Triangles

1.0.1

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Chapter 1

Namespace Index

1.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all namespaces with brief descriptions:

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geom::	detail		 				 				 			19

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Chapter 2

Class Index

2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

om::Line< T >	
Line class implementation	21
om::Plane< T >	
Plane class realization	24
om::Triangle < T >	
Triangle class implementation	30
om::Vector< T >	
Vector class realization	3

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Chapter 3

File Index

3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

include/intersection/intersection.hh	5
include/primitives/line.hh	6
include/primitives/plane.hh	0
include/primitives/triangle.hh	4
include/primitives/vector.hh	6
lib/intersection/intersection.cc	5
lib/primitives/line.cc	5
lib/primitives/plane.cc	5
lib/primitives/triangle.cc	
lib/primitives/vector.cc	5

6 File Index

Chapter 4

Namespace Documentation

4.1 geom Namespace Reference

line.hh Line class implementation

Namespaces

detail

Classes

• class Line

Line class implementation.

• class Plane

Plane class realization.

· class Triangle

Triangle class implementation.

class Vector

Vector class realization.

Typedefs

- using VectorD = Vector< double >
- using VectorF = Vector< float >

Functions

```
• template<std::floating_point T>
  std::variant< std::monostate, Line< T >, Plane< T >> intersect (const Plane< T > &pl1, const Plane< T
  > &pl2)

    template<std::floating_point T>

  bool isIntersect (const Triangle < T > &tr1, const Triangle < T > &tr2)

    template<std::floating_point T>

  std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ost, const Line< T > &line)
      Line print operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  bool operator== (const Line< T > &lhs, const Line< T > &rhs)
      Line equality operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  bool operator== (const Plane < T > &lhs, const Plane < T > &rhs)
      Plane equality operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  std::ostream & operator << (std::ostream &ost, const Plane < T > &pl)
      Plane print operator.
• template<std::floating_point T>
  std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ost, const Triangle< T > &tr)
      Triangle print operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  Vector< T > operator+ (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
      Overloaded + operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  Vector< T > operator- (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
      Overloaded - operator.

    template < Number nT, std::floating_point T >

  Vector< T > operator* (const nT &val, const Vector< T > &rhs)
      Overloaded multiple by value operator.
• template<Number nT, std::floating_point T>
  Vector< T > operator* (const Vector< T > &lhs, const nT &val)
      Overloaded multiple by value operator.

    template < Number nT, std::floating_point T >

  Vector< T > operator/ (const Vector< T > &lhs, const nT &val)
      Overloaded divide by value operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  T dot (const Vector < T > &lhs, const Vector < T > &rhs)
     Dot product operator.
• template<std::floating_point T>
  Vector< T > cross (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
      Cross product operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  bool operator== (const Vector < T > &lhs, const Vector < T > &rhs)
      Vector equality operator.
• template<std::floating_point T>
  bool operator!= (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
      Vector inequality operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  std::ostream & operator << (std::ostream &ost, const Vector < T > &vec)
      Vector print operator.
```

Variables

```
    template < class T >
        concept Number = std::is_floating_point_v < T > || std::is_integral_v < T >
            Useful concept which represents floating point and integral types.
```

4.1.1 Detailed Description

line.hh Line class implementation

triangle.hh Triangle class implementation

Plane class implementation.

4.1.2 Typedef Documentation

4.1.2.1 VectorD

```
using geom::VectorD = typedef Vector<double>
```

Definition at line 391 of file vector.hh.

4.1.2.2 VectorF

```
using geom::VectorF = typedef Vector<float>
```

Definition at line 392 of file vector.hh.

4.1.3 Function Documentation

4.1.3.1 intersect()

Definition at line 14 of file intersection.hh.

References cross(), and geom::Plane< T >::norm().

4.1.3.2 isIntersect()

Definition at line 40 of file intersection.hh.

References geom::Plane< T >:::getBy3Points(), geom::detail::isIntersect2D(), and geom::detail::isIntersectMollerHaines().

4.1.3.3 operator << () [1/4]

Line print operator.

Template Parameters

Τ	- floating point type of coordinates
---	--------------------------------------

Parameters

in,out	ost	output stream
in	line	Line to print

Returns

std::ostream& modified ostream instance

Definition at line 89 of file line.hh.

References geom::Line< T >::dir(), and geom::Line< T >::org().

4.1.3.4 operator==() [1/3]

Line equality operator.

Template Parameters

T	- floating point type of coordinates
---	--------------------------------------

Parameters

in	lhs	1st line
in	rhs	2nd line

Returns

true if lines are equal false if lines are not equal

Definition at line 105 of file line.hh.

References geom::Line< T >::isEqual().

4.1.3.5 operator==() [2/3]

Plane equality operator.

Template Parameters

T - floating point type of coordinate

Parameters

in	lhs	1st plane
in	rhs	2nd plane

Returns

true if planes are equal false if planes are not equal

Definition at line 147 of file plane.hh.

References geom::Plane< T >::isEqual().

4.1.3.6 operator << () [2/4]

Plane print operator.

Template Parameters

```
T - floating point type of coordinates
```

Parameters

in,out	ost	output stream
in	pl	plane to print

Returns

std::ostream& modified ostream instance

Definition at line 161 of file plane.hh.

References geom::Plane< T >::dist(), and geom::Plane< T >::norm().

4.1.3.7 operator<<() [3/4]

Triangle print operator.

Template Parameters

Τ	- floating point type of coordinates

Parameters

in,out	ost	output stream
in	tr	Triangle to print

Returns

std::ostream& modified ostream instance

Definition at line 60 of file triangle.hh.

4.1.3.8 operator+()

Overloaded + operator.

Template Parameters

T	vector template parameter
---	---------------------------

Parameters

in	lhs	first vector
in	rhs	second vector

Returns

Vector<T> sum of two vectors

Definition at line 244 of file vector.hh.

4.1.3.9 operator-()

Overloaded - operator.

Template Parameters

Τ	vector template parameter
---	---------------------------

in	lhs	first vector
in	rhs	second vector

Returns

Vector<T> res of two vectors

Definition at line 260 of file vector.hh.

4.1.3.10 operator*() [1/2]

Overloaded multiple by value operator.

Template Parameters

nΤ	type of value to multiply by
T	vector template parameter

Parameters

in	val	value to multiply by
in	rhs	vector to multiply by value

Returns

Vector<T> result vector

Definition at line 277 of file vector.hh.

4.1.3.11 operator*() [2/2]

Overloaded multiple by value operator.

Template Parameters

nT	type of value to multiply by
T	vector template parameter

Parameters

in	val	value to multiply by
in	lhs	vector to multiply by value

Returns

Vector<T> result vector

Definition at line 294 of file vector.hh.

4.1.3.12 operator/()

Overloaded divide by value operator.

Template Parameters

nT	type of value to divide by
T	vector template parameter

Parameters

in	val	value to divide by	
in	lhs	vector to divide by value	

Returns

Vector<T> result vector

Definition at line 311 of file vector.hh.

4.1.3.13 dot()

Dot product operator.

Template Parameters

T	vector template parameter
---	---------------------------

Parameters

in	lhs	first vector
in	rhs	second vector

Returns

T dot production

Definition at line 327 of file vector.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::dot().

Referenced by geom::Vector< T >::isPerp(), and geom::Vector< T >::length2().

4.1.3.14 cross()

Cross product operator.

Template Parameters

```
T vector template parameter
```

Parameters

in	lhs	first vector
in	rhs	second vector

Returns

T cross production

Definition at line 341 of file vector.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::cross().

Referenced by intersect(), and geom::Vector< T >::isPar().

4.1.3.15 operator==() [3/3]

Vector equality operator.

Template Parameters

T	vector template parameter
---	---------------------------

Parameters

in	lhs	first vector
in	rhs	second vector

Returns

true if vectors are equal false otherwise

Definition at line 356 of file vector.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::isEqual().

4.1.3.16 operator"!=()

Vector inequality operator.

Template Parameters

Т	vector template parameter

in	lhs	first vector
in	rhs	second vector

Returns

true if vectors are not equal false otherwise

Definition at line 371 of file vector.hh.

4.1.3.17 operator << () [4/4]

Vector print operator.

Template Parameters

T	vector template parameter
---	---------------------------

Parameters

in,out	ost	output stream
in	vec	vector to print

Returns

std::ostream& modified stream instance

Definition at line 385 of file vector.hh.

 $References\ geom:: Vector < T > ::x,\ geom:: Vector < T > ::y,\ and\ geom:: Vector < T > ::z.$

4.1.4 Variable Documentation

4.1.4.1 Number

```
template<class T >
concept geom::Number = std::is_floating_point_v<T> || std::is_integral_v<T>
```

Useful concept which represents floating point and integral types.

@concept Number

Template Parameters



Definition at line 25 of file vector.hh.

4.2 geom::detail Namespace Reference

Functions

```
    template<std::floating_point T>
        bool isIntersect2D (const Triangle< T > &tr1, const Triangle< T > &tr2)
    template<std::floating_point T>
        bool isIntersectMollerHaines (const Triangle< T > &tr1, const Triangle< T > &tr2)
```

4.2.1 Function Documentation

4.2.1.1 isIntersect2D()

Definition at line 25 of file intersection.hh.

Referenced by geom::isIntersect().

4.2.1.2 isIntersectMollerHaines()

Definition at line 32 of file intersection.hh.

Referenced by geom::isIntersect().

Chapter 5

Class Documentation

5.1 geom::Line < T > Class Template Reference

Line class implementation.

```
#include <line.hh>
```

Public Member Functions

- Line (const Vector< T > &org, const Vector< T > &dir)
 - Construct a new Line object.
- const Vector< T > & org () const
 - Getter for origin vector.
- const Vector< T > & dir () const
 - Getter for direction vector.
- bool belongs (const Vector < T > &point) const
 - Checks is point belongs to line.
- bool isEqual (const Line &line) const
 - Checks is *this equals to another line.

Static Public Member Functions

static Line getBy2Points (const Vector< T > &p1, const Vector< T > &p2)
 Get line by 2 points.

5.1.1 Detailed Description

template < std::floating_point T> class geom::Line < T>

Line class implementation.

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Template Parameters

Τ	- floating point type of coordinates
1	- noaling point type of coordinates

Definition at line 21 of file line.hh.

5.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.1.2.1 Line()

Construct a new Line object.

Parameters

in	org	origin vector
in	dir	direction vector

Definition at line 111 of file line.hh.

References geom::Line< T >::org().

5.1.3 Member Function Documentation

5.1.3.1 org()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
const Vector< T > & geom::Line< T >::org
```

Getter for origin vector.

Returns

const Vector<T>& const reference to origin vector

Definition at line 118 of file line.hh.

 $Referenced \ by \ geom::Plane< T>::belongs(), \ geom::Line< T>::Line(), \ and \ geom::operator<<().$

5.1.3.2 dir()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
const Vector< T > & geom::Line< T >::dir
```

Getter for direction vector.

Returns

const Vector<T>& const reference to direction vector

Definition at line 124 of file line.hh.

Referenced by geom::Plane< T >::belongs(), and geom::operator<<().

5.1.3.3 belongs()

Checks is point belongs to line.

Parameters

in	point	const reference to point vector
----	-------	---------------------------------

Returns

true if point belongs to line false if point doesn't belong to line

Definition at line 130 of file line.hh.

5.1.3.4 isEqual()

Checks is *this equals to another line.

in	line	const reference to another line
----	------	---------------------------------

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Returns

true if lines are equal false if lines are not equal

Definition at line 136 of file line.hh.

Referenced by geom::operator==().

5.1.3.5 getBy2Points()

Get line by 2 points.

Parameters

in	p1	1st point
in	p2	2nd point

Returns

Line passing through two points

Definition at line 142 of file line.hh.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/primitives/line.hh

5.2 geom::Plane < T > Class Template Reference

Plane class realization.

```
#include <plane.hh>
```

Public Member Functions

• T dist () const

Getter for distance.

const Vector< T > & norm () const

Getter for normal vector.

bool belongs (const Vector < T > &point) const

Checks if point belongs to plane.

- bool belongs (const Line < T > &line) const

Checks if line belongs to plane.

• bool isEqual (const Plane &rhs) const

Checks is *this equals to another plane.

• bool isPar (const Plane &rhs) const

Checks is *this is parallel to another plane.

Static Public Member Functions

- static Plane getBy3Points (const Vector< T > &pt1, const Vector< T > &pt2, const Vector< T > &pt3)
 Get plane by 3 points.
- static Plane getParametric (const Vector< T > &org, const Vector< T > &dir1, const Vector< T > &dir2)
 Get plane from parametric plane equation.
- static Plane getNormalPoint (const Vector< T > &norm, const Vector< T > &point)
 Get plane from normal point plane equation.
- static Plane getNormalDist (const Vector< T > &norm, T constant)

Get plane form normal const plane equation.

5.2.1 Detailed Description

```
template<std::floating_point T> class geom::Plane< T>
```

Plane class realization.

Template Parameters

```
T - floating point type of coordinates
```

Definition at line 24 of file plane.hh.

5.2.2 Member Function Documentation

5.2.2.1 dist()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Plane< T >::dist
```

Getter for distance.

Returns

T value of distance

Definition at line 175 of file plane.hh.

Referenced by geom::operator<<().

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5.2.2.2 norm()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
const Vector< T > & geom::Plane< T >::norm
```

Getter for normal vector.

Returns

const Vector<T>& const reference to normal vector

Definition at line 181 of file plane.hh.

Referenced by geom::intersect(), and geom::operator<<().

5.2.2.3 belongs() [1/2]

Checks if point belongs to plane.

Parameters

in	point	const referene to point vector
----	-------	--------------------------------

Returns

true if point belongs to plane false if point doesn't belong to plane

Definition at line 187 of file plane.hh.

5.2.2.4 belongs() [2/2]

Checks if line belongs to plane.

in	line	const referene to line

Returns

true if line belongs to plane false if line doesn't belong to plane

Definition at line 193 of file plane.hh.

References geom::Line< T >::dir(), and geom::Line< T >::org().

5.2.2.5 isEqual()

```
template<std::floating_point T> bool geom::Plane< T >::isEqual ( const\ Plane<\ T\ >\ \&\ rhs\ )\ const
```

Checks is *this equals to another plane.

Parameters

in rhs const reference to another plan	ne
--	----

Returns

true if planes are equal false if planes are not equal

Definition at line 199 of file plane.hh.

Referenced by geom::operator==().

5.2.2.6 isPar()

Checks is *this is parallel to another plane.

Parameters

Returns

true if planes are parallel false if planes are not parallel

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Definition at line 205 of file plane.hh.

References geom::Plane< T >::isPar().

Referenced by geom::Plane< T >::isPar().

5.2.2.7 getBy3Points()

Get plane by 3 points.

Parameters

in	pt1	1st point
in	pt2	2nd point
in	pt3	3rd point

Returns

Plane passing through three points

Definition at line 211 of file plane.hh.

Referenced by geom::isIntersect().

5.2.2.8 getParametric()

Get plane from parametric plane equation.

in	org	origin vector
in	dir1	1st direction vector
in	dir2	2nd direction vector

Returns

Plane

Definition at line 218 of file plane.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::cross().

5.2.2.9 getNormalPoint()

Get plane from normal point plane equation.

Parameters

in	norm	normal vector
in	point	point lying on the plane

Returns

Plane

Definition at line 226 of file plane.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::normalized().

5.2.2.10 getNormalDist()

Get plane form normal const plane equation.

in	norm	normal vector
in	constant	distance

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Returns

Plane

Definition at line 233 of file plane.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::normalized().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/primitives/plane.hh

5.3 geom::Triangle < T > Class Template Reference

Triangle class implementation.

```
#include <triangle.hh>
```

Public Member Functions

- Triangle (const Vector< T > &p1, const Vector< T > &p2, const Vector< T > &p3)
 Construct a new Triangle object from 3 points.
- const Vector < T > & operator[] (std::size_t idx) const
 Overloaded operator[] to get access to vertices.

5.3.1 Detailed Description

```
template<std::floating_point T> class geom::Triangle< T>
```

Triangle class implementation.

Template Parameters

```
T - floating point type of coordinates
```

Definition at line 24 of file triangle.hh.

5.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.3.2.1 Triangle()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
geom::Triangle< T >::Triangle (
```

```
const Vector< T > & p1, const Vector< T > & p2, const Vector< T > & p3)
```

Construct a new Triangle object from 3 points.

Parameters

in	p1	1st point
in	p2	2nd point
in	рЗ	3rd point

Definition at line 72 of file triangle.hh.

5.3.3 Member Function Documentation

5.3.3.1 operator[]()

Overloaded operator[] to get access to vertices.

Parameters

in <i>idx</i>	index of vertex
---------------	-----------------

Returns

const Vector<T>& const reference to vertex

Definition at line 77 of file triangle.hh.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/primitives/triangle.hh

5.4 geom::Vector < T > Class Template Reference

Vector class realization.

```
#include <vector.hh>
```

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Public Member Functions

Vector (T coordX, T coordY, T coordZ)

Construct a new Vector object from 3 coordinates.

Vector (T coordX={})

Construct a new Vector object with equals coordinates.

Vector & operator+= (const Vector &vec)

Overloaded += operator Increments vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec.

Vector & operator-= (const Vector &vec)

Overloaded -= operator Decrements vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec.

Vector operator- () const

Unary - operator.

• template<Number nType>

Vector & operator*= (nType val)

Overloaded *= by number operator.

template < Number nType >

Vector & operator/= (nType val)

Overloaded /= by number operator.

• T dot (const Vector &rhs) const

Dot product function.

Vector cross (const Vector &rhs) const

Cross product function.

· T length2 () const

Calculate squared length of a vector function.

• T length () const

Calculate length of a vector function.

Vector normalized () const

Get normalized vector function.

• Vector & normalize ()

Normalize vector function.

• T & operator[] (size_t i)

Overloaded operator [] (non-const version) To get access to coordinates.

T operator[] (size_t i) const

Overloaded operator [] (const version) To get access to coordinates.

· bool isPar (const Vector &rhs) const

Check if vector is parallel to another.

bool isPerp (const Vector &rhs) const

Check if vector is perpendicular to another.

bool isEqual (const Vector &rhs) const

Check if vector is equal to another.

template<Number nType>

Vector < T > & operator*= (nType val)

template<Number nType>

Vector < T > & operator/= (nType val)

Static Public Member Functions

• static bool isNumEq (T lhs, T rhs)

Check equality (with threshold) of two floating point numbers function.

• static void setThreshold (T thres)

Set new threshold value.

• static void getThreshold ()

Get current threshold value.

static void setDefThreshold ()

Set threshold to default value.

Public Attributes

• T z {}

```
T x {}Vector coordinates.T y {}
```

5.4.1 Detailed Description

```
\label{template} \begin{tabular}{ll} template < std::floating\_point T > \\ class geom::Vector < T > \\ \end{tabular}
```

Vector class realization.

Template Parameters

```
T - floating point type of coordinates
```

Definition at line 34 of file vector.hh.

5.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.4.2.1 Vector() [1/2]

Construct a new Vector object from 3 coordinates.

Parameters

in	coordX	x coordinate
in	coordY	y coordinate
in	coordZ	z coordinate

Definition at line 55 of file vector.hh.

5.4.2.2 Vector() [2/2]

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Construct a new Vector object with equals coordinates.

Parameters

	in	coordX	coordinate (default to {})
--	----	--------	----------------------------

Definition at line 63 of file vector.hh.

5.4.3 Member Function Documentation

5.4.3.1 operator+=()

Overloaded += operator Increments vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec.

Parameters

in	vec	vector to incremented with
----	-----	----------------------------

Returns

Vector& reference to current instance

Definition at line 395 of file vector.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::x, geom::Vector< T >::y, and geom::Vector< T >::z.

5.4.3.2 operator-=()

Overloaded -= operator Decrements vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec.

Parameters

in	vec	vector to decremented with

Returns

Vector& reference to current instance

Definition at line 405 of file vector.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::x, geom::Vector< T >::y, and geom::Vector< T >::z.

5.4.3.3 operator-()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Vector< T > geom::Vector< T >::operator-
```

Unary - operator.

Returns

Vector negated Vector instance

Definition at line 415 of file vector.hh.

5.4.3.4 operator*=() [1/2]

Overloaded *= by number operator.

Template Parameters

nTvne	numeric type of value to multiply by
,	indicate type or raide to manapiy by

Parameters

```
in | val | value to multiply by
```

Returns

Vector& reference to vector instance

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5.4.3.5 operator/=() [1/2]

Overloaded /= by number operator.

Template Parameters

nType	numeric type of value to divide by
-------	------------------------------------

Parameters

in <i>val</i>	value to divide by
---------------	--------------------

Returns

Vector& reference to vector instance

Warning

Does not check if val equals 0

5.4.3.6 dot()

Dot product function.

Parameters

ı		
	rhs	vector to dot product with

Returns

T dot product of two vectors

Definition at line 443 of file vector.hh.

 $References\ geom:: Vector < T > ::x,\ geom:: Vector < T > ::y,\ and\ geom:: Vector < T > ::z.$

Referenced by geom::dot().

5.4.3.7 cross()

Cross product function.

Parameters

```
rhs vector to cross product with
```

Returns

Vector cross product of two vectors

Definition at line 449 of file vector.hh.

References geom::Vector< T>::x, geom::Vector< T>::y, and geom::Vector< T>::z.

Referenced by geom::cross(), and geom::Plane< T >::getParametric().

5.4.3.8 length2()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Vector< T >::length2
```

Calculate squared length of a vector function.

Returns

T length^{^2}

Definition at line 455 of file vector.hh.

References geom::dot().

5.4.3.9 length()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Vector< T >::length
```

Calculate length of a vector function.

Returns

T length

Definition at line 461 of file vector.hh.

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5.4.3.10 normalized()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Vector< T > geom::Vector< T >::normalized
```

Get normalized vector function.

Returns

Vector normalized vector

Definition at line 467 of file vector.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::normalize().

Referenced by geom::Plane< T >::getNormalDist(), and geom::Plane< T >::getNormalPoint().

5.4.3.11 normalize()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
Vector< T > & geom::Vector< T >::normalize
```

Normalize vector function.

Returns

Vector& reference to instance

Definition at line 475 of file vector.hh.

Referenced by geom::Vector< T >::normalized().

5.4.3.12 operator[]() [1/2]

Overloaded operator [] (non-const version) To get access to coordinates.

Parameters

```
i index of coordinate (0 - x, 1 - y, 2 - z)
```

Returns

T& reference to coordinate value

Note

Coordinates calculated by mod 3

Definition at line 484 of file vector.hh.

5.4.3.13 operator[]() [2/2]

Overloaded operator [] (const version) To get access to coordinates.

Parameters

```
i index of coordinate (0 - x, 1 - y, 2 - z)
```

Returns

T coordinate value

Note

Coordinates calculated by mod 3

Definition at line 500 of file vector.hh.

5.4.3.14 isPar()

Check if vector is parallel to another.

Parameters

in	rhs	vector to check parallelism with

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Returns

true if vector is parallel false otherwise

Definition at line 516 of file vector.hh.

References geom::cross().

5.4.3.15 isPerp()

Check if vector is perpendicular to another.

Parameters

	in	rhs	vector to check perpendicularity with	
--	----	-----	---------------------------------------	--

Returns

true if vector is perpendicular false otherwise

Definition at line 522 of file vector.hh.

References geom::dot().

5.4.3.16 isEqual()

```
\label{template} $$ \ensuremath{\sf template}$ \ensuremath{\sf std}$ ::floating_point T>$$ $$ \ensuremath{\sf bool}$ $$ \ensuremath{\sf geom}$ ::Vector< T >::isEqual ($$ \ensuremath{\sf const}$ Vector< T > & rhs ) const $$ \ensuremath{\sf const}$ $$ \ensuremath{\sf vector}$ $$ \ensuremath{\sf vector}$ $$ \ensuremath{\sf vector}$ $$ $$ \ensuremath{\sf vector}$ $$ \ensurema
```

Check if vector is equal to another.

Parameters

in	rhs	vector to check equality with
----	-----	-------------------------------

Returns

true if vector is equal false otherwise

Note

Equality check performs using isNumEq(T lhs, T rhs) function

Definition at line 528 of file vector.hh.

References geom::Vector< T >::x, geom::Vector< T >::y, and geom::Vector< T >::z.

Referenced by geom::operator==().

5.4.3.17 isNumEq()

Check equality (with threshold) of two floating point numbers function.

Parameters

in	lhs	first number
in	rhs	second number

Returns

true if numbers equals with threshold (|lhs - rhs| < threshold) false otherwise

Note

Threshold defined by threshold_ static member

Definition at line 534 of file vector.hh.

5.4.3.18 setThreshold()

Set new threshold value.

Parameters

in	thres	value to set

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Definition at line 540 of file vector.hh.

5.4.3.19 getThreshold()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
void geom::Vector< T >::getThreshold [static]
```

Get current threshold value.

Definition at line 546 of file vector.hh.

5.4.3.20 setDefThreshold()

```
template<std::floating_point T>
void geom::Vector< T >::setDefThreshold [static]
```

Set threshold to default value.

Note

default value equals float point epsilon

Definition at line 552 of file vector.hh.

5.4.3.21 operator*=() [2/2]

Definition at line 422 of file vector.hh.

5.4.3.22 operator/=() [2/2]

Definition at line 433 of file vector.hh.

5.4.4 Member Data Documentation

5.4.4.1 x

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Vector< T >::x {}
```

Vector coordinates.

Definition at line 46 of file vector.hh.

Referenced by geom::Vector< T >::cross(), geom::Vector< T >::dot(), geom::Vector< T >::isEqual(), geom::Vector< T >::operator-geom::Vector< T >::operator-<().

5.4.4.2 y

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Vector< T >::y {}
```

Definition at line 46 of file vector.hh.

Referenced by geom::Vector< T >::cross(), geom::Vector< T >::dot(), geom::Vector< T >::isEqual(), geom::Vector< T >::operator-geom::Vector< T >::operator-<().

5.4.4.3 z

```
template<std::floating_point T>
T geom::Vector< T >::z {}
```

Definition at line 46 of file vector.hh.

Referenced by geom::Vector < T >::cross(), geom::Vector < T >::dot(), geom::Vector < T >::isEqual(), geom::Vector < T >::operator-e(), and geom::operator < < ().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/primitives/vector.hh

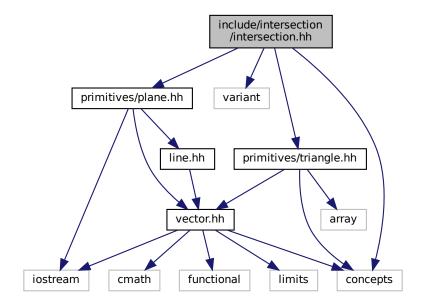
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Chapter 6

File Documentation

6.1 include/intersection/intersection.hh File Reference

```
#include <concepts>
#include <variant>
#include "primitives/plane.hh"
#include "primitives/triangle.hh"
Include dependency graph for intersection.hh:
```



Namespaces

geom

line.hh Line class implementation

• geom::detail

Functions

```
    template<std::floating_point T> std::variant< std::monostate, Line< T >, Plane< T > geom::intersect (const Plane< T > &pl1, const Plane< T > &pl2)
    template<std::floating_point T> bool geom::detail::isIntersect2D (const Triangle< T > &tr1, const Triangle< T > &tr2)
    template<std::floating_point T> bool geom::detail::isIntersectMollerHaines (const Triangle< T > &tr1, const Triangle< T > &tr2)
    template<std::floating_point T> bool geom::detail::isIntersectMollerHaines (const Triangle< T > &tr1, const Triangle< T > &tr2)
    template<std::floating_point T> bool geom::isIntersect (const Triangle< T > &tr1, const Triangle< T > &tr2)
```

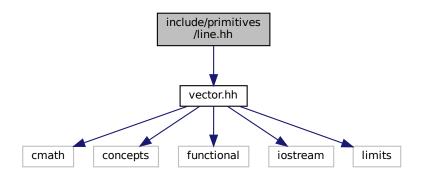
6.2 intersection.hh

```
00001 #ifndef __INCLUDE_INTERSECTION_INTERSECTION_HH__
00002 #define __INCLUDE_INTERSECTION_INTERSECTION_HH_
00003
00004 #include <concepts>
00005 #include <variant>
00006
00007 #include "primitives/plane.hh"
00008 #include "primitives/triangle.hh"
00009
00010 namespace geom
00012
00013 template <std::floating_point T>
00014 std::variant<std::monostate, Line<T>, Plane<T>> intersect(const Plane<T> &pl1,
00015
                                                                  const Plane<T> &pl2)
00016 {
00017 auto dir = cross(pl1.norm(), pl2.norm());
00018
        return {};
00019 }
00020
00021 namespace detail
00022 {
00024 template <std::floating_point T>
00025 bool isIntersect2D(const Triangle<T> &trl, const Triangle<T> &tr2)
00026 {
        assert(false && "Not implemented yet");
00027
00028
        return false;
00029 }
00030
00031 template <std::floating_point T>
00032 bool isIntersectMollerHaines(const Triangle<T> &tr1, const Triangle<T> &tr2)
00033 {
       assert(false && "Not implemented yet");
00034
00035
        return false;
00036 }
00037 } // namespace detail
00038
00039 template <std::floating_point T>
00040 bool isIntersect(const Triangle<T> &tr1, const Triangle<T> &tr2)
00041 {
00042
        auto pl1 = Plane<T>::getBy3Points(tr1[0], tr1[1], tr1[2]);
00043
       auto p12 = Plane<T>::getBy3Points(tr2[0], tr2[1], tr2[2]);
00044
00045
       if (pl1 == pl2)
00046
          return detail::isIntersect2D(tr1, tr2);
00047
00048
       if (pl1.isPar(pl2))
00049
00050
00051
        return detail::isIntersectMollerHaines(tr1, tr1);
00052 }
00053
00054 \} // namespace geom
00056 #endif // __INCLUDE_INTERSECTION_INTERSECTION_HH__
```

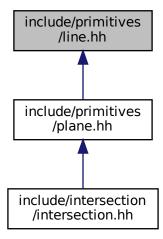
6.3 include/primitives/line.hh File Reference

#include "vector.hh"

Include dependency graph for line.hh:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

class geom::Line < T >
 Line class implementation.

Namespaces

• geom

line.hh Line class implementation

Functions

```
    template<std::floating_point T>
        std::ostream & geom::operator<< (std::ostream &ost, const Line< T > &line)
        Line print operator.
    template<std::floating_point T>
        bool geom::operator== (const Line< T > &lhs, const Line< T > &rhs)
        Line equality operator.
```

6.4 line.hh

```
00001 #ifndef __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_LINE_HH__
00002 #define __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_LINE_HH_
00003
00004 #include "vector.hh"
00005
00006 /**
00007 * @brief line.hh
00008 * Line class implementation
00009 */
00010
00011 namespace geom
00012 {
00013
00014 /**
00015 * @class Line
00016 * @brief Line class implementation
00017 *
00018 * @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates
00019 */
00020 template <std::floating_point T>
00021 class Line final
00022 {
00023 private:
00024
00025
        * @brief Origin and direction vectors
00026
        Vector<T> org_{{}}, dir_{{}};
00027
00028
00029 public:
00030
00031
        * @brief Construct a new Line object
00032
00033
         * @param[in] org origin vector
00034
        * @param[in] dir direction vector
00035
00036
        Line(const Vector<T> &org, const Vector<T> &dir);
00037
00038
00039
         * @brief Getter for origin vector
00040
00041
         * @return const Vector<T>& const reference to origin vector
00042
00043
        const Vector<T> &org() const;
00044
00045
00046
         * @brief Getter for direction vector
00047
00048
         * @return const Vector<T>& const reference to direction vector
00049
00050
        const Vector<T> &dir() const;
00051
00052
         * @brief Checks is point belongs to line
00053
00054
00055
         * @param[in] point const reference to point vector
00056
         * @return true if point belongs to line
00057
         \star @return false if point doesn't belong to line
00058
00059
        bool belongs(const Vector<T> &point) const;
00060
00061
00062
        * @brief Checks is *this equals to another line
00063
00064
         * @param[in] line const reference to another line
00065
        * @return true if lines are equal
* @return false if lines are not equal
00066
00067
00068
        bool isEqual(const Line &line) const;
```

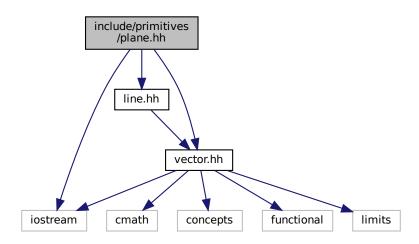
6.4 line.hh 49

```
00069
00070
00071
         * @brief Get line by 2 points
00072
00073
         * @param[in] p1 1st point
         * @param[in] p2 2nd point
00074
         * @return Line passing through two points
00076
00077
        static Line getBy2Points(const Vector<T> &p1, const Vector<T> &p2);
00078 };
00079
00080 /**
00081 * @brief Line print operator 00082 *
00083
      \star @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates
00084 * @param[in, out] ost output stream
00085 * @param[in] line Line to print
00086 \star @return std::ostream& modified ostream instance
00087 */
00088 template <std::floating_point T>
00089 std::ostream &operator (std::ostream &ost, const Line T> &line)
00090 {
00091 ost \ll line.org() \ll " + " \ll line.dir() \ll " \star t";
00092
        return ost;
00093 }
00094
00095 /**
00096 * @brief Line equality operator
00097 *
00098 \star @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates 00099 \star @param[in] lhs 1st line
00100 * @param[in] rhs 2nd line
00101 * @return true if lines are equal
00102 * @return false if lines are not equal
00103 */
00104 template <std::floating_point T>
00105 bool operator==(const Line<T> &lhs, const Line<T> &rhs)
00106 {
00107
        return lhs.isEqual(rhs);
00108 }
00109
00110 template <std::floating_point T>
00111 Line<T>::Line(const Vector<T> &org, const Vector<T> &dir) : org_{org}, dir_{dir}
00112 {
00113
        if (dir_ == Vector<T>{0})
00114
           throw std::logic_error{"Direction vector equals zero."};
00115 }
00116
00117 template <std::floating_point T>
00118 const Vector<T> &Line<T>::org() const
00119 {
00120
        return org_;
00121 }
00122
00123 template <std::floating_point T>
00124 const Vector<T> &Line<T>::dir() const
00125 {
00126
        return dir_;
00127 }
00128
00129 template <std::floating_point T>
00130 bool Line<T>::belongs(const Vector<T> &point) const
00132
        return dir_.cross(point - org_) == Vector<T>{0};
00133 }
00134
00135 template <std::floating_point T>
00136 bool Line<T>::isEqual(const Line<T> &line) const
00137 {
00138
        return belongs(line.org_) && dir_.isPar(line.dir_);
00139 }
00140
00141 template <std::floating_point T>
00142 Line<T> Line<T>::getBy2Points(const Vector<T> &p1, const Vector<T> &p2)
00143 {
00144
        return Line<T>{p1, p2 - p1};
00145 }
00146
00147 } // namespace geom
00148
00149 #endif // INCLUDE PRIMITIVES LINE HH
```

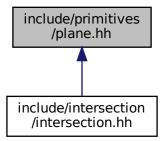
6.5 include/primitives/plane.hh File Reference

#include <iostream>
#include "line.hh"
#include "vector.hh"

Include dependency graph for plane.hh:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

class geom::Plane < T >
 Plane class realization.

Namespaces

• geom

line.hh Line class implementation

6.6 plane.hh 51

Functions

```
    template<std::floating_point T>
        bool geom::operator== (const Plane< T > &lhs, const Plane< T > &rhs)
        Plane equality operator.
    template<std::floating_point T>
        std::ostream & geom::operator<< (std::ostream &ost, const Plane< T > &pl)
        Plane print operator.
```

6.6 plane.hh

```
00001 #ifndef __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_PLANE_HH__
00002 #define __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_PLANE_HH__
00003
00004 #include <iostream>
00006 #include "line.hh"
00007 #include "vector.hh"
80000
00009 /**
00010 * @brief
00011 * Plane class implementation
00012 */
00013
00014 namespace geom
00015 {
00016
00017 /**
00018 * @class Plane
00019 * @brief Plane class realization
00020 *
00021 \, * @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates 00022 \, */
00023 template <std::floating_point T>
00024 class Plane final
00025 {
00026 private:
        * @brief Normal vector, length equals to 1
*/
00027
00028
00029
        Vector<T> norm_{{}};
00031
00032
00033
         * @brief Distance from zero to plane
00034
00035
        T dist_{};
00036
00037
        * @brief Construct a new Plane object from normal vector and distance
00038
00039
00040
         * @param[in] norm normal vector
00041
         * @param[in] dist distance from plane to zero
00042
00043
        Plane(const Vector<T> &norm, T dist);
00044
00045 public:
00046
00047
         * @brief Getter for distance
00048
00049
         * @return T value of distance
00050
00051
        T dist() const;
00052
00053
00054
         * @brief Getter for normal vector
00055
00056
         * @return const Vector<T>& const reference to normal vector
00057
00058
        const Vector<T> &norm() const;
00059
00060
00061
         * @brief Checks if point belongs to plane
00062
00063
         * @param[in] point const referene to point vector
         * @return true if point belongs to plane
* @return false if point doesn't belong to plane
00064
00065
00066
00067
        bool belongs(const Vector<T> &point) const;
00068
```

```
00070
         * @brief Checks if line belongs to plane
00071
         * @param[in] line const referene to line
* @return true if line belongs to plane
* @return false if line doesn't belong to plane
00072
00073
00074
00076
        bool belongs(const Line<T> &line) const;
00077
00078
00079
         * @brief Checks is *this equals to another plane
00080
00081
         * @param[in] rhs const reference to another plane
00082
          * @return true if planes are equal
00083
          * @return false if planes are not equal
00084
        bool isEqual(const Plane &rhs) const;
00085
00086
00087
00088
         * @brief Checks is *this is parallel to another plane
00089
00090
         * @param[in] rhs const reference to another plane
00091
         \star @return true if planes are parallel
00092
         * @return false if planes are not parallel
00093
00094
        bool isPar(const Plane &rhs) const;
00095
00096
         * @brief Get plane by 3 points
00097
00098
00099
         * @param[in] pt1 1st point
         * @param[in] pt2 2nd point

* @param[in] pt3 3rd point
00100
00101
00102
         * @return Plane passing through three points
00103
        static Plane getBy3Points(const Vector<T> &pt1, const Vector<T> &pt2,
00104
                                      const Vector<T> &pt3);
00105
00107
00108
         * @brief Get plane from parametric plane equation
00109
         * @param[in] org origin vector
00110
         * @param[in] dir1 1st direction vector
* @param[in] dir2 2nd direction vector
00111
00112
00113
         * @return Plane
00114
00115
        static Plane getParametric(const Vector<T> &org, const Vector<T> &dir1,
                                       const Vector<T> &dir2);
00116
00117
00118
00119
         * @brief Get plane from normal point plane equation
00120
00121
         * @param[in] norm normal vector
00122
         \star @param[in] point point lying on the plane
00123
         * @return Plane
00124
00125
        static Plane getNormalPoint(const Vector<T> &norm, const Vector<T> &point);
00126
00127
00128
         \star @brief Get plane form normal const plane equation
00129
         * @param[in] norm normal vector
* @param[in] constant distance
00130
00131
00132
         * @return Plane
00133
00134
        static Plane getNormalDist(const Vector<T> &norm, T constant);
00135 };
00136
00137 /**
00138 * @brief Plane equality operator
00139 *
00140 \, * @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates
00141 * @param[in] lhs 1st plane
00142 * @param[in] rhs 2nd plane
00143 * @return true if planes are equal
00144 * @return false if planes are not equal
00145 */
00146 template <std::floating_point T>
00147 bool operator == (const Plane < T > & lhs, const Plane < T > & rhs)
00148 {
00149
        return lhs.isEqual(rhs);
00150 }
00151
00152 /**
00153 \star @brief Plane print operator
00154
00155 * @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates
```

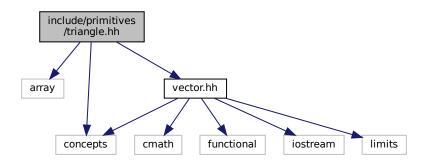
6.6 plane.hh 53

```
00156 * @param[in, out] ost output stream
00157 * @param[in] pl plane to print
00158 * @return std::ostream& modified ostream instance
00159 */
00160 template <std::floating_point T>
00161 std::ostream &operator (std::ostream &ost, const Plane T> &pl)
00162 {
00163
       ost « pl.norm() « " * X = " « pl.dist();
00164 return ost;
00165 }
00166
00167 template <std::floating point T>
00168 Plane<T>::Plane(const Vector<T> &norm, T dist) : norm_(norm), dist_(dist)
00169 {
00170
       if (norm == Vector<T>{0})
00171
         throw std::logic_error{"normal vector equals to zero"};
00172 }
00173
00174 template <std::floating_point T>
00175 T Plane<T>::dist() const
00176 {
00177
        return dist_;
00178 }
00179
00180 template <std::floating_point T>
00181 const Vector<T> &Plane<T>::norm() const
00182 {
00183
       return norm_;
00184 }
00185
00186 template <std::floating point T>
00187 bool Plane<T>::belongs(const Vector<T> &pt) const
00188 {
00189
       return Vector<T>::isNumEq(norm_.dot(pt), dist_);
00190 }
00191
00192 template <std::floating point T>
00193 bool Plane<T>::belongs(const Line<T> &line) const
00194 {
00195
        return norm_.isPerp(line.dir()) && belongs(line.org());
00196 }
00197
00198 template <std::floating_point T>
00199 bool Plane<T>::isEqual(const Plane &rhs) const
00200 {
00201
        return (norm_ * dist_ == rhs.norm_ * rhs.dist_) && (norm_.isPar(rhs.norm_));
00202 }
00203
00204 template <std::floating_point T>
00205 bool Plane<T>::isPar(const Plane &rhs) const
00206 {
00207
       return norm_.isPar(rhs.norm_);
00208 }
00209
00210 template <std::floating_point T>
00211 Plane<T> Plane<T>::getBy3Points(const Vector<T> &ptl, const Vector<T> &pt2,
00212
                                      const Vector<T> &pt3)
00213 {
00214
       return getParametric(pt1, pt2 - pt1, pt3 - pt1);
00215 }
00216
00217 template <std::floating_point T>
00218 Plane<T> Plane<T>::getParametric(const Vector<T> &org, const Vector<T> &dirl,
00219
                                       const Vector<T> &dir2)
00220 {
00221 auto norm = dirl.cross(dir2);
00222
       return getNormalPoint(norm, org);
00223 }
00224
00225 template <std::floating_point T>
00226 Plane<T> Plane<T>::getNormalPoint(const Vector<T> &norm, const Vector<T> &pt)
00227 {
00228 auto normalized = norm.normalized();
00229
       return Plane{normalized, normalized.dot(pt)};
00230 }
00231
00232 template <std::floating_point T>
00233 Plane<T> Plane<T>::getNormalDist(const Vector<T> &norm, T dist)
00234 {
00235
       auto normalized = norm.normalized():
00236
       return Plane{normalized, dist};
00237 }
00238
00239 } // namespace geom
00240
00241 #endif // __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_PLANE_HH__
```

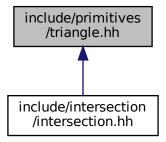
6.7 include/primitives/triangle.hh File Reference

```
#include <array>
#include <concepts>
#include "vector.hh"
```

Include dependency graph for triangle.hh:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

class geom::Triangle < T >
 Triangle class implementation.

Namespaces

• geom

line.hh Line class implementation

6.8 triangle.hh 55

Functions

template<std::floating_point T>
 std::ostream & geom::operator<< (std::ostream &ost, const Triangle< T > &tr)
 Triangle print operator.

6.8 triangle.hh

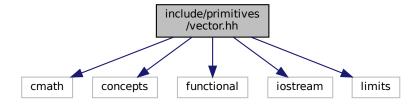
```
00001 #ifndef __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_TRIANGLE_HH__
00002 #define __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_TRIANGLE_HH_
00003
00004 #include <array>
00005 #include <concepts>
00006
00007 #include "vector.hh"
00008
00009 /**
00010 * @brief triangle.hh
00011 * Triangle class implementation 00012 */
00013
00014 namespace geom
00015 {
00016
00017 /**
00018 * @class Triangle
00019 * @brief Triangle class implementation
00020 *
00021 \star @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates 00022 \star/
00023 template <std::floating_point T>
00024 class Triangle final
00025 {
00026 private:
00027
00028
        * @brief Vertices of triangle
00030
       std::array<Vector<T>, 3> vertices_;
00031
00032 public:
00033
        * @brief Construct a new Triangle object from 3 points
00034
00036
        * @param[in] p1 1st point
00037
        * @param[in] p2 2nd point
00038
        * @param[in] p3 3rd point
00039
00040
        Triangle(const Vector<T> &p1, const Vector<T> &p2, const Vector<T> &p3);
00041
00042
        * @brief Overloaded operator[] to get access to vertices
00043
00044
        * @param[in] idx index of vertex
* @return const Vector<T>& const reference to vertex
00045
00046
00047
00048
        const Vector<T> &operator[](std::size_t idx) const;
00049 };
00050
00051 /**
00052 * @brief Triangle print operator
00054 \star @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates
00055 * @param[in, out] ost output stream
00056 * @param[in] tr Triangle to print
00057 * @return std::ostream& modified ostream instance
00058 */
00059 template <std::floating_point T>
00060 std::ostream &operator (std::ostream &ost, const Triangle <T> &tr)
00061 {
00062 ost « "Triangle: {";
       for (size_t i : {0, 1, 2})
  ost « tr[i] « (i == 2 ? "" : ", ");
00063
00064
00065
00066
       ost « "}";
00067
00068
        return ost;
00069 }
00070
00071 template <std::floating_point T>
00072 Triangle<T>::Triangle(const Vector<T> &p1, const Vector<T> &p2, const Vector<T> &p3)
       : vertices_{p1, p2, p3}
```

```
00074 {}
00075
00076 template <std::floating_point T>
00077 const Vector<T> &Triangle<T>::operator[](std::size_t idx) const
00078 {
00079    return vertices_[idx % 3];
0080 }
0081
00082 } // namespace geom
00083
00084 #endif // __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_TRIANGLE_HH__
```

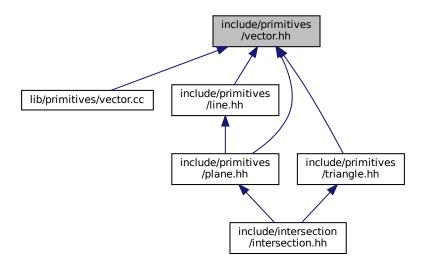
6.9 include/primitives/vector.hh File Reference

```
#include <cmath>
#include <concepts>
#include <functional>
#include <iostream>
#include <limits>
```

Include dependency graph for vector.hh:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

class geom::Vector < T >
 Vector class realization.

Namespaces

• geom

line.hh Line class implementation

Typedefs

```
    using geom::VectorD = Vector< double >
    using geom::VectorF = Vector< float >
```

Functions

```
    template<std::floating_point T>

  Vector< T > geom::operator+ (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
     Overloaded + operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  Vector< T > geom::operator- (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
     Overloaded - operator.
• template<Number nT, std::floating_point T>
  Vector< T > geom::operator* (const nT &val, const Vector< T > &rhs)
     Overloaded multiple by value operator.
• template<Number nT, std::floating_point T>
  Vector< T > geom::operator* (const Vector< T > &lhs, const nT &val)
      Overloaded multiple by value operator.
• template<Number nT, std::floating_point T>
  Vector< T > geom::operator/ (const Vector< T > &lhs, const nT &val)
     Overloaded divide by value operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  T geom::dot (const Vector < T > &lhs, const Vector < T > &rhs)
     Dot product operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  Vector< T > geom::cross (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
      Cross product operator.
• template<std::floating_point T>
  bool geom::operator== (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
      Vector equality operator.
• template<std::floating_point T>
  bool geom::operator!= (const Vector< T > &lhs, const Vector< T > &rhs)
      Vector inequality operator.

    template<std::floating_point T>

  std::ostream & geom::operator<< (std::ostream &ost, const Vector< T > &vec)
      Vector print operator.
```

Variables

template < class T >
 concept geom::Number = std::is_floating_point_v < T > || std::is_integral_v < T >
 Useful concept which represents floating point and integral types.

6.9.1 Detailed Description

Vector class implementation

Definition in file vector.hh.

6.10 vector.hh

```
00001 #ifndef __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_VECTOR_HH__
00002 #define __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_VECTOR_HH_
00003
00004 #include <cmath>
00005 #include <concepts>
00006 #include <functional>
00007 #include <iostream>
00008 #include <limits>
00009
00010 /**
00011 * @file vector.hh
00012 * Vector class implementation
00013 */
00014
00015 namespace geom
00016 {
00017
00018 /**
00019 * @concept Number
00020 * @brief Useful concept which represents floating point and integral types
00021 * 00022 * @tparam T
00024 template <class T>
00025 concept Number = std::is_floating_point_v<T> || std::is_integral_v<T>;
00026
00027 /**
00028 * @class Vector
00029 * @brief Vector class realization
00030 *
00031 \star @tparam T - floating point type of coordinates 00032 \star/
00033 template <std::floating_point T>
00034 struct Vector final
00035 {
00036 private:
00037
00038
        \star @brief Threshold static variable for numbers comparision
00039
00040
        static inline T threshold_ = 1e3 * std::numeric_limits<T>::epsilon();
00041
00042 public:
00043
         * @brief Vector coordinates
00044
00045
        T x{}, y{}, z{};
00046
00047
00048
00049
         * @brief Construct a new Vector object from 3 coordinates
00050
00051
         * @param[in] coordX x coordinate
         * @param[in] coordY y coordinate
* @param[in] coordZ z coordinate
00052
00053
00054
00055
        Vector(T coordX, T coordY, T coordZ) : x(coordX), y(coordY), z(coordZ)
00056
00057
00058
00059
         * @brief Construct a new Vector object with equals coordinates
00060
00061
          * @param[in] coordX coordinate (default to {})
```

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```
00062
00063
        explicit Vector(T coordX = {}) : Vector(coordX, coordX, coordX)
00064
00065
00066
        * @brief Overloaded += operator
* Increments vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec
00067
00069
         * @param[in] vec vector to incremented with
00070
         * @return Vector& reference to current instance
00071
00072
        Vector &operator+=(const Vector &vec);
00073
00074
00075
        * @brief Overloaded -= operator
00076
        * Decrements vector coordinates by corresponding coordinates of vec
00077
         * @param[in] vec vector to decremented with
00078
        * @return Vector& reference to current instance
00079
08000
        Vector &operator == (const Vector &vec);
00081
00082
00083
         * @brief Unary - operator
00084
00085
        * @return Vector negated Vector instance
00086
00087
        Vector operator-() const;
00088
00089
         * @brief Overloaded *= by number operator
00090
00091
00092
        \star @tparam nType numeric type of value to multiply by
        * @param[in] val value to multiply by
* @return Vector& reference to vector instance
00093
00094
00095
00096
        template <Number nType>
00097
        Vector &operator*=(nType val);
00098
00100
        * @brief Overloaded /= by number operator
00101
00102
        \star @tparam nType numeric type of value to divide by
00103
         * @param[in] val value to divide by
         * @return Vector& reference to vector instance
00104
00105
00106
         * @warning Does not check if val equals 0
00107
00108
        template <Number nType>
00109
        Vector &operator/=(nType val);
00110
00111
00112
        * @brief Dot product function
00113
00114
        \star @param rhs vector to dot product with
00115
         * @return T dot product of two vectors
00116
00117
        T dot (const Vector &rhs) const;
00118
00119
        * @brief Cross product function
00120
00121
00122
        * @param rhs vector to cross product with
00123
        * @return Vector cross product of two vectors
00124
00125
        Vector cross(const Vector &rhs) const;
00126
00127
        \star @brief Calculate squared length of a vector function
00128
00129
00130
        * @return T length^2
00131
00132
        T length2() const;
00133
00134
00135
        * @brief Calculate length of a vector function
00136
00137
        * @return T length
00138
00139
        T length() const;
00140
00141
00142
        * @brief Get normalized vector function
00143
00144
         * @return Vector normalized vector
00145
00146
        Vector normalized() const;
00147
00148
```

```
00149
         * @brief Normalize vector function
00150
00151
        * @return Vector& reference to instance
00152
00153
        Vector &normalize();
00154
00155
00156
        * @brief Overloaded operator [] (non-const version)
00157
        * To get access to coordinates
        * @param i index of coordinate (0 - x, 1 - y, 2 - z)
00158
00159
        * @return T& reference to coordinate value
00160
00161
        * @note Coordinates calculated by mod 3
00162
00163
        T &operator[](size_t i);
00164
00165
        * @brief Overloaded operator [] (const version)
00166
00167
        * To get access to coordinates
        * @param i index of coordinate (0 - x, 1 - y, 2 - z)
00168
00169
        * @return T coordinate value
00170
        \star @note Coordinates calculated by mod 3
00171
00172
00173
        T operator[](size_t i) const;
00174
00175
        * @brief Check if vector is parallel to another
00176
00177
00178
        * @param[in] rhs vector to check parallelism with
        * @return true if vector is parallel
00179
00180
        * @return false otherwise
00181
00182
        bool isPar(const Vector &rhs) const;
00183
00184
00185
        * @brief Check if vector is perpendicular to another
00186
00187
        * @param[in] rhs vector to check perpendicularity with
00188
        * @return true if vector is perpendicular
00189
        * @return false otherwise
00190
00191
        bool isPerp(const Vector &rhs) const;
00192
00193
00194
        * @brief Check if vector is equal to another
00195
00196
        * @param[in] rhs vector to check equality with
        * @return true if vector is equal
00197
00198
        * @return false otherwise
00199
00200
        \star @note Equality check performs using isNumEq(T lhs, T rhs) function
00201
00202
        bool isEqual(const Vector &rhs) const;
00203
00204
00205
        * @brief Check equality (with threshold) of two floating point numbers function
00206
00207
        * @param[in] lhs first number
00208
        * @param[in] rhs second number
        \star @return true if numbers equals with threshold (|lhs - rhs| < threshold)
00209
00210
        * @return false otherwise
00211
00212
        * @note Threshold defined by threshold_ static member
00213
00214
        static bool isNumEq(T lhs, T rhs);
00215
00216
00217
        * @brief Set new threshold value
00218
00219
        * @param[in] thres value to set
00220
00221
       static void setThreshold(T thres);
00222
00223
        * @brief Get current threshold value
00224
00225
00226
       static void getThreshold();
00227
00228
        * @brief Set threshold to default value
00229
00230
        * @note default value equals float point epsilon
00231
00232
       static void setDefThreshold();
00233 };
00234
00235 /**
```

6.10 vector.hh

```
00236 * @brief Overloaded + operator
00237
00238 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00239 \star @param[in] lhs first vector
00240 * @param[in] rhs second vector
00241 * @return Vector<T> sum of two vectors
00242 */
00243 template <std::floating_point T>
00244 Vector<T> operator+(const Vector<T> &lhs, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00245 {
00246 Vector<T> r
00247 res += rhs;
        Vector<T> res{lhs};
00248
       return res;
00249 }
00250
00251 /**
00252 * @brief Overloaded - operator 00253 *
00254 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00255 * @param[in] lhs first vector
00256 * @param[in] rhs second vector
00257 \star @return Vector<T> res of two vectors
00258 */
00259 template <std::floating point T>
00260 Vector<T> operator-(const Vector<T> &lhs, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00261 {
00262
        Vector<T> res{lhs};
00263 res -= rhs;
00264
        return res;
00265 }
00266
00267 /**
00268 \star @brief Overloaded multiple by value operator
00269 *
00270 \,\, * @tparam nT type of value to multiply by 00271 \,\, * @tparam T vector template parameter
00272 * @param[in] val value to multiply by
00273 * @param[in] rhs vector to multiply by value
00274 * @return Vector<T> result vector
00275 */
00276 template <Number nT, std::floating_point T>
00277 Vector<T> operator*(const nT &val, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00278 {
00279
        Vector<T> res{rhs};
00280 res *= val;
00281
        return res;
00282 }
00283
00284 /**
00285 * @brief Overloaded multiple by value operator
00287 * @tparam nT type of value to multiply by
00288 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00289 * @param[in] val value to multiply by 00290 * @param[in] lhs vector to multiply by value
00291 * @return Vector<T> result vector
00292 */
00293 template <Number nT, std::floating_point T>
00294 Vector<T> operator*(const Vector<T> &lhs, const nT &val)
00295 {
00298
       return res;
00299 }
00300
00301 /**
00302 * @brief Overloaded divide by value operator
00303 *
00304 * @tparam nT type of value to divide by
00305 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00306 * @param[in] val value to divide by
00307 \star @param[in] lhs vector to divide by value
00308 * @return Vector<T> result vector
00309 */
00310 template <Number nT, std::floating_point T>
00311 Vector<T> operator/(const Vector<T> &lhs, const nT &val)
00312 {
return res;
00315
00316 }
00317
00318 /**
00319 * @brief Dot product operator
00320 *
00321 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00322 * @param[in] lhs first vector
```

```
00323 * @param[in] rhs second vector
00324 * @return T dot production
00325 */
00326 template <std::floating_point T>
00327 T dot(const Vector<T> &lhs, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00328 {
00329
         return lhs.dot(rhs);
00330 }
00331
00332 /**
00333 * @brief Cross product operator 00334 *
00335 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00336 * @param[in] lhs first vector
00337 * @param[in] rhs second vector
00338 * @return T cross production 00339 */
00340 template <std::floating_point T>
00341 Vector<T> cross(const Vector<T> &lhs, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00342 {
00343
         return lhs.cross(rhs);
00344 }
00345
00346 /**
00347 * @brief Vector equality operator
00348 *
00349 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00350 * @param[in] lhs first vector
00351 * @param[in] rhs second vector
00352 * @return true if vectors are equal
00353 * @return false otherwise
00354 */
00355 template <std::floating_point T>
00356 bool operator == (const Vector < T > &lhs, const Vector < T > &rhs)
00357 {
        return lhs.isEqual(rhs);
00358
00359 }
00360
00361 /**
00362 \star @brief Vector inequality operator 00363 \star
00364 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00365 * @param[in] lhs first vector
00366 * @param[in] rhs second vector
00367 * @return true if vectors are not equal
00368 * @return false otherwise
00369 */
00370 template <std::floating_point T>
00371 bool operator!=(const Vector<T> &lhs, const Vector<T> &rhs)
00372 {
00373
         return !(lhs == rhs);
00374 }
00375
00376 /**
00377 * @brief Vector print operator
00378 *
00379 * @tparam T vector template parameter
00380 * @param[in, out] ost output stream
00381 * @param[in] vec vector to print
00382 * @return std::ostream& modified stream instance
00383 */
00384 template <std::floating_point T>
00385 std::ostream &operator ((std::ostream &ost, const Vector T> &vec)
00386 {
        ost « "(" « vec.x « ", " « vec.y « ", " « vec.z « ")";
00387
00388
        return ost;
00389 }
00390
00391 using VectorD = Vector<double>;
00392 using VectorF = Vector<float>;
00393
00394 template <std::floating_point T>
00395 Vector<T> &Vector<T>::operator+=(const Vector &vec)
00396 {
00397
        x += vec.x;
00398 y += vec.y;
00399
        z += vec.z;
00400
00401
        return *this;
00402 }
00403
00404 template <std::floating_point T>
00405 Vector<T> &Vector<T>::operator-=(const Vector &vec)
00406 {
       x -= vec.x;
00407
       y -= vec.y;
z -= vec.z;
00408
00409
```

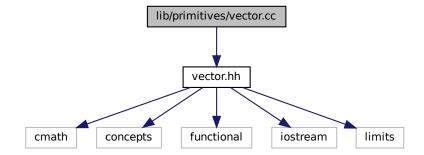
6.10 vector.hh

```
00411
       return *this;
00412 }
00413
00414 template <std::floating_point T>
00415 Vector<T> Vector<T>::operator-() const
00417
       return Vector{-x, -y, -z};
00418 }
00419
00420 template <std::floating_point T>
00421 template <Number nType>
00422 Vector<T> &Vector<T>::operator *= (nType val)
00423 {
00424
       x *= val;
      y *= val;
z *= val;
00425
00426
00427
00428
       return *this;
00429 }
00430
00431 template <std::floating_point T>
00432 template <Number nType>
00433 Vector<T> &Vector<T>::operator/=(nType val)
00434 {
00435 x /= val;
00436
       y /= val;
00437
       z /= val;
00438
00439
       return *this;
00440 }
00441
00442 template <std::floating_point T>
00443 T Vector<T>::dot(const Vector &rhs) const
00444 {
00445
       return x * rhs.x + y * rhs.y + z * rhs.z;
00446 }
00448 template <std::floating_point T>
00449 Vector<T> Vector<T>::cross(const Vector &rhs) const
00450 {
00451
       return Vector{y * rhs.z - z * rhs.y, z * rhs.x - x * rhs.z, x * rhs.y - y * rhs.x};
00452 }
00453
00454 template <std::floating_point T>
00455 T Vector<T>::length2() const
00456 {
00457
       return dot(*this);
00458 }
00459
00460 template <std::floating_point T>
00461 T Vector<T>::length() const
00462 {
00463
       return std::sqrt(length2());
00464 }
00465
00466 template <std::floating_point T>
00467 Vector<T> Vector<T>::normalized() const
00468 {
00469
       Vector res{*this};
00470 res.normalize();
00471
       return res;
00472 }
00473
00474 template <std::floating_point T>
00475 Vector<T> &Vector<T>::normalize()
00476 {
00477
       T len2 = length2();
      if (isNumEq(len2, 0) || isNumEq(len2, 1))
00478
         return *this;
00480 return *this /= std::sqrt(len2);
00481 }
00482
00483 template <std::floating_point T>
00484 T &Vector<T>::operator[](size_t i)
00485 {
00486
       switch (i % 3)
00487
       case 0:
00488
00489
         return x:
00490
        case 1:
00491
         return y;
00492
        case 2:
00493
         return z;
00494
       default:
         throw std::logic_error{"Impossible case in operator[]\n"};
00495
00496
```

```
00497 }
00498
00499 template <std::floating_point T>
00500 T Vector<T>::operator[](size_t i) const
00501 {
00502
       switch (i % 3)
00503
00504
       case 0:
00505
         return x;
00506
       case 1:
00507
         return y;
00508
       case 2:
00509
         return z;
00510
00511
         throw std::logic_error{"Impossible case in operator[]\n"};
00512
00513 }
00514
00515 template <std::floating_point T>
00516 bool Vector<T>::isPar(const Vector &rhs) const
00517 {
00518
        return cross(rhs).isEqual(Vector<T>{0});
00519 }
00520
00521 template <std::floating_point T>
00522 bool Vector<T>::isPerp(const Vector &rhs) const
00523 {
00524
       return isNumEq(dot(rhs), 0);
00525 }
00526
00527 template <std::floating_point T>
00528 bool Vector<T>::isEqual(const Vector &rhs) const
00529 {
00530
       return isNumEq(x, rhs.x) && isNumEq(y, rhs.y) && isNumEq(z, rhs.z);
00531 }
00532
00533 template <std::floating_point T>
00534 bool Vector<T>::isNumEq(T lhs, T rhs)
00535 {
00536
       return std::abs(rhs - lhs) < threshold_;</pre>
00537 }
00538
00539 template <std::floating_point T>
00540 void Vector<T>::setThreshold(T thres)
00541 {
00542
       threshold_ = thres;
00543 }
00544
00545 template <std::floating_point T>
00546 void Vector<T>::getThreshold()
00547 {
00548
       return threshold_;
00549 }
00550
00551 template <std::floating_point T>
00552 void Vector<T>::setDefThreshold()
00553 {
00554
       threshold_ = std::numeric_limits<T>::epsilon();
00555 }
00556
00557 } // namespace geom
00558
00559 #endif // __INCLUDE_PRIMITIVES_VECTOR_HH__
```

- 6.11 lib/intersection/intersection.cc File Reference
- 6.12 intersection.cc
- 6.13 lib/primitives/line.cc File Reference
- 6.14 line.cc
- 6.15 lib/primitives/plane.cc File Reference
- 6.16 plane.cc
- 6.17 lib/primitives/triangle.cc File Reference
- 6.18 triangle.cc
- 6.19 lib/primitives/vector.cc File Reference

```
#include "vector.hh"
Include dependency graph for vector.cc:
```



Namespaces

• geom

line.hh Line class implementation

6.20 vector.cc

```
00001 #include "vector.hh"
00002
00003 namespace geom
00004 {
00005
00006 // template <std::floating_point T>
00007 // T Vector<T>::threshold_ = std::numeric_limits<T>::epsilon();
00008
00009 } // namespace geom
```