Terminologies:

ROOT

NODE

LEAF

EDGE

ARANARY TREE: every parent can have multiple children

BINARY TREE:

- every parent can have at-most 2 children.
- Max number of nodes at level i : 2¹
- Max number of nodes in a tree: 2^h-1
- Level starts from 0 and height from 1. Eg root node has level 0 and height 1.



