数据库实验11_20337025_崔璨明

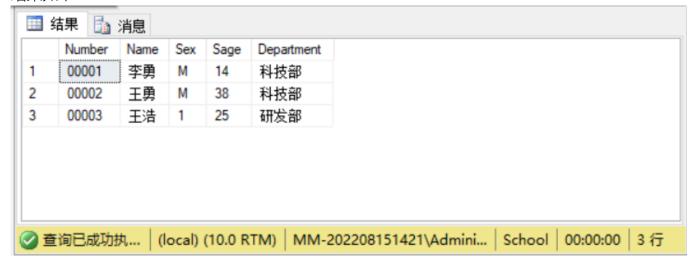
姓名	学号
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按照示例中worker建表:

```
create table Worker(
Number char(5),
Name char(8),
Sex char(1),
Sage int ,
Department char(20),
constraint PK_Worker Primary Key (Number)
)

insert into Worker(Number,Name,Sex,Sage,Department)
values ('00001','李勇','M',14,'科技部')
insert into Worker(Number,Name,Sex,Sage,Department)
values ('00002','王勇','M',38,'科技部')
insert into Worker(Number,Name,Sex,Sage,Department)
values ('00003','王浩','1',25,'研发部')
select * from Worker
```

结果如下:

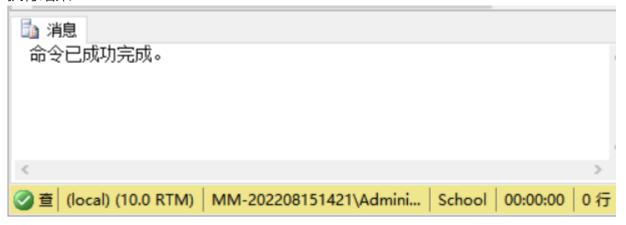


1.

建立一个在worker表上的触发器T4,要求插入记录的sage值必须比表中已记录的最大sage值大。

```
go
create trigger T4 on worker
for insert
as
if (select sage from inserted)<(select max(sage)from worker)
begin
print'T4:插入记录的sage值必须比表中已记录的最大sage值大'
Rollback transaction
End
```

执行结果:

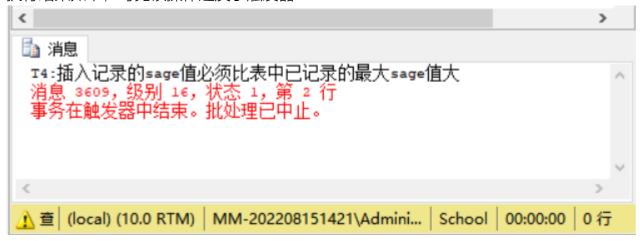


2.

演示违反触发器T4的操作,即插入一条比表中已记录的最大sage值小的记录。

```
insert into Worker(Number,Name,Sex,Sage,Department)
values ('00004','沙壁','1',6,'研发部')
```

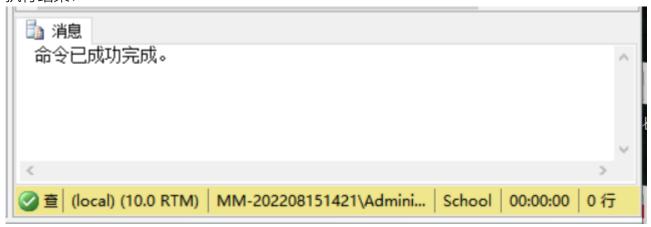
执行结果如下,可见该操作违反了触发器T4:



3.

建立一个在worker表上的触发器T5,要求当更新一个记录的时候,表中记录的sage值要比老记录的sage值大,因为一般工资级别只能升不能降。

执行结果:



4.

演示违反触发器T5的操作。

```
--表中记录的员工"沙壁"的sage是66
select * from worker
update worker
set Sage=65
where Name='沙壁'
```

执行结果如下,可见违反了触发器T5:

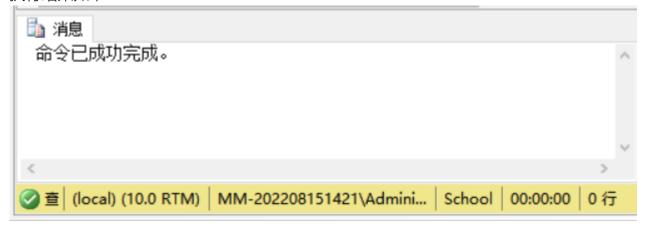


5.

为worker表建立触发器T6,禁止修改编号为00001的记录。

```
go
create trigger T6 on worker
for update
as
begin
if (select number from deleted)='00001'
Begin
print'T6: 禁止修改编号为00001的记录'
Rollback transaction
End
End
```

执行结果如下:



当修改时会违反触发器T6:



6.

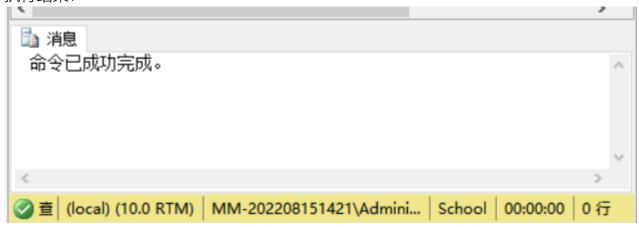
建立基于students和stu_card两个表的视图,创建INSTEADOF触发器使该视图支持更新操作,并演示更新操作。 (注: stu_card的建表见PPT10参照完整性page10)

```
from STUDENTS s,inserted i
    where s.sid=i.sid
    )
)

BEGIN
    INSERT INTO STUDENTS
        select sid,sname,null,null from inserted
    INSERT INTO Stu_Card
        select card_id,sid,remained_money from inserted
    END

ELSE PRINT'exited'
END
```

执行结果:



演示更新操作:

```
insert view_s values('08','cuicm','05',10)
```

执行结果如下:

```
insert view_s values('08','cuicm','05',10)

insert view_s values('08','cuicm','05',10)

insert view_s values('08','cuicm','05',10)

insert view_s values('08','cuicm','05',10)
```