Audit Report

Lava Inu

January 2022

Type	ERC20
Network	ETH Rinkeby Testnet
Address	0x8Cf3BD1A4C777dee05e2f6825ae6d3B5DD0FeFF3
Audited by	© coinscope

Table of Contents

Contract Review

Contract Name	LAVA
Compiler Version	v0.8.10+commit.fc410830
Optimization	200 runs
Licence	
Explorer	https://rinkeby.etherscan.io/address/0x8cf3bd1a4c777dee05e2f6825ae6d3b5dd0feff3
Symbol	LAVA
Decimals	9
Total Supply	50,000,000,000
Source	contract.sol

Audit Updates

Initial Audit	18th January 2022
Corrected	

Contract Analysis

● Critical   ● Medium   ● Minor   ● Pass

Severity	Code	Description
●	ST	Contract Owner is not able to stop or pause transactions
●	OCTD	Contract Owner is not able to transfer tokens from specific address
●	OTUT	Owner Transfer User's Tokens
●	ELFM	Contract Owner is not able to increase fees more than a reasonable percent (25%)
●	ULTW	Contract Owner is not able to increase the amount of liquidity taken by dev wallet more than a reasonable percent
●	MT	Contract Owner is not able to mint new tokens
●	BT	Contract Owner is not able to burn tokens from specific wallet
●	BC	Contract Owner is not able to blacklist wallets from selling

ST - Stop Transactions

Criticality	critical
Location	contract.sol#L762,L840

Description

The contract owner has the authority to stop all the sales. The owner may take advantage of it by setting a high fee to variables like `_liquidityFeeSell`

```
if(takeFee && tradeType==2)
{
    restoreSellFee();
}
```

The contract owner has the authority to stop transactions for all users excluding the owner. The owner may take advantage of it by setting the `_maxTxAmount` to zero.

```
if(from != owner() && to != owner()) {
    require(amount <= _maxTxAmount, "Transfer amount exceeds the maxTxAmount.");
}
```

Recommendation

The contract should embody a check for the maximum acceptable value.

The contract could embody a check for not allowing setting the _maxTxAmount less than a reasonable amount. A suggested implementation could check that the maximum amount should be more than a fixed percentage of the total supply.

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.

ELFM - Exceed Limit Fees Manipulation

Criticality	critical
Location	contract.sol#L621,L626,L631

Description

The contract owner has the authority to increase over the allowed limit of 25%. The owner may take advantage of it by calling the `setReflectionFeePercent` function with a high percentage value.

```
function setReflectionFeePercent(uint256 reflectionFeeBuy, uint256
reflectionFeeSell) external onlyOwner() {
    _reflectionFee = reflectionFeeBuy;
    _reflectionFeeSell = reflectionFeeSell;
}
```

Recommendation

The contract could embody a check for the maximum acceptable value.

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.

Contract Diagnostics

● Critical   ● Medium   ● Minor

Severity	Code	Description
●	L01	Public Function could be Declared External
●	L02	State Variables could be Declared Constant
●	L04	Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions
●	L09	Dead Code Elimination
●	L07	Missing Events Arithmetic

L01 - Public Function could be Declared External

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L933,L927,L922 and 23 more

Description

Public functions that are never called by the contract should be declared external to save gas.

```
migrateETH
excludeFromMaxWalletToken
setMaxWalletAmount
...
```

Recommendation

Use the external attribute for functions never called from the contract

L02 - State Variables could be Declared Constant

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L451,L456,L455 and 2 more

Description

Constant state variables should be declared constant to save gas.

```
_tTotal
_symbol
_name
...
```

Recommendation

Add the constant attribute to state variables that never change.

L04 - Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L482,L481,L480 and 19 more

Description

Solidity defines a naming convention that should be followed. Rule exceptions:

- Allow constant variable name/symbol/decimals to be lowercase.
- Allow _ at the beginning of the mixed_case match for private variables and unused parameters.

```
_swapTokensAtAmount
_maxWalletAmount
_maxTxAmount
...
```

Recommendation

Follow the Solidity naming convention.
https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.4.25/style-guide.html#naming-conventions

L09 - Dead Code Elimination

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L25,L32,L48 and 17 more

Description

Functions that are not used in the contract, and make the code's size bigger.

```
trySub
tryMul
tryMod
...
```

Recommendation

Remove unused functions.

L07 - Missing Events Arithmetic

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L922,L907,L636 and 3 more

Description

Detected missing events for critical arithmetic parameters. There are functions that have no event emitted, so it is difficult to track off-chain changes.

```
_maxWalletAmount = amount
_swapTokensAtAmount = swapTokens
_maxTxAmount = maxTxAmount
...
```

Recommendation

Emit an event for critical parameter changes.

Contract Functions

Contract	Type	Bases		
	Function Name	**Visibility**	**Mutability**	**Modifiers**
IERC20	Interface			
	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
SafeMath	Library			
	tryAdd	Internal		
	trySub	Internal		
	tryMul	Internal		
	tryDiv	Internal		
	tryMod	Internal		
	add	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	mul	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	mod	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	mod	Internal		
Context	Implementation			
	_msgSender	Internal		
	_msgData	Internal		
Address	Library			
	isContract	Internal		

	sendValue	Internal	✓	
	functionCall	Internal	✓	
	functionCall	Internal	✓	
	functionCallWithValue	Internal	✓	
	functionCallWithValue	Internal	✓	
	functionStaticCall	Internal		
	functionStaticCall	Internal		
	functionDelegateCall	Internal	✓	
	functionDelegateCall	Internal	✓	
	_verifyCallResult	Private		
Ownable	Implementation	Context		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-
	owner	Public		-
	renounceOwnership	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	transferOwnership	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	geUnlockTime	Public		-
	lock	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	unlock	Public	✓	-
IUniswapV2Factory	Interface			
	feeTo	External		-
	feeToSetter	External		-
	getPair	External		-
	allPairs	External		-
	allPairsLength	External		-
	createPair	External	✓	-
	setFeeTo	External	✓	-
	setFeeToSetter	External	✓	-
IUniswapV2Pair	Interface			
	name	External		-
	symbol	External		-
	decimals	External		-

	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
	DOMAIN_SEPARATOR	External		-
	PERMIT_TYPEHASH	External		-
	nonces	External		-
	permit	External	✓	-
	MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY	External		-
	factory	External		-
	token0	External		-
	token1	External		-
	getReserves	External		-
	price0CumulativeLast	External		-
	price1CumulativeLast	External		-
	kLast	External		-
	mint	External	✓	-
	burn	External	✓	-
	swap	External	✓	-
	skim	External	✓	-
	sync	External	✓	-
	initialize	External	✓	-
IUniswapV2Router01	Interface			
	factory	External		-
	WETH	External		-
	addLiquidity	External	✓	-
	addLiquidityETH	External	Payable	-
	removeLiquidity	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETH	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityWithPermit	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETHWithPermit	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokens	External	✓	-

	swapTokensForExactTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactETHForTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapTokensForExactETH	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForETH	External	✓	-
	swapETHForExactTokens	External	Payable	-
	quote	External		-
	getAmountOut	External		-
	getAmountIn	External		-
	getAmountsOut	External		-
	getAmountsIn	External		-
IUniswapV2Router02	Interface	IUniswapV2Router01		
	removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
LAVA	Implementation	Context, IERC20, Ownable		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-
	name	Public		-
	symbol	Public		-
	decimals	Public		-
	totalSupply	Public		-
	balanceOf	Public		-
	transfer	Public	✓	-
	allowance	Public		-
	approve	Public	✓	-
	transferFrom	Public	✓	-
	increaseAllowance	Public	✓	-

	decreaseAllowance	Public	✓	-
	isExcludedFromReward	Public		-
	totalFees	Public		-
	reflectionFromToken	Public		-
	tokenFromReflection	Public		-
	excludeFromReward	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	includeInReward	External	✓	onlyOwner
	excludeFromFee	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	includeInFee	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	setReflectionFeePercent	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setBurnFeePercent	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setLiquidityFeePercent	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setMaxTxAmount	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	<Receive Ether>	External	Payable	-
	_reflectFee	Private	✓	
	_getValues	Private		
	_getTValues	Private		
	_getRValues	Private		
	_getRate	Private		
	_getCurrentSupply	Private		
	_takeLiquidity	Private	✓	
	_takeBurn	Private	✓	
	calculateReflectionFee	Private		
	calculateLiquidityFee	Private		
	calculateBurnFee	Private		
	removeAllFee	Private	✓	
	restoreAllFee	Private	✓	
	restoreSellFee	Private	✓	
	isExcludedFromFee	Public		-
	_approve	Private	✓	
	_transfer	Private	✓	
	swapAndLiquify	Private	✓	lockTheSwap
	swapTokensForEth	Private	✓	
	addLiquidity	Private	✓	

	_tokenTransfer	Private	✓	
	_transferStandard	Private	✓	
	_transferToExcluded	Private	✓	
	_transferFromExcluded	Private	✓	
	_transferBothExcluded	Private	✓	
	setSwapTokensAtAmount	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setAutomatedMarketMakerPair	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	_setAutomatedMarketMakerPair	Private	✓	
	setMaxWalletAmount	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	excludeFromMaxWalletToken	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	migrateETH	Public	✓	onlyOwner

Contract Flow
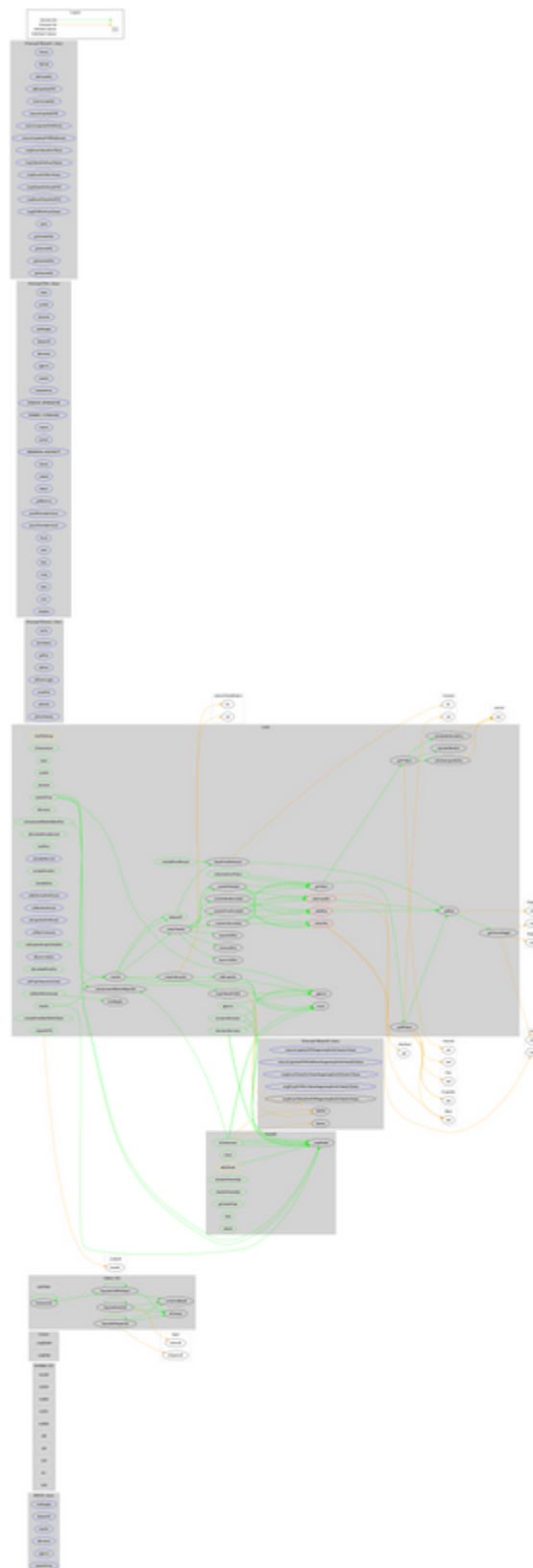
Summary

The Smart Contract analysis reported two issues. There are some functions that can be abused by the owner, like manipulating fees and stopping transactions. A multi-wallet signing pattern will provide security against potential hacks. Temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership will eliminate all the contract threats.

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