



Audit Report

SafeSea

January 2022

Type	BEP20
Network	BSC
Address	0x55D6a39c4bB3211b02a860Cc53aa205dbA132c79
Audited by	© coinscope

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Contract Review

Contract Name	SafeSea
Compiler Version	v0.8.11+commit.d7f03943
Optimization	800 runs
Licence	
Explorer	https://bscscan.com/token/0x55D6a39c4bB3211b02a860Cc53aa205dbA132c79
Symbol	SAFESEA
Decimals	9
Total Supply	1,000,000,000,000,000
Source	contracts/SafeSea.sol, @pancakeswap/v2-core/contracts/interfaces/IPancakeFactory.sol, @pancakeswap/v2-core/contracts/interfaces/IPancakePair.sol, @pancakeswap/v2-periphery/contracts/interfaces/IPancakeRouter01.sol, @pancakeswap/v2-periphery/contracts/interfaces/IPancakeRouter02.sol, @openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/IERC20.sol, @openzeppelin/contracts/access/Ownable.sol, @openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol, @openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Context.sol
Domain	

Audit Updates

Initial Audit	14th January 2022
Corrected	

Contract Analysis

● Critical
 ● Medium
 ● Minor
 ● Pass

Severity	Code	Description
●	ST	Contract Owner is not able to stop or pause transactions
●	OCTD	Contract Owner is not able to transfer tokens from specific address
●	OTUT	Owner Transfer User's Tokens
●	ELFM	Contract Owner is not able to increase fees more than a reasonable percent (25%)
●	ULTW	Contract Owner is not able to increase the amount of liquidity taken by dev wallet more than a reasonable percent
●	MT	Contract Owner is not able to mint new tokens
●	BT	Contract Owner is not able to burn tokens from specific wallet
●	BC	Contract Owner is not able to blacklist wallets from selling

ST - Stop Transactions

Criticality	medium
Location	contract.sol#L304

Description

The contract owner has the authority to stop transactions for all users excluding the owner. The owner may take advantage of it by setting the `_maxTxAmount` to zero.

```
if (from != owner() && to != owner()) require(amount <= _maxTxAmount, "Transfer  
amount exceeds the maxTxAmount.");
```

Recommendation

The contract could embody a check for not allowing setting the `_maxTxAmount` less than a reasonable amount. A suggested implementation could check that the maximum amount should be more than a fixed percentage of the total supply.

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.

ELFM - Exceed Limit Fees Manipulation

Criticality	critical
Location	contract.sol#L195,L199

Description

The contract owner has the authority to increase over the allowed limit of 25%. The owner may take advantage of it by calling the `setTaxFeePercent` function with a high percentage value.

```
function setTaxFeePercent(uint256 taxFee) external onlyOwner() {  
    _taxFee = taxFee;  
}
```

Recommendation

The contract could embody a check for the maximum acceptable value.

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.

Contract Diagnostics

● Critical ● Medium ● Minor

Severity	Code	Description
●	L01	Public Function could be Declared External
●	L04	Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions
●	L09	Dead Code Elimination
●	L07	Missing Events Arithmetic

L01 - Public Function could be Declared External

Criticality

minor

Location

@openzeppelin/contracts/access/Ownable.sol#L288,L207,L191 and 17 more

Description

Public functions that are never called by the contract should be declared external to save gas.

```
isExcludedFromFee  
setSwapAndLiquidateEnabled  
includeInFee  
...
```

Recommendation

Use the external attribute for functions never called from the contract

L04 - Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions

Criticality	minor
Location	@pancakeswap/v2-core/contracts/interfaces/IPancakePair.sol#L51,L45,L44 and 13 more

Description

Solidity defines a naming convention that should be followed. Rule exceptions:

- Allow constant variable name/symbol/decimals to be lowercase.
- Allow _ at the beginning of the mixed_case match for private variables and unused parameters.

```
numTokensSellToAddToLiquidity
_pancakePair
_pancakeRouter
...
```

Recommendation

Follow the Solidity naming convention.

<https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.4.25/style-guide.html#naming-conventions>

L09 - Dead Code Elimination

Criticality

minor

Location

@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#L137,L21,L196 and 10 more

Description

Functions that are not used in the contract, and make the code's size bigger.

```
reflectionFromToken
_msgData
verifyCallResult
...
```

Recommendation

Remove unused functions.

L07 - Missing Events Arithmetic

Criticality

minor

Location

contracts/SafeSea.sol#L203,L199,L195

Description

Detected missing events for critical arithmetic parameters. There are functions that have no event emitted, so it is difficult to track off-chain changes.

```
_maxTxAmount = (_tTotal * maxTxPercent) / 10 ** 2  
_liquidityFee = liquidityFee  
_taxFee = taxFee
```

Recommendation

Emit an event for critical parameter changes.

Contract Functions

Contract	Type	Bases		
	Function Name	Visibility	Mutability	Modifiers
Ownable	Implementation	Context		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-
	owner	Public		-
	renounceOwnership	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	transferOwnership	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	_transferOwnership	Internal	✓	
IERC20	Interface			
	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
Address	Library			
	isContract	Internal		
	sendValue	Internal	✓	
	functionCall	Internal	✓	
	functionCall	Internal	✓	
	functionCallWithValue	Internal	✓	
	functionCallWithValue	Internal	✓	
	functionStaticCall	Internal		
	functionStaticCall	Internal		
	functionDelegateCall	Internal	✓	
	functionDelegateCall	Internal	✓	
	verifyCallResult	Internal		
Context	Implementation			

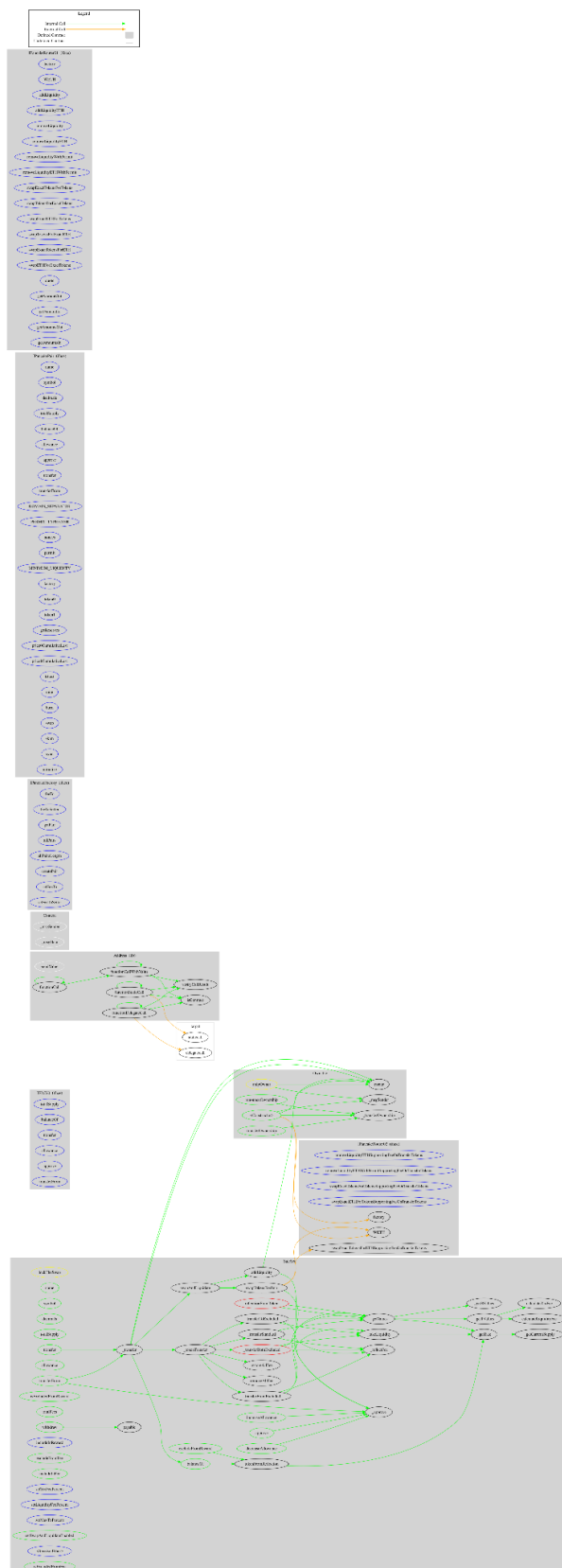
	_msgSender	Internal		
	_msgData	Internal		
IPancakeFactory	Interface			
	feeTo	External		-
	feeToSetter	External		-
	getPair	External		-
	allPairs	External		-
	allPairsLength	External		-
	createPair	External	✓	-
	setFeeTo	External	✓	-
	setFeeToSetter	External	✓	-
IPancakePair	Interface			
	name	External		-
	symbol	External		-
	decimals	External		-
	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
	DOMAIN_SEPARATOR	External		-
	PERMIT_TYPEHASH	External		-
	nonces	External		-
	permit	External	✓	-
	MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY	External		-
	factory	External		-
	token0	External		-
	token1	External		-
	getReserves	External		-
	price0CumulativeLast	External		-
	price1CumulativeLast	External		-
	kLast	External		-

	mint	External	✓	-
	burn	External	✓	-
	swap	External	✓	-
	skim	External	✓	-
	sync	External	✓	-
	initialize	External	✓	-
IPancakeRouter01	Interface			
	factory	External		-
	WETH	External		-
	addLiquidity	External	✓	-
	addLiquidityETH	External	Payable	-
	removeLiquidity	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETH	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityWithPermit	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETHWithPermit	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokens	External	✓	-
	swapTokensForExactTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactETHForTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapTokensForExactETH	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForETH	External	✓	-
	swapETHForExactTokens	External	Payable	-
	quote	External		-
	getAmountOut	External		-
	getAmountIn	External		-
	getAmountsOut	External		-
	getAmountsIn	External		-
IPancakeRouter02	Interface	IPancakeRouter01		
	removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-

	swapExactETHForTokensSupporting FeeOnTransferTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapExactTokensForETHSupporting FeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
SafeSea	Implementation	IERC20, Ownable		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-
	name	Public		-
	symbol	Public		-
	decimals	Public		-
	totalSupply	Public		-
	balanceOf	Public		-
	transfer	Public	✓	-
	allowance	Public		-
	approve	Public	✓	-
	transferFrom	Public	✓	-
	increaseAllowance	Public	✓	-
	decreaseAllowance	Public	✓	-
	isExcludedFromReward	Public		onlyOwner
	totalFees	Public		-
	withdraw	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	reflectionFromToken	Private		
	tokenFromReflection	Private		
	excludeFromReward	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	includeInReward	External	✓	onlyOwner
	_transferBothExcluded	Private	✓	
	excludeFromFee	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	includeInFee	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	setTaxFeePercent	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setLiquidityFeePercent	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setMaxTxPercent	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setSwapAndLiquidateEnabled	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	<Receive Ether>	External	Payable	-
	_reflectFee	Private	✓	
	_getValues	Private		

	_getTValues	Private		
	_getRValues	Private		
	_getRate	Private		
	_getCurrentSupply	Private		
	_takeLiquidity	Private	✓	
	calculateTaxFee	Private		
	calculateLiquidityFee	Private		
	removeAllFee	Private	✓	
	restoreAllFee	Private	✓	
	isExcludedFromFee	Public		onlyOwner
	_approve	Private	✓	
	_transfer	Private	✓	
	swapAndLiquidate	Private	✓	lockTheSwap
	swapTokensForBnb	Private	✓	
	addLiquidity	Private	✓	
	_tokenTransfer	Private	✓	
	_transferStandard	Private	✓	
	_transferToExcluded	Private	✓	
	_transferFromExcluded	Private	✓	

Contract Flow



Summary

The Smart Contract analysis reported two issues. There are some functions that can be abused by the owner, like manipulating fees and indirectly stopping the transactions. A multi-wallet signing pattern will provide security against potential hacks. Temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership will eliminate all the contract threats.

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