



Cyberscope

Audit Report

# Opulence User Helper

March 2022

SHA256      c397f881b5c847b734b0ce56a5e78d333f3793aa71d35d0d1eb4a51077ed1aca

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## Source Files

Filename	SHA256
contract.sol	c397f881b5c847b734b0ce56a5e78d333f3793aa71d35d0d1eb4a51077ed1aca

## Audit Updates

Initial Audit	28th March 2022
Corrected	

# Contract Analysis

UserHelper is a wrapper of the management contract. The management contract is responsible for the essential functionality of the create node. Additionally, it is the medium to guarantee the safety of the process.

The auditing of the “**Management**” contract is **out of the scope of this audit**.

## Create Nodes

- A user has the ability to create nodes.
- The users can give a name to the created node.
- The cost of a node can be configurable by the contract owner.
- When the user creates a node, the funds are transferred to the contract's address.
- If the contract's accumulated amount of tokens is more than a threshold, the amount is distributed proportionally to the liquidity pool, treasury address and burned address.
- The threshold can be configurable by the contract owner.
- The distribution portions can be configured by the contract owner.
- The entire UserHelper functionality can be paused by the contract owner.

## management

- The user has the ability to claim the rewards.
- The management contract is responsible for checking if the depositor is applicable to claim the rewards.
- The awarded amount is taxed with a "claimTax".
- The claimTax configurable by the contract owner.
- The claimTax amount is converted to the native coin and transferred to the treasury and dev wallet proportionally.
- The proportions of treasury and dev amounts can be paused by the contract owner.

# Contract Diagnostics

● Critical ● Medium ● Minor

Severity	Code	Description
●	FSA	Fixed Swap Address
●	CR	Code Repetition
●	MC	Missing Check
●	L01	Public Function could be Declared External
●	L02	State Variables could be Declared Constant
●	L04	Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions
●	L07	Missing Events Arithmetic
●	L09	Dead Code Elimination

## FSA - Fixed Swap Address

<b>Criticality</b>	minor
<b>Location</b>	contract.sol#L899

### Description

The swap address is assigned once in the constructor and it can not be changed. The decentralized swaps sometimes create a new swap version or abandon the current. A contract that cannot change the swap address may not be able to catch-up the upgrade.

```
uniswapV2Router = IJoeRouter02(_router);
```

### Recommendation

It could be better to allow the swap address mutation in case of future swap updates.

## CR - Code Repetition

<b>Criticality</b>	minor
<b>Location</b>	contract.sol#L937,1003

### Description

There are code segments that are repetitive in the contract. Those segments increase the code size of the contract unnecessarily.

```
if (!distributing && checkBalance) {
    distributing = true;

    uint256 amount = opec.balanceOf(address(this));

    uint256 liquidityAmount = amount * create_liquidity / 100;
    uint256 treasuryAmount = amount * create_treasury / 100;
    uint256 burnAmount = amount * create_burn / 100;

    swapAndLiquify(liquidityAmount);

    swapAndSendToFee(treasury, treasuryAmount);

    opec.safeTransfer(burn, burnAmount);

    distributing = false;
}
```

### Recommendation

Create an internal function that contains the code segment and remove it from all the sections.



## MC - Missing Check

<b>Criticality</b>	medium
<b>Location</b>	contract.sol#L942,967

### Description

The contract is processing variables that have not properly sanitized and checked that they form the proper shape. These variables may produce vulnerability issues.

There are some properties like `create_liquidity`, `create_treasury`, `create_burn` that are used in order to get proportional fees from the amount. These fees are assumed to be a percentage, but in the code there is no guarantee that the fees can be configured to be more than 100%.

```
uint256 liquidityAmount = amount * create_liquidity / 100;
uint256 treasuryAmount = amount * create_treasury / 100;
uint256 burnAmount = amount * create_burn / 100;
//
swapAndSendToFee(treasury, cashoutAmount * claim_treasury / 100);
swapAndSendToFee(dev, cashoutAmount * claim_dev / 100);
//
```

### Recommendation

The contract should properly check the variables according to the required specifications

## L01 - Public Function could be Declared External

**Criticality**

minor

**Location**

contract.sol#L816,835,844,907,911,916,930,958,973,988 and 10 more

### Description

Public functions that are never called by the contract should be declared external to save gas.

```
getNodeAvailableReward  
getNodeRewardPerDay  
getNodeLastClaimTime  
getNodeCreateTime  
getNodeNames  
getNodeCount  
getTotalCount  
getClaimInterval  
getNodeLimit  
...
```

### Recommendation

Use the external attribute for functions never called from the contract

## L02 - State Variables could be Declared Constant

**Criticality**

minor

**Location**

contract.sol#L860

### Description

Constant state variables should be declared constant to save gas.

```
burn
```

### Recommendation

Add the constant attribute to state variables that never change.

## L04 - Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions

**Criticality**

minor

**Location**

contract.sol#L134,930,958,988,871,872,873,876,877

### Description

Solidity defines a naming convention that should be followed. Rule exceptions:

- Allow constant variable name/symbol/decimals to be lowercase.
- Allow \_ at the beginning of the mixed\_case match for private variables and unused parameters.

```
claim_dev  
claim_treasury  
create_burn  
create_treasury  
create_liquidity  
_name  
_index  
WAVAX
```

### Recommendation

Follow the Solidity naming convention.

<https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.4.25/style-guide.html#naming-conventions>

## L07 - Missing Events Arithmetic

**Criticality**

minor

**Location**

contract.sol#L916

### Description

Detected missing events for critical arithmetic parameters. There are functions that have no event emitted, so it is difficult to track off-chain changes.

```
create_liquidity = parameters[0]
```

### Recommendation

Emit an event for critical parameter changes.

## L09 - Dead Code Elimination

<b>Criticality</b>	minor
<b>Location</b>	contract.sol#L410,439,499,509,472,482,385,586,610,601

### Description

Functions that are not used in the contract, and make the code's size bigger.

```
safeIncreaseAllowance
safeDecreaseAllowance
safeApprove
sendValue
functionStaticCall
functionDelegateCall
functionCallWithValue
functionCall
...
```

### Recommendation

Remove unused functions.

# Contract Functions

Contract	Type	Bases		
	Function Name	Visibility	Mutability	Modifiers
<b>IERC20</b>	Interface			
	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
<b>IManagement</b>	Interface			
	getNodeLimit	External		-
	getClaimInterval	External		-
	getTotalCount	External		-
	getNodesCountOfUser	External		-
	createNode	External	✓	-
	airdropNode	External	✓	-
	calculateAvailableReward	External		-
	calculateAvailableReward	External		-
	cashoutAllReward	External	✓	-
	cashoutReward	External	✓	-
	compoundNode	External	✓	-
	getNodeNames	External		-
	getNodeCreateTime	External		-
	getNodeLastClaimTime	External		-
	getNodeRewardPerDay	External		-
	getNodeAvailableReward	External		-
<b>IRewardPool</b>	Interface			
	rewardTo	External	✓	-

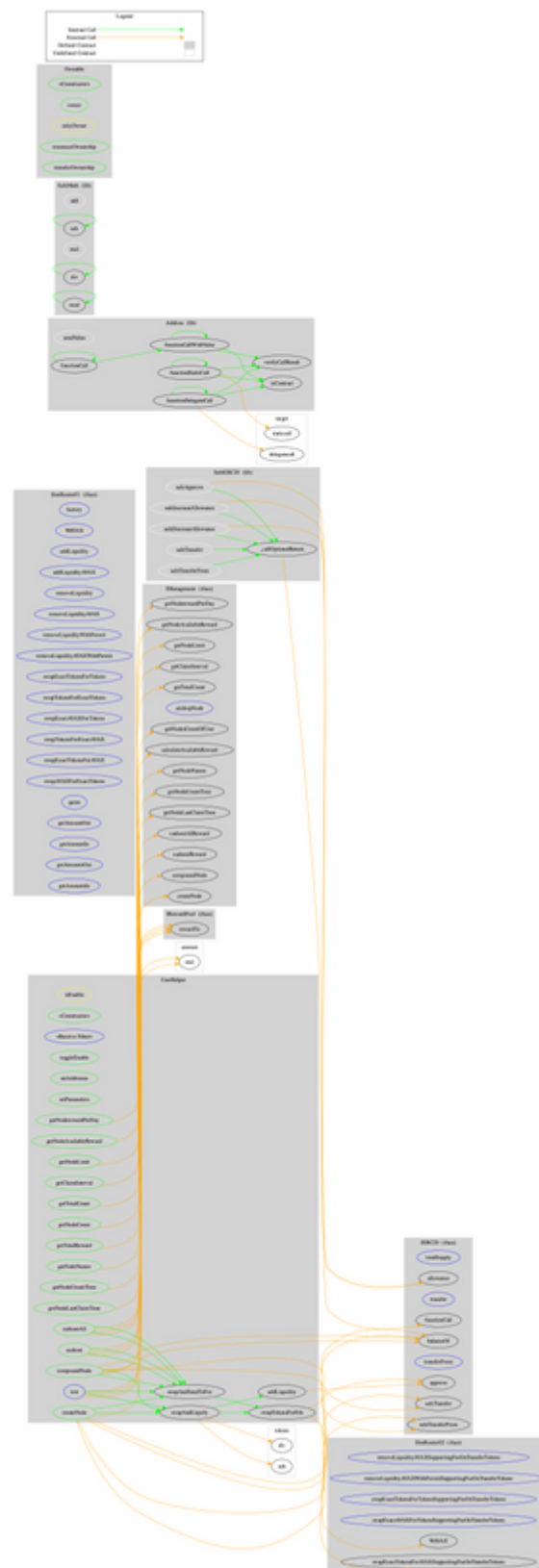
<b>IJoeRouter01</b>	Interface			
	factory	External		-
	WAVAX	External		-
	addLiquidity	External	✓	-
	addLiquidityAVAX	External	Payable	-
	removeLiquidity	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityAVAX	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityWithPermit	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityAVAXWithPermit	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokens	External	✓	-
	swapTokensForExactTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactAVAXForTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapTokensForExactAVAX	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForAVAX	External	✓	-
	swapAVAXForExactTokens	External	Payable	-
	quote	External		-
	getAmountOut	External		-
	getAmountIn	External		-
	getAmountsOut	External		-
	getAmountsIn	External		-
<b>IJoeRouter02</b>	Interface	IJoeRouter01		
	removeLiquidityAVAXSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityAVAXWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactAVAXForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapExactTokensForAVAXSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
<b>Address</b>	Library			
	isContract	Internal		
	sendValue	Internal	✓	



	functionCall	Internal	✓	
	functionCall	Internal	✓	
	functionCallWithValue	Internal	✓	
	functionCallWithValue	Internal	✓	
	functionStaticCall	Internal		
	functionStaticCall	Internal		
	functionDelegateCall	Internal	✓	
	functionDelegateCall	Internal	✓	
	verifyCallResult	Internal		
<b>SafeERC20</b>	Library			
	safeTransfer	Internal	✓	
	safeTransferFrom	Internal	✓	
	safeApprove	Internal	✓	
	safeIncreaseAllowance	Internal	✓	
	safeDecreaseAllowance	Internal	✓	
	_callOptionalReturn	Private	✓	
<b>SafeMath</b>	Library			
	add	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	mul	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	mod	Internal		
	mod	Internal		
<b>Ownable</b>	Implementation			
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-
	owner	Public		-
	renounceOwnership	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	transferOwnership	Public	✓	onlyOwner
<b>UserHelper</b>	Implementation	Ownable		

	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-
	<Receive Ether>	External	Payable	-
	toggleEnable	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	setAddresses	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	setParameters	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	createNode	Public	✓	isEnabled
	cashout	Public	✓	isEnabled
	cashoutAll	Public	✓	isEnabled
	compoundNode	Public	✓	isEnabled
	getTotalReward	Public		-
	getNodeLimit	Public		-
	getClaimInterval	Public		-
	getTotalCount	Public		-
	getNodeCount	Public		-
	getNodeNames	Public		-
	getNodeCreateTime	Public		-
	getNodeLastClaimTime	Public		-
	getNodeRewardPerDay	Public		-
	getNodeAvailableReward	Public		-
	swapAndSendToFee	Private	✓	
	swapAndLiquify	Private	✓	
	swapTokensForEth	Private	✓	
	addLiquidity	Private	✓	
	test	External	✓	onlyOwner

# Contract Flow



## Summary

UserHelper wraps the functionality of the Management contract. In this audit we focus on the wrapping functionality. The management contract is out of the scope. This audit mentions some performance improvements, security concerns and optimizations.

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Cyberscope and Coinscope are aiming to make crypto discoverable and efficient globally. They provides all the essential tools to assist users draw their own conclusions.



The Cyberscope team

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