Audit Report

KOFA

January 2022

Type	BEP20
Network	BSC
Address	0x2C43Ec13433d2C246cD67de552EBC08C59eFb888
Audited by	© coinscope

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Contract Review

Contract Name	KOFATOKEN
Compiler Version	v0.7.6+commit.7338295f
Optimization	200 runs
Licence	None
Explorer	https://bscscan.com/token/0x2C43Ec13433d2C246cD67de552EBC08C59eFb888
Symbol	KOFA
Decimals	18
Total Supply	1,000,000,000,000,000
Source	contract.sol
Domain	kofatoken.com

Audit Updates

Initial Audit	31st January 2022
Corrected	

Contract Analysis

Critical Medium Minor Pass

Severity	Code	Description
●	ST	Contract Owner is not able to stop or pause transactions
●	OCTD	Contract Owner is not able to transfer tokens from specific address
●	OTUT	Owner Transfer User's Tokens
●	ELFM	Contract Owner is not able to increase fees more than a reasonable percent (25%)
●	ULTW	Contract Owner is not able to increase the amount of liquidity taken by dev wallet more than a reasonable percent
●	MT	Contract Owner is not able to mint new tokens
●	BT	Contract Owner is not able to burn tokens from specific wallet
●	BC	Contract Owner is not able to blacklist wallets from selling

ST - Stop Transactions

Criticality	critical
Location	contract.sol#L1

Description

The contract owner has the authority to stop the sales for all users excluding the owner. The owner may take advantage of it by setting the `maxSellTransactionAmount` to zero.

```
if(
    !swapping &&
    automatedMarketMakerPairs[to] && // sells only by detecting transfer to automated market maker pair
    from != address(uniswapV2Router) && //router -> pair is removing liquidity which shouldn't have max
    !_isExcludedFromFees[from] //no max for those excluded from fees
) {
    require(amount <= maxSellTransactionAmount, "Sell transfer amount exceeds the maxSellTransactionAmount.");
}
```

Recommendation

The contract could embody a check for not allowing setting the `maxSellTransactionAmount` less than a reasonable amount. A suggested implementation could check that the maximum amount should be more than a fixed percentage of the total supply.

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.

ELFM - Exceed Limit Fees Manipulation

Criticality	critical
Location	contract.sol#L1396,1401,1406

Description

The contract owner has the authority to increase over the allowed limit of 25%. The owner may take advantage of it by calling the `setMarketingFee` function with a high percentage value.

```
function setMarketingFee(uint256 value) external onlyOwner {
    marketingFee = value;
    totalFees = tokenRewardsFee.add(liquidityFee).add(marketingFee);
}
```

Recommendation

The contract could embody a check for the maximum acceptable value.

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.

Contract Diagnostics

Critical Medium Minor

Severity	Code	Description
	L01	Public Function could be Declared External
	L02	State Variables could be Declared Constant
	L05	Unused State Variable
	L04	Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions
	L09	Dead Code Elimination

L01 - Public Function could be Declared External

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L1903,L1855,L1474 and 25 more

Description

Public functions that are never called by the contract should be declared external to save gas.

```
process
getAccountAtIndex
dividendTokenBalanceOf
...
```

Recommendation

Use the external attribute for functions never called from the contract

L02 - State Variables could be Declared Constant

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L1976,L1984,L1986 and 1 more

Description

Constant state variables should be declared constant to save gas.

```
_tokenSupply
_routerAddress
_marketingAddress
...
```

Recommendation

Add the constant attribute to state variables that never change.

L05 - Unused State Variable

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L296

Description

There are segments that contains unused state variable.

```
MAX_INT256
```

Recommendation

Remove unused state variables.

L04 - Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L1806,L1043,L1152 and 7 more

Description

Solidity defines a naming convention that should be followed. Rule exceptions:

- Allow constant variable name/symbol/decimals to be lowercase.
- Allow _ at the beginning of the mixed_case match for private variables and unused parameters.

```
_account
magnitude
_owner
...
```

Recommendation

Follow the Solidity naming convention.
https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.4.25/style-guide.html#naming-conventions

L09 - Dead Code Elimination

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L301,L313,L342 and 11 more

Description

Functions that are not used in the contract, and make the code's size bigger.

```
mul
div
abs
...
```

Recommendation

Remove unused functions.

Contract Functions

Contract	Type	Bases		
	Function Name	**Visibility**	**Mutability**	**Modifiers**
IUniswapV2Router01	Interface			
	factory	External		-
	WETH	External		-
	addLiquidity	External	✓	-
	addLiquidityETH	External	Payable	-
	removeLiquidity	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETH	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityWithPermit	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETHWithPermit	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokens	External	✓	-
	swapTokensForExactTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactETHForTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapTokensForExactETH	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForETH	External	✓	-
	swapETHForExactTokens	External	Payable	-
	quote	External		-
	getAmountOut	External		-
	getAmountIn	External		-
	getAmountsOut	External		-
	getAmountsIn	External		-
IUniswapV2Router02	Interface	IUniswapV2Router01		
	removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-

	swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
IUniswapV2Pair	Interface			
	name	External		-
	symbol	External		-
	decimals	External		-
	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
	DOMAIN_SEPARATOR	External		-
	PERMIT_TYPEHASH	External		-
	nonces	External		-
	permit	External	✓	-
	MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY	External		-
	factory	External		-
	token0	External		-
	token1	External		-
	getReserves	External		-
	price0CumulativeLast	External		-
	price1CumulativeLast	External		-
	kLast	External		-
	mint	External	✓	-
	burn	External	✓	-
	swap	External	✓	-
	skim	External	✓	-
	sync	External	✓	-
	initialize	External	✓	-
IUniswapV2Factory	Interface			

	feeTo	External		-
	feeToSetter	External		-
	getPair	External		-
	allPairs	External		-
	allPairsLength	External		-
	createPair	External	✓	-
	setFeeTo	External	✓	-
	setFeeToSetter	External	✓	-
Context	Implementation			
	_msgSender	Internal		
	_msgData	Internal		
Ownable	Implementation	Context		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-
	owner	Public		-
	renounceOwnership	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	transferOwnership	Public	✓	onlyOwner
SafeMathInt	Library			
	mul	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	add	Internal		
	abs	Internal		
	toUint256Safe	Internal		
SafeMathUint	Library			
	toInt256Safe	Internal		
SafeMath	Library			
	tryAdd	Internal		
	trySub	Internal		
	tryMul	Internal		
	tryDiv	Internal		

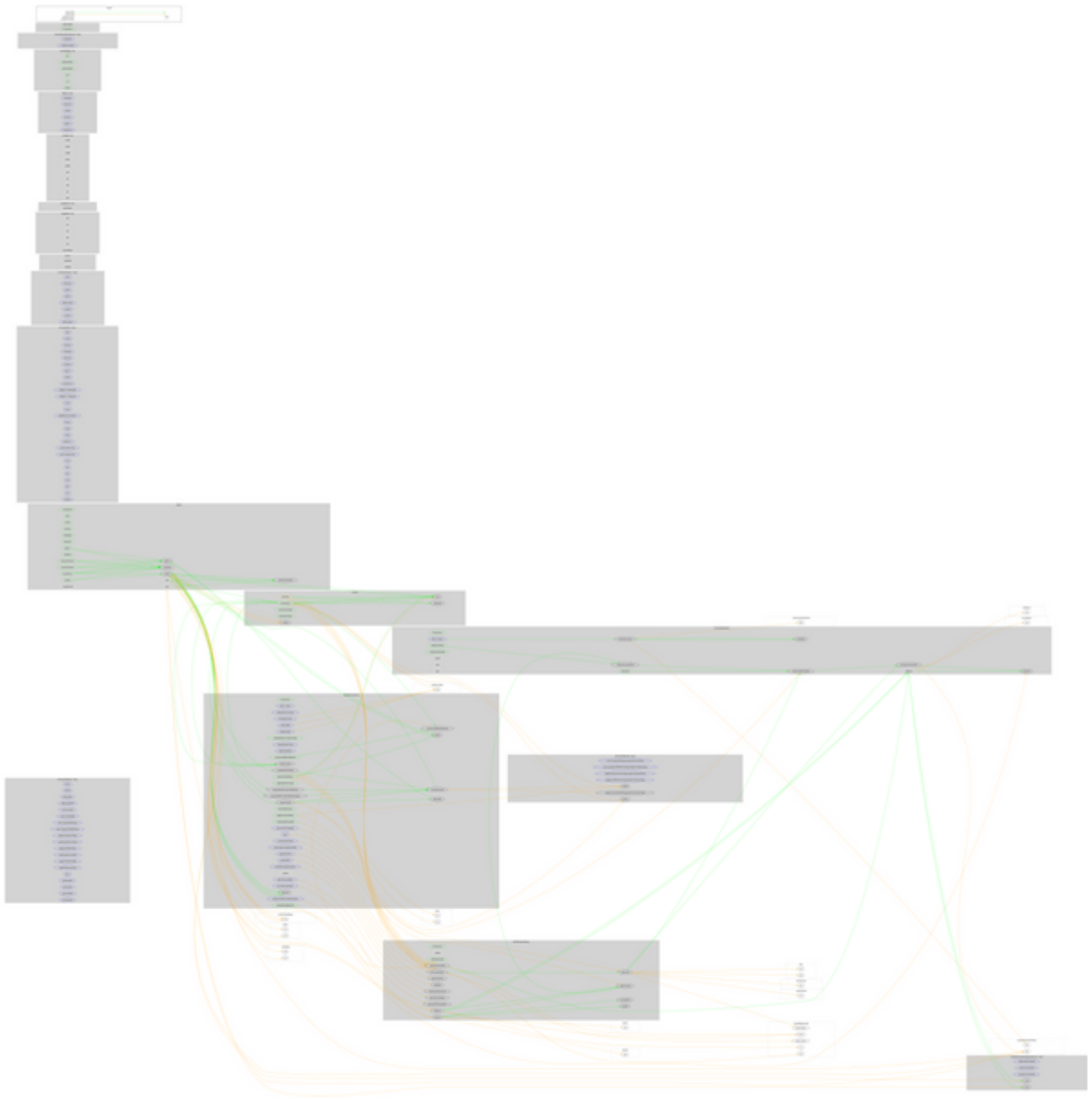
	tryMod	Internal		
	add	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	mul	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	mod	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	mod	Internal		
IERC20	Interface			
	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
ERC20	Implementation	Context, IERC20		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-
	name	Public		-
	symbol	Public		-
	decimals	Public		-
	totalSupply	Public		-
	balanceOf	Public		-
	transfer	Public	✓	-
	allowance	Public		-
	approve	Public	✓	-
	transferFrom	Public	✓	-
	increaseAllowance	Public	✓	-
	decreaseAllowance	Public	✓	-
	_transfer	Internal	✓	
	_mint	Internal	✓	
	_burn	Internal	✓	
	_approve	Internal	✓	

	_setupDecimals	Internal	✓	
	_beforeTokenTransfer	Internal	✓	
IterableMapping	Library			
	get	Public		-
	getIndexOfKey	Public		-
	getKeyAtIndex	Public		-
	size	Public		-
	set	Public	✓	-
	remove	Public	✓	-
DividendPayingTokenInterface	Interface			
	dividendOf	External		-
	withdrawDividend	External	✓	-
DividendPayingTokenOptionalInterface	Interface			
	withdrawableDividendOf	External		-
	withdrawnDividendOf	External		-
	accumulativeDividendOf	External		-
DividendPayingToken	Implementation	ERC20, DividendPayingTokenInterface, DividendPayingTokenOptionalInterface		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	ERC20
	<Receive Ether>	External	Payable	-
	distributeDividends	Public	Payable	-
	withdrawDividend	Public	✓	-
	_withdrawDividendOfUser	Internal	✓	
	dividendOf	Public		-

	withdrawableDividendOf	Public		-
	withdrawnDividendOf	Public		-
	accumulativeDividendOf	Public		-
	_transfer	Internal	✓	
	_mint	Internal	✓	
	_burn	Internal	✓	
	_setBalance	Internal	✓	
ERC20DividendToken	Implementation	ERC20, Ownable		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	ERC20
	<Receive Ether>	External	Payable	-
	setSwapTokensAtAmount	External	✓	onlyOwner
	updateDividendTracker	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	updateUniswapV2Router	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	excludeFromFees	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	excludeMultipleAccountsFromFees	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	changeMaxSellAmount	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setMarketingWallet	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setTokenRewardsFee	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setLiquiditFee	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setMarketingFee	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setAutomatedMarketMakerPair	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	_setAutomatedMarketMakerPair	Private	✓	
	updateGasForProcessing	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	updateClaimWait	External	✓	onlyOwner
	getClaimWait	External		-
	getTotalDividendsDistributed	External		-
	isExcludedFromFees	Public		-
	withdrawableDividendOf	Public		-
	dividendTokenBalanceOf	Public		-
	excludeFromDividends	External	✓	onlyOwner
	getAccountDividendsInfo	External		-
	getAccountDividendsInfoAtIndex	External		-
	processDividendTracker	External	✓	-
	claim	External	✓	-

	getLastProcessedIndex	External		-
	getNumberOfDividendTokenHolders	External		-
	_transfer	Internal	✓	
	swapAndLiquify	Private	✓	
	swapTokensForEth	Private	✓	
	addLiquidity	Private	✓	
	swapAndSendDividends	Private	✓	
	swapAndSendDividendsToMarketing	Private	✓	
	swapAndSendDividendsToBuyBackAddress	Private	✓	
ERC20DividendTracker	Implementation	Ownable, DividendPayingToken		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	DividendPayingToken
	_transfer	Internal		
	withdrawDividend	Public		-
	excludeFromDividends	External	✓	onlyOwner
	updateClaimWait	External	✓	onlyOwner
	getLastProcessedIndex	External		-
	getNumberOfTokenHolders	External		-
	getAccount	Public		-
	getAccountAtIndex	Public		-
	canAutoClaim	Private		
	setBalance	External	✓	onlyOwner
	process	Public	✓	-
	processAccount	Public	✓	onlyOwner
KOFATOKEN	Implementation	ERC20DividendToken		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	ERC20DividendToken

Contract Flow



Domain Info

Domain Name	kofatoken.com
Registry Domain ID	4625665
Creation Date	2021-09-16T09:46:17Z
Updated Date	2021-10-20T09:48:33Z
Registry Expiry Date	
Registrar WHOIS Server	whois.bluehost.com
Registrar URL	http://www.bluehost.com/
Registrar	FastDomain Inc.
Registrar IANA ID	1154

The domain has been created 5 months before the creation of the audit.

There is no public billing information, the creator is protected by the privacy settings.

Summary

KOFA is a decentralised token that distributes BNB as rewards to the holders on every transaction. There are some functions that can be abused by the owner, like manipulating fees and stopping transactions. The contract could potentially operate as a honeypot if the configuration abused by the owner. A multi-wallet signing pattern will provide security against potential hacks. Temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership will eliminate all the contract threats.

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Coinscope is aiming to make crypto discoverable and efficient globally. It provides all the essential tools to assist users draw their own conclusions.

The Coinscope.co team

https://www.coinscope.co