Cyberscope

Audit Report

ESDAO

May 2022

Type	BEP20
Network	BSC
Address	0xE4E7A2443d2A4894953Ec84904Fa85e8eA3563cc
Audited by	© cyberscope

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Contract Review

Contract Name	ESDAO
Compiler Version	v0.7.6+commit.7338295f
Optimization	200 runs
Licence	Unlicense
Explorer	https://bscscan.com/token/0xE4E7A2443d2A4894953Ec84904Fa85e8eA3563cc
Symbol	ESDAO
Decimals	5
Total Supply	250,000
Domain	eversafu.com

Source Files

Filename	**SHA256**
contract.sol	1693001630ed73066530bd1cc6778b484d0b5af089ee2e42f1d94cbb5d135387

Audit Updates

Initial Audit	11th May 2022
Corrected	12th May 2022

Contract Analysis

Critical Medium Minor Pass

Severity	Code	Description
●	ST	Contract Owner is not able to stop or pause transactions
●	OCTD	Contract Owner is not able to transfer tokens from specific address
●	OTUT	Owner Transfer User's Tokens
●	ELFM	Contract Owner is not able to increase fees more than a reasonable percent (25%)
●	ULTW	Contract Owner is not able to increase the amount of liquidity taken by dev wallet more than a reasonable percent
●	MT	Contract Owner is not able to mint new tokens
●	BT	Contract Owner is not able to burn tokens from specific wallet
●	BC	Contract Owner is not able to blacklist wallets from selling

Contract Diagnostics

Critical Medium Minor

Severity	Code	Description
	MAL	Misused Algorithmic Logic
	MTS	Manipulate Total Supply
	L01	Public Function could be Declared External
	L02	State Variables could be Declared Constant
	L04	Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions
	L05	Unused State Variable
	L07	Missing Events Arithmetic
	L09	Dead Code Elimination
	L13	Divide before Multiply Operation
	L14	Uninitialized Variables in Local Scope

MAL - Misused Algorithmic Logic

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L701

Description

The branch logic will either execute the first or second statement since an integer can either be less than or greater/equal to 365 days. The remaining expressions are redundant.

```
if (deltaTimeFromInit < (365 days)) {
    rebaseRate = 1000;
} else if (deltaTimeFromInit >= (365 days)) {
    rebaseRate = 250;
} else if (deltaTimeFromInit >= ((15 * 365 days) / 10)) {
    rebaseRate = 14;
} else if (deltaTimeFromInit >= (7 * 365 days)) {
    rebaseRate = 2;
}
```

Recommendation

The contract should either remove the last two statements or change the second expression.

MTS - Manipulate Total Supply

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L711

Description

Owner is able to manipulate total supply. This change will have a direct impact on the token price and Market Cap

```
for (uint256 i = 0; i < times; i++) {
    _totalSupply = _totalSupply
        .mul((10**RATE_DECIMALS).add(rebaseRate))
        .div(10**RATE_DECIMALS);
}
```

Recommendation

The contract owner should carefully manage the adjustment of the circulating supply (increases or decreases), according to the token’s price fluctuations.

L01 - Public Function could be Declared External

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L521,534,539,565,569,573,1089

Description

Public functions that are never called by the contract should be declared external to save gas.

```
getLiquidityBacking
decimals
symbol
name
transferOwnership
renounceOwnership
owner
```

Recommendation

Use the external attribute for functions never called from the contract.

L02 - State Variables could be Declared Constant

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L371,601,611,602,612,604,609,600,625,603,622

Description

Constant state variables should be declared constant to save gas.

```
swapEnabled
sellFee
pair
liquidityFee
feeDenominator
buybackFee
ZERO
ESDividendFee
DEAD
...
```

Recommendation

Add the constant attribute to state variables that never change.

L04 - Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L153,154,171,191,393,347,355,968,977,1040,1055,1080,1081,1082,1099,1103,1109,586,601,602,611,612,619,639,640,641,642,643,644

Description

Solidity defines a naming convention that should be followed. Rule exceptions:

- Allow constant variable name/symbol/decimals to be lowercase.
- Allow _ at the beginning of the mixed_case match for private variables and unused parameters.

```
_totalSupply
_lastAddLiquidityTime
_lastRebasedTime
_initRebaseStartTime
_autoAddLiquidity
_autoRebase
ESDividendReceiver
ZERO
DEAD
...
```

Recommendation

Follow the Solidity naming convention.
https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.4.25/style-guide.html#naming-conventions

L05 - Unused State Variable

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L20

Description

There are segments that contain unused state variables.

```
MAX_INT256
```

Recommendation

Remove unused state variables.

L07 - Missing Events Arithmetic

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L393

Description

Detected missing events for critical arithmetic parameters. There are functions that have no event emitted, so it is difficult to track off-chain changes.

```
minPeriod = _minPeriod
```

Recommendation

Emit an event for critical parameter changes.

L09 - Dead Code Elimination

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L48

Description

Functions that are not used in the contract, and make the code's size bigger.

```
abs
```

Recommendation

Remove unused functions.

L13 - Divide before Multiply Operation

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L690,806,1089

Description

Performing divisions before multiplications may cause lose of prediction.

```
liquidityBalance = _gonBalances[pair].div(_gonsPerFragment)
_gonBalances[autoLiquidityReceiver] =
_gonBalances[autoLiquidityReceiver].add(gonAmount.div(feeDenominator).mul(liquid
ityFee))
_gonBalances[address(this)] =
_gonBalances[address(this)].add(gonAmount.div(feeDenominator).mul(_daoFee.add(ES
DividendFee).add(buybackFee)))
feeAmount = gonAmount.div(feeDenominator).mul(_totalFee)
times = deltaTime.div(900)
```

Recommendation

The multiplications should be prior to the divisions.

L14 - Uninitialized Variables in Local Scope

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L693

Description

The are variables that are defined in the local scope and are not initialized.

```
rebaseRate
```

Recommendation

All the local scoped variables should be initialized.

Contract Functions

Contract	Type	Bases		
	Function Name	Visibility	Mutability	Modifiers
SafeMathInt	Library			
	mul	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	add	Internal		
	abs	Internal		
SafeMath	Library			
	add	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	mul	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	mod	Internal		
IERC20	Interface			
	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	allowance	External		-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
IPancakeSwap Pair	Interface			
	name	External		-
	symbol	External		-
	decimals	External		-

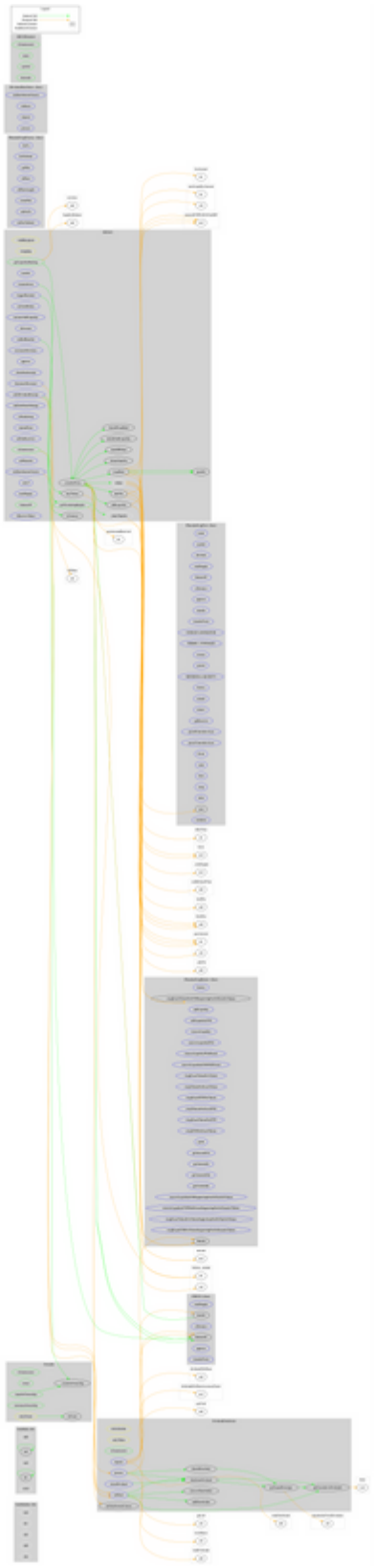
	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
	DOMAIN_SEPARATOR	External		-
	PERMIT_TYPEHASH	External		-
	nonces	External		-
	permit	External	✓	-
	MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY	External		-
	factory	External		-
	token0	External		-
	token1	External		-
	getReserves	External		-
	price0CumulativeLast	External		-
	price1CumulativeLast	External		-
	kLast	External		-
	mint	External	✓	-
	burn	External	✓	-
	swap	External	✓	-
	skim	External	✓	-
	sync	External	✓	-
	initialize	External	✓	-
IPancakeSwap Router	Interface			
	factory	External		-
	WETH	External		-
	addLiquidity	External	✓	-
	addLiquidityETH	External	Payable	-
	removeLiquidity	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETH	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityWithPermit	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETHWithPermit	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokens	External	✓	-

	swapTokensForExactTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactETHForTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapTokensForExactETH	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForETH	External	✓	-
	swapETHForExactTokens	External	Payable	-
	quote	External		-
	getAmountOut	External		-
	getAmountIn	External		-
	getAmountsOut	External		-
	getAmountsIn	External		-
	removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
IPancakeSwapFactory	Interface			
	feeTo	External		-
	feeToSetter	External		-
	getPair	External		-
	allPairs	External		-
	allPairsLength	External		-
	createPair	External	✓	-
	setFeeTo	External	✓	-
	setFeeToSetter	External	✓	-
IDividendDistributor	Interface			
	setDistributionCriteria	External	✓	-
	setShare	External	✓	-
	deposit	External	Payable	-
	process	External	✓	-

DividendDistributor	Implementation	IDividendDistributor		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-
	setDistributionCriteria	External	✓	onlyToken
	setShare	External	✓	onlyToken
	deposit	External	Payable	onlyToken
	process	External	✓	onlyToken
	shouldDistribute	Internal		
	distributeDividend	Internal	✓	
	claimDividend	External	✓	-
	getUnpaidEarnings	Public		-
	getCumulativeDividends	Internal		
	addShareholder	Internal	✓	
	removeShareholder	Internal	✓	
Ownable	Implementation			
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-
	owner	Public		-
	isOwner	Public		-
	renounceOwnership	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	transferOwnership	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	_transferOwnership	Internal	✓	
ERC20Detailed	Implementation	IERC20		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-
	name	Public		-
	symbol	Public		-
	decimals	Public		-
ESDAO	Implementation	ERC20Detailed, Ownable		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	ERC20Detailed Ownable
	rebase	Internal	✓	
	transfer	External	✓	validRecipient

	transferFrom	External	✓	validRecipient
	_basicTransfer	Internal	✓	
	_transferFrom	Internal	✓	
	takeFee	Internal	✓	
	addLiquidity	Internal	✓	swapping
	swapBack	Internal	✓	swapping
	triggerBuyback	External	✓	onlyOwner
	buyTokens	Internal	✓	swapping
	shouldTakeFee	Internal		
	shouldRebase	Internal		
	shouldAddLiquidity	Internal		
	shouldSwapBack	Internal		
	setAutoRebase	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setAutoAddLiquidity	External	✓	onlyOwner
	allowance	External		-
	decreaseAllowance	External	✓	-
	increaseAllowance	External	✓	-
	approve	External	✓	-
	checkFeeExempt	External		-
	setIsDividendExempt	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setDistributionCriteria	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setDistributorSettings	External	✓	onlyOwner
	getCirculatingSupply	Public		-
	isNotInSwap	External		-
	manualSync	External	✓	-
	setFeeReceivers	External	✓	onlyOwner
	getLiquidityBacking	Public		-
	setWhitelist	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setBotBlacklist	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setLP	External	✓	onlyOwner
	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	Public		-
	isContract	Internal		
	<Receive Ether>	External	Payable	-

Contract Flow



Domain Info

Domain Name	
Registry Domain ID	2681024172_DOMAIN_COM-VRSN
Creation Date	2022-03-12T05:05:08.00Z
Updated Date	0001-01-01T00:00:00.00Z
Registry Expiry Date	2023-03-12T05:05:08.00Z
Registrar WHOIS Server	whois.namecheap.com
Registrar URL	http://www.namecheap.com
Registrar	NAMECHEAP INC
Registrar IANA ID	1068

The domain has been created 2 months before the creation of the audit. It will expire in 10 months.

There is no public billing information, the creator is protected by the privacy settings.

Summary

ESDAO is an interesting project that has a friendly and growing community. The Smart Contract is manipulating the total supply. The contract Owner can access some admin functions that can not be used in a malicious way to disturb the users' transactions. The fees are fixed to 12% for buys and 15% for sales.

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About Cyberscope

Coinscope audit and K.Y.C. service has been rebranded to Cyberscope.

Coinscope is the leading early coin listing, voting and auditing authority firm. The audit process is analyzing and monitoring many aspects of the project. That way, it gives the community a good sense of security using an informative report and a generic score.

Cyberscope and Coinscope are aiming to make crypto discoverable and efficient globally. They provides all the essential tools to assist users draw their own conclusions.

The Cyberscope team

https://www.cyberscope.io