

Audit Report Income Island

January 2022

Type BEP20

Network BSC

Address 0x3a91A88Ef4bB813BB99EF5a745bcb56e3A3b403b

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Contract Review

Contract Name	INCOME
Compiler Version	v0.8.4+commit.c7e474f2
Optimization	200 runs
Licence	MIT
Explorer	https://bscscan.com/token/0x3a91A88Ef4bB813BB99 EF5a745bcb56e3A3b403b
Symbol	INCOME
Decimals	18
Total Supply	1,000,000,000
Source	contract.sol
Domain	incomeisland.org

Audit Updates

Initial Audit	13th January 2022
Corrected	



Contract Analysis

CriticalMediumMinorPass

Severity	Code	Description
•	ST	Contract Owner is not able to stop or pause transactions
•	OCTD	Contract Owner is not able to transfer tokens from specific address
•	OTUT	Owner Transfer User's Tokens
•	ELFM	Contract Owner is not able to increase fees more than a reasonable percent (25%)
•	ULTW	Contract Owner is not able to increase the amount of liquidity taken by dev wallet more than a reasonable percent
•	MT	Contract Owner is not able to mint new tokens
•	ВТ	Contract Owner is not able to burn tokens from specific wallet
	ВС	Contract Owner is not able to blacklist wallets from selling



ST - Stop Transactions

Criticality	critical
Location	contract.sol#L2074

Description

The contract owner has the authority to stop transactions for all users excluding the owner. The owner may take advantage of it by setting the maxSellTransactionAmount to zero.

```
if(automatedMarketMakerPairs[to] && (!_isExcludedFromMaxTx[from]) &&
  (!_isExcludedFromMaxTx[to])){
    require(amount <= maxSellTransactionAmount, "Sell transfer amount exceeds
  the maxSellTransactionAmount.");
}</pre>
```

Recommendation

The contract could embody a check for not allowing setting the _maxTxAmount less than a reasonable amount. A suggested implementation could check that the maximum amount should be more than a fixed percentage of the total supply.

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.



ELFM - Exceed Limit Fees Manipulation

Criticality	critical
Location	contract.sol#L1845

Description

The contract owner has the authority to increase over the allowed limit of 25%. The owner may take advantage of it by calling the setFee function with a high percentage value.

```
function setFee(uint256 _bnbRewardFee, uint256 _liquidityFee, uint256
_marketingFee) public onlyOwner {
    BNBRewardsFee = _bnbRewardFee;
    liquidityFee = _liquidityFee;
    marketingFee = _marketingFee;

    totalFees = BNBRewardsFee.add(liquidityFee).add(marketingFee); // total fee
transfer and buy
}
```

Recommendation

The contract could embody a check for the maximum acceptable value.

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.



BC - Blacklisted Contracts

Criticality	medium
Location	contract.sol#L2066

Description

The contract owner has the authority to stop contracts from transactions. The owner may take advantage of it by calling the blacklistAddress function.

```
require(!_isBlacklisted[from] && !_isBlacklisted[to], 'Blacklisted address');
```

Recommendation

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.



Contract Diagnostics

CriticalMediumMinor

Severity	Code	Description
•	L01	Public Function could be Declared External
•	L04	Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions
•	L09	Dead Code Elimination
•	L07	Missing Events Arithmetic



L01 - Public Function could be Declared External

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L2054,L2002,L1998 and 34 more

Description

Public functions that are never called by the contract should be declared external to save gas.

setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled dividendTokenBalanceOf withdrawableDividendOf

Recommendation

Use the external attribute for functions never called from the contract



L04 - Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L1790,L1788,L2157 and 23 more

Description

Solidity defines a naming convention that should be followed. Rule exceptions:

- Allow constant variable name/symbol/decimals to be lowercase.
- Allow _ at the beginning of the mixed_case match for private variables and unused parameters.

```
BNBRewardsFee
_isBlacklisted
_to
...
```

Recommendation

Follow the Solidity naming convention. https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.4.25/style-guide.html#naming-conventions



L09 - Dead Code Elimination

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L173,L187,L249 and 23 more

Description

Functions that are not used in the contract, and make the code's size bigger.

mul
div
trySub
...

Recommendation

Remove unused functions.



L07 - Missing Events Arithmetic

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L1952,L1857,L1853 and 1 more

Description

Detected missing events for critical arithmetic parameters. There are functions that have no event emitted, so it is difficult to track off-chain changes.

```
swapTokensAtAmount = _newAmount
maxSellTransactionAmount = _maxSellTxAmount
extraFeeOnSell = _extraFeeOnSell
...
```

Recommendation

Emit an event for critical parameter changes.



Contract Functions

Contract	Туре	Bases		
	Function Name	Visibility	Mutability	Modifiers
IUniswapV2Ro uter01	Interface			
	factory	External		-
	WETH	External		-
	addLiquidity	External	1	-
	addLiquidityETH	External	Payable	-
	removeLiquidity	External	1	-
	removeLiquidityETH	External	1	-
	removeLiquidityWithPermit	External	1	-
	removeLiquidityETHWithPermit	External	1	-
	swapExactTokensForTokens	External	1	-
	swapTokensForExactTokens	External	1	-
	swapExactETHForTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapTokensForExactETH	External	1	-
	swapExactTokensForETH	External	1	-
	swapETHForExactTokens	External	Payable	-
	quote	External		-
	getAmountOut	External		-
	getAmountIn	External		-
	getAmountsOut	External		-
	getAmountsIn	External		-
UniswapV2Ro uter02	Interface	IUniswapV2 Router01		
	removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOn TransferTokens	External	1	-
	removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSuppor tingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokensSupportin gFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-



	swapExactETHForTokensSupportingF eeOnTransferTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapExactTokensForETHSupportingF eeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
IUniswapV2Fa ctory	Interface			
	feeTo	External		-
	feeToSetter	External		-
	getPair	External		-
	allPairs	External		-
	allPairsLength	External		-
	createPair	External	✓	-
	setFeeTo	External	√	-
	setFeeToSetter	External	1	-
SignedSafeMa th	Library			
	mul	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	add	Internal		
SafeMath	Library			
	tryAdd	Internal		
	trySub	Internal		
	tryMul	Internal		
	tryDiv	Internal		
	tryMod	Internal		
	add	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	mul	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	mod	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	mod	Internal		



SafeCast	Library			
	toUint224	Internal		
	toUint128	Internal		
	toUint96	Internal		
	toUint64	Internal		
	toUint32	Internal		
	toUint16	Internal		
	toUint8	Internal		
	toUint256	Internal		
	toInt128	Internal		
	toInt64	Internal		
	toInt32	Internal		
	toInt16	Internal		
	toInt8	Internal		
	toInt256	Internal		
_				
Context	Implementation			
	_msgSender	Internal		
	_msgData	Internal		
IERC20	Interface			
	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
IERC20Metada ta	Interface	IERC20		
	name	External		-
	symbol	External		-
	decimals	External		-



ERC20	Implementation	Context, IERC20, IERC20Met adata		
	<constructor></constructor>	Public	✓	-
	name	Public		-
	symbol	Public		-
	decimals	Public		-
	totalSupply	Public		-
	balanceOf	Public		-
	transfer	Public	✓	-
	allowance	Public		-
	approve	Public	1	-
	transferFrom	Public	1	-
	increaseAllowance	Public	1	-
	decreaseAllowance	Public	1	-
	_transfer	Internal	1	
	_mint	Internal	1	
	_burn	Internal	1	
	_approve	Internal	1	
	_beforeTokenTransfer	Internal	1	
	_afterTokenTransfer	Internal	1	
		_		
Ownable	Implementation	Context		
	<constructor></constructor>	Public	✓	-
	owner	Public		-
	renounceOwnership	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	transferOwnership	Public	√	onlyOwner
	_setOwner	Private	✓	
IterableMappin	Library			
	get	Public		-
	getIndexOfKey	Public		-
	getKeyAtIndex	Public		-
	size	Public		-
	set	Public	1	-



	remove	Public	✓	-
DividendPayin gTokenOption alInterface	Interface			
	withdrawableDividendOf	External		-
	withdrawnDividendOf	External		-
	accumulativeDividendOf	External		-
DividendPayin gTokenInterfac e	Interface			
	dividendOf	External		-
	distributeDividends	External	Payable	-
	withdrawDividend	External	✓	-
DividendPayin gToken	Implementation	ERC20, DividendPay ingTokenInt erface, DividendPay ingTokenOp tionalInterfa ce		
	<constructor></constructor>	Public	✓	ERC20
	<receive ether=""></receive>	External	Payable	-
	distributeDividends	Public	Payable	-
	withdrawDividend	Public	1	-
	_withdrawDividendOfUser	Internal	✓	
	dividendOf	Public		-
	withdrawableDividendOf	Public		-
	withdrawnDividendOf	Public		-
	accumulativeDividendOf	Public		-
	_transfer	Internal	✓	
		Internal	1	
	_mint			
	_mint _burn	Internal	✓	



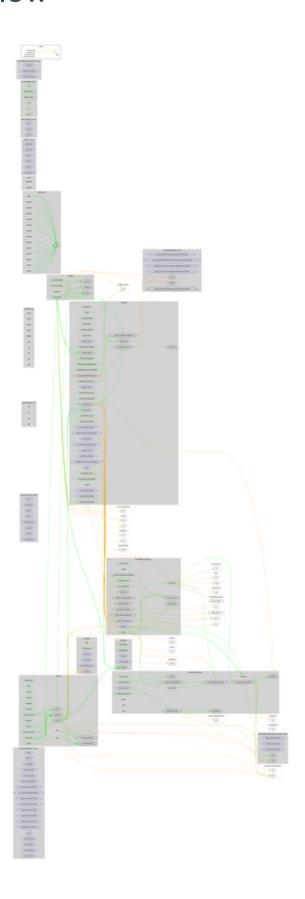
INCOMEDivide ndTracker	Implementation	DividendPay ingToken,		
	<constructor></constructor>	Ownable Public	1	DividendPayin
				gToken
	_transfer	Internal		
	_minimumTokenBalanceForReward	Public	1	onlyOwner
	withdrawDividend	Public		-
	excludeFromDividends	External	1	onlyOwner
	updateClaimWait	External	✓	onlyOwner
	getLastProcessedIndex	External		-
	getNumberOfTokenHolders	External		-
	getAccount	Public		-
	getAccountAtIndex	Public		-
	canAutoClaim	Private		
	setBalance	External	√	onlyOwner
	process	Public	1	-
	processAccount	Public	1	onlyOwner
SafeToken	Implementation	Ownable		
	<constructor></constructor>	Public	1	-
	setSafeManager	Public	1	onlyOwner
	withdraw	External	1	-
	withdrawBNB	External	✓	-
LockToken	Implementation	Ownable		
	<constructor></constructor>	Public	✓	-
	openTrade	External	1	onlyOwner
	closeTrade	External	1	onlyOwner
	includeToWhiteList	External	1	onlyOwner
INCOME	Implementation	EDC20		
INCOME	Implementation	ERC20, Ownable, SafeToken, LockToken		
	setFee	Public	1	onlyOwner
	setExtraFeeOnSell	Public	1	onlyOwner



setMaxSelltx	Public	✓	onlyOwner
setMarketingWallet	Public	✓	onlyOwner
<constructor></constructor>	Public	1	ERC20
<receive ether=""></receive>	External	Payable	-
updateUniswapV2Router	Public	1	onlyOwner
excludeFromFees	Public	1	onlyOwner
setExcludeFromMaxTx	Public	1	onlyOwner
setExcludeFromAll	Public	1	onlyOwner
excludeMultipleAccountsFromFees	Public	✓	onlyOwner
setAutomatedMarketMakerPair	Public	1	onlyOwner
setSWapToensAtAmount	Public	1	onlyOwner
blacklistAddress	External	1	onlyOwner
_setAutomatedMarketMakerPair	Private	1	
updateGasForProcessing	Public	1	onlyOwner
updateClaimWait	External	1	onlyOwner
getClaimWait	External		-
getTotalDividendsDistributed	External		-
isExcludedFromFees	Public		-
isExcludedFromMaxTx	Public		-
withdrawableDividendOf	Public		-
dividendTokenBalanceOf	Public		-
getAccountDividendsInfo	External		-
getAccountDividendsInfoAtIndex	External		-
processDividendTracker	External	✓	-
claim	External	1	-
getLastProcessedIndex	External		-
getNumberOfDividendTokenHolders	External		-
excludeFromDividends	External	1	onlyOwner
setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled	Public	1	onlyOwner
_transfer	Internal	1	open
swapAndLiquify	Private	1	lockTheSwap
swapTokensForBnb	Private	1	
swapAndSendBNBToMarketing	Private	1	
addLiquidity	Private	1	



Contract Flow





Domain Info

Domain Name	incomeisland.org
Registry Domain ID	D402200000017570625-LROR
Creation Date	2021-08-13T23:32:08Z
Updated Date	2021-10-13T03:53:06Z
Registry Expiry Date	2022-08-13T23:32:08Z
Registrar WHOIS Server	whois.ionos.com
Registrar URL	https://registrar.ionos.info/
Registrar	1&1 IONOS SE
Registrar IANA ID	83

The domain has been created 5 months before the creation of the audit. It will expire in 7 months.

There is no public billing information, the creator is protected by the privacy settings.



Summary

Income Island token is aiming to be the main currency for the Income Island metaverse. The token has a friendly and growing community. There are some functions that can be abused by the owner, like manipulating fees, blacklisting contracts and indirectly stopping the transactions. A multi-wallet signing pattern will provide security against potential hacks. Temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership will eliminate all the contract threats.



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About Coinscope

Coinscope is the leading early coin listing, voting and auditing authority firm. The audit process is analyzing and monitoring many aspects of the project. That way, it gives the community a good sense of security using an informative report and a generic score.

Coinscope is aiming to make crypto discoverable and efficient globally. It provides all the essential tools to assist users draw their own conclusions.



The Coinscope.co team

https://www.coinscope.co