

Audit Report Crypto Quests

January 2022

Type BEP20

Network BSC

Address 0xfFe8BF604aA4f3B2Ad9c0C16f1377A0e5F468DAe

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Contract Review

Contract Name	Quest
Compiler Version	v0.8.7+commit.e28d00a7
Optimization	200 runs
Licence	MIT
Explorer	https://bscscan.com/token/0xfFe8BF604aA4f3B2Ad9c 0C16f1377A0e5F468DAe
Symbol	QUEST
Decimals	18
Total Supply	400,000,000
Source	contract.sol
Domain	cryptoquests.org

Audit Updates

Initial Audit	27th January 2022
Corrected	



Contract Analysis

CriticalMediumMinorPass

Severity	Code	Description
•	ST	Contract Owner is not able to stop or pause transactions
•	OCTD	Contract Owner is not able to transfer tokens from specific address
•	OTUT	Owner Transfer User's Tokens
•	ELFM	Contract Owner is not able to increase fees more than a reasonable percent (25%)
•	ULTW	Contract Owner is not able to increase the amount of liquidity taken by dev wallet more than a reasonable percent
•	MT	Contract Owner is not able to mint new tokens
•	ВТ	Contract Owner is not able to burn tokens from specific wallet
•	ВС	Contract Owner is not able to blacklist wallets from selling



ELFM - Exceed Limit Fees Manipulation

Criticality	critical
Location	contract.sol#L1468,L1478,L1560,L1565

Description

The contract owner has the authority to increase over the allowed limit of 25%. The owner may take advantage of it by calling the addWalletFee function with a high percentage fee.

```
function addWalletFee(address wallet, uint256 fee) public onlyOwner {
    require(wallet != address(0), "Cannot set fee for this address");

    totalWalletFees = totalWalletFees.add(fee);
    walletFee.push(WalletFee(wallet, fee));

    excludeFromFees(wallet, true);
    excludeFromTokenLimits(wallet, true);
}
```

Recommendation

The contract could embody a check for the maximum acceptable value.

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.



Contract Diagnostics

CriticalMediumMinor

Severity	Code	Description
•	CO	Code Optimization
•	L01	Public Function could be Declared External
•	L02	State Variables could be Declared Constant
•	L04	Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions
•	L09	Dead Code Elimination



CO - Code Optimization

Criticality	medium
Location	contract.sol#L1743

Description

There are code segments that could be optimised. A segment may be optimised so that it becomes a smaller size, consumes less memory, executes more rapidly, or performs fewer operations.

The fees distribution algorithm iterates the walletFee fee array. For each wallet it swaps the corresponding amount for BNB and sends it to the wallet's address.

For N walletFees, this procedure will produce N calls to the swapTokensForEth().

```
for (uint256 i=0; i<walletFee.length; ++i) {
    if (walletFee[i].wallet != address(0) && walletFee[i].fee > 0) {
        uint256 tokensToSend =
    contractTokenBalance.mul(walletFee[i].fee).div(totalWalletFees +
    totalOtherFees);
        swapAndSendToAddress(walletFee[i].wallet, tokensToSend);
    }
}
```

Recommendation

The algorithm could initially calculate the total amount of fees. Then it could issue one call to the <code>swapTokensForEth()</code> and share the portions of the swapped amount to the wallets. As a result there will be one call to <code>swapTokensForEth()</code> instead of N.



L01 - Public Function could be Declared External

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L2046,L1998,L1634 and 25 more

Description

Public functions that are never called by the contract should be declared external to save gas.

```
process
getAccountAtIndex
dividendTokenBalanceOf
...
```

Recommendation

Use the external attribute for functions never called from the contract



L02 - State Variables could be Declared Constant

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L2119,L2129,L2128

Description

Constant state variables should be declared constant to save gas.

```
_tokenSupply
_routerAddress
_owner
```

Recommendation

Add the constant attribute to state variables that never change.



L04 - Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L1953,L1495,L1188 and 8 more

Description

Solidity defines a naming convention that should be followed. Rule exceptions:

- Allow constant variable name/symbol/decimals to be lowercase.
- Allow _ at the beginning of the mixed_case match for private variables and unused parameters.

```
_account
_uniswapV2Router
magnitude
...
```

Recommendation

Follow the Solidity naming convention. https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.4.25/style-guide.html#naming-conventions



L09 - Dead Code Elimination

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L612,L624,L653 and 8 more

Description

Functions that are not used in the contract, and make the code's size bigger.

trySub
tryMul
tryMod
...

Recommendation

Remove unused functions.



Contract Functions

Contract	Туре	Bases		
	Function Name	Visibility	Mutability	Modifiers
Context	Implementation			
Context	Implementation	Internal		
	_msgSender			
	_msgData	Internal		
Ownable	Implementation	Context		
	<constructor></constructor>	Public	1	-
	owner	Public		-
	renounceOwnership	Public	1	onlyOwner
	transferOwnership	Public	1	onlyOwner
	_transferOwnership	Internal	1	
IERC20	Interface			
IENG20		External		
	totalSupply balanceOf	External		-
	transfer	External	1	-
		External	V	-
	allowance			-
	approve	External	1	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
IERC20Metad ata	Interface	IERC20		
	name	External		-
	symbol	External		-
	decimals	External		-
EBC20	Implementation	Contovt		
ERC20	Implementation	Context, IERC20, IERC20Met adata		
	<constructor></constructor>	Public	1	-



	name	Public		-
	symbol	Public		-
	decimals	Public		-
	totalSupply	Public		-
	balanceOf	Public		-
	transfer	Public	✓	-
	allowance	Public		-
	approve	Public	✓	-
	transferFrom	Public	√	-
	increaseAllowance	Public	✓	-
	decreaseAllowance	Public	1	-
	_transfer	Internal	1	
	_mint	Internal	✓	
	_burn	Internal	✓	
	_approve	Internal	✓	
	_beforeTokenTransfer	Internal	1	
	_afterTokenTransfer	Internal	✓	
SafeMath	Library			
	tryAdd	Internal		
	trySub	Internal		
	tryMul	Internal		
	tryDiv	Internal		
	tryMod	Internal		
	add	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	mul	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	mod	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	mod	Internal		
IUniswapV2Fa ctory	Interface			
	feeTo	External		-



	feeToSetter	External		-
	getPair	External		-
	allPairs	External		-
	allPairsLength	External		-
	createPair	External	✓	-
	setFeeTo	External	✓	-
	setFeeToSetter	External	✓	-
IUniswapV2Pa ir	Interface			
	name	External		-
	symbol	External		-
	decimals	External		-
	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
	DOMAIN_SEPARATOR	External		-
	PERMIT_TYPEHASH	External		-
	nonces	External		-
	permit	External	✓	-
	MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY	External		-
	factory	External		-
	token0	External		-
	token1	External		-
	getReserves	External		-
	price0CumulativeLast	External		-
	price1CumulativeLast	External		-
	kLast	External		-
	mint	External	✓	-
	burn	External	✓	-
	swap	External	✓	-
	skim	External	✓	-
	sync	External	1	-



	initialize	External	✓	-
IUniswapV2Ro uter01	Interface			
	factory	External		-
	WETH	External		-
	addLiquidity	External	✓	-
	addLiquidityETH	External	Payable	-
	removeLiquidity	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETH	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityWithPermit	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETHWithPermit	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokens	External	✓	-
	swapTokensForExactTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactETHForTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapTokensForExactETH	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForETH	External	✓	-
	swapETHForExactTokens	External	Payable	-
	quote	External		-
	getAmountOut	External		-
	getAmountIn	External		-
	getAmountsOut	External		-
	getAmountsIn	External		-
IUniswapV2Ro uter02	Interface	IUniswapV2 Router01		
	removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOn TransferTokens	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokensSupporti ngFeeOnTransferTokens	External	√	-
	swapExactETHForTokensSupporting FeeOnTransferTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapExactTokensForETHSupporting FeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
SafeMathUint	Library			



	toInt256Safe	Internal		
SafeMathInt	Library			
	toUint256Safe	Internal		
IterableMappi ng	Library			
	get	Public		-
	getIndexOfKey	Public		-
	getKeyAtIndex	Public		-
	size	Public		-
	set	Public	1	-
	remove	Public	✓	-
DividendPayin gTokenInterfa ce	Interface			
	dividendOf	External		-
	withdrawDividend	External	✓	-
DividendPayin gTokenOption alInterface	Interface			
	withdrawableDividendOf	External		-
	withdrawnDividendOf	External		-
	accumulativeDividendOf	External		-
DividendPayin gToken	Implementation	Context, ERC20, DividendPay ingTokenInt erface, DividendPay ingTokenOp tionalInterfa		
	<constructor></constructor>	Public	✓	ERC20
	<receive ether=""></receive>	External	Payable	-
	distributeDividends	Public	Payable	-
	withdrawDividend	Public	1	-



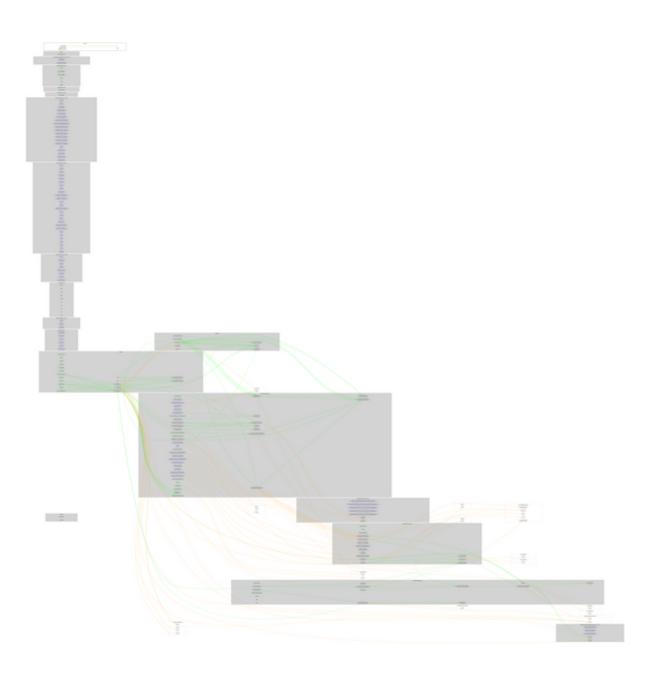
	_withdrawDividendOfUser	Internal	1	
	dividendOf	Public		-
	withdrawableDividendOf	Public		-
	withdrawnDividendOf	Public		-
	accumulativeDividendOf	Public		-
	_transfer	Internal	1	
	_mint	Internal	✓	
	_burn	Internal	√	
	_setBalance	Internal	1	
ERC20Dividen dToken	Implementation	Context, ERC20, Ownable		
	<constructor></constructor>	Public	1	ERC20
	<receive ether=""></receive>	External	Payable	-
	setMinTokensBeforeSwap	External	1	onlyOwner
	addWalletFee	Public	1	onlyOwner
	setWalletFee	Public	1	onlyOwner
	removeWalletFee	Public	1	onlyOwner
	deployDividendTracker	Internal	1	
	updateUniswapV2Router	Public	1	onlyOwner
	excludeFromFees	Public	1	onlyOwner
	excludeFromTokenLimits	Public	1	onlyOwner
	excludeMultipleAccountsFromFees	Public	1	onlyOwner
	setMaxTxAmount	External	1	onlyOwner
	setMaxWalletAmount	External	1	onlyOwner
	setRewardsFee	External	1	onlyOwner
	setLiquidityFee	External	1	onlyOwner
	setAutomatedMarketMakerPair	Public	1	onlyOwner
	_setAutomatedMarketMakerPair	Private	1	
	updateGasForProcessing	Public	1	onlyOwner
	updateClaimWait	External	1	onlyOwner
	getClaimWait	External		-
	getTotalDividendsDistributed	External		-
	isExcludedFromFees	Public		-
	withdrawableDividendOf	Public		-



	dividendTokenBalanceOf	Public		-
	excludeFromDividends	External	✓	onlyOwner
	getAccountDividendsInfo	External		-
	getAccountDividendsInfoAtIndex	External		-
	processDividendTracker	External	1	-
	claim	External	1	-
	getLastProcessedIndex	External		-
	getNumberOfDividendTokenHolders	External		-
	_transfer	Internal	✓	
	swapAndLiquify	Private	✓	
	swapTokensForEth	Private	✓	
	addLiquidity	Private	✓	
	swapAndSendDividends	Private	✓	
	swapAndSendToAddress	Private	✓	
TokenDividend Tracker	Implementation	Ownable, DividendPay ingToken		
	<constructor></constructor>	Public	✓	DividendPayin gToken
	_transfer	Internal		
	withdrawDividend	Public		-
	excludeFromDividends	External	1	onlyOwner
	updateClaimWait	External	✓	onlyOwner
	getLastProcessedIndex	External		-
	getNumberOfTokenHolders	External		-
	getAccount	Public		-
	getAccountAtIndex	Public		-
	canAutoClaim	Private		
	setBalance	External	1	onlyOwner
	process	Public	1	-
	processAccount	Public	√	onlyOwner
Quest	Implementation	ERC20Divid endToken		
	<constructor></constructor>	Public	1	ERC20Dividen dToken



Contract Flow





Domain Info

Domain Name	cryptoquests.org
Registry Domain ID	D402200000018471185-LROR
Creation Date	2021-11-30T14:51:24Z
Updated Date	2021-11-30T14:51:24Z
Registry Expiry Date	2022-11-30T14:51:24Z
Registrar WHOIS Server	whois.networksolutions.com
Registrar URL	http://www.networksolutions.com
Registrar	Network Solutions, LLC
Registrar IANA ID	2

The domain has been created about 2 months before the creation of the audit. It will expire in 10 months.

There is no public billing information, the creator is protected by the privacy settings.



Summary

Crypto Quests is aiming to build a play-to-earn 3D open world survival game. The contract analysis reported one medium threat issue. The contract owner can potentially set the total fees up to 100%. It could have a check for a more reasonable maximum value like 25%. A multi-wallet signing pattern will provide security against potential hacks. Temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership will eliminate all the contract threats.



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Coinscope is aiming to make crypto discoverable and efficient globally. It provides all the essential tools to assist users draw their own conclusions.



The Coinscope.co team

https://www.coinscope.co