

Audit Report Crypto Race

January 2022

Type BEP20

Network BSC

Address 0x35240D91223186133fCb0EC1565c353eb2A546A8

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Table of Contents

Table of Contents	1
Contract Review	3
Audit Updates	3
Contract Analysis	4
ELFM - Exceed Limit Fees Manipulation	5
Description	5
Recommendation	5
Contract Diagnostics	6
L01 - Public Function could be Declared External	7
Description	7
Recommendation	7
L02 - State Variables could be Declared Constant	8
Description	8
Recommendation	8
L05 - Unused State Variable	9
Description	9
Recommendation	9
L04 - Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions	10
Description	10
Recommendation	10
L07 - Missing Events Arithmetic	11
Description	11
Recommendation	11
Contract Functions	12
Contract Flow	16
Domain Info	17



Summary

Disclaimer

About Coinscope

Crypto Race Token Audit 2

18
19

20



Contract Review

Contract Name	CryptoRace
Compiler Version	v0.8.5+commit.a4f2e591
Optimization	200 runs
Licence	MIT
Explorer	https://bscscan.com/token/0x35240D91223186133fCb 0EC1565c353eb2A546A8
Symbol	CRACE
Decimals	9
Total Supply	50,000,000
Source	contract.sol
Domain	cracecrypto.com

Audit Updates

Initial Audit	31st January 2022
Corrected	



Contract Analysis

CriticalMediumMinorPass

Severity	Code	Description
•	ST	Contract Owner is not able to stop or pause transactions
•	OCTD	Contract Owner is not able to transfer tokens from specific address
•	OTUT	Owner Transfer User's Tokens
•	ELFM	Contract Owner is not able to increase fees more than a reasonable percent (25%)
•	ULTW	Contract Owner is not able to increase the amount of liquidity taken by dev wallet more than a reasonable percent
•	MT	Contract Owner is not able to mint new tokens
•	ВТ	Contract Owner is not able to burn tokens from specific wallet
•	ВС	Contract Owner is not able to blacklist wallets from selling



ELFM - Exceed Limit Fees Manipulation

Criticality	critical
Location	contract.sol#L674

Description

The contract owner has the authority to increase over the allowed limit of 25%. The owner may take advantage of it by calling the setFees function with a high percentage value.

```
function setFees(uint256 _liquidityFee, uint256 _buybackFee, uint256
_reflectionFee, uint256 _marketingFee, uint256 _feeDenominator) external
authorized {
    liquidityFee = _liquidityFee;
    buybackFee = _buybackFee;
    reflectionFee = _reflectionFee;
    marketingFee = _marketingFee;
    totalFee =
    _liquidityFee.add(_buybackFee).add(_reflectionFee).add(_marketingFee);
    feeDenominator = _feeDenominator;
}
```

Recommendation

The contract could embody a check for the maximum acceptable value.

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.



Contract Diagnostics

CriticalMediumMinor

Severity	Code	Description
•	L01	Public Function could be Declared External
•	L02	State Variables could be Declared Constant
•	L05	Unused State Variable
•	L04	Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions
	L07	Missing Events Arithmetic



L01 - Public Function could be Declared External

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L711,L125,L104 and 1 more

Description

Public functions that are never called by the contract should be declared external to save gas.

```
getUnpaidEarnings
transferOwnership
unauthorize
...
```

Recommendation

Use the external attribute for functions never called from the contract



L02 - State Variables could be Declared Constant

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L218,L205,L371 and 4 more

Description

Constant state variables should be declared constant to save gas.

```
dividendsPerShareAccuracyFactor
WBNB
_totalSupply
...
```

Recommendation

Add the constant attribute to state variables that never change.



L05 - Unused State Variable

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L362

Description

There are segments that contains unused state variable.

BUSD

Recommendation

Remove unused state variables.



L04 - Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L376,L375,L373 and 33 more

Description

Solidity defines a naming convention that should be followed. Rule exceptions:

- Allow constant variable name/symbol/decimals to be lowercase.
- Allow _ at the beginning of the mixed_case match for private variables and unused parameters.

```
_allowances
_balances
_maxWalletToken
...
```

Recommendation

Follow the Solidity naming convention. https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.4.25/style-guide.html#naming-conventions



L07 - Missing Events Arithmetic

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L693,L688,L674 and 4 more

Description

Detected missing events for critical arithmetic parameters. There are functions that have no event emitted, so it is difficult to track off-chain changes.

```
targetLiquidity = _target
swapThreshold = _amount
liquidityFee = _liquidityFee
...
```

Recommendation

Emit an event for critical parameter changes.



Contract Functions

	Туре	Bases		
	Function Name	Visibility	Mutability	Modifiers
SafeMath	Library			
	add	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	mul	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	div	Internal		
IBEP20	Interface			
	totalSupply	External		-
	decimals	External		-
	symbol	External		-
	name	External		-
	getOwner	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	1	-
Auth	Implementation			
	<constructor></constructor>	Public	√	-
	authorize	Public	1	onlyOwner
	unauthorize	Public	√	onlyOwner
	isOwner	Public		-
	isAuthorized	Public		-
	transferOwnership	Public	1	onlyOwner



	createPair	External	✓	-
IDEXRouter	Interface			
	factory	External		-
	WETH	External		-
	addLiquidity	External	1	-
	addLiquidityETH	External	Payable	-
	swapExactTokensForTokensSupportin gFeeOnTransferTokens	External	1	-
	swapExactETHForTokensSupportingF eeOnTransferTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapExactTokensForETHSupportingF eeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
IDividendDistri butor	Interface			
	setDistributionCriteria	External	✓	-
	setShare	External	✓	-
	deposit	External	Payable	-
	process	External	✓	-
DividendDistri butor	Implementation	IDividendDi stributor		
	<constructor></constructor>	Public	✓	-
	setDistributionCriteria	External	✓	onlyToken
	setShare	External	✓	onlyToken
	deposit	External	Payable	onlyToken
	process	External	✓	onlyToken
	shouldDistribute	Internal		
	distributeDividend	Internal	✓	
	claimDividend	External	✓	onlyToken
	getUnpaidEarnings	Public		-
	getCumulativeDividends	Internal		
	addShareholder	Internal	✓	
	removeShareholder	Internal	1	



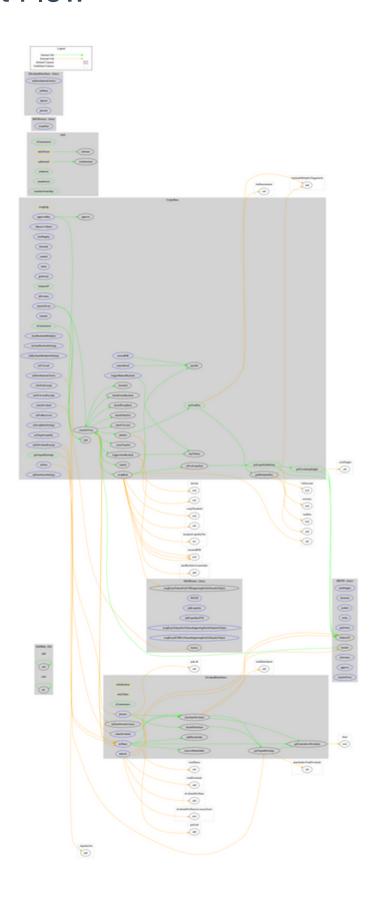
	Auth		
<constructor></constructor>	Public	1	Auth
<receive ether=""></receive>	External	Payable	-
totalSupply	External		-
decimals	External		-
symbol	External		-
name	External		-
getOwner	External		-
balanceOf	Public		-
allowance	External		-
approve	Public	✓	-
approveMax	External	✓	-
transfer	External	1	-
transferFrom	External	✓	-
_transferFrom	Internal	✓	
_basicTransfer	Internal	1	
checkTxLimit	Internal		
shouldTakeFee	Internal		
getTotalFee	Public		-
getMultipliedFee	Public		-
takeFee	Internal	✓	
shouldSwapBack	Internal		
swapBack	Internal	✓	swapping
shouldAutoBuyback	Internal		
triggerManualBuyback	External	✓	authorized
clearBuybackMultiplier	External	✓	authorized
triggerAutoBuyback	Internal	✓	
buyTokens	Internal	1	swapping
setAutoBuybackSettings	External	1	authorized
setBuybackMultiplierSettings	External	1	authorized
launched	Internal		
launch	Internal	1	
setTxLimit	External	1	authorized
setIsDividendExempt	External	1	authorized
setIsFeeExempt	External	1	authorized



setIsTxLimitExempt	External	✓	authorized
setFees	External	✓	authorized
setFeeReceivers	External	✓	authorized
setSwapBackSettings	External	✓	authorized
setTargetLiquidity	External	✓	authorized
manualSend	External	✓	authorized
setDistributionCriteria	External	✓	authorized
claimDividend	External	1	-
getUnpaidEarnings	Public		-
setDistributorSettings	External	1	authorized
getCirculatingSupply	Public		-
getLiquidityBacking	Public		-
isOverLiquified	Public		-
rescueBNB	External	✓	onlyOwner



Contract Flow





Domain Info

Domain Name	cracecrypto.com
Registry Domain ID	2669175485_DOMAIN_COM-VRSN
Creation Date	2022-01-18T19:00:30Z
Updated Date	2022-01-18T19:00:32Z
Registry Expiry Date	
Registrar WHOIS Server	whois.publicdomainregistry.com
Registrar URL	www.publicdomainregistry.com
Registrar	PDR Ltd. d/b/a PublicDomainRegistry.com
Registrar IANA ID	303

The domain has been created 13 days before the creation of the audit.

There is no public billing information, the creator is protected by the privacy settings.



Summary

Crypto Race is a token that distributes BUSD back to holders. The Project has a friendly and growing community. The Smart Contract analysis reported one issue. The contract Owner can arbitrarily increase the fees. A multi-wallet signing pattern will provide security against potential hacks. Temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership will eliminate all the contract threats.



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Coinscope is aiming to make crypto discoverable and efficient globally. It provides all the essential tools to assist users draw their own conclusions.



The Coinscope.co team

https://www.coinscope.co