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```
Start here
         × 01.cpp ×
    1
           /*Classes And Objects*/
    2
           #include<iostream>
    3
           using namespace std;
    4
    5
           class complex
    6
    7
               int a,b;
           public:
    8
    9
               void getdata(int x,int y)
   10
   11
                    a=x;
   12
                   b=y;
   13
   14
               void showdata()
   15
   16
                   cout<<"a="<<a<<"b="<<b;
   17
         L<sub>};</sub>
   18
   19
           main()
   20
   21
               complex cl;
   22
               cl.getdata(3,5);
   23
               cl.showdata();
   24
   25
   26
```

"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\01.exe"

```
a=3b=5
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.047 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
X 01.cpp X 2.cpp X
Start here
    1
         /*Inline Function*/
    2
          #include<iostream>
    3
          using namespace std;
    4
    5
          inline mul(float x, float y)
        □ {
    6
        return(x*y);
    7
    8
    9
          inline div(float m, float n)
   10
         return (m/n);
   11
   12
   13
          int main()
        □ {
   14
   15
         float a=30.5,b=54;
   16
   17
         cout<<mul(a,b)<<endl;
   18
         cout<<div(a,b)<<endl;
   19
   20
```

"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\2.exe"

```
1647
0
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.094 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
Start here
          × *Untitled1
                       	imes 2.cpp 	imes 3.cpp 	imes 4.cpp 	imes 5.cpp 	imes
    1
           #include<iostream>
    2
           #include<math.h>
    3
           using namespace std;
    4
           power (float m, int n)
         ⊟{
    5
    6
                float t;
    7
                t=pow(m,n);
    8
                return t;
    9
   10
   11
           main()
         □ {
   12
   13
                float a;
                int b;
   14
                cout<<"Enter the number and its power";</pre>
   15
   16
                cin>>a>>b;
   17
                cout<<power(a,b)<<endl;
   18
   19
   20
```

"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\3.exe"

```
Enter the number and its power3
2
9
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 5.898 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
Start here
         	imes 3.cpp 	imes 4.cpp 	imes 5.cpp 	imes 6.cpp 	imes 7.cpp 	imes
    1
           #include<iostream>
    2
          using namespace std;
    3
    4
           sum(int a, int b)
        □ {
    5
    6
               return(a+b);
    7
    8
          sum(int a, int b, int c)
    9
   10
               return(a+b+c);
   11
   12
   13
          main()
        □ {
   14
   15
               int m, n, o, t, y;
               cout<<"Enter the values of 3 numbers to be added";</pre>
   16
   17
               cin>>m>>n>>o;
   18
               t=sum(m,n);
   19
               y=sum(m,n,o);
               cout<<t<"\n"<<y;
   20
   21
   22
          }
```

"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\4.exe"

```
Enter the values of 3 numbers to be added3

4

5

7

12

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 3.942 s

Press any key to continue.
```

```
	imes 3.cpp 	imes 4.cpp 	imes 5.cpp 	imes 6.cpp 	imes 7.cpp 	imes
 Start here
             #include<iostream>
      2
            using namespace std;
      3
      4
             main()
           □ {
      5
      6
                 int a[3][3],b[3][3],c[3][3],i,j,k;
      8
                 cout<<"Enter nine values of matrix";</pre>
      9
                 for(i=0;i<=2;i++)
     10
           中
     11
                      for(j=0;j<=2;j++)
     12
     13
                           cin>>a[i][j];
     14
     15
     16
                 cout<<"Enter nine values of matrix 2";</pre>
     17
                      for(i=0;i<=2;i++)
     18
     19
                      for(j=0;j<=2;j++)
     20
     21
                          cin>>b[i][j];
     22
     23
     24
     25
                 for(i=0;i<=2;i++)
     26
     27
                      for(j=0;j<=2;j++)
     28
     29
                                             int sum=0;
                for (k=0; k<=2; k++)
                     sum=sum+a[i][k]*b[k][j];
                     c[i][j]=sum;
                     cout<<c[i][j];
                     cout<<"\n";
"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\5.exe"
Enter nine values of matrix 23
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 7.905 s Press any key to continue.
```

```
□ {
    32
                time t1, t2, t3;
    33
                tl.gettime(2,45);
    34
                t2.gettime(3,30);
    35
                t3.sum(t1,t2);
    36
                 tl.puttime();
    37
                t2.puttime();
    38
                t3.puttime();
    39
    40
    41
         	imes 3.cpp 	imes 4.cpp 	imes 5.cpp 	imes 6.cpp 	imes 7.cpp 	imes
Start here
           #include<iostream>
    2
          using namespace std;
     3
    4
           class time
        □ {
    5
     6
               int hours;
    7
               int minutes;
    8
          public:
    9
               void gettime(int h, int m)
   10
   11
   12
               hours=h;
   13
               minutes=m;
   14
   15
               void puttime (void)
   16
   17
                   cout<<hours<<"hours and";
   18
                   cout<<minutes<<"minutes";
   19
   20
               void sum(time, time);
          L};
   21
   22
          void time :: sum(time t1, time t2)
         □ {
   23
   24
               minutes=tl.minutes+t2.minutes;
   25
               hours=minutes/60;
   26
               minutes=minutes%60:
   27
               hours=hours+t1.hours+t2.hours;
   28
   29
   30
          int main()
```

"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\6.exe"

```
2hours and45minutes3hours and30minutes6hours and15minutes
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.078 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
Start here
         	imes 3.cpp 	imes 4.cpp 	imes 5.cpp 	imes 6.cpp 	imes 7.cpp 	imes
    1
           /*Primitive to class type */
    2
           #include<iostream>
    3
           using namespace std;
    4
           class complex
         □ {
    5
    6
               int a,b;
    7
           public:
    8
               complex()
    9
   10
   11
   12
               complex(int k)
   13
   14
                   a=k;b=0;
   15
   16
               void getdata(int x, int y)
   17
   18
                    a=x;
   19
                    b=y;
   20
   21
               void putdata()
   22
   23
                   cout<<"a="<<a<<"b="<<b;
   24
   25
   26
   27
           main()
   28
         □ {
   29
               complex cl;
   30
                int x=5:
    31
                cl=x;
    32
    33
                cl.putdata();
    34
```

"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\7.exe"

```
a=5b=0
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.078 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
	imes 8.cpp 	imes 9.cpp 	imes 10.cpp 	imes 11.cpp 	imes 12.cpp 	imes 13.cpp 	imes 14.cpp 	imes 15.cpp 	imes
Start here
           /*class type to primitive type*/
    1
    2
           #include<iostream>
    3
           using namespace std;
    4
          class complex
    5
       ₽ {
    6
    7
               int a,b;
    8
          public:
    9
               void getdata(int x,int y)
   10
   11
                    a=x;
   12
                   b=y;
   13
   14
               void putdata()
   15
   16
                   cout<<"a="<<a<<"b="<<b;
   17
   18
               operator int()
   19
   20
                    return(a);
   21
         L};
   22
   23
   24
          main()
   25
        ₽ {
   26
               complex cl;
   27
               cl.getdata(4,8);
   28
               cl.putdata();
   29
               int x;
   30
               x=cl;
31
 32
              cout<<"x="<<x;
 33
         }
 34
```

"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\8.exe"

```
a=4b=8x=4
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.062 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
X 28.cpp X 9.cpp X
Start here
         /*Class To Class Type*/
   1
         #include<iostream>
    3
         using namespace std;
    4
   5
         class product
      ₽ {
    6
   7
             int m,n;
    8
         public:
    9
             void getdata(int x , int y)
   10
   11
                 m=x;
   12
                 n=y;
   13
   14
            int getM()
   15
   16
                return(m);
   17
            - }
   18
            int getN()
   19
            {
   20
                 return(n);
   21
        L};
   22
       class item
  23
   24 □{
   25
             int a,b;
   26
        public:
   27
            item()
       \Box
   28
             {
   29
   30
```

```
item(product pl)
    32
33
              a=pl.getM();
34
             b=pl.getN();
35
36
          void showdata()
37
38
              cout<<"a="<<a<<"b="<<b;
39
     L};
40
41
42
      main()
43
   ₩ (
44
         product p2;
45
          item il;
46
         p2.getdata(5,8);
47
          il=p2;
48
          il.showdata();
49
50
```

```
"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\9.exe"
```

```
a=5b=8
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.031 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
/*Parameterized Contructor*/
 1
2
      #include<iostream>
 3
      using namespace std;
 4
 5
      class point
   ₽{
 6
 7
          int a,b;
      public:
8
9
           point(int x, int y)
10
11
             a=x;
12
             b=y;
13
          }
14
          void showdata()
15
              cout<<"a="<<a<<"b="<<b;
16
17
     L};
18
19
20
     main()
21 🖵 {
22
          point pl(3,2),p2(6,5);
23
24
          pl.showdata();
25
          p2.showdata();
26
27
```

"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\10.exe"

```
a=3b=2a=6b=5
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.031 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
X 11.cpp X 12.cpp X 13.cpp X 14.cpp X 15.cpp X
Start here
          /*Copy Constructor*/
    1
    2
          #include<iostream>
          using namespace std;
    4
    5
          class idea
    6
        ₽ {
    7
              int a,b;
          public:
    8
    9
              idea(){}
   10
              idea(int x)
   11
   12
                  a=x;
   13
   14
              idea(idea &e)
   15
   16
                  a=e.a;
   17
   18
              void showdata()
   19
   20
                  cout<<"a="<<a;
   21
        L};
   22
   23
          main()
        □ {
   24
  25
              idea il(100);
   26
              idea i2(i1);
   27
              idea i3=il;
   28
              il.showdata();
   29
              i2.showdata();
   30
              i3.showdata();
```

```
"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\11.exe"

a=100a=100a=100

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.047 s

Press any key to continue.
```

```
X 12.cpp X 13.cpp X 14.cpp X 15.cpp X
Start here
           /*Use Of Destructor*/
    1
    2
          #include<iostream>
    3
          using namespace std;
    4
    5
          class complex
        □ {
    6
               int a,b;
    7
    8
          public:
    9
               ~complex()
   10
   11
                   cout<<"Arsh Goyal ECE 2nd Year";</pre>
   12
         L};
   13
   14
   15
          main()
   16
        □ {
   17
               complex cl;
               cout<<"\n";
   18
   19
               complex c2;
   20
               complex c3;
   21
          }
   22
```

"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\12.exe"

```
Arsh Goyal ECE 2nd YearArsh Goyal ECE 2nd YearArsh Goyal ECE 2nd Year
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.031 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
Start here
        X 15.cpp X 13.cpp X 14.cpp X
         /*Friend Function to add data*/
    2
         #include<iostream>
    3
         using namespace std;
         class CSE;
    4
    5
         class ECE
      6
    7
             int a;
   8
        public:
   9
            void getdata(int x)
   10
           {
                 a=x;
   11
   12
   13
             friend void add(ECE,CSE)
       L;};
   14
        class CSE
   15
      ₽ {
   16
   17
             int b;
        public:
   18
  19
            void getdata(int y)
   20
      中
   21
                 b=y;
   22
            friend void add(ECE,CSE);
   23
        L);
   24
   25
   26
        void add(ECE el,CSE cl)
   27
       □ {
   28
             cout<<"The sum is ="<<el.a+cl.b;</pre>
        L,
   29
   30 main()
  31 🗏 {
   32
             ECE p;
   33
             CSE q;
            p.getdata(6);
   34
   35
             q.getdata(7);
   36
             add(p,q);
   37
   38
```

```
"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\13.exe"

The sum is =13

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.031 s

Press any key to continue.
```

```
Start here
        × 15.cpp × 14.cpp ×
         /*Single Inheritance*/
    2
         #include<iostream>
    3
         using namespace std;
    4
    5
         class A
      ₩ (
    6
    7
             int a;
   8
         public:
             int b=5;
   9
   10
   11
               };
   12
        class B : public A
   13
        ₽ {
   14
             int c=6;
        public:
   15
        □ B() {
   16
   17
                 cout<<"The result is"<<b*c;
   18
        L};
   19
        int main()
   20
        □ {
   21
   22
             B bl;
   23
   24
   25
```

```
Select "C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\14.exe"
```

```
30
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.031 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
× 15.cpp ×
Start here
         /*Multilevel Inheritance*/
         #include<iostream>
    3
          using namespace std;
    4
    5
         class student
        □ {
    6
    7
          public:
    8
              int rollnumber;
    9
              void getnumber(int a)
   10
   11
                 rollnumber=a;
   12
   13
            void putnumber (void)
   14
                 cout<<"The Roll Number Is"<<rollnumber;
   15
   16
   17
   18
   19
         class test :public student
      □ {
   20
   21
         public:
   22
             int d,e;
   23
              void getmarks(int x, int y)
   24
   25
                  d=x;
   26
                  e=y;
   27
   28
              void putmarks()
   29
                  cout<<"Marks in Subject l="<<d<<"and in 2="<<e;</pre>
   30
```

```
31
32
33
      class result :public test
    □ {
34
      public:
35
36
           int total;
37
           void display()
38
39
               total=d+e;
               cout<<"The total marks are"<<total;</pre>
40
41
     L};
42
43
44
      main()
45
    ₽{
46
           result rl;
47
           rl.getnumber(15);
48
           rl.getmarks(99,100);
49
           rl.display();
50
51
```

```
"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\15.exe"
```

```
The total marks are199
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.016 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
X 16.cpp X 17.cpp X 18.cpp X 19.cpp X 20.cpp X
 1
      /*Multiple Inheritance*/
      #include<iostream>
 3
      using namespace std;
 4
      class Engineering
    □{
5
      public :
 6
7
          int a,b;
8
          void getdata(int x, int y)
9
10
              a=x;
11
              b=y;
12
13
     L};
14
15
16
      class ECE :public Engineering
   17
18
      public:
19
         int c,d;
20
         int multiply()
21
              cout<<"The result is"<<a*b;
22
23
     L};
24
25
26
      class Arsh :public Engineering
    ⊟{
27
28
      public:
29
          int e,f;
30
           int sum()
```

```
31
           {
32
                cout<<"The Result is"<<a+b;</pre>
33
      L<sub>};</sub>
34
35
36
       main()
     □ {
37
38
           ECE el;
39
           Arsh e2;
40
           el.getdata(5,6);
41
           el.multiply();
42
           e2.getdata(5,3);
43
           e2.sum();
44
       }
45
```

"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\16.exe"

```
The result is30The Result is8
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.031 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
X 17.cpp X 18.cpp X 19.cpp X 20.cpp X
        using namespace std;
             public:
             int rollnumber;
void getdata(int x)
 9
10
 11
12
13
                 rollnumber=x;
             void putdata()
 15
16
17
                 cout<<"Roll Number"<<rollnumber;
      class test:public student
 18
 19
        public:
int p,q;
             void getmarks(int m, int n)
 22
 23
 24
25
                 p=m;
q=n;
 26
             void showmarks()
                cout<<"Marks in subject 1="<<p<<"and in subject 2 ="<<q;
31 - };
32
33
       class sports
34
    = {public:
35
           int w;
36
       public:
37
            void dange (int h)
38
39
                w=h;
40
41
           void putscore()
42
43
                cout<<"Sports="<<w;
     L,,
44
4.5
46
47
       class result : public test, public sports
     ₽ {
48
      public:
49
           int total;
50
51
           void display()
52
53
           total=p+q+w;
            cout<<"Hence the total marks are="<<total;
54
55
     L};
56
57
       main()
    □ {
58
59
            result rl:
60
            rl.getdata(15);
            rl.putdata();
61
62
            rl.getmarks(23,45);
63
            rl.showmarks();
64
            rl.dange(34);
65
            rl.putscore();
66
            rl.display();
67
       }
68
```

"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\17.exe"

Roll Number15Marks in subject 1=23and in subject 2 =45Sports=34Hence the total marks are=102 Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.031 s Press any key to continue.

```
× *18.cpp × 19.cpp × 20.cpp ×
Start here
    1
       /*Operator Overloading-Binary*/
    2
          #include<iostream>
    3
          using namespace std;
    5
          class complex
        □ {
    6
    7
              int a,b;
          public:
    8
    9
              void getdata(int x, int y)
   10
   11
                  a=x;
   12
                  b=y;
   13
             void showdata()
   14
   15
   16
                  cout<<"a="<<a<<"b="<<b;
   17
   18
              complex operator+(complex c)
   19
   20
                  complex temp;
   21
                  temp.a=a+c.a;
   22
                  temp.b=b+c.b;
   23
                  return(temp);
   24
        L};
   25
   26
   27
          main()
   28
        □ {
   29
              complex cl,c2,c3;
   30
              cl.getdata(3,7);
    31
              c2.getdata(4,8);
              c3=c1+c2;
    32
    33
               c3.showdata();
    34
    35
```

```
■ "C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\18.exe"

a=7b=15

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.031 s

Press any key to continue.
```

```
Start here
         × 19.cpp × 20.cpp ×
          /*Unary Operator Overloading*/
    1
    2
          #include<iostream>
    3
          using namespace std;
    4
          class complex
    5
    6
              int a,b;
    7
          public:
    8
              void getdata(int x,int y)
   9
   10
                  a=x;
   11
                  b=y;
   12
   13
              void showdata()
   14
   15
                  cout<<"a="<<a<<"b="<<b;
   16
              }
   17
              complex operator-()
   18
   19
                  complex temp;
   20
                  temp.a=-a;
   21
                  temp.b=-b;
   22
                  return(temp);
   23
         L};
   24
   25
   26
         main()
        □ {
   27
   28
              complex cl,c2,c3;
   29
              cl.getdata(3,7);
   30
              c2=-c1;
   31
              c2.showdata();
         L}
   32
   33
```

```
"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\19.exe"

a=-3b=-7

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.031 s

Press any key to continue.
```

```
× 20.cpp ×
Start here
           /*Virtual Base Classes*/
    2
           #include<iostream>
    3
          using namespace std;
    5
           class student
    6
               public:
               int rollnumber;
    8
    9
               void getdata(int x)
   10
   11
                   rollnumber=x;
   12
   13
               void putdata()
   14
   15
                    cout<<"Roll Number"<<rollnumber;
   16
   17
   18
          class test:virtual public student
   19
   20
          public:
   21
               int p,q;
               void getmarks(int m, int n)
   22
   23
   24
   25
                   q=n;
   26
   27
               void showmarks()
   28
                    cout<<"Marks in subject l="<<p<<"and in subject 2 ="<<q;</pre>
   31
   32
          class sports: virtual public student
   33
        [ {public:
         int w;
public :
   35
   36
               void dange (int h)
   38
   39
                   w=h;
   41
               void putscore()
   42
                   cout<<"Sports="<<w;
   44
45
   47
48
          class result : public test, public sports
   50
              int total;
   51
              void display()
              total=p+q+w;
cout<<"Hence the total marks are="<<total;</pre>
   53
   54
        L,;
   56
   57
          main()
   59
              result rl;
               rl.getdata(45);
   60
   61
               rl.putdata();
   62
               rl.getmarks(54,90);
   63
               rl.showmarks();
   64
               rl.dange(12);
               rl.putscore();
   66
               rl.display();
   68
   69
```

"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\20.exe"

Roll Number45Marks in subject 1=54and in subject 2 =90Sports=12Hence the total marks are=156 Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.031 s Press any key to continue.

```
\times 28.cpp \times 21.cpp \times 22.cpp \times 23.cpp \times 24.cpp \times 25.cpp \times 26.cpp \times 27.cpp
  Start here
                /*Nested Classes*/
        1
        2
                #include<iostream>
        3
                #include<string.h>
        4
                using namespace std;
        5
        6
                class student
             □ {
        7
        8
                      public:
        9
                      int rollnumber;
      10
                      char name[20];
      11
                      class address
      12
      13
                            public:
      14
                            int hno;
      15
                            char street[20];
      16
                            char district[20];
      17
                            char state[20];
      18
                            char pin[20];
      19
                            void getdata(int h,char *s,char *d,char *f,char *g)
      20
             21
                                 cout<<"Enter HmO, Street, District, State, Pin";</pre>
      22
                                 hno=h;
      23
                                 strcpy(street,s);
      24
                                 strcpy(district,d);
      25
                                 strcpy(state, f);
      26
                                 strcpy(pin,g);
      27
      28
      29
                            void showaddress()
      30
                     oout<<"The gmg="<<hno<<" "<<"Street Name :"<<" "<<street<<" District ="<<district<<"State="<<state<<"Fin="<<pin;
   31
32
   33
   36
   37
             void setrollnumber(int q)
   38
                 rollnumber=q;
   40
             void setname (char *u)
   43
                 strcpy(name, u);
   44
45
46
             void setaddress(int h,char *s,char *d,char*f,char *g)
   47
48
49
                Add.getdata(h,s,d,f,g);
             void showdata()
   50
                 cout<<"The data of the student is";
cout<<rollnumber<<" ";
cout<<name<<" ";</pre>
   51
   52
53
   54
55
56
                 Add.showaddress():
   57 main()
58 = {
             student sl;
             sl.setrollnumber(15);
                   sl.setname("Arsh Goval");
sl.setaddress(301, "Dogar Basti", "Fraidkot", "Punjab", "151203");
    61
    62
    63
                   sl.showdata();
             }
    65
                                                                                                                    П
"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\21.exe"
                                                                                                                          ×
Enter HnO,Street,District,State,PinThe data of the student is15 Arsh Goyal The Hno=301 Street Name :
rict =FraidkotState=PunjabPin=151203
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.031 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
	imes 28.cpp 	imes 22.cpp 	imes 23.cpp 	imes 24.cpp 	imes 25.cpp 	imes 26.cpp 	imes 27.cpp 	imes
Start here
    1
           /*Use Of Default Constructor*/
    2
           #include<iostream>
    3
           using namespace std;
    4
    5
           class complex
    6
        ₽{
    7
          public:
    8
               complex()
    9
   10
                    cout<<"I have called a Contructor";</pre>
   11
   12
   13
   14
   15
           main()
         □ {
   16
   17
               complex cl,c2,c3;
   18
   19
```

"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\22.exe"

I have called a ContructorI have called a ContructorI have called a Contructor Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.016 s Press any key to continue.

```
Start here
          	imes 28.cpp 	imes 23.cpp 	imes 24.cpp 	imes 25.cpp 	imes 26.cpp 	imes 27.cpp
           /*Constructor Overloading*/
     1
     2
            #include<iostream>
     3
           using namespace std;
     4
     5
            class complex
     6
         □ {
     7
                int a,b,c;
     8
           public:
     9
                complex()
    10
    11
    12
    13
                complex(int x, int y)
    14
    15
                    a=x;
    16
                    b=y;
    17
                    cout<<"a="<<a<<"b="<<b;
    18
    19
                complex(int x, int y, int z)
    20
    21
                    a=x;
    22
                    b=y;
    23
                    c=z;
                    cout<<"a="<<a<<"b="<<b<<"c="<<c;
    24
    25
    26
    27
          L);
    28
    29
          main()
         □ {
    30
<
    31
                complex cl;
    32
                complex c2(32,87);
                complex c3(32,66,43);
    33
    34
           }
    35
```

"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\23.exe"

```
a=32b=87a=32b=66c=43
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.031 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
Start here
         	imes 28.cpp 	imes 24.cpp 	imes 25.cpp 	imes 26.cpp 	imes 27.cpp 	imes
          /*Use of This pointer*/
    1
          #include<iostream>
    2
    3
          using namespace std;
    5
           class box
        □ {
    6
    7
               int a,b,c;
    8
          public:
    9
               void setdimension(int a, int b, int c)
        10
   11
                   this->a=a;
   12
                   this->b=b;
   13
                   this->c=c;
   14
   15
              void showdata()
   16
   17
                   cout<<"Length="<<a<<"Breadth="<<b<<"Height="<<c;
   18
               }
         L};
   19
   20
          main()
        □ {
   21
   22
               box smallbox;
   23
               smallbox.setdimension(2,3,5);
   24
              smallbox.showdata();
   25
   26
```

```
"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\24.exe"
```

```
Length=2Breadth=3Height=5
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.047 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
X 28.cpp X 25.cpp X 26.cpp X 27.cpp X
  Start here
           /*Friend Function*/
      1
      2
            #include<iostream>
      3
            using namespace std;
      4
      5
            class complex
          □ {
      6
      7
                public:
      8
                int a,b;
      9
                    void getdata(int x, int y)
     10
                    a=x;
     12
                    b=y;
     13
     14
                void display()
     15
     16
                    cout<<"a="<<a<<"b="<<b;
     17
     18
                friend void fun();
           L};
     19
     20
           int fun(complex c)
     21
     22
     23
                cout<<"The total is"<<c.a+c.b;</pre>
     24
     25
     26
            int main()
     27
          ₽ {
     28
                complex cl;
     29
                cl.getdata(23,56);
     30
                 cl.display();
      31
                 fun(cl);
      32
             }
      33
 "C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\25.exe"
a=23b=56The totsl is79
Process returned 0 (0x0)
                            execution time : 0.031 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
Start here
         × 28.cpp × 27.cpp × 26.cpp ×
    1
          /*Dynamic Initialization Of Objects*/
    2
          #include <iostream>
    3
          using namespace std;
          class Employee
    4
    5
        ☐ {
          int Empl no;
    6
    7
          float salary;
    8
          public:
    9
          Employee()
   10
          { }
   11
          Employee (int empno, float s)
   12
        ⊟ {
   13
         Empl no=empno;
   14
          salary=s;
   15
         Employee (Employee &emp)
   16
        ₽ {
   17
   18
          cout<<"\ncopy constructor working\n";</pre>
   19
          Empl_no=emp.Empl_no;
   20
          salary=emp.salary;
   21
   22
          void display (void)
   23
          cout<<"\nEmp.No:"<<Empl_no<<"salary:"<<salary;
   24
   25
         - }
         L};
   26
   27
          int main()
   28
        □ {
   29
          int eno;
          float sal;
   30
   31
          cout<< "Enter the employee number and salary\n";
   32
          cin>>eno>>sal;
   33
          Employee objl(eno,sal);
   34
          cout<<"\nEnter the employee number and salary\n";</pre>
   35
          cin>>eno>>sal;
   36
          Employee obj2(eno, sal);
   37
           objl.display();
   38
           Employee obj3=obj2;
   39
          obj3.display();
    40
```

"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\26.exe"

```
Enter the employee number and salary
12
1200

Enter the employee number and salary
12
1245

Emp.No:12salary:1200
copy constructor working

Emp.No:12salary:1245

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 8.709 s

Press any key to continue.
```

41 42

```
Start here
        × 28.cpp × 27.cpp ×
         /*Area Of Rectangle*/
    1
    2
         #include <iostream>
    3
         using namespace std;
       class Rectangle {
    5
             int width, height;
    6
    7
           public:
             void set_values (int,int);
   8
   9
             int area() {return width*height;}
   10
   11
   12
      void Rectangle::set_values (int x, int y) {
          width = x;
   13
   14
          height = y;
   15
   16
       int main () {
   17
   18
          Rectangle rect;
           rect.set_values (3,4);
   19
          cout << "area: " << rect.area();</pre>
   20
   21
          return 0;
   22
         }
```

"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\27.exe"

```
area: 12
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.031 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
× 28.cpp ×
Start here
          /*Public Data Memebers*/
    1
    2
          #include <iostream>
          using namespace std;
    4
    5
          class Numbers
    6
        ₽ {
    7
              public:
    8
                  int a;
    9
                  int b;
         L);
   10
   11
   12
          //Main function
         int main()
  13
        □ {
   14
   15
              Numbers Num;
   16
              Num.a = 100;
   17
              Num.b = 200;
   18
   19
   20
              cout<<"Value of Num.a: "<<Num.a<<endl;</pre>
              cout<<"Value of Num.b: "<<Num.b<<endl;
   21
   22
   23
              return 0;
   24
   25
   26
```

"C:\Users\Hp\Desktop\Arsh programs\28.exe"

```
Value of Num.a: 100
Value of Num.b: 200
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.031 s
Press any key to continue.
```