姓名	学号
崔璨明	20337025

1.

定义选课信息和课程名称的视图 VIEWC。

```
create view VIEWC
as select no,sid,tid,COURSES.cid,cname,score
from CHOICES,COURSES
where CHOICES.cid=COURSES.cid
```

实验结果:



2.

定义学生姓名与选课信息的视图 VIEWS

```
create view VIEWS
as select sname,no,STUDENTS.sid,tid,cid,cname,score
from VIEWC,STUDENTS
where STUDENTS.sid=VIEWC.sid
```

实验结果:

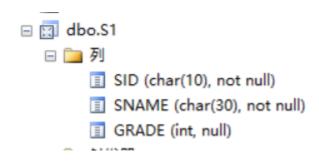
```
■ 対
sname (char(30), not null)
sno (int, not null)
sid (char(10), not null)
tid (char(10), null)
cid (char(10), not null)
coname (char(30), not null)
score (int, null)
```

3.

定义年级低于1998的学生的视图S1(SID, SNAME, GRADE)。

```
create view S1(SID,SNAME,GRADE)
as select sid,sname,grade
from students
where grade>1998
```

实验结果:

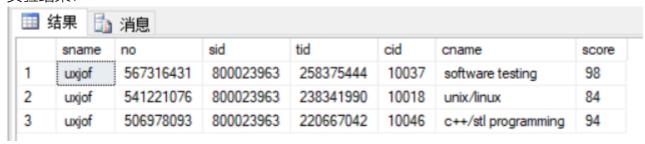


4.

查询学生为"uxjof"的学生的选课信息。

```
select *
from VIEWS
where sname='uxjof'
```

实验结果:

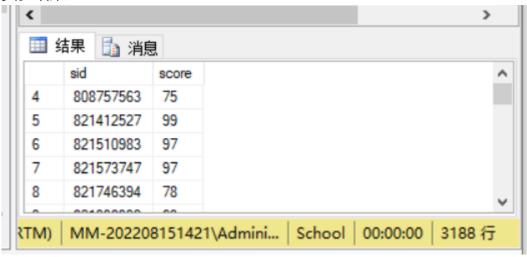


5.

查询选修课程"UML"的学生的编号和成绩。

```
select sid,score
from VIEWS
where cname='UML'
```

实验结果:

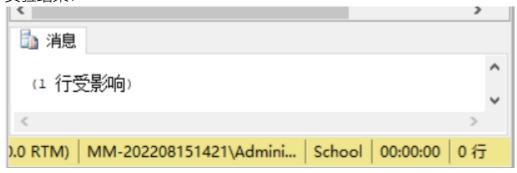


6.

向视图S1插入记录(60000001,Lily,2001)。

```
insert
into S1
values('60000001','Lily',2001)
```

实验结果:



7.

定义包括更新和插入约束的视图S1,尝试向视图插入记录(60000001,Lily,1997),删除所有年级为1999的学生记录,讨论更新和插入约束带来的影响。

```
drop view S1

create view S1(SID,SNAME,GRADE)
as select sid,sname,grade
from students
where grade>1998
WITH CHECK OPTION

insert
into S1
values('600000001','Lily',1997)

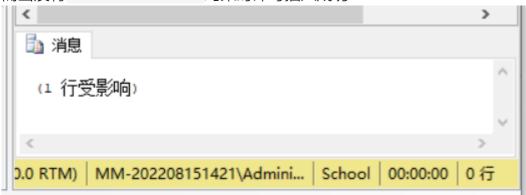
delete from S1
where grade=1999
```

尝试插入:

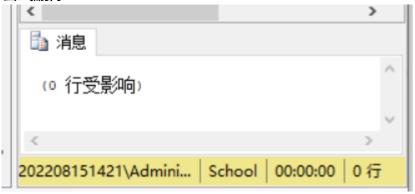


插入失败,因为在创建视图时加入了语句WITH CHECK OPTION,在插入时WITH CHECK OPTION 会对插入或更新操作进行检查,由于新插入操作grade=1997,不满足视图S1定义的 "grade>1998"的条件,所以数据插入失败。

而当没有WITH CHECK OPTION约束时即可插入成功:



尝试删除:

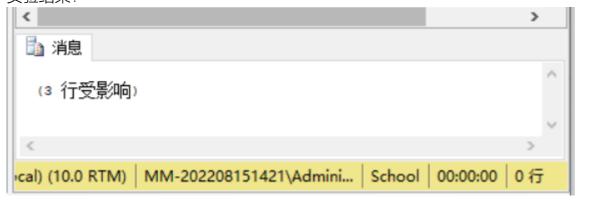


8.

在视图 VIEWS中将姓名为"uxjof"的学生的选课成绩都加上5分。

```
update VIEWS
set score=score+5
where sname='uxjof'
```

实验结果:



取消以上建立的所有视图。

```
drop view VIEWC
drop view VIEWS
drop view S1
```

实验结果:

