Audit Report

MContent

January 2022

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Contract Review

Contract Name	ethMContent
Compiler Version	v0.8.7+commit.e28d00a7
Optimization	1 run
Licence	
Explorer	https://rinkeby.etherscan.io/token/0x92b7f1b0fD08C389e3299123babd2453EEEFe2C6
Symbol	MCONTENT
Decimals	6
Total Supply	9,030,497,634,517.830699
Source	contract.sol
Domain	mcontent.net

Audit Updates

Initial Audit	17th January 2022
Corrected	

Contract Analysis

● Critical   ● Medium   ● Minor   ● Pass

Severity	Code	Description
●	ST	Contract Owner is not able to stop or pause transactions
●	OCTD	Contract Owner is not able to transfer tokens from specific address
●	OTUT	Owner Transfer User's Tokens
●	ELFM	Contract Owner is not able to increase fees more than a reasonable percent (25%)
●	ULTW	Contract Owner is not able to increase the amount of liquidity taken by dev wallet more than a reasonable percent
●	MT	Contract Owner is not able to mint new tokens
●	BT	Contract Owner is not able to burn tokens from specific wallet
●	BC	Contract Owner is not able to blacklist wallets from selling

ST - Stop Transactions

Criticality	medium
Location	contract.sol#L1133

Description

The contract owner has the authority to stop transactions for all users excluding the owner. The owner may take advantage of it by setting the `_maxTxAmount` to zero.

```
require(amount <= _maxTxAmount, "Transfer amount exceeds the maxTxAmount.");
```

Recommendation

The contract could embody a check for not allowing setting the _maxTxAmount less than a reasonable amount. A suggested implementation could check that the maximum amount should be more than a fixed percentage of the total supply.

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.

ELFM - Exceed Limit Fees Manipulation

Criticality	critical
Location	contract.sol#L989,L993,L997

Description

The contract owner has the authority to increase over the allowed limit of 25%. The owner may take advantage of it by calling the `setTaxFeePercent` function with a high percentage value.

```solidity
function setTaxFeePercent(uint256 taxFee) external onlyOwner() {
    _taxFee = taxFee;
}
```

Recommendation

The contract could embody a check for the maximum acceptable value.

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.

MT - Mint Tokens

Criticality	medium
Location	contract.sol#L1331

Description

The contract owner has the authority to mint tokens. The owner may take advantage of it by calling the `mint` function. As a result the contract tokens will be highly inflated

```
function mint(address recipient, uint256 value)
    external
    override
    onlyAdmin

{
    _mint(recipient, value);
    emit Mint(value, recipient);
}
```

Recommendation

The owner should carefully manage the credentials of the owner's account. We advised considering an extra-strong security mechanism that the actions may be quarantined by many users instead of one. The owner could also renounce the contract ownership for a period of time or pass the access to the zero address.

Note

The token owner has acknowledged that the minting functionality is required for the contract bridging.

BT - Burn Tokens

Criticality	medium
Location	contract.sol#L1341

Description

The contract owner has the authority to burn tokens from a specific address. The owner may take advantage of it by calling the `burn` function. As a result the targeted contract address will lose the corresponding tokens.

```solidity
function burn(address fromAddress, uint256 value) external override onlyAdmin {
    _burn(fromAddress, value);
    emit Burn(value, fromAddress);
}
```

Recommendation

The owner should carefully manage the credentials of the owner's account. We advised considering an extra-strong security mechanism that the actions may be quarantined by many users instead of one. The owner could also renounce the contract ownership for a period of time or pass the access to the zero address.

Note

The token owner has acknowledged that the burning functionality is required for the contract bridging.

Contract Diagnostics

● Critical ● Medium ● Minor

Severity	Code	Description
●	L01	Public Function could be Declared External
●	L02	State Variables could be Declared Constant
●	L05	Unused State Variable
●	L04	Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions
●	L09	Dead Code Elimination
●	L07	Missing Events Arithmetic
●	L08	Tautology or Contradiction

L01 - Public Function could be Declared External

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L1280,L1112,L1007 and 19 more

Description

Public functions that are never called by the contract should be declared external to save gas.

```
setRouterAddress
isExcludedFromFee
setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled
...
```

Recommendation

Use the external attribute for functions never called from the contract

L02 - State Variables could be Declared Constant

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L823,L805,L804 and 2 more

Description

Constant state variables should be declared constant to save gas.

```
numTokensSellToAddToLiquidity
_symbol
_name
...
```

Recommendation

Add the constant attribute to state variables that never change.

L05 - Unused State Variable

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L800

Description

There are segments that contains unused state variable.

```
MAX
```

Recommendation

Remove unused state variables.

L04 - Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L822,L813,L811 and 10 more

Description

Solidity defines a naming convention that should be followed. Rule exceptions:

- Allow constant variable name/symbol/decimals to be lowercase.
- Allow _ at the beginning of the mixed_case match for private variables and unused parameters.

```
_maxTxAmount
_liquidityFee
_contentFee
...
```

Recommendation

Follow the Solidity naming convention.
https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.4.25/style-guide.html#naming-conventions

L09 - Dead Code Elimination

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L122,L134,L163 and 17 more

Description

Functions that are not used in the contract, and make the code's size bigger.

```
trySub
tryMul
tryMod
...
```

Recommendation

Remove unused functions.

L07 - Missing Events Arithmetic

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L1001,L997,L993 and 1 more

Description

Detected missing events for critical arithmetic parameters. There are functions that have no event emitted, so it is difficult to track off-chain changes.

```
_maxTxAmount = _tTotal.mul(maxTxPercent).div(10 ** 2)
_liquidityFee = liquidityFee
_contentFee = contentFee
...
```

Recommendation

Emit an event for critical parameter changes.

L08 - Tautology or Contradiction

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L1312

Description

Detects expressions that are tautologies or contradictions. For instance, an uint variable will always be greater than or equal to zero.

```
require(bool,string)(_tTotal - amount >= 0,Total supply cannot be below 0)
```

Recommendation

Fix the incorrect comparison by changing the value type or the comparison.

Contract Functions

Contract	Type	Bases		
	Function Name	**Visibility**	**Mutability**	**Modifiers**
IERC20	Interface			
	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
	mint	External	✓	-
	burn	External	✓	-
SafeMath	Library			
	tryAdd	Internal		
	trySub	Internal		
	tryMul	Internal		
	tryDiv	Internal		
	tryMod	Internal		
	add	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	mul	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	mod	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	mod	Internal		
Context	Implementation			
	_msgSender	Internal		
	_msgData	Internal		

Address	Library				
	isContract	Internal			
	sendValue	Internal	✓		
	functionCall	Internal	✓		
	functionCall	Internal	✓		
	functionCallWithValue	Internal	✓		
	functionCallWithValue	Internal	✓		
	functionStaticCall	Internal			
	functionStaticCall	Internal			
	functionDelegateCall	Internal	✓		
	functionDelegateCall	Internal	✓		
	_verifyCallResult	Private			
Ownable	Implementation	Context			
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-	
	owner	Public		-	
	renounceOwnership	Public	✓	onlyOwner	
	transferOwnership	Public	✓	onlyOwner	
IUniswapV2Factory	Interface				
	feeTo	External		-	
	feeToSetter	External		-	
	getPair	External		-	
	allPairs	External		-	
	allPairsLength	External		-	
	createPair	External	✓	-	
	setFeeTo	External	✓	-	
	setFeeToSetter	External	✓	-	
IUniswapV2Pair	Interface				
	name	External		-	
	symbol	External		-	
	decimals	External		-	

	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
	DOMAIN_SEPARATOR	External		-
	PERMIT_TYPEHASH	External		-
	nonces	External		-
	permit	External	✓	-
	MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY	External		-
	factory	External		-
	token0	External		-
	token1	External		-
	getReserves	External		-
	price0CumulativeLast	External		-
	price1CumulativeLast	External		-
	kLast	External		-
	mint	External	✓	-
	burn	External	✓	-
	swap	External	✓	-
	skim	External	✓	-
	sync	External	✓	-
	initialize	External	✓	-
IUniswapV2Router01	Interface			
	factory	External		-
	WETH	External		-
	addLiquidity	External	✓	-
	addLiquidityETH	External	Payable	-
	removeLiquidity	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETH	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityWithPermit	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETHWithPermit	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokens	External	✓	-

	swapTokensForExactTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactETHForTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapTokensForExactETH	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForETH	External	✓	-
	swapETHForExactTokens	External	Payable	-
	quote	External		-
	getAmountOut	External		-
	getAmountIn	External		-
	getAmountsOut	External		-
	getAmountsIn	External		-
IUniswapV2Router02	Interface	IUniswapV2Router01		
	removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
ethMContent	Implementation	Context, IERC20, Ownable		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-
	name	Public		-
	symbol	Public		-
	decimals	Public		-
	totalSupply	Public		-
	balanceOf	Public		-
	transfer	Public	✓	-
	allowance	Public		-
	approve	Public	✓	-
	transferFrom	Public	✓	-
	increaseAllowance	Public	✓	-

decreaseAllowance	Public	✓	-
isExcludedFromReward	Public		-
totalFees	Public		-
deliver	Public	✓	-
reflectionFromToken	Public		-
tokenFromReflection	Public		-
excludeFromReward	Public	✓	onlyOwner
includeInReward	External	✓	onlyOwner
_transferBothExcluded	Private	✓	
excludeFromFee	Public	✓	onlyOwner
includeInFee	Public	✓	onlyOwner
setTaxFeePercent	External	✓	onlyOwner
setContentFeePercent	External	✓	onlyOwner
setLiquidityFeePercent	External	✓	onlyOwner
setMaxTxPercent	External	✓	onlyOwner
setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled	Public	✓	onlyOwner
<Receive Ether>	External	Payable	-
_reflectFee	Private	✓	
_getValues	Private		
_getTValues	Private		
_getRValues	Private		
_getRate	Private		
_getCurrentSupply	Private		
_takeLiquidity	Private	✓	
_takeContent	Private	✓	
calculateTaxFee	Private		
calculateContentFee	Private		
calculateLiquidityFee	Private		
removeAllFee	Private	✓	
restoreAllFee	Private	✓	
isExcludedFromFee	Public		-
_approve	Private	✓	
_transfer	Private	✓	
swapAndLiquify	Private	✓	lockTheSwap
swapTokensForEth	Private	✓	

	addLiquidity	Private	✓	
	_tokenTransfer	Private	✓	
	_transferStandard	Private	✓	
	_transferToExcluded	Private	✓	
	_transferFromExcluded	Private	✓	
	setRouterAddress	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	adminConfig	External	✓	onlyOwner
	_mint	Private	✓	
	_burn	Private	✓	
	mint	External	✓	onlyAdmin
	burn	External	✓	onlyAdmin

Contract Flow
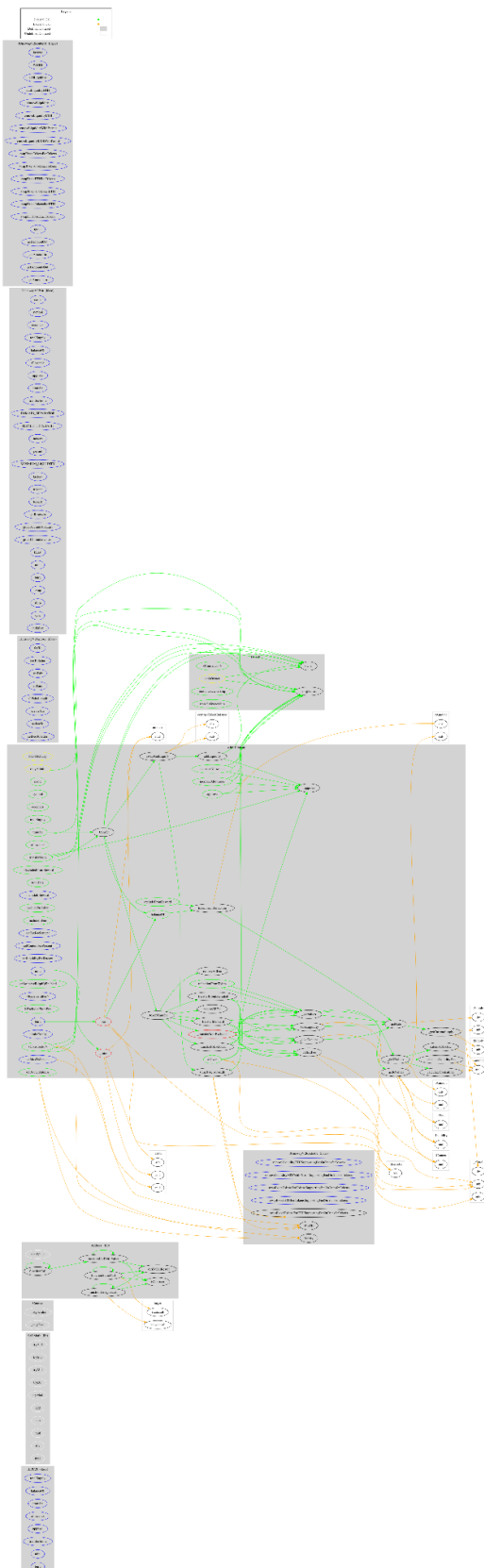
Domain Info

Domain Name	mcontent.net
Registry Domain ID	2614955156_DOMAIN_NET-VRSN
Creation Date	2021-05-25T19:36:53Z
Updated Date	2021-07-19T22:59:08Z
Registry Expiry Date	2022-05-25T19:36:53Z
Registrar WHOIS Server	whois.godaddy.com
Registrar URL	http://www.godaddy.com
Registrar	GoDaddy.com, LLC
Registrar IANA ID	146

The domain has been created 8 months before the creation of the audit. It will expire in 4 months.

There is no public billing information, the creator is protected by the privacy settings.

Summary

Mcontent is aiming to build a crypto based digital content marketplace. There are some functions that can be abused by the owner, like manipulating fees and stopping transactions. Additionally the owner has the ability to mint and burn the contract's tokens. The token owner has acknowledged that the minting and burning functionality is required for the contract bridging. A multi-wallet signing pattern will provide security against potential hacks. Temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership will eliminate all the contract threats.

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Coinscope is aiming to make crypto discoverable and efficient globally. It provides all the essential tools to assist users draw their own conclusions.

The Coinscope.co team

https://www.coinscope.co