



BERKELEY INITIATIVE FOR TRANSPARENCY  
IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

# Combined Regression Results

## Causal Evidence

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- Naive OLS results
- First stage
- 2SLS
- Exclusion Restriction

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

# Naive OLS

Full print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Data and Code Available	10.84 (7.27)	52.12*** (7.27)	22.99*** (7.47)	36.25*** (10.00)
AER		-120.47*** (8.05)	-80.08*** (8.56)	-94.80*** (12.03)
AJPS		-111.30*** (10.84)	-111.52*** (10.57)	-95.68*** (14.94)
APSR		-99.29*** (11.38)	-94.83*** (11.16)	-76.95*** (16.86)
No Data in Article			-41.64*** (5.93)	
P&P Issue of AER			-73.95*** (6.86)	
Months since Pub'd		1.07 (1.33)	1.07 (1.30)	0.24 (2.06)
Months since Pub'd <sup>2</sup>		-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)
Months since Pub'd <sup>3</sup>		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Constant	85.03*** (3.05)	53.74 (47.75)	76.22 (46.58)	68.40 (70.64)
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.00	0.15	0.19	0.19
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Data and Code Available	10.84 (7.27)	51.53*** (7.29)	22.59*** (7.51)	35.84*** (10.10)
AER		-120.14*** (8.06)	-80.92*** (8.58)	-95.66*** (12.12)
AJPS		-167.67*** (17.61)	-162.10*** (17.19)	-157.48*** (25.70)
APSR		-156.09*** (17.79)	-146.21*** (17.43)	-140.05*** (26.35)
No Data in Article			-41.44*** (5.99)	
P&P Issue of AER			-71.67*** (6.90)	
2001b.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2001b.year#1.econ		109.71*** (13.14)	101.68*** (12.85)	175.32*** (23.91)
2002o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2002.year#1.econ		87.52*** (12.84)	80.55*** (12.55)	148.66*** (23.26)
2003o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2003.year#1.econ		87.43*** (12.75)	73.12*** (12.50)	145.43*** (22.71)
2004o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Data Available	31.81*** (6.49)	67.17*** (6.38)	38.40*** (6.80)	53.08*** (9.28)
AER		-118.73*** (7.98)	-82.79*** (8.53)	-99.32*** (11.98)
AJPS		-109.70*** (10.73)	-110.66*** (10.53)	-92.46*** (14.87)
APSR		-92.74*** (11.30)	-91.18*** (11.14)	-70.00*** (16.82)
No Data in Article			-36.12*** (6.00)	
P&P Issue of AER			-67.66*** (6.95)	
Months since Pub'd		1.23 (1.32)	1.22 (1.29)	0.59 (2.05)
Months since Pub'd <sup>2</sup>		-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)
Months since Pub'd <sup>3</sup>		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Constant	79.39*** (3.16)	33.44 (47.17)	57.70 (46.30)	38.95 (70.16)
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.01	0.16	0.20	0.19
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP



Results: OLS  
2SLS  
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Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Data Available	31.81*** (6.49)	66.66*** (6.39)	38.29*** (6.84)	53.00*** (9.37)
AER		-118.42*** (7.99)	-83.74*** (8.56)	-100.37*** (12.07)
AJPS		-169.48*** (17.31)	-165.43*** (17.00)	-159.86*** (25.33)
APSR		-152.96*** (17.56)	-146.71*** (17.29)	-138.67*** (26.07)
No Data in Article			-35.81*** (6.06)	
P&P Issue of AER			-65.16*** (6.99)	
2001b.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2001b.year#1.econ		116.32*** (13.04)	106.93*** (12.84)	188.07*** (23.91)
2002o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2002.year#1.econ		93.37*** (12.73)	85.21*** (12.53)	159.81*** (23.23)
2003o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2003.year#1.econ		92.53*** (12.64)	78.17*** (12.48)	155.85*** (22.67)
2004o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
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Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

# Naive OLS

Simple Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

Results: OLS  
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Naive OLS  
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First Stage

# Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Data and Code Available	10.84 (7.27)	52.12*** (7.27)	22.99*** (7.47)	36.25*** (10.00)
AER		-120.47*** (8.05)	-80.08*** (8.56)	-94.80*** (12.03)
AJPS		-111.30*** (10.84)	-111.52*** (10.57)	-95.68*** (14.94)
APSR		-99.29*** (11.38)	-94.83*** (11.16)	-76.95*** (16.86)
No Data in Article			-41.64*** (5.93)	
P&P Issue of AER			-73.95*** (6.86)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.00	0.15	0.19	0.19
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	86.93	87.02	115.9

Standard errors in parentheses

Results: OLS  
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Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Data and Code Available	10.84 (7.27)	51.53*** (7.29)	22.59*** (7.51)	35.84*** (10.10)
AER		-120.14*** (8.06)	-80.92*** (8.58)	-95.66*** (12.12)
AJPS		-167.67*** (17.61)	-162.10*** (17.19)	-157.48*** (25.70)
APSR		-156.09*** (17.79)	-146.21*** (17.43)	-140.05*** (26.35)
No Data in Article			-41.44*** (5.99)	
P&P Issue of AER			-71.67*** (6.90)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.00	0.15	0.19	0.19
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	86.93	87.02	115.9

Standard errors in parentheses

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First Stage

# Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Data Available	31.81*** (6.49)	67.17*** (6.38)	38.40*** (6.80)	53.08*** (9.28)
AER		-118.73*** (7.98)	-82.79*** (8.53)	-99.32*** (11.98)
AJPS		-109.70*** (10.73)	-110.66*** (10.53)	-92.46*** (14.87)
APSR		-92.74*** (11.30)	-91.18*** (11.14)	-70.00*** (16.82)
No Data in Article			-36.12*** (6.00)	
P&P Issue of AER			-67.66*** (6.95)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.01	0.16	0.20	0.19
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	86.93	87.02	115.9

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# Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Data Available	31.81*** (6.49)	66.66*** (6.39)	38.29*** (6.84)	53.00*** (9.37)
AER		-118.42*** (7.99)	-83.74*** (8.56)	-100.37*** (12.07)
AJPS		-169.48*** (17.31)	-165.43*** (17.00)	-159.86*** (25.33)
APSR		-152.96*** (17.56)	-146.71*** (17.29)	-138.67*** (26.07)
No Data in Article			-35.81*** (6.06)	
P&P Issue of AER			-65.16*** (6.99)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.01	0.17	0.20	0.20
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	86.93	87.02	115.9

Standard errors in parentheses

Results: OLS  
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Naive OLS  
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First Stage

## Naive OLS Log

Full print:  
Data and code. Months.  
Data and code. FE.  
Data. Months.  
Data. FE.

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

VARIABLES	Naive OLS Regression			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Ln(Cites+1)	Ln(Cites+1)	Ln(Cites+1)	Ln(Cites+1)
Data and Code Available	0.27*** (0.06)	0.76*** (0.06)	0.31*** (0.06)	0.33*** (0.05)
AER		-1.19*** (0.07)	-0.58*** (0.07)	-0.62*** (0.07)
AJPS		-0.90*** (0.09)	-0.91*** (0.08)	-0.76*** (0.08)
APSR		-0.73*** (0.09)	-0.65*** (0.09)	-0.41*** (0.09)
No Data in Article			-0.67*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.10*** (0.05)	
Months since Pub'd		0.06*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)
Months since Pub'd <sup>2</sup>		-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
Months since Pub'd <sup>3</sup>		0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)
Constant	3.65*** (0.03)	0.84** (0.40)	1.18*** (0.36)	1.26*** (0.39)
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.01	0.22	0.36	0.37
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP



Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

VARIABLES	Naive OLS Regression			
	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Data and Code Available	0.27*** (0.06)	0.75*** (0.06)	0.30*** (0.06)	0.31*** (0.06)
AER		-1.18*** (0.07)	-0.59*** (0.07)	-0.62*** (0.07)
AJPS		-2.17*** (0.15)	-2.09*** (0.13)	-2.09*** (0.14)
APSR		-2.01*** (0.15)	-1.84*** (0.13)	-1.78*** (0.14)
No Data in Article			-0.68*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.08*** (0.05)	
2001b.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2001b.year#1.econ		1.16*** (0.11)	1.04*** (0.10)	1.02*** (0.13)
2002o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2002.year#1.econ		0.89*** (0.11)	0.78*** (0.10)	0.91*** (0.13)
2003o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2003.year#1.econ		0.79*** (0.11)	0.57*** (0.10)	0.87*** (0.12)
2004o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

VARIABLES	Naive OLS Regression			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Ln(Cites+1)	Ln(Cites+1)	Ln(Cites+1)	Ln(Cites+1)
Data Available	0.44*** (0.06)	0.84*** (0.05)	0.37*** (0.05)	0.38*** (0.05)
AER		-1.17*** (0.07)	-0.60*** (0.07)	-0.63*** (0.07)
AJPS		-0.88*** (0.09)	-0.90*** (0.08)	-0.74*** (0.08)
APSR		-0.67*** (0.09)	-0.62*** (0.09)	-0.38*** (0.09)
No Data in Article			-0.63*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.06*** (0.05)	
Months since Pub'd		0.06*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)
Months since Pub'd <sup>2</sup>		-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
Months since Pub'd <sup>3</sup>		0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)
Constant	3.59*** (0.03)	0.71* (0.39)	1.11*** (0.36)	1.16*** (0.39)
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.02	0.24	0.36	0.38
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Data Available	0.44*** (0.06)	0.83*** (0.05)	0.35*** (0.05)	0.36*** (0.05)
AER		-1.16*** (0.07)	-0.60*** (0.07)	-0.64*** (0.07)
AJPS		-2.14*** (0.14)	-2.08*** (0.13)	-2.08*** (0.14)
APSR		-1.94*** (0.14)	-1.82*** (0.13)	-1.75*** (0.14)
No Data in Article			-0.64*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.04*** (0.05)	
2001b.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2001b.year#1.econ		1.22*** (0.11)	1.07*** (0.10)	1.08*** (0.13)
2002o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2002.year#1.econ		0.94*** (0.10)	0.81*** (0.10)	0.96*** (0.13)
2003o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2003.year#1.econ		0.84*** (0.10)	0.60*** (0.10)	0.92*** (0.12)
2004o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
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Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

## Naive OLS Log

Simple Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

# Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Data and Code Available	0.27*** (0.06)	0.76*** (0.06)	0.31*** (0.06)	0.33*** (0.05)
AER		-1.19*** (0.07)	-0.58*** (0.07)	-0.62*** (0.07)
AJPS		-0.90*** (0.09)	-0.91*** (0.08)	-0.76*** (0.08)
APSR		-0.73*** (0.09)	-0.65*** (0.09)	-0.41*** (0.09)
No Data in Article			-0.67*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.10*** (0.05)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.01	0.22	0.36	0.37
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

# Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Data and Code Available	0.27*** (0.06)	0.75*** (0.06)	0.30*** (0.06)	0.31*** (0.06)
AER		-1.18*** (0.07)	-0.59*** (0.07)	-0.62*** (0.07)
AJPS		-2.17*** (0.15)	-2.09*** (0.13)	-2.09*** (0.14)
APSR		-2.01*** (0.15)	-1.84*** (0.13)	-1.78*** (0.14)
No Data in Article			-0.68*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.08*** (0.05)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.01	0.23	0.36	0.37
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

# Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Data Available	0.44*** (0.06)	0.84*** (0.05)	0.37*** (0.05)	0.38*** (0.05)
AER		-1.17*** (0.07)	-0.60*** (0.07)	-0.63*** (0.07)
AJPS		-0.88*** (0.09)	-0.90*** (0.08)	-0.74*** (0.08)
APSR		-0.67*** (0.09)	-0.62*** (0.09)	-0.38*** (0.09)
No Data in Article			-0.63*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.06*** (0.05)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.02	0.24	0.36	0.38
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses

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First Stage

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Data Available	0.44*** (0.06)	0.83*** (0.05)	0.35*** (0.05)	0.36*** (0.05)
AER		-1.16*** (0.07)	-0.60*** (0.07)	-0.64*** (0.07)
AJPS		-2.14*** (0.14)	-2.08*** (0.13)	-2.08*** (0.14)
APSR		-1.94*** (0.14)	-1.82*** (0.13)	-1.75*** (0.14)
No Data in Article			-0.64*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.04*** (0.05)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.02	0.25	0.36	0.38
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses



Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
**First Stage**

# First Stage

Full Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

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Robustness

Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

VARIABLES	(1) Data and Code Available	(2) Data and Code Available	(3) Data and Code Available	(4) Data and Code Available
AER Post-2005 with Data		0.03 (0.08)		
AJPS Post-2010 with Data		0.05 (0.15)	0.05 (0.14)	
AJPS Post-2012 with Data		0.57*** (0.16)	0.56*** (0.15)	
AER post-2005 Policy	0.05 (0.04)	0.07 (0.07)	0.04 (0.08)	0.11** (0.05)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.18*** (0.06)	0.16 (0.13)	0.16 (0.12)	0.21*** (0.08)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	0.28*** (0.07)	-0.24 (0.15)	-0.24* (0.14)	0.30*** (0.08)
Observations	3,030	3,025	3,025	2,208
R-squared	0.17	0.24	0.32	0.19
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.16
F Stat	26.67	17.04	21.40	20.34

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

VARIABLES	(1) Data and Code Available	(2) Data and Code Available	(3) Data and Code Available	(4) Data and Code Available
AER Post-2005 with Data		0.03 (0.08)	0.02 (0.05)	
AJPS Post-2010 with Data		0.05 (0.15)	0.05 (0.14)	
AJPS Post-2012 with Data		0.56*** (0.16)	0.55*** (0.15)	
AER post-2005 Policy	0.05 (0.04)	0.07 (0.08)	0.05 (0.08)	0.11** (0.05)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.24*** (0.06)	0.21 (0.13)	0.21* (0.12)	0.27*** (0.08)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	0.22*** (0.07)	-0.29* (0.15)	-0.29** (0.14)	0.22** (0.09)
Observations	3,030	3,025	3,025	2,208
R-squared	0.17	0.24	0.33	0.19
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.16
F Stat	26.91	16.40	18.33	19.38

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

VARIABLES	(1) Data Available	(2) Data Available	(3) Data Available	(4) Data Available	(5) Data Available
AER Post-2005 with Data		0.13 (0.09)			
AJPS Post-2010 with Data		0.22 (0.16)	0.23 (0.15)		
AJPS Post-2012 with Data		0.39** (0.18)	0.39** (0.17)		
AER post-2005 Policy	0.10** (0.05)	0.05 (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)	0.19*** (0.06)	0.43*** (0.06)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.31*** (0.07)	0.17 (0.15)	0.16 (0.13)	0.39*** (0.09)	0.39*** (0.09)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	0.15** (0.07)	-0.22 (0.17)	-0.22 (0.15)	0.14 (0.09)	0.14 (0.09)
Observations	3,030	3,025	3,025	2,208	1,661
R-squared	0.15	0.25	0.36	0.17	0.24
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.16	116.1
F Stat	24.03	16.30	24.84	21.99	34.51

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Naive OLS  
Naive OLS Log  
First Stage

VARIABLES	(1) Data Available	(2) Data Available	(3) Data Available	(4) Data Available	(5) Data Available
AER Post-2005 with Data		0.12 (0.09)	0.04 (0.05)		
AJPS Post-2010 with Data		0.22 (0.16)	0.22 (0.15)		
AJPS Post-2012 with Data		0.38** (0.18)	0.37** (0.17)		
AER post-2005 Policy	0.09* (0.05)	0.05 (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)	0.17*** (0.06)	0.43*** (0.06)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.36*** (0.07)	0.21 (0.15)	0.21 (0.13)	0.44*** (0.09)	0.44*** (0.09)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	0.10 (0.08)	-0.26 (0.17)	-0.26* (0.15)	0.08 (0.10)	0.08 (0.10)
Observations	3,030	3,025	3,025	2,208	1,661
R-squared	0.16	0.25	0.37	0.17	0.24
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.16	116.1
F Stat	24.86	16.02	21.78	21.65	34.12

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

## 2SLS Level

Full Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

2SLS Level  
2SLS Log

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Data and Code Available	19.95 (18.30)	43.39** (21.46)	93.25** (37.62)	94.37*** (31.71)	123.56*** (45.85)
AER	-119.63*** (13.06)	-89.72*** (12.27)	-64.23*** (13.71)	-133.22*** (16.42)	-111.17*** (23.39)
AJPS	-112.88*** (15.30)	-87.31*** (14.39)	-67.77*** (15.44)	-120.38*** (19.38)	-95.29*** (20.47)
APSR	-106.67*** (14.03)	-90.98*** (14.51)	-71.53*** (14.87)	-92.15*** (17.95)	-62.15*** (19.79)
Post-Mar 2005	-31.58** (14.02)	35.33** (15.13)	55.94*** (16.04)	-30.33* (18.07)	-47.00* (27.79)
Post-2005 with Data		-79.77*** (14.84)	-20.12* (10.63)		
Post-Oct 2010	-3.15 (5.87)	19.60** (8.06)	24.55*** (9.46)	-2.10 (8.54)	7.39 (10.95)
Post-2010 with Data		-28.95*** (7.57)	-34.26*** (9.44)		
Post-July 2012	-0.34 (6.11)	-8.41 (12.15)	0.87 (12.88)	-5.98 (9.55)	-11.61 (11.50)
Post-2012 with Data		9.88 (12.55)	-4.96 (13.44)		
AJPS data articles		-29.73*** (9.44)	-38.54*** (12.18)		
P&P Issue of AER			-58.09*** (11.38)		
Post-2005 not P&P			-16.93 (13.21)		
Non P&P data article			106.32*** (23.86)		
AER data article not P&P			25.61*		

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

2SLS Level  
2SLS Log

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Data and Code Available	15.83 (18.95)	41.23* (22.00)	94.25** (38.68)	91.05*** (32.76)	123.68*** (47.29)
AER	-119.22*** (13.19)	-89.06*** (12.37)	-65.94*** (13.82)	-132.50*** (16.62)	-112.24*** (23.83)
AJPS	-151.86*** (17.49)	-139.39*** (14.42)	-140.70*** (17.05)	-210.24*** (28.29)	-199.69*** (33.84)
APSR	-146.38*** (14.29)	-143.86*** (14.63)	-145.30*** (17.74)	-182.61*** (23.07)	-166.52*** (26.87)
Post-Mar 2005	-43.25* (26.13)	26.67 (27.67)	81.64*** (29.11)	-41.59 (29.14)	-27.18 (33.29)
Post-2005 with Data		-78.96*** (14.90)	-17.84 (10.95)		
Post-Oct 2010	-14.85 (11.62)	3.24 (11.53)	0.55 (16.14)	-33.45 (21.74)	-41.50 (27.81)
Post-2010 with Data		-30.48*** (8.42)	-37.99*** (10.81)		
Post-July 2012	-7.10 (4.48)	-17.02 (11.06)	-6.61 (13.21)	-12.42 (9.63)	-14.14 (12.61)
Post-2012 with Data		10.57 (12.35)	-4.28 (13.22)		
AJPS data articles		-30.12*** (9.51)	-39.55*** (12.47)		
P&P Issue of AER			-54.95*** (11.65)		
Post-2005 not P&P			-16.83 (13.35)		
Non P&P data article			108.86*** (24.62)		
AER data article not P&P			24.61*		



Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

2SLS Level  
2SLS Log

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Data Available	32.94 (22.21)	73.21*** (28.15)	97.20** (38.20)	104.28*** (34.96)	110.09*** (41.43)
AER	-118.86*** (12.69)	-91.15*** (12.26)	-63.28*** (13.41)	-130.92*** (15.72)	-111.63*** (23.43)
AJPS	-114.14*** (15.58)	-83.63*** (14.74)	-68.29*** (15.35)	-123.23*** (19.98)	-99.21*** (19.69)
APSR	-104.38*** (13.66)	-87.36*** (14.62)	-70.88*** (14.77)	-91.34*** (18.15)	-66.19*** (18.61)
Post-Mar 2005	-30.38** (13.65)	43.00*** (15.51)	62.15*** (16.36)	-27.14 (17.48)	-43.69 (26.96)
Post-2005 with Data		-87.95*** (16.25)	-22.27** (10.72)		
Post-Oct 2010	-5.31 (6.03)	21.39** (8.59)	22.44** (9.15)	-11.97 (8.78)	-6.00 (10.22)
Post-2010 with Data		-37.06*** (9.43)	-41.24*** (10.92)		
Post-July 2012	-0.21 (6.09)	-6.49 (12.30)	-0.26 (12.63)	-3.86 (9.85)	-7.33 (10.22)
Post-2012 with Data		7.88 (12.11)	-1.22 (12.49)		
AJPS data articles		-36.37*** (11.03)	-39.23*** (12.34)		
P&P Issue of AER			-57.93*** (11.44)		
Post-2005 not P&P			-19.25 (13.19)		
Non P&P data article			102.03*** (23.12)		
AER data article not P&P			40.28**		

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

2SLS Level  
2SLS Log

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Data Available	26.97 (21.51)	68.26** (27.58)	96.52** (38.33)	97.04*** (34.12)	108.00*** (41.43)
AER	-118.64*** (12.86)	-90.53*** (12.33)	-65.02*** (13.46)	-130.33*** (15.91)	-112.29*** (23.64)
AJPS	-154.85*** (17.52)	-140.67*** (14.39)	-132.85*** (14.57)	-204.19*** (26.10)	-180.41*** (26.80)
APSR	-146.42*** (13.76)	-145.17*** (14.68)	-136.22*** (14.75)	-173.91*** (20.57)	-148.08*** (20.72)
Post-Mar 2005	-37.84 (26.06)	45.05 (29.30)	100.71*** (31.06)	-24.78 (29.22)	-16.40 (32.27)
Post-2005 with Data		-86.50*** (16.19)	-19.36* (10.96)		
Post-Oct 2010	-16.39 (11.46)	5.20 (13.25)	5.37 (15.95)	-32.34 (22.12)	-34.75 (24.20)
Post-2010 with Data		-37.61*** (10.02)	-42.99*** (11.94)		
Post-July 2012	-6.23 (4.57)	-14.05 (11.81)	-5.74 (13.25)	-8.54 (10.19)	-8.65 (11.21)
Post-2012 with Data		8.87 (11.97)	-1.12 (12.40)		
AJPS data articles		-36.04*** (10.86)	-39.64*** (12.39)		
P&P Issue of AER			-54.83*** (11.67)		
Post-2005 not P&P			-19.11 (13.31)		
Non P&P data article			105.38*** (23.89)		
AER data article not P&P			29.18**		

## 2SLS Level

Simple Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

2SLS Level  
2SLS Log

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Data and Code Available	19.95 (18.30)	43.39** (21.46)	93.25** (37.62)	94.37*** (31.71)	123.56*** (45.85)
AER	-119.63*** (13.06)	-89.72*** (12.27)	-64.23*** (13.71)	-133.22*** (16.42)	-111.17*** (23.39)
AJPS	-112.88*** (15.30)	-87.31*** (14.39)	-67.77*** (15.44)	-120.38*** (19.38)	-95.29*** (20.47)
APSR	-106.67*** (14.03)	-90.98*** (14.51)	-71.53*** (14.87)	-92.15*** (17.95)	-62.15*** (19.79)
Post-Mar 2005	-31.58** (14.02)	35.33** (15.13)	55.94*** (16.04)	-30.33* (18.07)	-47.00* (27.79)
Post-Oct 2010	-3.15 (5.87)	19.60** (8.06)	24.55*** (9.46)	-2.10 (8.54)	7.39 (10.95)
Post-July 2012	-0.34 (6.11)	-8.41 (12.15)	0.87 (12.88)	-5.98 (9.55)	-11.61 (11.50)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.15	0.15
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.03	115.9
F-Stat	22.74	12.70	22.26	17.80	22.48

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

2SLS Level  
2SLS Log

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Data and Code Available	15.83 (18.95)	41.23* (22.00)	94.25** (38.68)	91.05*** (32.76)	123.68*** (47.29)
AER	-119.22*** (13.19)	-89.06*** (12.37)	-65.94*** (13.82)	-132.50*** (16.62)	-112.24*** (23.83)
AJPS	-151.86*** (17.49)	-139.39*** (14.42)	-140.70*** (17.05)	-210.24*** (28.29)	-199.69*** (33.84)
APSR	-146.38*** (14.29)	-143.86*** (14.63)	-145.30*** (17.74)	-182.61*** (23.07)	-166.52*** (26.87)
Post-Mar 2005	-43.25* (26.13)	26.67 (27.67)	81.64*** (29.11)	-41.59 (29.14)	-27.18 (33.29)
Post-Oct 2010	-14.85 (11.62)	3.24 (11.53)	0.55 (16.14)	-33.45 (21.74)	-41.50 (27.81)
Post-July 2012	-7.10 (4.48)	-17.02 (11.06)	-6.61 (13.21)	-12.42 (9.63)	-14.14 (12.61)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.15	0.15
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.03	115.9
F-Stat	20.56	18.91	21.54	16.69	26.70

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

2SLS Level  
2SLS Log

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Data Available	32.94 (22.21)	73.21*** (28.15)	97.20** (38.20)	104.28*** (34.96)	110.09*** (41.43)
AER	-118.86*** (12.69)	-91.15*** (12.26)	-63.28*** (13.41)	-130.92*** (15.72)	-111.63*** (23.43)
AJPS	-114.14*** (15.58)	-83.63*** (14.74)	-68.29*** (15.35)	-123.23*** (19.98)	-99.21*** (19.69)
APSR	-104.38*** (13.66)	-87.36*** (14.62)	-70.88*** (14.77)	-91.34*** (18.15)	-66.19*** (18.61)
Post-Mar 2005	-30.38** (13.65)	43.00*** (15.51)	62.15*** (16.36)	-27.14 (17.48)	-43.69 (26.96)
Post-Oct 2010	-5.31 (6.03)	21.39** (8.59)	22.44** (9.15)	-11.97 (8.78)	-6.00 (10.22)
Post-July 2012	-0.21 (6.09)	-6.49 (12.30)	-0.26 (12.63)	-3.86 (9.85)	-7.33 (10.22)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.16	0.18	0.21	0.17	0.18
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.03	115.9
F-Stat	22.42	12.27	21.62	22.92	24.22

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

2SLS Level  
2SLS Log

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Data Available	26.97 (21.51)	68.26** (27.58)	96.52** (38.33)	97.04*** (34.12)	108.00*** (41.43)
AER	-118.64*** (12.86)	-90.53*** (12.33)	-65.02*** (13.46)	-130.33*** (15.91)	-112.29*** (23.64)
AJPS	-154.85*** (17.52)	-140.67*** (14.39)	-132.85*** (14.57)	-204.19*** (26.10)	-180.41*** (26.80)
APSR	-146.42*** (13.76)	-145.17*** (14.68)	-136.22*** (14.75)	-173.91*** (20.57)	-148.08*** (20.72)
Post-Mar 2005	-37.84 (26.06)	45.05 (29.30)	100.71*** (31.06)	-24.78 (29.22)	-16.40 (32.27)
Post-Oct 2010	-16.39 (11.46)	5.20 (13.25)	5.37 (15.95)	-32.34 (22.12)	-34.75 (24.20)
Post-July 2012	-6.23 (4.57)	-14.05 (11.81)	-5.74 (13.25)	-8.54 (10.19)	-8.65 (11.21)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.16	0.19	0.21	0.17	0.18
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.03	115.9
F-Stat	22.40	15.87	22.40	22.14	22.81

## 2SLS Log

Full Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.



2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Data and Code Available	-0.11 (0.32)	0.35 (0.24)	0.52** (0.22)	0.40 (0.27)	0.56** (0.24)
AER	-1.18*** (0.06)	-1.09*** (0.12)	-0.50*** (0.13)	-1.12*** (0.07)	-0.66*** (0.08)
AJPS	-0.73*** (0.22)	-0.55** (0.24)	-0.49** (0.24)	-0.88*** (0.21)	-0.72*** (0.21)
APSR	-0.73*** (0.22)	-0.35* (0.20)	-0.30 (0.20)	-0.53** (0.21)	-0.34 (0.22)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.20* (0.11)	0.01 (0.15)	0.10 (0.20)	-0.15 (0.12)	-0.12 (0.13)
Post-2005 with Data		-0.14 (0.14)	0.19 (0.20)		
Post-Oct 2010	0.09 (0.11)	0.46** (0.18)	0.50*** (0.18)	-0.07 (0.11)	0.05 (0.11)
Post-2010 with Data		-0.43** (0.18)	-0.45** (0.18)		
Post-July 2012	0.06 (0.15)	0.20 (0.21)	0.21 (0.21)	0.01 (0.15)	-0.02 (0.15)
Post-2012 with Data		-0.13 (0.19)	-0.18 (0.19)		
AJPS data articles		-0.17 (0.16)	-0.20 (0.16)		
P&P Issue of AER			-1.10*** (0.17)		
Post-2005 not P&P			0.06 (0.21)		
Non P&P data article			0.33 (0.20)		
AER data article not P&P			0.16		

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

2SLS Level  
2SLS Log

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Data and Code Available	-0.14 (0.32)	0.30 (0.25)	0.48** (0.23)	0.34 (0.28)	0.54** (0.24)
AER	-1.17*** (0.06)	-1.07*** (0.12)	-0.51*** (0.13)	-1.12*** (0.07)	-0.66*** (0.08)
AJPS	-1.78*** (0.19)	-1.91*** (0.19)	-1.97*** (0.18)	-2.25*** (0.19)	-2.20*** (0.18)
APSR	-1.78*** (0.15)	-1.73*** (0.14)	-1.79*** (0.13)	-1.93*** (0.16)	-1.84*** (0.16)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.56** (0.22)	-0.36 (0.23)	0.07 (0.26)	-0.53** (0.21)	-0.13 (0.21)
Post-2005 with Data		-0.13 (0.14)	0.17 (0.20)		
Post-Oct 2010	0.00 (0.29)	0.24 (0.24)	0.23 (0.24)	0.02 (0.18)	-0.03 (0.19)
Post-2010 with Data		-0.42** (0.18)	-0.45** (0.18)		
Post-July 2012	-0.21 (0.19)	-0.09 (0.22)	-0.07 (0.22)	-0.21 (0.19)	-0.22 (0.19)
Post-2012 with Data		-0.11 (0.18)	-0.16 (0.19)		
AJPS data articles		-0.16 (0.16)	-0.20 (0.16)		
P&P Issue of AER			-1.08*** (0.17)		
Post-2005 not P&P			0.02 (0.21)		
Non P&P data article			0.32 (0.20)		
AER data article not P&P			0.14		

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

2SLS Level  
2SLS Log

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Data Available	-0.23 (0.30)	0.28 (0.22)	0.41** (0.19)	0.32 (0.24)	0.44** (0.20)
AER	-1.18*** (0.06)	-1.07*** (0.12)	-0.49*** (0.13)	-1.11*** (0.06)	-0.65*** (0.08)
AJPS	-0.72*** (0.23)	-0.56** (0.24)	-0.52** (0.24)	-0.89*** (0.21)	-0.74*** (0.21)
APSR	-0.75*** (0.23)	-0.36* (0.20)	-0.32 (0.20)	-0.55** (0.22)	-0.37* (0.22)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.21* (0.12)	0.01 (0.16)	0.12 (0.20)	-0.13 (0.12)	-0.10 (0.13)
Post-2005 with Data		-0.14 (0.14)	0.18 (0.20)		
Post-Oct 2010	0.10 (0.12)	0.45** (0.18)	0.48*** (0.18)	-0.11 (0.11)	-0.01 (0.11)
Post-2010 with Data		-0.44** (0.18)	-0.47** (0.18)		
Post-July 2012	0.06 (0.16)	0.18 (0.21)	0.19 (0.21)	0.02 (0.15)	0.00 (0.15)
Post-2012 with Data		-0.10 (0.18)	-0.13 (0.18)		
AJPS data articles		-0.15 (0.16)	-0.18 (0.16)		
P&P Issue of AER			-1.10*** (0.17)		
Post-2005 not P&P			0.05 (0.21)		
Non P&P data article			0.31 (0.20)		
AER data article not P&P			0.17		

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

2SLS Level  
2SLS Log

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Data Available	-0.22 (0.30)	0.23 (0.23)	0.38* (0.19)	0.28 (0.24)	0.43** (0.20)
AER	-1.17*** (0.06)	-1.06*** (0.12)	-0.50*** (0.13)	-1.11*** (0.06)	-0.65*** (0.08)
AJPS	-1.75*** (0.17)	-1.87*** (0.18)	-1.92*** (0.18)	-2.20*** (0.16)	-2.10*** (0.15)
APSR	-1.78*** (0.14)	-1.69*** (0.13)	-1.73*** (0.12)	-1.88*** (0.14)	-1.75*** (0.14)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.60** (0.24)	-0.32 (0.24)	0.13 (0.26)	-0.48** (0.22)	-0.08 (0.21)
Post-2005 with Data		-0.13 (0.14)	0.17 (0.20)		
Post-Oct 2010	0.02 (0.30)	0.26 (0.24)	0.26 (0.24)	0.04 (0.17)	0.00 (0.18)
Post-2010 with Data		-0.42** (0.19)	-0.45** (0.19)		
Post-July 2012	-0.21 (0.20)	-0.10 (0.22)	-0.08 (0.22)	-0.19 (0.19)	-0.20 (0.19)
Post-2012 with Data		-0.09 (0.18)	-0.12 (0.18)		
AJPS data articles		-0.15 (0.16)	-0.18 (0.16)		
P&P Issue of AER			-1.08*** (0.17)		
Post-2005 not P&P			0.01 (0.21)		
Non P&P data article			0.31 (0.20)		
AER data article not P&P			0.15		

## 2SLS Log

Simple Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

2SLS Level  
2SLS Log

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Data and Code Available	-0.11 (0.32)	0.35 (0.24)	0.52** (0.22)	0.40 (0.27)	0.56** (0.24)
AER	-1.18*** (0.06)	-1.09*** (0.12)	-0.50*** (0.13)	-1.12*** (0.07)	-0.66*** (0.08)
AJPS	-0.73*** (0.22)	-0.55** (0.24)	-0.49** (0.24)	-0.88*** (0.21)	-0.72*** (0.21)
APSR	-0.73*** (0.22)	-0.35* (0.20)	-0.30 (0.20)	-0.53** (0.21)	-0.34 (0.22)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.20* (0.11)	0.01 (0.15)	0.10 (0.20)	-0.15 (0.12)	-0.12 (0.13)
Post-Oct 2010	0.09 (0.11)	0.46** (0.18)	0.50*** (0.18)	-0.07 (0.11)	0.05 (0.11)
Post-July 2012	0.06 (0.15)	0.20 (0.21)	0.21 (0.21)	0.01 (0.15)	-0.02 (0.15)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.16	0.26	0.36	0.25	0.37
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.696	3.696	3.882	4.102
F-Stat	22.71	12.70	22.26	17.80	22.48

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

2SLS Level  
2SLS Log

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Data and Code Available	-0.14 (0.32)	0.30 (0.25)	0.48** (0.23)	0.34 (0.28)	0.54** (0.24)
AER	-1.17*** (0.06)	-1.07*** (0.12)	-0.51*** (0.13)	-1.12*** (0.07)	-0.66*** (0.08)
AJPS	-1.78*** (0.19)	-1.91*** (0.19)	-1.97*** (0.18)	-2.25*** (0.19)	-2.20*** (0.18)
APSR	-1.78*** (0.15)	-1.73*** (0.14)	-1.79*** (0.13)	-1.93*** (0.16)	-1.84*** (0.16)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.56** (0.22)	-0.36 (0.23)	0.07 (0.26)	-0.53** (0.21)	-0.13 (0.21)
Post-Oct 2010	0.00 (0.29)	0.24 (0.24)	0.23 (0.24)	0.02 (0.18)	-0.03 (0.19)
Post-July 2012	-0.21 (0.19)	-0.09 (0.22)	-0.07 (0.22)	-0.21 (0.19)	-0.22 (0.19)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.17	0.27	0.36	0.26	0.37
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.696	3.696	3.882	4.102
F-Stat	20.56	18.01	21.54	16.62	26.70

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

2SLS Level  
2SLS Log

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Data Available	-0.23 (0.30)	0.28 (0.22)	0.41** (0.19)	0.32 (0.24)	0.44** (0.20)
AER	-1.18*** (0.06)	-1.07*** (0.12)	-0.49*** (0.13)	-1.11*** (0.06)	-0.65*** (0.08)
AJPS	-0.72*** (0.23)	-0.56** (0.24)	-0.52** (0.24)	-0.89*** (0.21)	-0.74*** (0.21)
APSR	-0.75*** (0.23)	-0.36* (0.20)	-0.32 (0.20)	-0.55** (0.22)	-0.37* (0.22)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.21* (0.12)	0.01 (0.16)	0.12 (0.20)	-0.13 (0.12)	-0.10 (0.13)
Post-Oct 2010	0.10 (0.12)	0.45** (0.18)	0.48*** (0.18)	-0.11 (0.11)	-0.01 (0.11)
Post-July 2012	0.06 (0.16)	0.18 (0.21)	0.19 (0.21)	0.02 (0.15)	0.00 (0.15)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.14	0.27	0.37	0.26	0.38
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.696	3.696	3.882	4.102
F-Stat	22.16	16.27	21.62	22.62	24.22



Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

2SLS Level  
2SLS Log

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Data Available	-0.22 (0.30)	0.23 (0.23)	0.38* (0.19)	0.28 (0.24)	0.43** (0.20)
AER	-1.17*** (0.06)	-1.06*** (0.12)	-0.50*** (0.13)	-1.11*** (0.06)	-0.65*** (0.08)
AJPS	-1.75*** (0.17)	-1.87*** (0.18)	-1.92*** (0.18)	-2.20*** (0.16)	-2.10*** (0.15)
APSR	-1.78*** (0.14)	-1.69*** (0.13)	-1.73*** (0.12)	-1.88*** (0.14)	-1.75*** (0.14)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.60** (0.24)	-0.32 (0.24)	0.13 (0.26)	-0.48** (0.22)	-0.08 (0.21)
Post-Oct 2010	0.02 (0.30)	0.26 (0.24)	0.26 (0.24)	0.04 (0.17)	0.00 (0.18)
Post-July 2012	-0.21 (0.20)	-0.10 (0.22)	-0.08 (0.22)	-0.19 (0.19)	-0.20 (0.19)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.15	0.27	0.37	0.26	0.38
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.696	3.696	3.882	4.102
F-Stat	22.40	15.87	22.40	22.14	22.81

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

#### Exclusion Restriction

Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

## Exclusion Restriction

Simple Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction

Partial/Stated Availability-OLS

Partial/Stated:First Stage

Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS

WoK Alternate Citation Measure

3-Year Alternate Citation Measure

5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

VARIABLES	(1) Experimental	(2) Observational	(3) Top 1	(4) Top 10	(5) Top 20	(6) Top 50
AER post-2005 Policy	0.10* (0.05)	-0.12** (0.05)	0.24*** (0.05)	-0.13*** (0.05)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.11 (0.07)	-0.11 (0.07)	0.03 (0.08)	0.08 (0.07)	0.09 (0.07)	0.06 (0.08)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	-0.11 (0.07)	0.10 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)	0.00 (0.08)	0.06 (0.08)
Observations	1,661	1,661	1,654	1,654	1,654	1,654
R-squared	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.03	0.01	0.08
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	0.139	0.842	0.224	0.160	0.155	0.196

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction

Partial/Stated Availability-OLS

Partial/Stated:First Stage

Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS

WoK Alternate Citation Measure

3-Year Alternate Citation Measure

5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

VARIABLES	(1) Experimental	(2) Observational	(3) Top 1	(4) Top 10	(5) Top 20	(6) Top 50
AER post-2005 Policy	0.09* (0.05)	-0.12** (0.05)	0.24*** (0.05)	-0.13** (0.05)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.13* (0.07)	-0.12 (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)	0.05 (0.08)	0.11 (0.08)	0.06 (0.08)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	-0.13* (0.08)	0.11 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.09)	0.04 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.08)	0.07 (0.09)
Observations	1,661	1,661	1,654	1,654	1,654	1,654
R-squared	0.03	0.03	0.20	0.04	0.01	0.09
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	0.139	0.842	0.224	0.160	0.155	0.196

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction

Partial/Stated Availability-OLS

Partial/Stated:First Stage

Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS

WoK Alternate Citation Measure

3-Year Alternate Citation Measure

5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

VARIABLES	(1) Experimental	(2) Observational	(3) Top 1	(4) Top 10	(5) Top 20	(6) Top 50
AER post-2005 Policy	0.10* (0.05)	-0.12** (0.05)	0.24*** (0.05)	-0.13*** (0.05)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.11 (0.07)	-0.11 (0.07)	0.03 (0.08)	0.08 (0.07)	0.09 (0.07)	0.06 (0.08)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	-0.11 (0.07)	0.10 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)	0.00 (0.08)	0.06 (0.08)
Observations	1,661	1,661	1,654	1,654	1,654	1,654
R-squared	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.03	0.01	0.08
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	0.139	0.842	0.224	0.160	0.155	0.196

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction

Partial/Stated Availability-OLS

Partial/Stated:First Stage

Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS

WoK Alternate Citation Measure

3-Year Alternate Citation Measure

5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

VARIABLES	(1) Experimental	(2) Observational	(3) Top 1	(4) Top 10	(5) Top 20	(6) Top 50
AER post-2005 Policy	0.09* (0.05)	-0.12** (0.05)	0.24*** (0.05)	-0.13** (0.05)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.13* (0.07)	-0.12 (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)	0.05 (0.08)	0.11 (0.08)	0.06 (0.08)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	-0.13* (0.08)	0.11 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.09)	0.04 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.08)	0.07 (0.09)
Observations	1,661	1,661	1,654	1,654	1,654	1,654
R-squared	0.03	0.03	0.20	0.04	0.01	0.09
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	0.139	0.842	0.224	0.160	0.155	0.196

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

## Naive OLS-Partial/Stated Availability

Simple Print:  
Stated Full. Months.  
Stated Full. FE.  
Stated Partial. Months.  
Stated Partial. FE.

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

### Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Stated Availability	-24.46*** (8.99)	28.81*** (10.49)	11.72 (10.27)	18.49 (13.69)
AER		-119.26*** (8.12)	-77.19*** (8.51)	-88.21*** (11.93)
AJPS		-116.98*** (11.23)	-113.87*** (10.89)	-102.01*** (15.36)
APSR		-103.17*** (11.53)	-95.97*** (11.24)	-80.55*** (17.07)
No Data in Article			-44.97*** (5.83)	
P&P Issue of AER			-78.17*** (6.72)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.00	0.13	0.19	0.18
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	86.93	87.02	115.9

Standard errors in parentheses



Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

# Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Stated Availability	-24.46*** (8.99)	29.27*** (10.76)	12.31 (10.55)	16.58 (14.21)
AER		-118.95*** (8.12)	-78.02*** (8.54)	-88.98*** (12.01)
AJPS		-163.70*** (18.73)	-160.50*** (18.19)	-153.38*** (27.63)
APSR		-149.83*** (17.99)	-143.06*** (17.51)	-133.86*** (26.60)
No Data in Article			-44.72*** (5.88)	
P&P Issue of AER			-75.91*** (6.74)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.00	0.14	0.19	0.18
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	86.93	87.02	115.9

Standard errors in parentheses

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

### Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Stated Availability:Part	35.45*** (5.56)	37.77*** (5.43)	9.79 (6.67)	11.62 (11.07)
AER		-110.23*** (8.18)	-75.81*** (8.56)	-86.09*** (12.10)
AJPS		-110.36*** (10.84)	-110.94*** (10.58)	-97.51*** (14.99)
APSR		-99.16*** (11.39)	-96.82*** (11.15)	-83.94*** (16.80)
No Data in Article			-39.48*** (7.23)	
P&P Issue of AER			-77.54*** (6.74)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.01	0.15	0.19	0.18
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	86.93	87.02	115.9

Standard errors in parentheses

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Stated Availability:Part	35.45*** (5.56)	37.10*** (5.45)	9.60 (6.69)	10.87 (11.14)
AER		-110.07*** (8.19)	-76.66*** (8.58)	-87.01*** (12.17)
AJPS		-150.47*** (17.34)	-153.66*** (16.94)	-142.40*** (25.41)
APSR		-139.65*** (17.72)	-140.19*** (17.33)	-129.90*** (26.27)
No Data in Article			-39.34*** (7.29)	
P&P Issue of AER			-75.33*** (6.77)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.01	0.15	0.19	0.18
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	86.93	87.02	115.9

Standard errors in parentheses

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

## Naive OLS Log-Partial/Stated Availability

Simple Print:  
Stated Full. Months.  
Stated Full. FE.  
Stated Partial. Months.  
Stated Partial. FE.

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

### Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Stated Availability	-0.23*** (0.08)	0.47*** (0.09)	0.20** (0.08)	0.21*** (0.08)
AER		-1.17*** (0.07)	-0.54*** (0.07)	-0.56*** (0.07)
AJPS		-1.00*** (0.09)	-0.95*** (0.08)	-0.82*** (0.08)
APSR		-0.78*** (0.10)	-0.66*** (0.09)	-0.44*** (0.09)
No Data in Article			-0.71*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.16*** (0.05)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.00	0.18	0.35	0.36
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

### Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Stated Availability	-0.23*** (0.08)	0.47*** (0.09)	0.19** (0.08)	0.21*** (0.08)
AER		-1.17*** (0.07)	-0.55*** (0.07)	-0.56*** (0.07)
AJPS		-2.14*** (0.16)	-2.09*** (0.14)	-2.11*** (0.15)
APSR		-1.93*** (0.15)	-1.81*** (0.14)	-1.74*** (0.15)
No Data in Article			-0.72*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.14*** (0.05)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.00	0.19	0.35	0.36
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

### Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Stated Availability:Part	0.54*** (0.05)	0.60*** (0.04)	0.16*** (0.05)	0.17*** (0.06)
AER		-1.03*** (0.07)	-0.52*** (0.07)	-0.52*** (0.07)
AJPS		-0.89*** (0.09)	-0.90*** (0.08)	-0.77*** (0.08)
APSR		-0.72*** (0.09)	-0.67*** (0.09)	-0.47*** (0.09)
No Data in Article			-0.62*** (0.06)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.15*** (0.05)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.04	0.22	0.35	0.36
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

### Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Stated Availability:Part	0.54*** (0.05)	0.60*** (0.04)	0.16*** (0.05)	0.16*** (0.06)
AER		-1.02*** (0.07)	-0.53*** (0.07)	-0.53*** (0.07)
AJPS		-1.93*** (0.14)	-1.98*** (0.13)	-1.97*** (0.14)
APSR		-1.76*** (0.15)	-1.76*** (0.13)	-1.69*** (0.14)
No Data in Article			-0.63*** (0.06)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.13*** (0.05)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.04	0.23	0.35	0.36
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses



Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
**Partial/Stated:First Stage**  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

## Partial/Stated Availability-First Stage

Full Print:  
State Full. Months.  
State Full. FE.  
State Part. Months.  
State Part. FE.

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

VARIABLES	(1) Stated Availability	(2) Stated Availability	(3) Stated Availability	(4) Stated Availability	(5) Stated Availability
AER Post-2005 with Data		0.00 (0.05)			
AJPS Post-2010 with Data		0.56*** (0.09)	0.56*** (0.09)		
AJPS Post-2012 with Data		0.18* (0.10)	0.18* (0.10)		
AER post-2005 Policy	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)	-0.00 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.04)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.66*** (0.04)	0.17** (0.08)	0.17** (0.08)	0.73*** (0.05)	0.73*** (0.05)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	0.03 (0.04)	-0.15 (0.09)	-0.15 (0.09)	0.03 (0.05)	0.03 (0.06)
Observations	3,030	3,025	3,025	2,208	1,661
R-squared	0.47	0.54	0.54	0.53	0.52
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.16	116.1
F Stat	186.2	95.20	81.93	135.9	107.8

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

VARIABLES	(1) Stated Availability	(2) Stated Availability	(3) Stated Availability	(4) Stated Availability	(5) Stated Availability
AER Post-2005 with Data		0.00 (0.05)	0.01 (0.03)		
AJPS Post-2010 with Data		0.55*** (0.09)	0.55*** (0.09)		
AJPS Post-2012 with Data		0.18* (0.10)	0.18* (0.10)		
AER post-2005 Policy	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)	-0.00 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.04)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.67*** (0.04)	0.18** (0.08)	0.18** (0.08)	0.74*** (0.05)	0.74*** (0.06)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	0.03 (0.04)	-0.15 (0.10)	-0.15 (0.10)	0.03 (0.05)	0.03 (0.06)
Observations	3,030	3,025	3,025	2,208	1,661
R-squared	0.48	0.54	0.55	0.53	0.53
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.16	116.1
F Stat	184.9	93.91	70.89	134.1	106.3

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
**Partial/Stated:First Stage**  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

VARIABLES	(1) Stated Availability:Part	(2) Stated Availability:Part	(3) Stated Availability:Part	(4) Stated Availability:Part	Stated A
AER Post-2005 with Data		-0.11 (0.09)			
AJPS Post-2010 with Data		-0.10 (0.17)	-0.10 (0.16)		
AJPS Post-2012 with Data		0.12 (0.19)	0.12 (0.18)		
AER post-2005 Policy	-0.15*** (0.05)	0.01 (0.09)	-0.00 (0.09)	-0.09* (0.05)	-0.09*
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.03 (0.08)	0.20 (0.15)	0.20 (0.15)	0.09 (0.08)	0.09
AJPS post-2012 Policy	-0.10 (0.09)	-0.23 (0.17)	-0.23 (0.17)	-0.11 (0.09)	-0.11
Observations	3,030	3,025	3,025	2,208	
R-squared	0.10	0.43	0.43	0.10	
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-Only
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.16	
F Stat	3.014	1.324	1.716	1.543	

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
**Partial/Stated:First Stage**  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

VARIABLES	(1) Stated Availability:Part	(2) Stated Availability:Part	(3) Stated Availability:Part	(4) Stated Availability:Part	Stated A
AER Post-2005 with Data		-0.10 (0.09)	0.01 (0.06)		
AJPS Post-2010 with Data		-0.09 (0.17)	-0.09 (0.17)		
AJPS Post-2012 with Data		0.11 (0.19)	0.11 (0.18)		
AER post-2005 Policy	-0.15*** (0.05)	0.01 (0.09)	-0.01 (0.09)	-0.09* (0.05)	-0.09*
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.07 (0.08)	0.21 (0.15)	0.21 (0.15)	0.13 (0.09)	0.13
AJPS post-2012 Policy	-0.12 (0.09)	-0.25 (0.17)	-0.25 (0.17)	-0.14 (0.09)	-0.14
Observations	3,030	3,025	3,025	2,208	
R-squared	0.10	0.43	0.44	0.10	
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.16	
F Stat	3.173	1.515	1.566	1.937	

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
**Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS**  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

## 2SLS Level-Partial/Stated

Simple Print:  
State Full. Months.  
State Full. FE.  
State Part. Months.  
State Part. FE.

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

### 2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Stated Availability	-23.16** (10.24)	-16.50 (11.86)	-16.43 (11.89)	-5.05 (11.36)	-6.09 (11.47)
AER	-119.86*** (13.05)	-84.57*** (11.52)	-55.01*** (12.46)	-128.95*** (15.66)	-88.36*** (16.97)
AJPS	-102.14*** (16.21)	-95.09*** (14.71)	-85.51*** (14.33)	-117.28*** (18.59)	-97.66*** (18.33)
APSR	-109.50*** (14.96)	-97.28*** (14.92)	-87.04*** (14.38)	-107.16*** (17.36)	-87.97*** (17.15)
Post-Mar 2005	-31.90** (14.06)	29.43* (15.14)	47.16*** (16.11)	-26.49 (17.89)	-30.45 (25.40)
Post-Oct 2010	2.84 (7.22)	14.43* (7.40)	15.36** (7.30)	-5.62 (8.52)	2.86 (9.58)
Post-July 2012	-1.48 (6.19)	-14.80 (11.96)	-13.68 (11.58)	-1.15 (6.73)	-4.93 (6.70)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.13	0.16	0.21	0.15	0.18
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.03	115.9
F-Stat	111.4	52.10	56.91	104.2	104.2

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Stated Availability	-21.84** (10.49)	-16.87 (11.98)	-16.73 (12.01)	-5.29 (11.54)	-6.88 (11.59)
AER	-119.45*** (13.16)	-84.06*** (11.60)	-56.63*** (12.56)	-128.44*** (15.85)	-88.91*** (17.03)
AJPS	-130.99*** (14.38)	-126.22*** (11.86)	-118.58*** (11.62)	-157.62*** (17.43)	-135.39*** (17.67)
APSR	-137.47*** (12.41)	-128.97*** (11.66)	-120.43*** (11.21)	-147.93*** (14.77)	-126.45*** (15.12)
Post-Mar 2005	-44.20* (26.69)	19.61 (27.81)	71.26** (28.88)	-41.27 (30.00)	-6.53 (32.70)
Post-Oct 2010	-11.43 (11.46)	1.25 (10.61)	1.45 (10.63)	-10.71 (10.91)	-10.63 (10.92)
Post-July 2012	-9.39** (4.66)	-22.79** (10.64)	-19.98* (10.36)	-8.15* (4.71)	-8.30* (4.72)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.13	0.16	0.21	0.15	0.18
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.03	115.9
F-Stat	112.8	55.28	55.24	102.4	102.4



Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

# 2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Stated Availability:Part	-551.51** (252.69)	-674.78** (279.34)	-502.55** (213.41)	-792.40** (363.62)	-549.26** (250.33)
AER	-259.10*** (73.71)	-92.72*** (24.96)	-46.40** (22.20)	-317.20*** (95.28)	-186.02*** (56.51)
AJPS	-103.69* (54.39)	-114.44** (54.15)	-96.22** (41.23)	-152.00** (61.05)	-102.64** (42.79)
APSR	-237.21*** (85.15)	-139.58*** (49.92)	-114.17*** (38.22)	-200.48*** (77.31)	-132.40*** (50.80)
Post-Mar 2005	-79.30** (37.86)	57.31* (32.97)	68.48** (28.28)	-0.84 (43.98)	-36.54 (39.84)
Post-Oct 2010	7.46 (29.75)	-11.62 (46.22)	-2.66 (34.32)	-10.78 (31.13)	8.29 (24.36)
Post-July 2012	-11.49 (36.96)	-29.93 (48.12)	-22.74 (37.06)	-20.78 (40.21)	-15.51 (27.22)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	-3.20	-2.74	-1.35	-3.66	-1.09
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.03	115.9
F-Stat	2.146	1.601	2.221	2.264	2.570

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

# 2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Stated Availability:Part	-528.93** (236.15)	-598.71** (238.80)	-466.25** (194.90)	-632.94** (271.92)	-483.28** (213.51)
AER	-253.04*** (69.68)	-90.37*** (22.85)	-49.32** (21.23)	-279.10*** (74.21)	-173.59*** (49.75)
AJPS	-66.86 (41.80)	-92.21*** (34.65)	-92.57*** (28.18)	-85.78** (39.89)	-56.42 (41.28)
APSR	-192.78*** (43.66)	-117.09*** (25.54)	-110.98*** (21.08)	-125.23*** (32.13)	-83.66*** (31.73)
Post-Mar 2005	-114.35* (66.05)	17.54 (65.77)	87.20 (57.20)	-43.66 (72.32)	9.40 (64.34)
Post-Oct 2010	31.42 (85.27)	19.59 (43.92)	16.80 (35.54)	79.74* (46.89)	58.29 (37.30)
Post-July 2012	-18.84 (44.64)	-26.56 (45.53)	-20.21 (36.15)	3.68 (40.30)	1.01 (31.27)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	-2.93	-2.13	-1.13	-2.29	-0.80
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.03	115.9
F-Stat	2.286	1.702	2.286	2.015	2.012

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
**Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS**  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

## 2SLS Log-Partial/Stated

Simple Print:  
State Full. Months.  
State Full. FE.  
State Part. Months.  
State Part. FE.

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Stated Availability	-0.36* (0.20)	-0.06 (0.16)	-0.07 (0.16)	-0.07 (0.17)	-0.07 (0.17)
AER	-1.19*** (0.06)	-1.05*** (0.12)	-0.45*** (0.13)	-1.10*** (0.07)	-0.55*** (0.07)
AJPS	-0.59** (0.24)	-0.60** (0.25)	-0.59** (0.24)	-0.85*** (0.23)	-0.71*** (0.23)
APSR	-0.71*** (0.22)	-0.40** (0.20)	-0.39* (0.20)	-0.60*** (0.22)	-0.46** (0.22)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.21* (0.11)	-0.04 (0.15)	0.06 (0.20)	-0.13 (0.12)	-0.05 (0.13)
Post-Oct 2010	0.20 (0.13)	0.42** (0.18)	0.45** (0.18)	-0.07 (0.13)	0.04 (0.13)
Post-July 2012	0.02 (0.15)	0.15 (0.21)	0.13 (0.21)	0.03 (0.15)	0.00 (0.15)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.16	0.24	0.35	0.22	0.36
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.696	3.696	3.882	4.102
F-Stat	111.1	50.10	50.01	104.2	104.2

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

# 2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Stated Availability	-0.31 (0.19)	-0.06 (0.17)	-0.07 (0.17)	-0.05 (0.17)	-0.06 (0.17)
AER	-1.18*** (0.06)	-1.03*** (0.12)	-0.47*** (0.13)	-1.10*** (0.07)	-0.56*** (0.07)
AJPS	-1.64*** (0.18)	-1.83*** (0.18)	-1.86*** (0.18)	-2.03*** (0.18)	-1.90*** (0.19)
APSR	-1.74*** (0.14)	-1.63*** (0.13)	-1.67*** (0.12)	-1.79*** (0.14)	-1.66*** (0.15)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.57** (0.22)	-0.41* (0.23)	0.02 (0.26)	-0.53** (0.22)	-0.04 (0.22)
Post-Oct 2010	-0.01 (0.28)	0.24 (0.25)	0.24 (0.25)	0.10 (0.17)	0.10 (0.17)
Post-July 2012	-0.25 (0.19)	-0.13 (0.22)	-0.13 (0.22)	-0.20 (0.19)	-0.20 (0.19)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.17	0.25	0.36	0.23	0.36
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.696	3.696	3.882	4.102
F-Stat	112.8	55.22	55.24	102.4	102.4

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

# 2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Stated Availability:Part	-1.92* (1.07)	-3.00** (1.31)	-2.45** (0.99)	-3.36** (1.66)	-2.71** (1.17)
AER	-1.67*** (0.29)	-1.09*** (0.16)	-0.41** (0.16)	-1.90*** (0.40)	-1.04*** (0.23)
AJPS	-0.71** (0.33)	-0.69** (0.35)	-0.64** (0.32)	-1.02*** (0.35)	-0.75** (0.31)
APSR	-1.16*** (0.42)	-0.59** (0.29)	-0.52** (0.26)	-0.99** (0.41)	-0.68** (0.33)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.37** (0.17)	0.09 (0.20)	0.16 (0.23)	-0.02 (0.22)	-0.07 (0.20)
Post-Oct 2010	0.13 (0.17)	0.31 (0.29)	0.36 (0.26)	-0.11 (0.17)	0.05 (0.16)
Post-July 2012	0.01 (0.23)	0.08 (0.31)	0.09 (0.28)	-0.05 (0.25)	-0.04 (0.21)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	-0.59	-0.62	-0.19	-1.21	-0.50
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.696	3.696	3.882	4.102
F-Stat	2.116	1.604	2.221	2.264	2.570

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Stated Availability:Part	-1.96* (1.04)	-2.81** (1.18)	-2.42** (0.96)	-2.65** (1.30)	-2.42** (1.05)
AER	-1.66*** (0.28)	-1.06*** (0.15)	-0.43*** (0.16)	-1.73*** (0.32)	-0.98*** (0.20)
AJPS	-1.55*** (0.23)	-1.66*** (0.25)	-1.72*** (0.23)	-1.76*** (0.23)	-1.52*** (0.26)
APSR	-2.00*** (0.22)	-1.57*** (0.17)	-1.62*** (0.16)	-1.71*** (0.19)	-1.45*** (0.22)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.82** (0.33)	-0.42 (0.37)	0.10 (0.36)	-0.54 (0.35)	0.04 (0.35)
Post-Oct 2010	0.14 (0.54)	0.33 (0.37)	0.32 (0.35)	0.48* (0.27)	0.44* (0.24)
Post-July 2012	-0.25 (0.30)	-0.15 (0.32)	-0.13 (0.30)	-0.14 (0.29)	-0.15 (0.28)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	-0.60	-0.51	-0.17	-0.68	-0.32
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.696	3.696	3.882	4.102
F-Stat	2.200	1.700	2.200	2.015	2.010

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
**WoK Alternate Citation Measure**  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

## Naive OLS-WoK Citations

Simple Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.



Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

VARIABLES	Naïve OLS Regression			
	(1) Citations Web of Knowledge	(2) Citations Web of Knowledge	(3) Citations Web of Knowledge	(4) Citations Web of Knowledge
Data and Code Available	10.13 (6.28)	45.16*** (6.33)	19.11*** (6.51)	30.49*** (8.93)
AER		-107.62*** (7.40)	-74.27*** (7.73)	-84.14*** (11.05)
AJPS		-106.91*** (10.25)	-105.00*** (9.98)	-89.55*** (14.67)
APSR		-98.31*** (10.41)	-92.49*** (10.22)	-71.52*** (16.21)
No Data in Article			-36.13*** (5.10)	
P&P Issue of AER			-63.06*** (5.79)	
Observations	2,775	2,775	2,770	1,484
R-squared	0.00	0.15	0.19	0.18
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	71.92	71.92	72.04	98.37

Standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Citations Web of Knowledge	(2) Citations Web of Knowledge	(3) Citations Web of Knowledge	(4) Citations Web of Knowledge
Data and Code Available	10.13 (6.28)	44.47*** (6.36)	18.60*** (6.56)	29.83*** (9.05)
AER		-107.51*** (7.48)	-75.23*** (7.81)	-85.79*** (11.37)
AJPS		-156.13*** (16.04)	-149.92*** (15.64)	-152.80*** (25.43)
APSR		-148.97*** (16.19)	-138.84*** (15.84)	-136.34*** (26.01)
No Data in Article			-35.72*** (5.17)	
P&P Issue of AER			-61.49*** (5.82)	
Observations	2,775	2,775	2,770	1,484
R-squared	0.00	0.15	0.19	0.18
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	71.92	71.92	72.04	98.37

Standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

VARIABLES	Naïve OLS Regression			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Citations Web of Knowledge	Citations Web of Knowledge	Citations Web of Knowledge	Citations Web of Knowledge
Data Available	27.34*** (5.59)	56.96*** (5.57)	30.90*** (5.95)	44.23*** (8.37)
AER		-105.26*** (7.33)	-75.81*** (7.70)	-86.49*** (10.98)
AJPS		-104.49*** (10.16)	-103.94*** (9.95)	-85.23*** (14.63)
APSR		-90.93*** (10.36)	-88.71*** (10.22)	-62.97*** (16.26)
No Data in Article			-31.73*** (5.17)	
P&P Issue of AER			-58.04*** (5.87)	
Observations	2,775	2,775	2,770	1,484
R-squared	0.01	0.16	0.20	0.19
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	71.92	71.92	72.04	98.37

Standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Citations Web of Knowledge	(2) Citations Web of Knowledge	(3) Citations Web of Knowledge	(4) Citations Web of Knowledge
Data Available	27.34*** (5.59)	56.30*** (5.58)	30.61*** (5.98)	43.75*** (8.48)
AER		-105.04*** (7.41)	-76.76*** (7.78)	-87.73*** (11.29)
AJPS		-155.26*** (15.76)	-151.37*** (15.46)	-150.41*** (25.10)
APSR		-143.30*** (15.99)	-137.59*** (15.72)	-129.70*** (25.82)
No Data in Article			-31.30*** (5.24)	
P&P Issue of AER			-56.31*** (5.91)	
Observations	2,775	2,775	2,770	1,484
R-squared	0.01	0.16	0.20	0.19
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	71.92	71.92	72.04	98.37

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
**WoK Alternate Citation Measure**  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

## 2SLS WoK Citations

Simple Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Citations Web of Knowledge	(2) Citations Web of Knowledge	(3) Citations Web of Knowledge	(4) Citations Web of Knowledge	(5) Citations Web of Knowledge
Data and Code Available	2.12 (17.31)	28.68 (18.97)	67.23** (31.46)	70.10** (27.54)	99.48** (39.87)
AER	-106.66*** (12.56)	-80.46*** (11.33)	-59.49*** (12.45)	-118.76*** (15.46)	-94.96*** (20.47)
AJPS	-111.47*** (14.47)	-85.06*** (13.50)	-62.42*** (13.72)	-112.38*** (17.40)	-76.58*** (18.64)
APSR	-112.72*** (13.59)	-93.09*** (14.05)	-69.67*** (13.57)	-89.15*** (16.82)	-45.39** (20.29)
Post-Mar 2005	-29.05** (11.93)	25.46** (12.59)	40.27*** (13.37)	-25.31* (15.15)	-33.78 (23.50)
Post-Oct 2010	-5.34 (6.03)	16.70** (7.14)	24.50*** (8.23)	-1.26 (8.53)	16.80 (12.12)
Post-July 2012	-2.27 (4.96)	-6.43 (10.49)	3.89 (10.80)	-5.46 (7.25)	-8.04 (9.00)
Observations	2,775	2,770	2,770	2,027	1,484
R-squared	0.13	0.17	0.21	0.16	0.15
Months since Publication		Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV-Data-Only	IV-Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	71.92	72.04	72.04	82.29	98.37
F Stat	19.21	17.58	19.55	15.42	24.11

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Citations Web of Knowledge	(2) Citations Web of Knowledge	(3) Citations Web of Knowledge	(5) Citations Web of Knowledge
Data and Code Available	-1.18 (19.73)	36.33* (21.20)	74.09** (35.12)	93.60*** (35.44)
AER	-106.83*** (12.80)	-80.77*** (11.51)	-60.86*** (12.59)	-121.09*** (16.09)
AJPS	-136.19*** (18.84)	-129.05*** (14.71)	-123.74*** (16.22)	-206.70*** (31.27)
APSR	-139.28*** (15.26)	-138.20*** (15.14)	-131.69*** (16.58)	-175.30*** (24.23)
Post-Mar 2005	-45.38* (25.88)	10.79 (26.21)	54.01** (27.17)	-46.27 (29.19)
Post-Oct 2010	-9.41 (12.11)	12.82 (11.40)	13.78 (14.65)	-22.50 (22.03)
Post-July 2012	-4.88 (4.01)	-10.57 (9.74)	-1.27 (11.12)	-12.89 (9.57)
Observations	2,775	2,770	2,770	2,027
R-squared	0.13	0.17	0.20	0.14
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only
Mean Dep. Var.	71.92	72.04	72.04	82.29
F Stat	17.53	16.24	18.14	12.76

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Citations Web of Knowledge	(2) Citations Web of Knowledge	(3) Citations Web of Knowledge	(4) Citations Web of Knowledge	(5) Citations Web of Knowledge
Data Available	-3.50 (19.36)	44.08* (23.83)	72.01** (33.58)	69.51** (29.84)	89.22** (37.58)
AER	-106.75*** (12.28)	-80.68*** (11.19)	-57.88*** (12.05)	-115.50*** (14.57)	-93.84*** (20.19)
AJPS	-111.57*** (14.34)	-80.06*** (13.23)	-58.44*** (13.98)	-110.62*** (16.68)	-76.16*** (17.43)
APSR	-114.20*** (13.59)	-87.66*** (13.55)	-64.54*** (13.73)	-85.26*** (16.51)	-44.36*** (19.70)
Post-Mar 2005	-29.24** (11.80)	30.27** (12.90)	45.51*** (13.66)	-22.90 (14.64)	-32.26 (23.07)
Post-Oct 2010	-5.57 (5.94)	18.92** (7.49)	24.38*** (8.17)	-7.18 (7.72)	6.18 (10.09)
Post-July 2012	-2.19 (4.88)	-4.03 (10.26)	4.99 (10.72)	-2.85 (6.93)	-3.97 (8.01)
Observations	2,775	2,770	2,770	2,027	1,484
R-squared	0.13	0.19	0.22	0.18	0.18
Months since Publication		Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV-Data-Only	IV-Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	71.92	72.04	72.04	82.29	98.37
F Stat	18.63	12.02	15.67	15.69	25.82

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1



Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Citations Web of Knowledge	(2) Citations Web of Knowledge	(3) Citations Web of Knowledge	(4) Citations Web of Knowledge	(5) Citations Web of Knowledge
Data Available	-9.08 (20.21)	48.04* (24.73)	74.38** (35.17)	79.51** (32.61)	88.53** (38.93)
AER	-107.16*** (12.50)	-80.56*** (11.28)	-58.74*** (12.05)	-116.41*** (14.88)	-94.84*** (20.48)
AJPS	-133.71*** (17.45)	-126.19*** (13.79)	-114.06*** (13.22)	-188.12*** (25.74)	-161.03*** (25.43)
APSR	-138.96*** (14.07)	-134.82*** (14.17)	-120.92*** (13.17)	-157.98*** (19.31)	-128.62*** (19.30)
Post-Mar 2005	-47.56* (26.54)	23.39 (27.55)	69.39** (28.72)	-31.99 (29.20)	-24.48 (31.44)
Post-Oct 2010	-8.87 (12.60)	15.79 (11.87)	17.99 (14.33)	-18.49 (18.88)	-19.72 (20.37)
Post-July 2012	-4.98 (4.11)	-8.59 (9.81)	-0.12 (11.06)	-8.67 (8.26)	-8.89 (9.08)
Observations	2,775	2,770	2,770	2,027	1,484
R-squared	0.12	0.19	0.21	0.17	0.18
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	71.92	72.04	72.04	82.29	98.37
F Stat	17.97	11.46	14.95	14.29	23.23

Robust standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

## Naive OLS-3year Citations

Simple Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data and code. NO TIME

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

Data. NO TIME.

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

VARIABLES	Naive OLS Regression			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Cumulative Citations after 3 years	Cumulative Citations after 3 years	Cumulative Citations after 3 years	Cumulative Citations after 3 years
Data and Code Available	6.04*** (0.75)	6.27*** (0.79)	2.90*** (0.83)	2.72*** (1.03)
AER		-12.12*** (1.34)	-7.22*** (1.40)	-7.27*** (1.78)
AJPS		-13.12*** (1.50)	-12.32*** (1.46)	-11.53*** (1.85)
APSR		-11.09*** (1.51)	-9.62*** (1.49)	-7.09*** (1.96)
No Data in Article			-4.96*** (0.75)	
P&P Issue of AER			-8.00*** (0.96)	
Observations	1,729	1,729	1,724	1,006
R-squared	0.04	0.09	0.14	0.05
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	12.15	12.15	12.18	15.71

Standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Cumulative Citations after 3 years	Cumulative Citations after 3 years	Cumulative Citations after 3 years	Cumulative Citations after 3 years
Data and Code Available	6.04*** (0.75)	6.13*** (0.79)	2.72*** (0.84)	2.36** (1.04)
AER		-11.85*** (1.36)	-6.93*** (1.42)	-6.64*** (1.87)
AJPS		-16.55*** (2.17)	-15.12*** (2.13)	-10.69*** (3.34)
APSR		-14.54*** (2.18)	-12.46*** (2.17)	-6.40* (3.53)
No Data in Article			-4.91*** (0.76)	
P&P Issue of AER			-8.19*** (0.96)	
Observations	1,729	1,729	1,724	1,006
R-squared	0.04	0.09	0.15	0.06
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	12.15	12.15	12.18	15.71

Standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Cumulative Citations after 3 years	Cumulative Citations after 3 years	Cumulative Citations after 3 years	Cumulative Citations after 3 years
Data and Code Available	6.04*** (0.75)	6.66*** (0.75)	3.32*** (0.80)	2.87*** (0.97)
AER		-11.85*** (1.34)	-7.01*** (1.39)	-7.21*** (1.77)
AJPS		-12.01*** (1.41)	-11.17*** (1.37)	-10.90*** (1.69)
APSR		-9.88*** (1.41)	-8.35*** (1.39)	-6.42*** (1.77)
No Data in Article			-5.13*** (0.75)	
P&P Issue of AER			-7.93*** (0.96)	
Observations	1,729	1,729	1,724	1,006
R-squared	0.04	0.08	0.13	0.05
Time Controls	No	No	No	No
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	12.15	12.15	12.18	15.71

Standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(2) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(3) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(4) Cumulative Citations after 3 years
Data Available	7.14*** (0.69)	7.35*** (0.72)	4.06*** (0.80)	3.83*** (1.02)
AER		-11.84*** (1.32)	-7.58*** (1.39)	-7.73*** (1.77)
AJPS		-12.81*** (1.48)	-12.25*** (1.46)	-11.39*** (1.84)
APSR		-10.25*** (1.50)	-9.30*** (1.48)	-6.59*** (1.96)
No Data in Article			-4.35*** (0.77)	
P&P Issue of AER			-7.21*** (0.98)	
Observations	1,729	1,729	1,724	1,006
R-squared	0.06	0.11	0.14	0.05
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	12.15	12.15	12.18	15.71

Standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(2) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(3) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(4) Cumulative Citations after 3 years
Data Available	7.14*** (0.69)	7.23*** (0.72)	3.91*** (0.80)	3.54*** (1.02)
AER		-11.57*** (1.35)	-7.29*** (1.41)	-7.08*** (1.86)
AJPS		-15.87*** (2.14)	-14.92*** (2.12)	-10.15*** (3.34)
APSR		-13.34*** (2.16)	-12.02*** (2.17)	-5.50 (3.53)
No Data in Article			-4.29*** (0.77)	
P&P Issue of AER			-7.39*** (0.98)	
Observations	1,729	1,729	1,724	1,006
R-squared	0.06	0.11	0.15	0.06
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	12.15	12.15	12.18	15.71

Standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(2) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(3) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(4) Cumulative Citations after 3 years
Data Available	7.14*** (0.69)	7.66*** (0.69)	4.42*** (0.77)	3.90*** (0.96)
AER		-11.62*** (1.32)	-7.41*** (1.39)	-7.69*** (1.77)
AJPS		-11.99*** (1.39)	-11.29*** (1.36)	-11.03*** (1.68)
APSR		-9.32*** (1.40)	-8.21*** (1.38)	-6.24*** (1.76)
No Data in Article			-4.46*** (0.77)	
P&P Issue of AER			-7.12*** (0.98)	
Observations	1,729	1,729	1,724	1,006
R-squared	0.06	0.10	0.14	0.05
Time Controls	No	No	No	No
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	12.15	12.15	12.18	15.71

Standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1



Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

## 2SLS 3-year Citations

Simple Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data and code. NoT

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

Data. NoT

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(2) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(3) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(4) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(5) Cumulative Citations after 3 years
Data and Code Available	0.15 (4.54)	6.97 (4.74)	7.07 (4.70)	6.25 (5.24)	7.14 (5.30)
AER	-11.95*** (1.88)	-8.06*** (2.77)	-5.30* (2.90)	-12.07*** (2.10)	-8.67*** (2.76)
AJPS	-12.70*** (4.03)	-5.05 (4.02)	-4.56 (4.00)	-11.44** (4.51)	-10.27** (4.78)
APSR	-12.06*** (4.10)	-5.15 (4.00)	-4.66 (3.99)	-6.49 (4.66)	-4.95 (4.92)
Post-Oct 2010	-1.62 (2.36)	1.65 (2.28)	2.00 (2.26)	-0.47 (2.76)	0.59 (3.00)
Post-July 2012	1.54 (2.25)	5.00* (2.90)	5.13* (2.90)	0.92 (2.42)	0.92 (2.46)
Observations	1,729	1,724	1,724	1,271	1,006
R-squared	0.05	0.11	0.14	0.08	0.03
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	12.15	12.18	12.18	13.76	15.71
F Stat	27.09	17.24	17.69	20.08	19.69

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(2) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(3) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(4) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(5) Cumulative Citations after 3 years
Data and Code Available	-2.43 (4.71)	5.34 (4.81)	5.34 (4.81)	4.58 (5.68)	4.58 (5.68)
AER	-11.45*** (1.91)	-7.61*** (2.80)	-4.99* (2.93)	-11.83*** (2.15)	-7.40** (2.96)
AJPS	-27.00*** (4.86)	-19.88*** (4.37)	-20.17*** (4.36)	-24.21*** (5.49)	-23.00*** (5.77)
APSR	-26.75*** (4.63)	-19.65*** (4.19)	-19.94*** (4.17)	-19.16*** (5.18)	-17.95*** (5.49)
Post-Oct 2010	-5.20 (3.59)	-4.10 (3.17)	-4.10 (3.17)	-7.08* (4.11)	-7.08* (4.11)
Post-July 2012	-4.86** (1.98)	-3.02 (2.56)	-3.02 (2.56)	-5.38*** (2.07)	-5.38*** (2.07)
Observations	1,729	1,724	1,724	1,271	1,006
R-squared	0.03	0.12	0.15	0.08	0.06
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV-Data-Only	IV-Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	12.15	12.18	12.18	13.76	15.71
F Stat	24.70	15.76	15.72	15.78	15.72

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(2) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(3) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(4) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(5) Cumulative Citations after 3 years
Data and Code Available	0.42 (4.30)	6.80 (4.41)	6.80 (4.41)	5.91 (4.71)	5.91 (4.71)
AER	-11.49*** (1.87)	-7.75*** (2.76)	-5.01* (2.89)	-11.89*** (2.11)	-8.26*** (2.73)
AJPS	-8.73*** (2.81)	-7.61*** (2.64)	-7.61*** (2.64)	-12.10*** (3.35)	-12.10*** (3.35)
APSR	-7.83*** (2.38)	-7.65*** (2.45)	-7.65*** (2.45)	-7.07** (2.88)	-7.07** (2.88)
Post-Oct 2010	2.36* (1.24)	1.66 (1.06)	1.66 (1.06)	0.23 (1.49)	0.23 (1.49)
Post-July 2012	1.04 (1.57)	2.26 (1.82)	2.26 (1.82)	-0.65 (1.94)	-0.65 (1.94)
Observations	1,729	1,724	1,724	1,271	1,006
R-squared	0.05	0.11	0.14	0.08	0.04
Time Controls	No	No	No	No	No
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	12.15	12.18	12.18	13.76	15.71
F Stat	29.45	22.32	22.30	24.01	23.97

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(2) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(3) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(4) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(5) Cumulative Citations after 3 years
Data Available	-3.21 (4.48)	3.78 (4.59)	3.94 (4.53)	2.61 (4.95)	3.52 (4.98)
AER	-11.99*** (1.92)	-7.13*** (2.66)	-4.37 (2.81)	-11.66*** (2.05)	-7.62*** (2.76)
AJPS	-13.26*** (4.18)	-5.41 (4.04)	-4.86 (4.01)	-11.53** (4.49)	-10.16** (4.73)
APSR	-13.50*** (4.38)	-5.48 (4.03)	-4.94 (4.00)	-7.21 (4.75)	-5.46 (5.00)
Post-Oct 2010	-2.15 (2.41)	1.11 (2.28)	1.49 (2.24)	-1.20 (2.68)	-0.11 (2.90)
Post-July 2012	1.45 (2.29)	4.25 (2.88)	4.41 (2.87)	1.17 (2.38)	1.28 (2.41)
Observations	1,729	1,724	1,724	1,271	1,006
R-squared	0.00	0.12	0.16	0.08	0.06
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	12.15	12.18	12.18	13.76	15.71
F Stat	25.86	15.09	15.64	19.72	19.61

Robust standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

VARIABLES	2SLS Regression				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Cumulative Citations after 3 years	Cumulative Citations after 3 years	Cumulative Citations after 3 years	Cumulative Citations after 3 years	Cumulative Citations after 3 years
Data Available	-5.79 (4.48)	1.37 (4.40)	1.37 (4.40)	0.01 (4.97)	0.01 (4.97)
AER	-11.56*** (1.97)	-6.62** (2.68)	-3.96 (2.83)	-11.34*** (2.11)	-5.83** (2.86)
AJPS	-27.54*** (5.12)	-19.91*** (4.26)	-20.24*** (4.25)	-23.51*** (5.30)	-22.33*** (5.57)
APSR	-28.28*** (5.02)	-19.70*** (4.08)	-20.02*** (4.07)	-19.49*** (5.17)	-18.32*** (5.50)
Post-Oct 2010	-5.00 (3.84)	-4.12 (3.07)	-4.12 (3.07)	-6.36 (3.97)	-6.36 (3.97)
Post-July 2012	-4.98** (2.10)	-3.70 (2.50)	-3.70 (2.50)	-5.08** (2.06)	-5.08** (2.06)
Observations	1,729	1,724	1,724	1,271	1,006
R-squared	0.05	0.12	0.16	0.06	0.05
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	12.15	12.18	12.18	13.76	15.71
F Stat	25.72	14.90	14.85	18.16	18.09

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(2) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(3) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(4) Cumulative Citations after 3 years	(5) Cumulative Citations after 3 years
Data Available	-2.34 (4.14)	4.04 (4.17)	4.04 (4.17)	3.03 (4.36)	3.03 (4.36)
AER	-11.42*** (1.89)	-6.86*** (2.66)	-4.13 (2.80)	-11.47*** (2.05)	-7.36*** (2.73)
AJPS	-7.59*** (2.64)	-6.47*** (2.44)	-6.47*** (2.44)	-10.37*** (2.98)	-10.37*** (2.98)
APSR	-7.37*** (2.23)	-6.50*** (2.24)	-6.50*** (2.24)	-5.76** (2.57)	-5.76** (2.57)
Post-Oct 2010	2.88** (1.46)	1.81* (1.05)	1.81* (1.05)	0.43 (1.68)	0.43 (1.68)
Post-July 2012	1.50 (1.37)	2.37 (1.82)	2.37 (1.82)	0.42 (1.58)	0.42 (1.58)
Observations	1,729	1,724	1,724	1,271	1,006
R-squared	0.00	0.12	0.16	0.08	0.05
Time Controls	No	No	No	No	No
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	12.15	12.18	12.18	13.76	15.71
F Stat	29.24	18.34	18.32	24.89	24.85

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

## Naive OLS-5year Citations

Simple Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data and code. No Time.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

Data. No Time.



Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

VARIABLES	Naive OLS Regression			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Cumulative Citations after 5 years	Cumulative Citations after 5 years	Cumulative Citations after 5 years	Cumulative Citations after 5 years
Data and Code Available	13.90*** (1.82)	14.11*** (1.80)	5.98*** (1.91)	5.15** (2.40)
AER		-26.15*** (2.79)	-15.47*** (2.90)	-15.31*** (3.77)
AJPS		-27.90*** (3.17)	-26.70*** (3.07)	-25.20*** (3.94)
APSR		-22.98*** (3.18)	-19.23*** (3.13)	-12.86*** (4.28)
No Data in Article			-10.86*** (1.64)	
P&P Issue of AER			-17.28*** (2.00)	
Observations	1,496	1,496	1,491	817
R-squared	0.04	0.10	0.16	0.07
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	24.83	24.83	24.90	33.16

Standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(2) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(3) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(4) Cumulative Citations after 5 years
Data and Code Available	13.90*** (1.82)	14.10*** (1.81)	5.93*** (1.91)	4.91** (2.42)
AER		-25.33*** (2.83)	-14.73*** (2.94)	-14.04*** (3.95)
AJPS		-34.01*** (4.54)	-31.57*** (4.44)	-22.16*** (7.05)
APSR		-29.14*** (4.56)	-24.20*** (4.54)	-9.80 (7.58)
No Data in Article			-10.73*** (1.65)	
P&P Issue of AER			-17.50*** (2.00)	
Observations	1,496	1,496	1,491	817
R-squared	0.04	0.10	0.16	0.07
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	24.83	24.83	24.90	33.16

Standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

VARIABLES	Naive OLS Regression			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Cumulative Citations after 5 years	Cumulative Citations after 5 years	Cumulative Citations after 5 years	Cumulative Citations after 5 years
Data and Code Available	13.90*** (1.82)	14.85*** (1.78)	6.49*** (1.89)	5.28** (2.36)
AER		-25.32*** (2.77)	-14.73*** (2.88)	-14.62*** (3.74)
AJPS		-26.47*** (3.01)	-25.53*** (2.91)	-24.72*** (3.68)
APSR		-21.16*** (3.03)	-17.63*** (2.97)	-12.09*** (3.92)
No Data in Article			-11.17*** (1.63)	
P&P Issue of AER			-17.22*** (2.00)	
Observations	1,496	1,496	1,491	817
R-squared	0.04	0.09	0.15	0.06
Time Controls	No	No	No	No
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	24.83	24.83	24.90	33.16

Standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

VARIABLES	Naive OLS Regression			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Cumulative Citations after 5 years	Cumulative Citations after 5 years	Cumulative Citations after 5 years	Cumulative Citations after 5 years
Data Available	16.84*** (1.61)	17.06*** (1.61)	9.55*** (1.79)	8.69*** (2.33)
AER		-25.50*** (2.74)	-16.51*** (2.88)	-16.65*** (3.76)
AJPS		-27.17*** (3.12)	-26.47*** (3.05)	-24.80*** (3.92)
APSR		-20.94*** (3.14)	-18.53*** (3.12)	-11.73*** (4.27)
No Data in Article			-9.25*** (1.66)	
P&P Issue of AER			-15.13*** (2.04)	
Observations	1,496	1,496	1,491	817
R-squared	0.07	0.13	0.17	0.08
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	24.83	24.83	24.90	33.16

Standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(2) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(3) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(4) Cumulative Citations after 5 years
Data Available	16.84*** (1.61)	16.98*** (1.60)	9.44*** (1.79)	8.49*** (2.33)
AER		-24.68*** (2.79)	-15.77*** (2.92)	-15.36*** (3.93)
AJPS		-32.36*** (4.47)	-30.96*** (4.41)	-20.78*** (7.02)
APSR		-26.28*** (4.50)	-23.17*** (4.52)	-7.70 (7.57)
No Data in Article			-9.12*** (1.68)	
P&P Issue of AER			-15.35*** (2.04)	
Observations	1,496	1,496	1,491	817
R-squared	0.07	0.13	0.17	0.08
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	24.83	24.83	24.90	33.16

Standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(2) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(3) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(4) Cumulative Citations after 5 years
Data Available	16.84*** (1.61)	17.53*** (1.57)	9.94*** (1.76)	8.65*** (2.27)
AER		-24.81*** (2.72)	-15.87*** (2.67)	-16.07*** (3.73)
AJPS		-26.43*** (2.96)	-25.72*** (2.89)	-24.93*** (3.65)
APSR		-19.83*** (2.98)	-17.38*** (2.95)	-11.74*** (3.89)
No Data in Article			-9.45*** (1.66)	
P&P Issue of AER			-15.06*** (2.04)	
Observations	1,496	1,496	1,491	817
R-squared	0.07	0.12	0.17	0.07
Time Controls	No	No	No	No
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	24.83	24.83	24.90	33.16

Standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

## 2SLS 5-year Citations

Simple Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data and code. No Time.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

Data. No Time.

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(2) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(3) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(4) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(5) Cumulative Citations after 5 years
Data and Code Available	-74.30** (37.53)	-39.11 (25.29)	-36.78 (24.16)	-45.83 (31.58)	-42.70 (30.95)
AER	-23.28*** (5.44)	-18.36** (7.65)	-11.56 (7.93)	-20.27*** (5.95)	0.03 (11.15)
AJPS	-42.77** (18.71)	-19.78* (11.96)	-15.39 (11.54)	-30.60** (14.95)	-25.45* (14.34)
APSR	-46.88** (19.88)	-20.79* (11.98)	-16.37 (11.47)	-21.70 (15.29)	-16.18 (14.59)
Post-Oct 2010	-8.62 (10.01)	-2.32 (6.74)	-0.04 (6.23)	-1.91 (8.30)	0.74 (8.24)
Post-July 2012	-7.06 (11.03)	8.01 (9.55)	10.10 (9.38)	-4.06 (8.81)	-1.64 (8.40)
Observations	1,496	1,491	1,491	1,082	817
R-squared	0.36	0.32	0.10	0.59	0.39
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	24.83	24.90	24.90	28.30	33.16
F Stat	3.998	3.126	3.245	3.388	3.348

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1



Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(2) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(3) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(4) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(5) Cumulative Citations after 5 years
Data and Code Available	-76.38** (34.99)	-46.94* (26.15)	-46.96* (26.16)	-54.15 (34.43)	-54.15 (34.43)
AER	-21.13*** (5.62)	-16.96** (7.76)	-10.37 (8.08)	-17.92*** (6.68)	6.18 (13.22)
AJPS	-53.23*** (19.77)	-31.65** (12.89)	-32.86** (12.78)	-36.96** (17.22)	-35.70** (17.76)
APSR	-58.78*** (19.94)	-33.00*** (12.51)	-34.21*** (12.41)	-30.05* (16.87)	-28.78* (17.47)
Post-Oct 2010	-4.79 (16.05)	-9.47 (9.68)	-9.47 (9.69)	-2.79 (13.84)	-2.79 (13.84)
Post-July 2012	-6.31 (8.37)	7.04 (8.79)	7.02 (8.77)	-5.23 (7.32)	-5.23 (7.32)
Observations	1,496	1,491	1,491	1,082	817
R-squared	-1.42	-0.47	-0.23	-0.80	-0.62
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	24.83	24.90	24.90	28.30	33.16
F Stat	5.181	3.457	3.445	3.740	3.720

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(2) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(3) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(4) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(5) Cumulative Citations after 5 years
Data and Code Available	-60.36** (29.10)	-31.09 (20.59)	-31.09 (20.59)	-33.80 (23.10)	-33.80 (23.10)
AER	-20.96*** (5.21)	-17.10** (7.62)	-10.36 (7.94)	-19.61*** (5.64)	-1.03 (9.62)
AJPS	-16.67* (9.02)	-14.08** (7.01)	-14.08** (7.01)	-24.37*** (7.99)	-24.37*** (7.99)
APSR	-17.90** (7.92)	-14.78** (6.38)	-14.78** (6.38)	-12.73* (7.74)	-12.73* (7.74)
Post-Oct 2010	14.53** (6.14)	6.24** (2.59)	6.24** (2.59)	7.42 (5.43)	7.42 (5.43)
Post-July 2012	-6.66 (6.45)	4.73 (7.09)	4.73 (7.09)	-8.76 (5.34)	-8.76 (5.34)
Observations	1,496	1,491	1,491	1,082	817
R-squared	-0.97	-0.20	-0.03	-0.35	-0.25
Time Controls	No	No	No	No	No
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	24.83	24.90	24.90	28.30	33.16
F Stat	5.365	3.924	3.919	5.248	5.235

Robust standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(2) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(3) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(4) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(5) Cumulative Citations after 5 years
Data Available	-48.84** (20.35)	-28.15* (16.47)	-26.50* (15.86)	-29.99* (17.96)	-27.75 (17.56)
AER	-26.17*** (5.17)	-18.92** (7.49)	-11.94 (7.77)	-22.69*** (5.32)	-3.96 (8.03)
AJPS	-42.80*** (15.50)	-21.33* (11.21)	-17.00 (10.87)	-30.75** (13.15)	-26.06** (12.79)
APSR	-47.02*** (16.41)	-21.98** (11.20)	-17.63 (10.80)	-22.43* (13.50)	-17.23 (13.06)
Post-Oct 2010	-5.65 (7.84)	-1.67 (5.98)	0.52 (5.61)	0.31 (7.17)	2.49 (7.24)
Post-July 2012	-7.57 (9.17)	6.88 (9.12)	8.95 (8.98)	-4.67 (7.73)	-2.32 (7.42)
Observations	1,496	1,491	1,491	1,082	817
R-squared	-0.86	-0.23	-0.03	-0.38	-0.20
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	24.83	24.90	24.90	28.30	33.16
F Stat	8.867	5.116	5.351	8.136	8.227

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Cumulative Citations after 5 years	Cumulative Citations after 5 years	Cumulative Citations after 5 years	Cumulative Citations after 5 years	Cumulative Citations after 5 years
Data Available	-50.52*** (19.60)	-32.19** (16.35)	-32.20** (16.35)	-33.37* (18.32)	-33.37* (18.32)
AER	-24.65*** (5.22)	-17.92** (7.52)	-11.20 (7.81)	-21.48*** (5.50)	-0.55 (8.60)
AJPS	-59.26*** (16.58)	-36.49*** (11.30)	-37.65*** (11.22)	-43.20*** (14.38)	-43.22*** (15.03)
APSR	-64.21*** (16.87)	-37.14*** (11.05)	-38.30*** (10.98)	-35.52** (14.33)	-35.55** (15.08)
Post-Oct 2010	-6.92 (12.72)	-10.66 (8.46)	-10.66 (8.46)	-6.01 (10.75)	-6.01 (10.75)
Post-July 2012	-8.27 (6.70)	4.82 (7.99)	4.80 (7.98)	-7.28 (5.76)	-7.28 (5.76)
Observations	1,496	1,491	1,491	1,082	817
R-squared	-0.91	-0.30	-0.10	-0.45	-0.29
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	24.83	24.90	24.90	28.30	33.16
F Stat	10.75	5.898	5.885	9.237	9.189

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Results: OLS  
2SLS  
Robustness

Exclusion Restriction  
Partial/Stated Availability-OLS  
Partial/Stated:First Stage  
Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS  
WoK Alternate Citation Measure  
3-Year Alternate Citation Measure  
5-Year Alternate Citation Measure

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(2) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(3) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(4) Cumulative Citations after 5 years	(5) Cumulative Citations after 5 years
Data Available	-40.74** (17.03)	-22.78 (14.08)	-22.78 (14.08)	-23.41 (14.69)	-23.41 (14.69)
AER	-23.64*** (4.92)	-17.65** (7.46)	-10.78 (7.78)	-21.50*** (5.18)	-3.88 (7.70)
AJPS	-20.41*** (7.37)	-16.52*** (6.11)	-16.52*** (6.11)	-26.53*** (6.88)	-26.53*** (6.88)
APSR	-22.06*** (6.70)	-16.95*** (5.67)	-16.95*** (5.67)	-15.69** (6.58)	-15.69** (6.58)
Post-Oct 2010	14.02*** (5.38)	5.81** (2.38)	5.81** (2.38)	7.48 (5.19)	7.48 (5.19)
Post-July 2012	-7.50 (5.34)	3.62 (6.90)	3.62 (6.90)	-9.40** (4.77)	-9.40** (4.77)
Observations	1,496	1,491	1,491	1,082	817
R-squared	-0.66	-0.15	0.01	-0.25	-0.15
Time Controls	No	No	No	No	No
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	24.83	24.90	24.90	28.30	33.16
F Stat	11.17	6.403	6.395	11.10	11.07

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1