::Vector< T>::y, and geom::Vector< T>::z.

Referenced by geom::cross(), and geom::Plane< T >::getParametric().

# 5.4.3.8 length2()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Vector< T >::length2
```

Calculate squared length of a vector function.

#### Returns

T length<sup>^2</sup>

Definition at line 455 of file vector.hh.

References geom::dot().

# 5.4.3.9 length()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Vector< T >::length
```

Calculate length of a vector function.

#### Returns

T length

Definition at line 461 of file vector.hh.

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#### 5.4.3.10 normalized()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Vector< T > geom::Vector< T >::normalized
```

Get normalized vector function.

Returns

Vector normalized vector

Definition at line 467 of file vector.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::normalize().

Referenced by geom::Plane< T >::getNormalDist(), and geom::Plane< T >::getNormalPoint().

# 5.4.3.11 normalize()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Vector< T > & geom::Vector< T >::normalize
```

Normalize vector function.

Returns

Vector& reference to instance

Definition at line 475 of file vector.hh.

Referenced by geom::Vector< T >::normalized().

#### 5.4.3.12 operator[]() [1/2]

Overloaded operator [] (non-const version) To get access to coordinates.

#### **Parameters**

```
i index of coordinate (0 - x, 1 - y, 2 - z)
```

Returns

T& reference to coordinate value

Note

Coordinates calculated by mod 3

Definition at line 484 of file vector.hh.

# 5.4.3.13 operator[]() [2/2]

Overloaded operator [] (const version) To get access to coordinates.

#### **Parameters**

```
i index of coordinate (0 - x, 1 - y, 2 - z)
```

Returns

T coordinate value

Note

Coordinates calculated by mod 3

Definition at line 500 of file vector.hh.

## 5.4.3.14 isPar()

Check if vector is parallel to another.

#### **Parameters**

in	rhs	vector to check parallelism with

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#### Returns

true if vector is parallel false otherwise

Definition at line 516 of file vector.hh.

References geom::cross().

#### 5.4.3.15 isPerp()

Check if vector is perpendicular to another.

#### **Parameters**

	in	rhs	vector to check perpendicularity with	
--	----	-----	---------------------------------------	--

#### Returns

true if vector is perpendicular false otherwise

Definition at line 522 of file vector.hh.

References geom::dot().

# 5.4.3.16 isEqual()

```
\label{template} $$ \ensuremath{\sf template}$ \ensuremath{\sf std}$ ::floating_point T>$$ $$ \ensuremath{\sf bool}$ $$ \ensuremath{\sf geom}$ ::Vector< T >::isEqual ($$ \ensuremath{\sf const}$ Vector< T > & rhs ) const $$ \ensuremath{\sf const}$ $$ \ensuremath{\sf vector}$ $$ \ensuremath{\sf vector}$ $$ \ensuremath{\sf vector}$ $$ $$ \ensuremath{\sf vector}$ $$ \ensurema
```

Check if vector is equal to another.

#### **Parameters**

in	rhs	vector to check equality with
----	-----	-------------------------------

#### Returns

true if vector is equal false otherwise

Note

Equality check performs using isNumEq(T lhs, T rhs) function

Definition at line 528 of file vector.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::x, geom::Vector< T >::y, and geom::Vector< T >::z.

Referenced by geom::operator==().

#### 5.4.3.17 isNumEq()

Check equality (with threshold) of two floating point numbers function.

#### **Parameters**

in	lhs	first number
in	rhs	second number

#### Returns

true if numbers equals with threshold (|lhs - rhs| < threshold) false otherwise

Note

Threshold defined by threshold\_ static member

Definition at line 534 of file vector.hh.

#### 5.4.3.18 setThreshold()

Set new threshold value.

#### **Parameters**

in	thres	value to set

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Definition at line 540 of file vector.hh.

#### 5.4.3.19 getThreshold()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
void geom::Vector< T >::getThreshold [static]
```

Get current threshold value.

Definition at line 546 of file vector.hh.

#### 5.4.3.20 setDefThreshold()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
void geom::Vector< T >::setDefThreshold [static]
```

Set threshold to default value.

Note

default value equals float point epsilon

Definition at line 552 of file vector.hh.

# 5.4.3.21 operator\*=() [2/2]

Definition at line 422 of file vector.hh.

#### 5.4.3.22 operator/=() [2/2]

Definition at line 433 of file vector.hh.

#### 5.4.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 5.4.4.1 x

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Vector< T >::x {}
```

Vector coordinates.

Definition at line 46 of file vector.hh.

Referenced by geom::Vector< T >::cross(), geom::Vector< T >::dot(), geom::Vector< T >::isEqual(), geom::Vector< T >::operator-geom::Vector< T >::operator-<().

#### 5.4.4.2 y

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Vector< T >::y {}
```

Definition at line 46 of file vector.hh.

Referenced by geom::Vector< T >::cross(), geom::Vector< T >::dot(), geom::Vector< T >::isEqual(), geom::Vector< T >::operator-geom::Vector< T >::operator-<().

#### 5.4.4.3 z

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Vector< T >::z {}
```

Definition at line 46 of file vector.hh.

Referenced by geom::Vector < T >::cross(), geom::Vector < T >::dot(), geom::Vector < T >::isEqual(), geom::Vector < T >::operator-e(), and geom::operator < < ().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/primitives/vector.hh

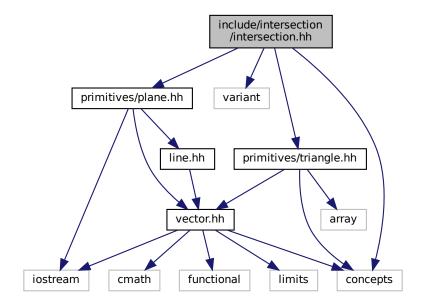
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# **Chapter 6**

# **File Documentation**

# 6.1 include/intersection/intersection.hh File Reference

```
#include <concepts>
#include <variant>
#include "primitives/plane.hh"
#include "primitives/triangle.hh"
Include dependency graph for intersection.hh:
```



# **Namespaces**

geom

line.hh Line class implementation

• geom::detail

#### **Functions**

```
• template<std::floating_point T> std::variant< std::monostate, Line< T >, Plane< T >> geom::intersect (const Plane< T > &pl1, const Plane< T > &pl2)
```

template<std::floating\_point T>
 bool geom::detail::isIntersect2D (const Triangle< T > &tr1, const Triangle< T > &tr2)

template<std::floating\_point T>
 bool geom::detail::isIntersectMollerHaines (const Triangle< T > &tr1, const Triangle< T > &tr2)

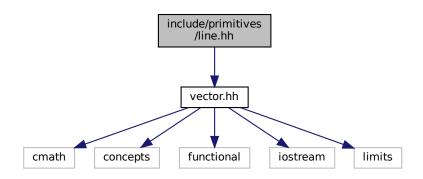
template<std::floating\_point T>
 bool geom::isIntersect (const Triangle< T > &tr1, const Triangle< T > &tr2)

# 6.2 intersection.hh

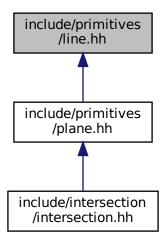
```
00001 #ifndef __INCLUDE_INTERSECTION_INTERSECTION_HH_
00002 #define __INCLUDE_INTERSECTION_INTERSECTION_HH__
00003
00004 #include <concepts>
00005 #include <variant>
00006
00007 #include "primitives/plane.hh"
00008 #include "primitives/triangle.hh"
00009
00010 namespace geom
00011 {
00012
00013 template <std::floating_point T>
00014 std::variant<std::monostate, Line<T>, Plane<T>> intersect(const Plane<T> &pl1,
00015
                                                                     const Plane<T> &pl2)
00016 {
00017
        auto dir = cross(pl1.norm(), pl2.norm());
00018
00019
        if (Vector<T>{0} == dir)
00020
00021
          if (pl1.isEqual(pl2))
00022
             return pl1;
00023
00024
          return {}:
00025
00026
        return {};
00027 }
00028
00029 namespace detail
00030 {
00031
00032 template <std::floating_point T>
00033 bool isIntersect2D(const Triangle<T> &tr1, const Triangle<T> &tr2)
00034 {
        assert(false && "Not implemented yet");
00035
00036
       return false;
00037 }
00038
00039 template <std::floating_point T>
00040 bool isIntersectMollerHaines(const Triangle<T> &trl, const Triangle<T> &tr2)
00041 {
00042
        assert(false && "Not implemented yet");
00043
        return false:
00044 }
00045 } // namespace detail
00046
00047 template <std::floating_point T>
00048 bool isIntersect(const Triangle<T> &trl, const Triangle<T> &tr2)
00049 {
       auto p11 = Plane<T>::getBy3Points(tr1[0], tr1[1], tr1[2]);
auto p12 = Plane<T>::getBy3Points(tr2[0], tr2[1], tr2[2]);
00050
00051
00052
00053
        if (pl1 == pl2)
00054
          return detail::isIntersect2D(tr1, tr2);
00055
00056
        if (pl1.isPar(pl2))
00057
         return false;
00058
00059
        return detail::isIntersectMollerHaines(tr1, tr1);
00060 }
00061
00062 } // namespace geom
00063
00064 #endif // __INCLUDE_INTERSECTION_INTERSECTION_HH__
```

# 6.3 include/primitives/line.hh File Reference

#include "vector.hh"
Include dependency graph for line.hh:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Classes**

class geom::Line < T >
 Line class implementation.

# **Namespaces**

• geom

line.hh Line class implementation

#### **Functions**

```
    template<std::floating_point T>
        std::ostream & geom::operator<< (std::ostream &ost, const Line< T > &line)
        Line print operator.
    template<std::floating_point T>
        bool geom::operator== (const Line< T > &lhs, const Line< T > &rhs)
        Line equality operator.
```

# 6.4 line.hh

```
00001 #ifndef __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_LINE_HH__
00002 #define __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_LINE_HH_
00003
00004 #include "vector.hh"
00005
00006 /**
00007 * @brief line.hh
00008 * Line class implementation
00009 */
00010
00011 namespace geom
00012 {
00013
00014 /**
00015 * @class Line
00016 * @brief Line class implementation
00017 *
00018 * @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates
00019 */
00020 template <std::floating_point T>
00021 class Line final
00022 {
00023 private:
00024
00025
        * @brief Origin and direction vectors
00026
        Vector<T> org_{{}}, dir_{{}};
00027
00028
00029 public:
00030
00031
        * @brief Construct a new Line object
00032
00033
         * @param[in] org origin vector
00034
        * @param[in] dir direction vector
00035
00036
        Line(const Vector<T> &org, const Vector<T> &dir);
00037
00038
00039
         * @brief Getter for origin vector
00040
00041
         * @return const Vector<T>& const reference to origin vector
00042
00043
        const Vector<T> &org() const;
00044
00045
00046
         * @brief Getter for direction vector
00047
00048
         * @return const Vector<T>& const reference to direction vector
00049
00050
        const Vector<T> &dir() const;
00051
00052
         * @brief Checks is point belongs to line
00053
00054
00055
         * @param[in] point const reference to point vector
00056
         * @return true if point belongs to line
00057
         \star @return false if point doesn't belong to line
00058
00059
        bool belongs(const Vector<T> &point) const;
00060
00061
00062
        * @brief Checks is *this equals to another line
00063
00064
         * @param[in] line const reference to another line
00065
        * @return true if lines are equal
* @return false if lines are not equal
00066
00067
00068
        bool isEqual(const Line &line) const;
```

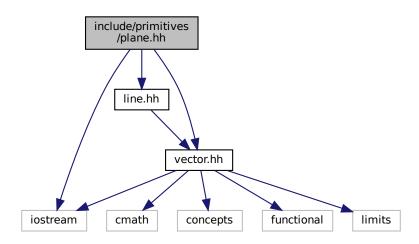
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```
00069
00070
00071
         * @brief Get line by 2 points
00072
00073
         * @param[in] p1 1st point
         * @param[in] p2 2nd point
00074
         * @return Line passing through two points
00076
00077
        static Line getBy2Points(const Vector<T> &p1, const Vector<T> &p2);
00078 };
00079
00080 /**
00081 * @brief Line print operator 00082 *
00083
      * @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates
00084 * @param[in, out] ost output stream
00085 * @param[in] line Line to print
00086 * @return std::ostream& modified ostream instance
00087 */
00088 template <std::floating_point T>
00089 std::ostream &operator (std::ostream &ost, const Line T> &line)
00090 {
00091 ost \ll line.org() \ll " + " \ll line.dir() \ll " \star t";
00092
        return ost;
00093 }
00094
00095 /**
00096 * @brief Line equality operator
00097 *
00098 \star @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates 00099 \star @param[in] lhs 1st line
00100 * @param[in] rhs 2nd line
00101 * @return true if lines are equal
00102 * @return false if lines are not equal
00103 */
00104 template <std::floating_point T>
00105 bool operator==(const Line<T> &lhs, const Line<T> &rhs)
00106 {
00107
        return lhs.isEqual(rhs);
00108 }
00109
00110 template <std::floating_point T>
00111 Line<T>::Line(const Vector<T> &org, const Vector<T> &dir) : org_{org}, dir_{dir}
00112 {
00113
        if (dir_ == Vector<T>{0})
00114
          throw std::logic_error{"Direction vector equals zero."};
00115 }
00116
00117 template <std::floating_point T>
00118 const Vector<T> &Line<T>::org() const
00119 {
00120
        return org_;
00121 }
00122
00123 template <std::floating_point T>
00124 const Vector<T> &Line<T>::dir() const
00125 {
00126
        return dir_;
00127 }
00128
00129 template <std::floating_point T>
00130 bool Line<T>::belongs(const Vector<T> &point) const
00132
        return dir_.cross(point - org_) == Vector<T>{0};
00133 }
00134
00135 template <std::floating_point T>
00136 bool Line<T>::isEqual(const Line<T> &line) const
00137 {
00138
        return belongs(line.org_) && dir_.isPar(line.dir_);
00139 }
00140
00141 template <std::floating_point T>
00142 Line<T> Line<T>::getBy2Points(const Vector<T> &p1, const Vector<T> &p2)
00143 {
00144
        return Line<T>{p1, p2 - p1};
00145 }
00146
00147 } // namespace geom
00148
00149 #endif // INCLUDE PRIMITIVES LINE HH
```

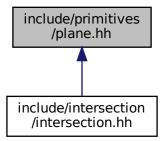
# 6.5 include/primitives/plane.hh File Reference

#include <iostream>
#include "line.hh"
#include "vector.hh"

Include dependency graph for plane.hh:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Classes**

class geom::Plane < T >
 Plane class realization.

# **Namespaces**

• geom

line.hh Line class implementation

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#### **Functions**

```
    template<std::floating_point T>
        bool geom::operator== (const Plane< T > &lhs, const Plane< T > &rhs)
        Plane equality operator.
    template<std::floating_point T>
        std::ostream & geom::operator<< (std::ostream &ost, const Plane< T > &pl)
        Plane print operator.
```

# 6.6 plane.hh

```
00001 #ifndef __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_PLANE_HH__
00002 #define __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_PLANE_HH__
00003
00004 #include <iostream>
00006 #include "line.hh"
00007 #include "vector.hh"
80000
00009 /**
00010 * @brief
00011 * Plane class implementation
00012 */
00013
00014 namespace geom
00015 {
00016
00017 /**
00018 * @class Plane
00019 * @brief Plane class realization
00020 *
00021 \, * @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates 00022 \, */
00023 template <std::floating_point T>
00024 class Plane final
00025 {
00026 private:
        * @brief Normal vector, length equals to 1
*/
00027
00028
00029
        Vector<T> norm_{{}};
00031
00032
00033
         * @brief Distance from zero to plane
00034
00035
        T dist_{};
00036
00037
        * @brief Construct a new Plane object from normal vector and distance
00038
00039
00040
         * @param[in] norm normal vector
00041
         * @param[in] dist distance from plane to zero
00042
00043
        Plane(const Vector<T> &norm, T dist);
00044
00045 public:
00046
00047
         * @brief Getter for distance
00048
00049
         * @return T value of distance
00050
00051
        T dist() const;
00052
00053
00054
         * @brief Getter for normal vector
00055
00056
         * @return const Vector<T>& const reference to normal vector
00057
00058
        const Vector<T> &norm() const;
00059
00060
00061
         * @brief Checks if point belongs to plane
00062
00063
         * @param[in] point const referene to point vector
         * @return true if point belongs to plane
* @return false if point doesn't belong to plane
00064
00065
00066
00067
        bool belongs(const Vector<T> &point) const;
00068
```

```
00070
         * @brief Checks if line belongs to plane
00071
         * @param[in] line const referene to line
* @return true if line belongs to plane
* @return false if line doesn't belong to plane
00072
00073
00074
00076
        bool belongs(const Line<T> &line) const;
00077
00078
00079
         * @brief Checks is *this equals to another plane
08000
00081
         * @param[in] rhs const reference to another plane
00082
          * @return true if planes are equal
00083
          * @return false if planes are not equal
00084
        bool isEqual(const Plane &rhs) const;
00085
00086
00087
00088
         * @brief Checks is *this is parallel to another plane
00089
00090
         * @param[in] rhs const reference to another plane
00091
         \star @return true if planes are parallel
00092
         * @return false if planes are not parallel
00093
00094
        bool isPar(const Plane &rhs) const;
00095
00096
         * @brief Get plane by 3 points
00097
00098
00099
         * @param[in] pt1 1st point
         * @param[in] pt2 2nd point

* @param[in] pt3 3rd point
00100
00101
00102
         * @return Plane passing through three points
00103
        static Plane getBy3Points(const Vector<T> &pt1, const Vector<T> &pt2,
00104
                                      const Vector<T> &pt3);
00105
00107
00108
         * @brief Get plane from parametric plane equation
00109
         * @param[in] org origin vector
00110
         * @param[in] dir1 1st direction vector
* @param[in] dir2 2nd direction vector
00111
00112
00113
         * @return Plane
00114
00115
        static Plane getParametric(const Vector<T> &org, const Vector<T> &dir1,
                                       const Vector<T> &dir2);
00116
00117
00118
00119
         * @brief Get plane from normal point plane equation
00120
00121
         * @param[in] norm normal vector
00122
         \star @param[in] point point lying on the plane
00123
         * @return Plane
00124
00125
        static Plane getNormalPoint(const Vector<T> &norm, const Vector<T> &point);
00126
00127
00128
         \star @brief Get plane form normal const plane equation
00129
         * @param[in] norm normal vector
* @param[in] constant distance
00130
00131
00132
         * @return Plane
00133
00134
        static Plane getNormalDist(const Vector<T> &norm, T constant);
00135 };
00136
00137 /**
00138 * @brief Plane equality operator
00139 *
00140 \, * @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates
00141 * @param[in] lhs 1st plane
00142 * @param[in] rhs 2nd plane
00143 * @return true if planes are equal
00144 * @return false if planes are not equal
00145 */
00146 template <std::floating_point T>
00147 bool operator == (const Plane < T > & lhs, const Plane < T > & rhs)
00148 {
00149
        return lhs.isEqual(rhs);
00150 }
00151
00152 /**
00153 \star @brief Plane print operator
00154
00155 * @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates
```

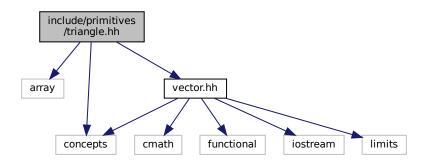
6.6 plane.hh 53

```
00156 * @param[in, out] ost output stream
00157 * @param[in] pl plane to print
00158 * @return std::ostream& modified ostream instance
00159 */
00160 template <std::floating_point T>
00161 std::ostream &operator (std::ostream &ost, const Plane T> &pl)
00162 {
00163
       ost « pl.norm() « " * X = " « pl.dist();
00164 return ost;
00165 }
00166
00167 template <std::floating point T>
00168 Plane<T>::Plane(const Vector<T> &norm, T dist) : norm_(norm), dist_(dist)
00169 {
00170
       if (norm == Vector<T>{0})
00171
         throw std::logic_error{"normal vector equals to zero"};
00172 }
00173
00174 template <std::floating_point T>
00175 T Plane<T>::dist() const
00176 {
00177
        return dist_;
00178 }
00179
00180 template <std::floating_point T>
00181 const Vector<T> &Plane<T>::norm() const
00182 {
00183
       return norm_;
00184 }
00185
00186 template <std::floating point T>
00187 bool Plane<T>::belongs(const Vector<T> &pt) const
00188 {
00189
       return Vector<T>::isNumEq(norm_.dot(pt), dist_);
00190 }
00191
00192 template <std::floating point T>
00193 bool Plane<T>::belongs(const Line<T> &line) const
00194 {
00195
        return norm_.isPerp(line.dir()) && belongs(line.org());
00196 }
00197
00198 template <std::floating_point T>
00199 bool Plane<T>::isEqual(const Plane &rhs) const
00200 {
00201
        return (norm_ * dist_ == rhs.norm_ * rhs.dist_) && (norm_.isPar(rhs.norm_));
00202 }
00203
00204 template <std::floating_point T>
00205 bool Plane<T>::isPar(const Plane &rhs) const
00206 {
00207
       return norm_.isPar(rhs.norm_);
00208 }
00209
00210 template <std::floating_point T>
00211 Plane<T> Plane<T>::getBy3Points(const Vector<T> &ptl, const Vector<T> &pt2,
00212
                                      const Vector<T> &pt3)
00213 {
00214
       return getParametric(pt1, pt2 - pt1, pt3 - pt1);
00215 }
00216
00217 template <std::floating_point T>
00218 Plane<T> Plane<T>::getParametric(const Vector<T> &org, const Vector<T> &dirl,
00219
                                       const Vector<T> &dir2)
00220 {
00221 auto norm = dirl.cross(dir2);
00222
       return getNormalPoint(norm, org);
00223 }
00224
00225 template <std::floating_point T>
00226 Plane<T> Plane<T>::getNormalPoint(const Vector<T> &norm, const Vector<T> &pt)
00227 {
00228 auto normalized = norm.normalized();
00229
       return Plane{normalized, normalized.dot(pt)};
00230 }
00231
00232 template <std::floating_point T>
00233 Plane<T> Plane<T>::getNormalDist(const Vector<T> &norm, T dist)
00234 {
00235
       auto normalized = norm.normalized():
00236
       return Plane{normalized, dist};
00237 }
00238
00239 } // namespace geom
00240
00241 #endif // __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_PLANE_HH__
```

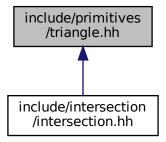
# 6.7 include/primitives/triangle.hh File Reference

```
#include <array>
#include <concepts>
#include "vector.hh"
```

Include dependency graph for triangle.hh:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Classes**

class geom::Triangle < T >
 Triangle class implementation.

# **Namespaces**

• geom

line.hh Line class implementation

6.8 triangle.hh 55

#### **Functions**

template<std::floating\_point T>
 std::ostream & geom::operator<< (std::ostream &ost, const Triangle< T > &tr)
 Triangle print operator.

# 6.8 triangle.hh

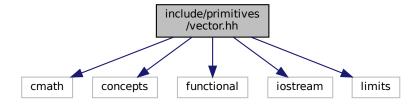
```
00001 #ifndef __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_TRIANGLE_HH__
00002 #define __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_TRIANGLE_HH_
00003
00004 #include <array>
00005 #include <concepts>
00006
00007 #include "vector.hh"
00008
00009 /**
00010 * @brief triangle.hh
00011 * Triangle class implementation 00012 */
00013
00014 namespace geom
00015 {
00016
00017 /**
00018 * @class Triangle
00019 * @brief Triangle class implementation
00020 *
00021 \star @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates 00022 \star/
00023 template <std::floating_point T>
00024 class Triangle final
00025 {
00026 private:
00027
00028
        * @brief Vertices of triangle
00030
       std::array<Vector<T>, 3> vertices_;
00031
00032 public:
00033
        * @brief Construct a new Triangle object from 3 points
00034
00036
        * @param[in] pl 1st point
00037
        * @param[in] p2 2nd point
00038
        * @param[in] p3 3rd point
00039
00040
        Triangle(const Vector<T> &p1, const Vector<T> &p2, const Vector<T> &p3);
00041
00042
        * @brief Overloaded operator[] to get access to vertices
00043
00044
        * @param[in] idx index of vertex
* @return const Vector<T>& const reference to vertex
00045
00046
00047
00048
        const Vector<T> &operator[](std::size_t idx) const;
00049 };
00050
00051 /**
00052 * @brief Triangle print operator
00054 \star @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates
00055 * @param[in, out] ost output stream
00056 * @param[in] tr Triangle to print
00057 * @return std::ostream& modified ostream instance
00058 */
00059 template <std::floating_point T>
00060 std::ostream &operator (std::ostream &ost, const Triangle <T> &tr)
00061 {
00062 ost « "Triangle: {";
       for (size_t i : {0, 1, 2})
  ost « tr[i] « (i == 2 ? "" : ", ");
00063
00064
00065
00066
       ost « "}";
00067
00068
        return ost;
00069 }
00070
00071 template <std::floating_point T>
00072 Triangle<T>::Triangle(const Vector<T> &p1, const Vector<T> &p2, const Vector<T> &p3)
       : vertices_{p1, p2, p3}
```

```
00074 {}
00075
00076 template <std::floating_point T>
00077 const Vector<T> &Triangle<T>::operator[](std::size_t idx) const
00078 {
00079    return vertices_[idx % 3];
0080 }
0081
00082 } // namespace geom
00083
00084 #endif // __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_TRIANGLE_HH__
```

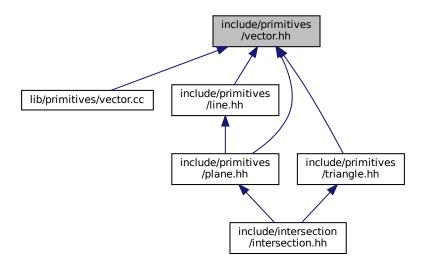
# 6.9 include/primitives/vector.hh File Reference

```
#include <cmath>
#include <concepts>
#include <functional>
#include <iostream>
#include <limits>
```

Include dependency graph for vector.hh:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

class geom::Vector < T >
 Vector class realization.

## **Namespaces**

• geom

line.hh Line class implementation

# **Typedefs**

```
    using geom::VectorD = Vector< double >
    using geom::VectorF = Vector< float >
```

#### **Functions**

```
    template<std::floating_point T>

  Vector< T > geom::operator+ (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
     Overloaded + operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  Vector< T > geom::operator- (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
     Overloaded - operator.
• template<Number nT, std::floating_point T>
  Vector< T > geom::operator* (const nT &val, const Vector< T > &rhs)
     Overloaded multiple by value operator.
• template<Number nT, std::floating_point T>
  Vector< T > geom::operator* (const Vector< T > &lhs, const nT &val)
      Overloaded multiple by value operator.
• template<Number nT, std::floating_point T>
  Vector< T > geom::operator/ (const Vector< T > &lhs, const nT &val)
     Overloaded divide by value operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  T geom::dot (const Vector < T > &lhs, const Vector < T > &rhs)
     Dot product function.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  Vector< T > geom::cross (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
      Cross product function.
• template<std::floating_point T>
  bool geom::operator== (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
      Vector equality operator.
• template<std::floating_point T>
  bool geom::operator!= (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
      Vector inequality operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  std::ostream & geom::operator<< (std::ostream &ost, const Vector< T > &vec)
      Vector print operator.
```

#### **Variables**

template < class T >
 concept geom::Number = std::is\_floating\_point\_v < T > || std::is\_integral\_v < T >
 Useful concept which represents floating point and integral types.

# 6.9.1 Detailed Description

Vector class implementation

Definition in file vector.hh.

# 6.10 vector.hh

```
00001 #ifndef __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_VECTOR_HH__
00002 #define __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_VECTOR_HH_
00003
00004 #include <cmath>
00005 #include <concepts>
00006 #include <functional>
00007 #include <iostream>
00008 #include <limits>
00009
00010 /**
00011 * @file vector.hh
00012 * Vector class implementation
00013 */
00014
00015 namespace geom
00016 {
00017
00018 /**
00019 * @concept Number
00020 * @brief Useful concept which represents floating point and integral types
00021 * 00022 * @tparam T
00024 template <class T>
00025 concept Number = std::is_floating_point_v<T> || std::is_integral_v<T>;
00026
00027 /**
00028 * @class Vector
00029 * @brief Vector class realization
00030 *
00031 \star @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates 00032 \star/
00033 template <std::floating_point T>
00034 struct Vector final
00035 {
00036 private:
00037
00038
        \star @brief Threshold static variable for numbers comparision
00039
00040
        static inline T threshold_ = 1e3 * std::numeric_limits<T>::epsilon();
00041
00042 public:
00043
         * @brief Vector coordinates
00044
00045
        T x{}, y{}, z{};
00046
00047
00048
00049
         * @brief Construct a new Vector object from 3 coordinates
00050
00051
         * @param[in] coordX x coordinate
         * @param[in] coordY y coordinate
* @param[in] coordZ z coordinate
00052
00053
00054
00055
        Vector(T coordX, T coordY, T coordZ) : x(coordX), y(coordY), z(coordZ)
00056
00057
00058
00059
         * @brief Construct a new Vector object with equals coordinates
00060
00061
          * @param[in] coordX coordinate (default to {})
```

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```
00062
00063
        explicit Vector(T coordX = {}) : Vector(coordX, coordX, coordX)
00064
00065
00066
        * @brief Overloaded += operator
* Increments vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec
00067
00069
         * @param[in] vec vector to incremented with
00070
         * @return Vector& reference to current instance
00071
00072
        Vector &operator+=(const Vector &vec);
00073
00074
00075
        * @brief Overloaded -= operator
00076
        * Decrements vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec
00077
         * @param[in] vec vector to decremented with
00078
        * @return Vector& reference to current instance
00079
08000
        Vector &operator = (const Vector &vec);
00081
00082
00083
         * @brief Unary - operator
00084
00085
        * @return Vector negated Vector instance
00086
00087
        Vector operator-() const;
00088
00089
         * @brief Overloaded *= by number operator
00090
00091
00092
        \star @tparam nType numeric type of value to multiply by
        * @param[in] val value to multiply by
* @return Vector& reference to vector instance
00093
00094
00095
00096
        template <Number nType>
00097
        Vector &operator*=(nType val);
00098
00100
        * @brief Overloaded /= by number operator
00101
00102
        \star @tparam nType numeric type of value to divide by
00103
         * @param[in] val value to divide by
         * @return Vector& reference to vector instance
00104
00105
00106
         * @warning Does not check if val equals 0
00107
00108
        template <Number nType>
00109
        Vector &operator/=(nType val);
00110
00111
00112
        * @brief Dot product function
00113
00114
        \star @param rhs vector to dot product with
00115
         * @return T dot product of two vectors
00116
00117
        T dot (const Vector &rhs) const;
00118
00119
        * @brief Cross product function
00120
00121
00122
        * @param rhs vector to cross product with
00123
        * @return Vector cross product of two vectors
00124
00125
        Vector cross(const Vector &rhs) const;
00126
00127
        \star @brief Calculate squared length of a vector function
00128
00129
00130
        * @return T length^2
00131
00132
        T length2() const;
00133
00134
00135
        * @brief Calculate length of a vector function
00136
00137
        * @return T length
00138
00139
        T length() const;
00140
00141
00142
        * @brief Get normalized vector function
00143
00144
         * @return Vector normalized vector
00145
00146
        Vector normalized() const;
00147
00148
```

```
00149
         * @brief Normalize vector function
00150
00151
        * @return Vector& reference to instance
00152
00153
        Vector &normalize();
00154
00155
00156
        * @brief Overloaded operator [] (non-const version)
00157
        * To get access to coordinates
        * @param i index of coordinate (0 - x, 1 - y, 2 - z)
00158
00159
        * @return T& reference to coordinate value
00160
00161
        * @note Coordinates calculated by mod 3
00162
00163
        T &operator[](size_t i);
00164
00165
        * @brief Overloaded operator [] (const version)
00166
00167
        * To get access to coordinates
        * @param i index of coordinate (0 - x, 1 - y, 2 - z)
00168
00169
        * @return T coordinate value
00170
        \star @note Coordinates calculated by mod 3
00171
00172
00173
        T operator[](size_t i) const;
00174
00175
        * @brief Check if vector is parallel to another
00176
00177
00178
        * @param[in] rhs vector to check parallelism with
        * @return true if vector is parallel
00179
00180
        * @return false otherwise
00181
00182
        bool isPar(const Vector &rhs) const;
00183
00184
00185
        * @brief Check if vector is perpendicular to another
00186
00187
        * @param[in] rhs vector to check perpendicularity with
00188
        * @return true if vector is perpendicular
00189
        * @return false otherwise
00190
00191
        bool isPerp(const Vector &rhs) const;
00192
00193
00194
        * @brief Check if vector is equal to another
00195
00196
        * @param[in] rhs vector to check equality with
        * @return true if vector is equal
00197
00198
        * @return false otherwise
00199
00200
        \star @note Equality check performs using isNumEq(T lhs, T rhs) function
00201
00202
        bool isEqual(const Vector &rhs) const;
00203
00204
00205
        * @brief Check equality (with threshold) of two floating point numbers function
00206
00207
        * @param[in] lhs first number
00208
        * @param[in] rhs second number
        \star @return true if numbers equals with threshold (|lhs - rhs| < threshold)
00209
00210
        * @return false otherwise
00211
00212
        * @note Threshold defined by threshold_ static member
00213
00214
        static bool isNumEq(T lhs, T rhs);
00215
00216
00217
        * @brief Set new threshold value
00218
00219
        * @param[in] thres value to set
00220
00221
       static void setThreshold(T thres);
00222
00223
        * @brief Get current threshold value
00224
00225
00226
       static void getThreshold();
00227
00228
        * @brief Set threshold to default value
00229
00230
        * @note default value equals float point epsilon
00231
00232
       static void setDefThreshold();
00233 };
00234
00235 /**
```

6.10 vector.hh

```
00236 * @brief Overloaded + operator
00237
00238 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00239 \star @param[in] lhs first vector
00240 * @param[in] rhs second vector
00241 * @return Vector<T> sum of two vectors
00242 */
00243 template <std::floating_point T>
00244 Vector<T> operator+(const Vector<T> &lhs, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00245 {
00246 Vector<T> r
00247 res += rhs;
        Vector<T> res{lhs};
00248
       return res;
00249 }
00250
00251 /**
00252 * @brief Overloaded - operator 00253 *
00254 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00255 * @param[in] lhs first vector
00256 * @param[in] rhs second vector
00257 \star @return Vector<T> res of two vectors
00258 */
00259 template <std::floating point T>
00260 Vector<T> operator-(const Vector<T> &lhs, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00261 {
00262
        Vector<T> res{lhs};
00263 res -= rhs;
00264
        return res;
00265 }
00266
00267 /**
00268 \star @brief Overloaded multiple by value operator
00269 *
00270 \,\, * @tparam nT type of value to multiply by 00271 \,\, * @tparam T vector template parameter
00272 * @param[in] val value to multiply by
00273 * @param[in] rhs vector to multiply by value
00274 * @return Vector<T> result vector
00275 */
00276 template <Number nT, std::floating_point T>
00277 Vector<T> operator*(const nT &val, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00278 {
00279
        Vector<T> res{rhs};
00280 res *= val;
00281
        return res;
00282 }
00283
00284 /**
00285 * @brief Overloaded multiple by value operator
00287 * @tparam nT type of value to multiply by
00288 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00289 * @param[in] val value to multiply by 00290 * @param[in] lhs vector to multiply by value
00291 * @return Vector<T> result vector
00292 */
00293 template <Number nT, std::floating_point T>
00294 Vector<T> operator*(const Vector<T> &lhs, const nT &val)
00295 {
00298
       return res;
00299 }
00300
00301 /**
00302 * @brief Overloaded divide by value operator
00303 *
00304 * @tparam nT type of value to divide by
00305 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00306 * @param[in] val value to divide by
00307 \star @param[in] lhs vector to divide by value
00308 * @return Vector<T> result vector
00309 */
00310 template <Number nT, std::floating_point T>
00311 Vector<T> operator/(const Vector<T> &lhs, const nT &val)
00312 {
return res;
00315
00316 }
00317
00318 /**
00319 * @brief Dot product function
00320 *
00321 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00322 * @param[in] lhs first vector
```

```
00323 * @param[in] rhs second vector
00324 * @return T dot production
00325 */
00326 template <std::floating_point T>
00327 T dot(const Vector<T> &lhs, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00328 {
00329
         return lhs.dot(rhs);
00330 }
00331
00332 /**
00333 ^{'} * @brief Cross product function 00334 ^{*}
00335 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00336 * @param[in] lhs first vector
00337 * @param[in] rhs second vector
00338 * @return T cross production 00339 */
00340 template <std::floating_point T>
00341 Vector<T> cross(const Vector<T> &lhs, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00342 {
00343
         return lhs.cross(rhs);
00344 }
00345
00346 /**
00347 * @brief Vector equality operator
00348 *
00349 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00350 * @param[in] lhs first vector
00351 * @param[in] rhs second vector
00352 * @return true if vectors are equal
00353 * @return false otherwise
00354 */
00355 template <std::floating_point T>
00356 bool operator == (const Vector < T > &lhs, const Vector < T > &rhs)
00357 {
        return lhs.isEqual(rhs);
00358
00359 }
00360
00361 /**
00362 \star @brief Vector inequality operator 00363 \star
00364 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00365 * @param[in] lhs first vector
00366 * @param[in] rhs second vector
00367 * @return true if vectors are not equal
00368 * @return false otherwise
00369 */
00370 template <std::floating_point T>
00371 bool operator!=(const Vector<T> &lhs, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00372 {
00373
         return !(lhs == rhs);
00374 }
00375
00376 /**
00377 * @brief Vector print operator
00378 *
00379 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00380 * @param[in, out] ost output stream
00381 * @param[in] vec vector to print
00382 * @return std::ostream& modified stream instance
00383 */
00384 template <std::floating_point T>
00385 std::ostream &operator ((std::ostream &ost, const Vector T> &vec)
00386 {
        ost « "(" « vec.x « ", " « vec.y « ", " « vec.z « ")";
00387
00388
        return ost;
00389 }
00390
00391 using VectorD = Vector<double>;
00392 using VectorF = Vector<float>;
00393
00394 template <std::floating_point T>
00395 Vector<T> &Vector<T>::operator+=(const Vector &vec)
00396 {
00397
        x += vec.x;
00398 y += vec.y;
00399
        z += vec.z;
00400
00401
        return *this;
00402 }
00403
00404 template <std::floating_point T>
00405 Vector<T> &Vector<T>::operator-=(const Vector &vec)
00406 {
       x -= vec.x;
00407
        y -= vec.y;
00408
00409
        z -= vec.z;
```

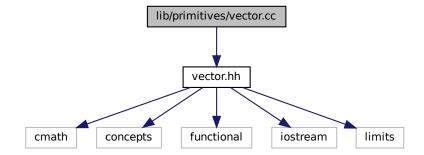
6.10 vector.hh

```
00411
       return *this;
00412 }
00413
00414 template <std::floating_point T>
00415 Vector<T> Vector<T>::operator-() const
00417
       return Vector{-x, -y, -z};
00418 }
00419
00420 template <std::floating_point T>
00421 template <Number nType>
00422 Vector<T> &Vector<T>::operator *= (nType val)
00423 {
00424
       x *= val;
      y *= val;
z *= val;
00425
00426
00427
00428
       return *this;
00429 }
00430
00431 template <std::floating_point T>
00432 template <Number nType>
00433 Vector<T> &Vector<T>::operator/=(nType val)
00434 {
00435 x /= val;
00436
       y /= val;
00437
       z /= val;
00438
00439
       return *this;
00440 }
00441
00442 template <std::floating_point T>
00443 T Vector<T>::dot(const Vector &rhs) const
00444 {
00445
       return x * rhs.x + y * rhs.y + z * rhs.z;
00446 }
00448 template <std::floating_point T>
00449 Vector<T> Vector<T>::cross(const Vector &rhs) const
00450 {
00451
       return Vector{y * rhs.z - z * rhs.y, z * rhs.x - x * rhs.z, x * rhs.y - y * rhs.x};
00452 }
00453
00454 template <std::floating_point T>
00455 T Vector<T>::length2() const
00456 {
00457
       return dot(*this);
00458 }
00459
00460 template <std::floating_point T>
00461 T Vector<T>::length() const
00462 {
00463
       return std::sqrt(length2());
00464 }
00465
00466 template <std::floating_point T>
00467 Vector<T> Vector<T>::normalized() const
00468 {
00469
       Vector res{*this};
00470 res.normalize();
00471
       return res;
00472 }
00473
00474 template <std::floating_point T>
00475 Vector<T> &Vector<T>::normalize()
00476 {
00477
       T len2 = length2();
      if (isNumEq(len2, 0) || isNumEq(len2, 1))
00478
         return *this;
00480 return *this /= std::sqrt(len2);
00481 }
00482
00483 template <std::floating_point T>
00484 T &Vector<T>::operator[](size_t i)
00485 {
00486
       switch (i % 3)
00487
       case 0:
00488
00489
         return x:
00490
        case 1:
00491
         return y;
00492
        case 2:
00493
         return z;
00494
       default:
         throw std::logic_error{"Impossible case in operator[]\n"};
00495
00496
```

```
00497 }
00498
00499 template <std::floating_point T>
00500 T Vector<T>::operator[](size_t i) const
00501 {
00502
       switch (i % 3)
00503
00504
       case 0:
00505
         return x;
00506
       case 1:
00507
         return y;
00508
       case 2:
00509
         return z;
00510
00511
         throw std::logic_error{"Impossible case in operator[]\n"};
00512
00513 }
00514
00515 template <std::floating_point T>
00516 bool Vector<T>::isPar(const Vector &rhs) const
00517 {
00518
        return cross(rhs).isEqual(Vector<T>{0});
00519 }
00520
00521 template <std::floating_point T>
00522 bool Vector<T>::isPerp(const Vector &rhs) const
00523 {
00524
       return isNumEq(dot(rhs), 0);
00525 }
00526
00527 template <std::floating_point T>
00528 bool Vector<T>::isEqual(const Vector &rhs) const
00529 {
00530
       return isNumEq(x, rhs.x) && isNumEq(y, rhs.y) && isNumEq(z, rhs.z);
00531 }
00532
00533 template <std::floating_point T>
00534 bool Vector<T>::isNumEq(T lhs, T rhs)
00535 {
00536
       return std::abs(rhs - lhs) < threshold_;</pre>
00537 }
00538
00539 template <std::floating_point T>
00540 void Vector<T>::setThreshold(T thres)
00541 {
00542
       threshold_ = thres;
00543 }
00544
00545 template <std::floating_point T>
00546 void Vector<T>::getThreshold()
00547 {
00548
       return threshold_;
00549 }
00550
00551 template <std::floating_point T>
00552 void Vector<T>::setDefThreshold()
00553 {
00554
       threshold_ = std::numeric_limits<T>::epsilon();
00555 }
00556
00557 } // namespace geom
00558
00559 #endif // __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_VECTOR_HH__
```

- 6.11 lib/intersection/intersection.cc File Reference
- 6.12 intersection.cc
- 6.13 lib/primitives/line.cc File Reference
- 6.14 line.cc
- 6.15 lib/primitives/plane.cc File Reference
- 6.16 plane.cc
- 6.17 lib/primitives/triangle.cc File Reference
- 6.18 triangle.cc
- 6.19 lib/primitives/vector.cc File Reference

```
#include "vector.hh"
Include dependency graph for vector.cc:
```



#### **Namespaces**

• geom

line.hh Line class implementation

# 6.20 vector.cc

```
00001 #include "vector.hh"
00002
00003 namespace geom
00004 {
00005
00006 // template <std::floating_point T>
00007 // T Vector<T>::threshold_ = std::numeric_limits<T>::epsilon();
00008
00009 } // namespace geom
```