



BERKELEY INITIATIVE FOR TRANSPARENCY
IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

Combined Regression Results

Causal Evidence

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April 2018

PRELIMINARY—Please do not cite.

Thanks to David Birke, Mu Yang Shin, Don Sun, Manana Hakobyan, Terri Cruz, Maxim Guzman, Baiyue Cao, Evey Huang, Rachel Kim, Ravina Pattni, Kevin Khuu, Neil Tagare, Simon Zhu, Jacqueline Wood, Kai Ong, Isabel Zhou

- Naive OLS results
- First stage
- 2SLS
- Exclusion Restriction

Naive OLS

Full print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Data and Code Available	9.99 (7.27)	51.54*** (7.29)	22.38*** (7.48)	35.65*** (10.04)
AER		-120.46*** (8.06)	-80.00*** (8.56)	-94.69*** (12.04)
AJPS		-111.34*** (10.84)	-111.53*** (10.57)	-95.65*** (14.95)
APSR		-99.00*** (11.39)	-94.73*** (11.16)	-76.66*** (16.88)
No Data in Article			-41.82*** (5.93)	
P&P Issue of AER			-74.07*** (6.87)	
Months since Pub'd		1.08 (1.33)	1.07 (1.30)	0.25 (2.06)
Months since Pub'd ²		-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)
Months since Pub'd ³		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Constant	85.18*** (3.05)	53.44 (47.79)	76.49 (46.62)	68.11 (70.73)
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.00	0.15	0.19	0.19
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	86.93	87.02	115.9

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Data and Code Available	9.99 (7.27)	50.94*** (7.31)	21.97*** (7.53)	35.24*** (10.14)
AER		-120.13*** (8.07)	-80.83*** (8.58)	-95.54*** (12.12)
AJPS		-168.02*** (17.63)	-162.10*** (17.21)	-157.70*** (25.73)
APSR		-156.13*** (17.80)	-146.11*** (17.43)	-140.02*** (26.36)
No Data in Article			-41.62*** (5.98)	
P&P Issue of AER			-71.79*** (6.90)	
2001b.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2001b.year#1.econ		109.59*** (13.14)	101.56*** (12.85)	175.08*** (23.91)
2002o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2002.year#1.econ		87.42*** (12.84)	80.45*** (12.55)	148.44*** (23.26)
2003o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2003.year#1.econ		87.33*** (12.75)	72.99*** (12.50)	145.22*** (22.71)
2004o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2004.year#1.econ		70.91*** (13.12)	64.97*** (12.81)	126.05*** (24.24)
2005o.year#0b.econ		0.00	0.00	0.00

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Data Available	33.58*** (6.41)	67.17*** (6.38)	38.40*** (6.80)	53.08*** (9.28)
AER		-118.73*** (7.98)	-82.79*** (8.53)	-99.32*** (11.98)
AJPS		-109.70*** (10.73)	-110.66*** (10.53)	-92.46*** (14.87)
APSR		-92.74*** (11.30)	-91.18*** (11.14)	-70.00*** (16.82)
No Data in Article			-36.12*** (6.00)	
P&P Issue of AER			-67.66*** (6.95)	
Months since Pub'd		1.23 (1.32)	1.22 (1.29)	0.59 (2.05)
Months since Pub'd ²		-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)
Months since Pub'd ³		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Constant	77.62*** (3.09)	33.44 (47.17)	57.70 (46.30)	38.95 (70.16)
Observations	3,069	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.01	0.16	0.20	0.19
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	85.41	86.93	87.02	115.9

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Data Available	33.58*** (6.41)	66.66*** (6.39)	38.29*** (6.84)	53.00*** (9.37)
AER		-118.42*** (7.99)	-83.74*** (8.56)	-100.37*** (12.07)
AJPS		-169.48*** (17.31)	-165.43*** (17.00)	-159.86*** (25.33)
APSR		-152.96*** (17.56)	-146.71*** (17.29)	-138.67*** (26.07)
No Data in Article			-35.81*** (6.06)	
P&P Issue of AER			-65.16*** (6.99)	
2001b.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2001b.year#1.econ		116.32*** (13.04)	106.93*** (12.84)	188.07*** (23.91)
2002o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2002.year#1.econ		93.37*** (12.73)	85.21*** (12.53)	159.81*** (23.23)
2003o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2003.year#1.econ		92.53*** (12.64)	78.17*** (12.48)	155.85*** (22.67)
2004o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2004.year#1.econ		73.48*** (12.99)	67.64*** (12.76)	130.70*** (24.08)
2005o.year#0b.econ		0.00	0.00	0.00

Naive OLS

Simple Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Data and Code Available	9.99 (7.27)	51.54*** (7.29)	22.38*** (7.48)	35.65*** (10.04)
AER		-120.46*** (8.06)	-80.00*** (8.56)	-94.69*** (12.04)
AJPS		-111.34*** (10.84)	-111.53*** (10.57)	-95.65*** (14.95)
APSR		-99.00*** (11.39)	-94.73*** (11.16)	-76.66*** (16.88)
No Data in Article			-41.82*** (5.93)	
P&P Issue of AER			-74.07*** (6.87)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.00	0.15	0.19	0.19
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	86.93	87.02	115.9

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Data and Code Available	9.99 (7.27)	50.94*** (7.31)	21.97*** (7.53)	35.24*** (10.14)
AER		-120.13*** (8.07)	-80.83*** (8.58)	-95.54*** (12.12)
AJPS		-168.02*** (17.63)	-162.10*** (17.21)	-157.70*** (25.73)
APSR		-156.13*** (17.80)	-146.11*** (17.43)	-140.02*** (26.36)
No Data in Article			-41.62*** (5.98)	
P&P Issue of AER			-71.79*** (6.90)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.00	0.15	0.19	0.19
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	86.93	87.02	115.9

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Data Available	33.58*** (6.41)	67.17*** (6.38)	38.40*** (6.80)	53.08*** (9.28)
AER		-118.73*** (7.98)	-82.79*** (8.53)	-99.32*** (11.98)
AJPS		-109.70*** (10.73)	-110.66*** (10.53)	-92.46*** (14.87)
APSR		-92.74*** (11.30)	-91.18*** (11.14)	-70.00*** (16.82)
No Data in Article			-36.12*** (6.00)	
P&P Issue of AER			-67.66*** (6.95)	
Observations	3,069	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.01	0.16	0.20	0.19
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	85.41	86.93	87.02	115.9

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Data Available	33.58*** (6.41)	66.66*** (6.39)	38.29*** (6.84)	53.00*** (9.37)
AER		-118.42*** (7.99)	-83.74*** (8.56)	-100.37*** (12.07)
AJPS		-169.48*** (17.31)	-165.43*** (17.00)	-159.86*** (25.33)
APSR		-152.96*** (17.56)	-146.71*** (17.29)	-138.67*** (26.07)
No Data in Article			-35.81*** (6.06)	
P&P Issue of AER			-65.16*** (6.99)	
Observations	3,069	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.01	0.17	0.20	0.20
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	85.41	86.93	87.02	115.9

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Log

Full print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Data and Code Available	0.26*** (0.06)	0.76*** (0.06)	0.31*** (0.06)	0.33*** (0.06)
AER		-1.19*** (0.07)	-0.58*** (0.07)	-0.62*** (0.07)
AJPS		-0.91*** (0.09)	-0.91*** (0.08)	-0.76*** (0.08)
APSR		-0.73*** (0.09)	-0.64*** (0.09)	-0.41*** (0.09)
No Data in Article			-0.67*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.10*** (0.05)	
Months since Pub'd		0.06*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)
Months since Pub'd ²		-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
Months since Pub'd ³		0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)
Constant	3.65*** (0.03)	0.82** (0.40)	1.18*** (0.36)	1.25*** (0.39)
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.01	0.22	0.36	0.37
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Data and Code Available	0.26*** (0.06)	0.75*** (0.06)	0.30*** (0.06)	0.31*** (0.06)
AER		-1.18*** (0.07)	-0.59*** (0.07)	-0.62*** (0.07)
AJPS		-2.18*** (0.15)	-2.09*** (0.13)	-2.10*** (0.14)
APSR		-2.01*** (0.15)	-1.84*** (0.13)	-1.78*** (0.14)
No Data in Article			-0.68*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.08*** (0.05)	
2001b.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2001b.year#1.econ		1.16*** (0.11)	1.04*** (0.10)	1.02*** (0.13)
2002o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2002.year#1.econ		0.89*** (0.11)	0.78*** (0.10)	0.91*** (0.13)
2003o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2003.year#1.econ		0.79*** (0.11)	0.57*** (0.10)	0.87*** (0.12)
2004o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2004.year#1.econ		0.81*** (0.11)	0.72*** (0.10)	0.78*** (0.13)
2005o.year#0b.econ		0.00	0.00	0.00

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Data Available	0.50*** (0.06)	0.84*** (0.05)	0.37*** (0.05)	0.38*** (0.05)
AER		-1.17*** (0.07)	-0.60*** (0.07)	-0.63*** (0.07)
AJPS		-0.88*** (0.09)	-0.90*** (0.08)	-0.74*** (0.08)
APSR		-0.67*** (0.09)	-0.62*** (0.09)	-0.38*** (0.09)
No Data in Article			-0.63*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.06*** (0.05)	
Months since Pub'd		0.06*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)
Months since Pub'd ²		-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
Months since Pub'd ³		0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)
Constant	3.53*** (0.03)	0.71* (0.39)	1.11*** (0.36)	1.16*** (0.39)
Observations	3,069	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.02	0.24	0.36	0.38
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.645	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Data Available	0.50*** (0.06)	0.83*** (0.05)	0.35*** (0.05)	0.36*** (0.05)
AER		-1.16*** (0.07)	-0.60*** (0.07)	-0.64*** (0.07)
AJPS		-2.14*** (0.14)	-2.08*** (0.13)	-2.08*** (0.14)
APSR		-1.94*** (0.14)	-1.82*** (0.13)	-1.75*** (0.14)
No Data in Article			-0.64*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.04*** (0.05)	
2001b.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2001b.year#1.econ		1.22*** (0.11)	1.07*** (0.10)	1.08*** (0.13)
2002o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2002.year#1.econ		0.94*** (0.10)	0.81*** (0.10)	0.96*** (0.13)
2003o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2003.year#1.econ		0.84*** (0.10)	0.60*** (0.10)	0.92*** (0.12)
2004o.year#0b.econ		0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2004.year#1.econ		0.83*** (0.11)	0.73*** (0.10)	0.79*** (0.13)
2005o.year#0b.econ		0.00	0.00	0.00

Naive OLS Log

Simple Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Data and Code Available	0.26*** (0.06)	0.76*** (0.06)	0.31*** (0.06)	0.33*** (0.06)
AER		-1.19*** (0.07)	-0.58*** (0.07)	-0.62*** (0.07)
AJPS		-0.91*** (0.09)	-0.91*** (0.08)	-0.76*** (0.08)
APSR		-0.73*** (0.09)	-0.64*** (0.09)	-0.41*** (0.09)
No Data in Article			-0.67*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.10*** (0.05)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.01	0.22	0.36	0.37
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Data and Code Available	0.26*** (0.06)	0.75*** (0.06)	0.30*** (0.06)	0.31*** (0.06)
AER		-1.18*** (0.07)	-0.59*** (0.07)	-0.62*** (0.07)
AJPS		-2.18*** (0.15)	-2.09*** (0.13)	-2.10*** (0.14)
APSR		-2.01*** (0.15)	-1.84*** (0.13)	-1.78*** (0.14)
No Data in Article			-0.68*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.08*** (0.05)	
Observations	3,002	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.01	0.23	0.36	0.37
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Data Available	0.50*** (0.06)	0.84*** (0.05)	0.37*** (0.05)	0.38*** (0.05)
AER		-1.17*** (0.07)	-0.60*** (0.07)	-0.63*** (0.07)
AJPS		-0.88*** (0.09)	-0.90*** (0.08)	-0.74*** (0.08)
APSR		-0.67*** (0.09)	-0.62*** (0.09)	-0.38*** (0.09)
No Data in Article			-0.63*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.06*** (0.05)	
Observations	3,069	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.02	0.24	0.36	0.38
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.645	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Data Available	0.50*** (0.06)	0.83*** (0.05)	0.35*** (0.05)	0.36*** (0.05)
AER		-1.16*** (0.07)	-0.60*** (0.07)	-0.64*** (0.07)
AJPS		-2.14*** (0.14)	-2.08*** (0.13)	-2.08*** (0.14)
APSR		-1.94*** (0.14)	-1.82*** (0.13)	-1.75*** (0.14)
No Data in Article			-0.64*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.04*** (0.05)	
Observations	3,069	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.02	0.25	0.36	0.38
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.645	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

First Stage

Full Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

VARIABLES	(1) Data and Code Available	(2) Data and Code Available	(3) Data and Code Available	(4) Data and Code Available
AER Post-2005 with Data		0.03 (0.08)		
AJPS Post-2010 with Data		-0.02 (0.15)	-0.02 (0.14)	
AJPS Post-2012 with Data		0.63*** (0.16)	0.63*** (0.15)	
AER post-2005 Policy	0.05 (0.04)	0.07 (0.07)	0.04 (0.08)	0.11** (0.05)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.20*** (0.06)	0.24* (0.13)	0.24* (0.12)	0.22*** (0.08)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	0.27*** (0.07)	-0.31** (0.15)	-0.31** (0.14)	0.29*** (0.08)
Observations	3,030	3,025	3,025	2,208
R-squared	0.17	0.24	0.33	0.20
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.16
F Stat	27.21	17.46	21.82	20.42

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Data and Code Available	(2) Data and Code Available	(3) Data and Code Available	(4) Data and Code Available
AER Post-2005 with Data		0.03 (0.08)	0.02 (0.05)	
AJPS Post-2010 with Data		-0.02 (0.15)	-0.02 (0.14)	
AJPS Post-2012 with Data		0.62*** (0.16)	0.62*** (0.15)	
AER post-2005 Policy	0.05 (0.04)	0.07 (0.07)	0.05 (0.08)	0.11** (0.05)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.26*** (0.06)	0.29** (0.13)	0.29** (0.12)	0.28*** (0.08)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	0.21*** (0.07)	-0.37** (0.15)	-0.37** (0.14)	0.21** (0.09)
Observations	3,030	3,025	3,025	2,208
R-squared	0.18	0.25	0.33	0.20
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.16
F Stat	27.76	16.94	18.81	19.55

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Data Available	(2) Data Available	(3) Data Available	(4) Data Available	(5) Data Available
AER Post-2005 with Data		0.13 (0.09)			
AJPS Post-2010 with Data		0.22 (0.16)	0.23 (0.15)		
AJPS Post-2012 with Data		0.39** (0.18)	0.39** (0.17)		
AER post-2005 Policy	0.10** (0.05)	0.05 (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)	0.19*** (0.06)	0.43*** (0.06)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.31*** (0.07)	0.17 (0.15)	0.16 (0.13)	0.39*** (0.09)	0.39*** (0.09)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	0.15** (0.07)	-0.22 (0.17)	-0.22 (0.15)	0.14 (0.09)	0.14 (0.09)
Observations	3,030	3,025	3,025	2,208	1,661
R-squared	0.15	0.25	0.36	0.17	0.24
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.16	116.1
F Stat	24.03	16.30	24.84	21.99	34.51

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Data Available	(2) Data Available	(3) Data Available	(4) Data Available	(5) Data Available
AER Post-2005 with Data		0.12 (0.09)	0.04 (0.05)		
AJPS Post-2010 with Data		0.22 (0.16)	0.22 (0.15)		
AJPS Post-2012 with Data		0.38** (0.18)	0.37** (0.17)		
AER post-2005 Policy	0.09* (0.05)	0.05 (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)	0.17*** (0.06)	0.43*** (0.06)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.36*** (0.07)	0.21 (0.15)	0.21 (0.13)	0.44*** (0.09)	0.44*** (0.09)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	0.10 (0.08)	-0.26 (0.17)	-0.26* (0.15)	0.08 (0.10)	0.08 (0.10)
Observations	3,030	3,025	3,025	2,208	1,661
R-squared	0.16	0.25	0.37	0.17	0.24
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.16	116.1
F Stat	24.86	16.02	21.78	21.65	34.12

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

2SLS Level

Full Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Data and Code Available	18.36 (18.30)	41.49** (21.16)	91.10** (37.11)	94.21*** (31.95)	123.48*** (45.99)
AER	-119.61*** (13.06)	-89.57*** (12.26)	-64.11*** (13.70)	-133.21*** (16.43)	-111.16*** (23.41)
AJPS	-112.79*** (15.29)	-87.62*** (14.41)	-68.17*** (15.46)	-119.33*** (19.22)	-93.79*** (20.31)
APSR	-106.73*** (14.02)	-90.69*** (14.52)	-70.69*** (14.85)	-90.20*** (17.97)	-59.45*** (20.03)
Post-Mar 2005	-31.53** (14.02)	35.15** (15.14)	55.84*** (16.05)	-30.19* (18.06)	-46.66* (27.75)
Post-2005 with Data		-79.38*** (14.81)	-20.07* (10.62)		
Post-Oct 2010	-3.16 (5.88)	18.45** (8.01)	22.30** (9.47)	-1.05 (8.63)	8.88 (11.11)
Post-2010 with Data		-27.49*** (7.47)	-31.29*** (9.32)		
Post-July 2012	-0.26 (6.10)	-7.29 (12.31)	3.51 (13.25)	-6.05 (9.53)	-11.71 (11.48)
Post-2012 with Data		8.68 (12.91)	-7.92 (14.19)		
AJPS data articles		-29.19*** (9.39)	-37.83*** (12.11)		
P&P Issue of AER			-58.11*** (11.37)		
Post-2005 not P&P			-16.91 (13.21)		
Non P&P data article			106.31*** (23.85)		
AER data article not P&P			-35.35* (18.38)		
Data non-PP article post-2005			-98.97*** (26.66)		

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Data and Code Available	14.01 (18.84)	38.93* (21.53)	91.48** (37.93)	90.18*** (32.85)	123.04*** (47.28)
AER	-119.19*** (13.19)	-88.87*** (12.35)	-65.77*** (13.79)	-132.46*** (16.62)	-112.12*** (23.82)
AJPS	-151.22*** (17.60)	-139.41*** (14.53)	-141.49*** (17.32)	-211.07*** (28.74)	-201.15*** (34.43)
APSR	-145.98*** (14.29)	-143.33*** (14.55)	-144.90*** (17.63)	-182.67*** (23.15)	-166.84*** (26.97)
Post-Mar 2005	-43.28* (26.15)	26.32 (27.67)	81.33*** (29.08)	-41.59 (29.14)	-27.07 (33.28)
Post-2005 with Data		-78.49*** (14.85)	-17.78 (10.94)		
Post-Oct 2010	-14.62 (11.70)	2.32 (11.56)	-1.76 (16.21)	-33.85 (21.76)	-42.18 (27.89)
Post-2010 with Data		-29.02*** (8.28)	-34.92*** (10.51)		
Post-July 2012	-7.09 (4.48)	-16.03 (11.19)	-4.07 (13.42)	-12.57 (9.57)	-14.38 (12.57)
Post-2012 with Data		9.47 (12.67)	-7.24 (13.88)		
AJPS data articles		-29.51*** (9.45)	-38.76*** (12.39)		
P&P Issue of AER			-54.98*** (11.64)		
Post-2005 not P&P			-16.80 (13.34)		
Non P&P data article			108.86*** (24.61)		
AER data article not P&P			-34.34* (18.52)		
Data non-PP article post-2005			-102.07*** (27.85)		

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Data Available	32.94 (22.21)	73.21*** (28.15)	97.20** (38.20)	104.28*** (34.96)	110.09*** (41.43)
AER	-118.86*** (12.69)	-91.15*** (12.26)	-63.28*** (13.41)	-130.92*** (15.72)	-111.63*** (23.43)
AJPS	-114.14*** (15.58)	-83.63*** (14.74)	-68.29*** (15.35)	-123.23*** (19.98)	-99.21*** (19.69)
APSR	-104.38*** (13.66)	-87.36*** (14.62)	-70.88*** (14.77)	-91.34*** (18.15)	-66.19*** (18.61)
Post-Mar 2005	-30.38** (13.65)	43.00*** (15.51)	62.15*** (16.36)	-27.14 (17.48)	-43.69 (26.96)
Post-2005 with Data		-87.95*** (16.25)	-22.27** (10.72)		
Post-Oct 2010	-5.31 (6.03)	21.39** (8.59)	22.44** (9.15)	-11.97 (8.78)	-6.00 (10.22)
Post-2010 with Data		-37.06*** (9.43)	-41.24*** (10.92)		
Post-July 2012	-0.21 (6.09)	-6.49 (12.30)	-0.26 (12.63)	-3.86 (9.85)	-7.33 (10.22)
Post-2012 with Data		7.88 (12.11)	-1.22 (12.49)		
AJPS data articles		-36.37*** (11.03)	-39.23*** (12.34)		
P&P Issue of AER			-57.93*** (11.44)		
Post-2005 not P&P			-19.25 (13.19)		
Non P&P data article			102.03*** (23.12)		
AER data article not P&P			-40.39** (19.50)		
Data non-PP article post-2005			-102.30*** (27.09)		

2SLS Regression					
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Data Available	26.97 (21.51)	68.26** (27.58)	96.52** (38.33)	97.04*** (34.12)	108.00*** (41.43)
AER	-118.64*** (12.86)	-90.53*** (12.33)	-65.02*** (13.46)	-130.33*** (15.91)	-112.29*** (23.64)
AJPS	-154.85*** (17.52)	-140.67*** (14.39)	-132.85*** (14.57)	-204.19*** (26.10)	-180.41*** (26.80)
APSR	-146.42*** (13.76)	-145.17*** (14.68)	-136.22*** (14.75)	-173.91*** (20.57)	-148.08*** (20.72)
Post-Mar 2005	-37.84 (26.06)	45.05 (29.30)	100.71*** (31.06)	-24.78 (29.22)	-16.40 (32.27)
Post-2005 with Data		-86.50*** (16.19)	-19.36* (10.96)		
Post-Oct 2010	-16.39 (11.46)	5.20 (13.25)	5.37 (15.95)	-32.34 (22.12)	-34.75 (24.20)
Post-2010 with Data		-37.61*** (10.02)	-42.99*** (11.94)		
Post-July 2012	-6.23 (4.57)	-14.05 (11.81)	-5.74 (13.25)	-8.54 (10.19)	-8.65 (11.21)
Post-2012 with Data		8.87 (11.97)	-1.12 (12.40)		
AJPS data articles		-36.04*** (10.86)	-39.64*** (12.39)		
P&P Issue of AER			-54.83*** (11.67)		
Post-2005 not P&P			-19.11 (13.31)		
Non P&P data article			105.38*** (23.89)		
AER data article not P&P			-39.18** (19.59)		
Data non-PP article post-2005			-106.26*** (28.36)		

2SLS Level

Simple Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Data and Code Available	18.36 (18.30)	41.49** (21.16)	91.10** (37.11)	94.21*** (31.95)	123.48*** (45.99)
AER	-119.61*** (13.06)	-89.57*** (12.26)	-64.11*** (13.70)	-133.21*** (16.43)	-111.16*** (23.41)
AJPS	-112.79*** (15.29)	-87.62*** (14.41)	-68.17*** (15.46)	-119.33*** (19.22)	-93.79*** (20.31)
APSR	-106.73*** (14.02)	-90.69*** (14.52)	-70.69*** (14.85)	-90.20*** (17.97)	-59.45*** (20.03)
Post-Mar 2005	-31.53** (14.02)	35.15** (15.14)	55.84*** (16.05)	-30.19* (18.06)	-46.66* (27.75)
Post-Oct 2010	-3.16 (5.88)	18.45** (8.01)	22.30** (9.47)	-1.05 (8.63)	8.88 (11.11)
Post-July 2012	-0.26 (6.10)	-7.29 (12.31)	3.51 (13.25)	-6.05 (9.53)	-11.71 (11.48)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.15	0.15
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.03	115.9
F Stat	21.30	20.26	22.75	18.04	28.70

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Data and Code Available	14.01 (18.84)	38.93* (21.53)	91.48** (37.93)	90.18*** (32.85)	123.04*** (47.28)
AER	-119.19*** (13.19)	-88.87*** (12.35)	-65.77*** (13.79)	-132.46*** (16.62)	-112.12*** (23.82)
AJPS	-151.22*** (17.60)	-139.41*** (14.53)	-141.49*** (17.32)	-211.07*** (28.74)	-201.15*** (34.43)
APSR	-145.98*** (14.29)	-143.33*** (14.55)	-144.90*** (17.63)	-182.67*** (23.15)	-166.84*** (26.97)
Post-Mar 2005	-43.28* (26.15)	26.32 (27.67)	81.33*** (29.08)	-41.59 (29.14)	-27.07 (33.28)
Post-Oct 2010	-14.62 (11.70)	2.32 (11.56)	-1.76 (16.21)	-33.85 (21.76)	-42.18 (27.89)
Post-July 2012	-7.09 (4.48)	-16.03 (11.19)	-4.07 (13.42)	-12.57 (9.57)	-14.38 (12.57)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.15	0.15
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.03	115.9
F Stat	21.34	19.55	22.12	16.96	27.03

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Data Available	32.94 (22.21)	73.21*** (28.15)	97.20** (38.20)	104.28*** (34.96)	110.09*** (41.43)
AER	-118.86*** (12.69)	-91.15*** (12.26)	-63.28*** (13.41)	-130.92*** (15.72)	-111.63*** (23.43)
AJPS	-114.14*** (15.58)	-83.63*** (14.74)	-68.29*** (15.35)	-123.23*** (19.98)	-99.21*** (19.69)
APSR	-104.38*** (13.66)	-87.36*** (14.62)	-70.88*** (14.77)	-91.34*** (18.15)	-66.19*** (18.61)
Post-Mar 2005	-30.38** (13.65)	43.00*** (15.51)	62.15*** (16.36)	-27.14 (17.48)	-43.69 (26.96)
Post-Oct 2010	-5.31 (6.03)	21.39** (8.59)	22.44** (9.15)	-11.97 (8.78)	-6.00 (10.22)
Post-July 2012	-0.21 (6.09)	-6.49 (12.30)	-0.26 (12.63)	-3.86 (9.85)	-7.33 (10.22)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.16	0.18	0.21	0.17	0.18
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.03	115.9
F Stat	22.42	16.37	21.03	20.93	34.33

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Data Available	26.97 (21.51)	68.26** (27.58)	96.52** (38.33)	97.04*** (34.12)	108.00*** (41.43)
AER	-118.64*** (12.86)	-90.53*** (12.33)	-65.02*** (13.46)	-130.33*** (15.91)	-112.29*** (23.64)
AJPS	-154.85*** (17.52)	-140.67*** (14.39)	-132.85*** (14.57)	-204.19*** (26.10)	-180.41*** (26.80)
APSR	-146.42*** (13.76)	-145.17*** (14.68)	-136.22*** (14.75)	-173.91*** (20.57)	-148.08*** (20.72)
Post-Mar 2005	-37.84 (26.06)	45.05 (29.30)	100.71*** (31.06)	-24.78 (29.22)	-16.40 (32.27)
Post-Oct 2010	-16.39 (11.46)	5.20 (13.25)	5.37 (15.95)	-32.34 (22.12)	-34.75 (24.20)
Post-July 2012	-6.23 (4.57)	-14.05 (11.81)	-5.74 (13.25)	-8.54 (10.19)	-8.65 (11.21)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.16	0.19	0.21	0.17	0.18
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.03	115.9
F Stat	22.40	15.87	20.49	20.14	32.81

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

2SLS Log

Full Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Data and Code Available	-0.14 (0.32)	0.31 (0.24)	0.49** (0.22)	0.39 (0.27)	0.56** (0.24)
AER	-1.18*** (0.06)	-1.08*** (0.12)	-0.50*** (0.13)	-1.12*** (0.07)	-0.66*** (0.08)
AJPS	-0.73*** (0.22)	-0.55** (0.24)	-0.50** (0.24)	-0.88*** (0.21)	-0.71*** (0.21)
APSR	-0.73*** (0.23)	-0.35* (0.20)	-0.30 (0.20)	-0.52** (0.22)	-0.33 (0.22)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.20* (0.11)	0.00 (0.15)	0.10 (0.20)	-0.14 (0.12)	-0.12 (0.13)
Post-2005 with Data		-0.14 (0.14)	0.19 (0.20)		
Post-Oct 2010	0.09 (0.11)	0.45** (0.18)	0.48*** (0.18)	-0.07 (0.11)	0.05 (0.11)
Post-2010 with Data		-0.42** (0.18)	-0.44** (0.18)		
Post-July 2012	0.06 (0.15)	0.20 (0.21)	0.22 (0.21)	0.01 (0.15)	-0.02 (0.15)
Post-2012 with Data		-0.14 (0.19)	-0.19 (0.19)		
AJPS data articles		-0.16 (0.16)	-0.20 (0.16)		
P&P Issue of AER			-1.10*** (0.17)		
Post-2005 not P&P			0.06 (0.21)		
Non P&P data article			0.33 (0.20)		
AER data article not P&P			-0.16 (0.14)		
Data non-PP article post-2005			-0.45* (0.25)		

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Data and Code Available	-0.16 (0.31)	0.26 (0.24)	0.45** (0.22)	0.33 (0.28)	0.53** (0.24)
AER	-1.17*** (0.06)	-1.06*** (0.12)	-0.51*** (0.13)	-1.11*** (0.07)	-0.66*** (0.08)
AJPS	-1.76*** (0.20)	-1.90*** (0.19)	-1.97*** (0.18)	-2.25*** (0.19)	-2.21*** (0.18)
APSR	-1.77*** (0.15)	-1.72*** (0.14)	-1.79*** (0.13)	-1.93*** (0.16)	-1.84*** (0.16)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.56** (0.22)	-0.36 (0.23)	0.06 (0.26)	-0.53** (0.21)	-0.13 (0.21)
Post-2005 with Data		-0.13 (0.14)	0.17 (0.20)		
Post-Oct 2010	0.01 (0.30)	0.24 (0.24)	0.22 (0.24)	0.02 (0.18)	-0.04 (0.19)
Post-2010 with Data		-0.41** (0.18)	-0.43** (0.18)		
Post-July 2012	-0.21 (0.19)	-0.09 (0.22)	-0.06 (0.22)	-0.21 (0.19)	-0.22 (0.19)
Post-2012 with Data		-0.12 (0.19)	-0.17 (0.19)		
AJPS data articles		-0.15 (0.16)	-0.19 (0.16)		
P&P Issue of AER			-1.08*** (0.17)		
Post-2005 not P&P			0.02 (0.21)		
Non P&P data article			0.32 (0.20)		
AER data article not P&P			-0.14 (0.14)		
Data non-PP article post-2005			-0.41 (0.25)		

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Data Available	-0.23 (0.30)	0.28 (0.22)	0.41** (0.19)	0.32 (0.24)	0.44** (0.20)
AER	-1.18*** (0.06)	-1.07*** (0.12)	-0.49*** (0.13)	-1.11*** (0.06)	-0.65*** (0.08)
AJPS	-0.72*** (0.23)	-0.56** (0.24)	-0.52** (0.24)	-0.89*** (0.21)	-0.74*** (0.21)
APSR	-0.75*** (0.23)	-0.36* (0.20)	-0.32 (0.20)	-0.55** (0.22)	-0.37* (0.22)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.21* (0.12)	0.01 (0.16)	0.12 (0.20)	-0.13 (0.12)	-0.10 (0.13)
Post-2005 with Data		-0.14 (0.14)	0.18 (0.20)		
Post-Oct 2010	0.10 (0.12)	0.45** (0.18)	0.48*** (0.18)	-0.11 (0.11)	-0.01 (0.11)
Post-2010 with Data		-0.44** (0.18)	-0.47** (0.18)		
Post-July 2012	0.06 (0.16)	0.18 (0.21)	0.19 (0.21)	0.02 (0.15)	0.00 (0.15)
Post-2012 with Data		-0.10 (0.18)	-0.13 (0.18)		
AJPS data articles		-0.15 (0.16)	-0.18 (0.16)		
P&P Issue of AER			-1.10*** (0.17)		
Post-2005 not P&P			0.05 (0.21)		
Non P&P data article			0.31 (0.20)		
AER data article not P&P			-0.17 (0.14)		
Data non-PP article post-2005			-0.43* (0.25)		

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Data Available	-0.22 (0.30)	0.23 (0.23)	0.38* (0.19)	0.28 (0.24)	0.43** (0.20)
AER	-1.17*** (0.06)	-1.06*** (0.12)	-0.50*** (0.13)	-1.11*** (0.06)	-0.65*** (0.08)
AJPS	-1.75*** (0.17)	-1.87*** (0.18)	-1.92*** (0.18)	-2.20*** (0.16)	-2.10*** (0.15)
APSR	-1.78*** (0.14)	-1.69*** (0.13)	-1.73*** (0.12)	-1.88*** (0.14)	-1.75*** (0.14)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.60** (0.24)	-0.32 (0.24)	0.13 (0.26)	-0.48** (0.22)	-0.08 (0.21)
Post-2005 with Data		-0.13 (0.14)	0.17 (0.20)		
Post-Oct 2010	0.02 (0.30)	0.26 (0.24)	0.26 (0.24)	0.04 (0.17)	0.00 (0.18)
Post-2010 with Data		-0.42** (0.19)	-0.45** (0.19)		
Post-July 2012	-0.21 (0.20)	-0.10 (0.22)	-0.08 (0.22)	-0.19 (0.19)	-0.20 (0.19)
Post-2012 with Data		-0.09 (0.18)	-0.12 (0.18)		
AJPS data articles		-0.15 (0.16)	-0.18 (0.16)		
P&P Issue of AER			-1.08*** (0.17)		
Post-2005 not P&P			0.01 (0.21)		
Non P&P data article			0.31 (0.20)		
AER data article not P&P			-0.15 (0.14)		
Data non-PP article post-2005			-0.40 (0.25)		

2SLS Log

Simple Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Data and Code Available	-0.14 (0.32)	0.31 (0.24)	0.49** (0.22)	0.39 (0.27)	0.56** (0.24)
AER	-1.18*** (0.06)	-1.08*** (0.12)	-0.50*** (0.13)	-1.12*** (0.07)	-0.66*** (0.08)
AJPS	-0.73*** (0.22)	-0.55** (0.24)	-0.50** (0.24)	-0.88*** (0.21)	-0.71*** (0.21)
APSR	-0.73*** (0.23)	-0.35* (0.20)	-0.30 (0.20)	-0.52** (0.22)	-0.33 (0.22)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.20* (0.11)	0.00 (0.15)	0.10 (0.20)	-0.14 (0.12)	-0.12 (0.13)
Post-Oct 2010	0.09 (0.11)	0.45** (0.18)	0.48*** (0.18)	-0.07 (0.11)	0.05 (0.11)
Post-July 2012	0.06 (0.15)	0.20 (0.21)	0.22 (0.21)	0.01 (0.15)	-0.02 (0.15)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.16	0.26	0.36	0.25	0.37
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.696	3.696	3.882	4.102
F Stat	21.30	20.26	22.75	18.04	28.70

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Data and Code Available	-0.16 (0.31)	0.26 (0.24)	0.45** (0.22)	0.33 (0.28)	0.53** (0.24)
AER	-1.17*** (0.06)	-1.06*** (0.12)	-0.51*** (0.13)	-1.11*** (0.07)	-0.66*** (0.08)
AJPS	-1.76*** (0.20)	-1.90*** (0.19)	-1.97*** (0.18)	-2.25*** (0.19)	-2.21*** (0.18)
APSR	-1.77*** (0.15)	-1.72*** (0.14)	-1.79*** (0.13)	-1.93*** (0.16)	-1.84*** (0.16)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.56** (0.22)	-0.36 (0.23)	0.06 (0.26)	-0.53** (0.21)	-0.13 (0.21)
Post-Oct 2010	0.01 (0.30)	0.24 (0.24)	0.22 (0.24)	0.02 (0.18)	-0.04 (0.19)
Post-July 2012	-0.21 (0.19)	-0.09 (0.22)	-0.06 (0.22)	-0.21 (0.19)	-0.22 (0.19)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.17	0.27	0.36	0.26	0.37
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.696	3.696	3.882	4.102
F Stat	21.34	19.55	22.12	16.96	27.03

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Data Available	-0.23 (0.30)	0.28 (0.22)	0.41** (0.19)	0.32 (0.24)	0.44** (0.20)
AER	-1.18*** (0.06)	-1.07*** (0.12)	-0.49*** (0.13)	-1.11*** (0.06)	-0.65*** (0.08)
AJPS	-0.72*** (0.23)	-0.56** (0.24)	-0.52** (0.24)	-0.89*** (0.21)	-0.74*** (0.21)
APSR	-0.75*** (0.23)	-0.36* (0.20)	-0.32 (0.20)	-0.55** (0.22)	-0.37* (0.22)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.21* (0.12)	0.01 (0.16)	0.12 (0.20)	-0.13 (0.12)	-0.10 (0.13)
Post-Oct 2010	0.10 (0.12)	0.45** (0.18)	0.48*** (0.18)	-0.11 (0.11)	-0.01 (0.11)
Post-July 2012	0.06 (0.16)	0.18 (0.21)	0.19 (0.21)	0.02 (0.15)	0.00 (0.15)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.14	0.27	0.37	0.26	0.38
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.696	3.696	3.882	4.102
F Stat	22.42	16.37	21.03	20.93	34.33

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1



2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Data Available	-0.22 (0.30)	0.23 (0.23)	0.38* (0.19)	0.28 (0.24)	0.43** (0.20)
AER	-1.17*** (0.06)	-1.06*** (0.12)	-0.50*** (0.13)	-1.11*** (0.06)	-0.65*** (0.08)
AJPS	-1.75*** (0.17)	-1.87*** (0.18)	-1.92*** (0.18)	-2.20*** (0.16)	-2.10*** (0.15)
APSR	-1.78*** (0.14)	-1.69*** (0.13)	-1.73*** (0.12)	-1.88*** (0.14)	-1.75*** (0.14)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.60** (0.24)	-0.32 (0.24)	0.13 (0.26)	-0.48** (0.22)	-0.08 (0.21)
Post-Oct 2010	0.02 (0.30)	0.26 (0.24)	0.26 (0.24)	0.04 (0.17)	0.00 (0.18)
Post-July 2012	-0.21 (0.20)	-0.10 (0.22)	-0.08 (0.22)	-0.19 (0.19)	-0.20 (0.19)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.15	0.27	0.37	0.26	0.38
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.696	3.696	3.882	4.102
F Stat	22.40	15.87	20.49	20.14	32.81

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Exclusion Restriction

Simple Print:

Data and code. Months.

Data and code. FE.

Data. Months.

Data. FE.

VARIABLES	(1) Experimental	(2) Observational	(3) Top 1	(4) Top 10	(5) Top 20	(6) Top 50
AER post-2005 Policy	0.10* (0.05)	-0.12** (0.05)	0.24*** (0.05)	-0.13*** (0.05)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.11 (0.07)	-0.11 (0.07)	0.03 (0.08)	0.08 (0.07)	0.09 (0.07)	0.06 (0.08)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	-0.11 (0.07)	0.10 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)	0.00 (0.08)	0.06 (0.08)
Observations	1,661	1,661	1,654	1,654	1,654	1,654
R-squared	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.03	0.01	0.08
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	0.139	0.842	0.224	0.160	0.155	0.196

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Experimental	(2) Observational	(3) Top 1	(4) Top 10	(5) Top 20	(6) Top 50
AER post-2005 Policy	0.09* (0.05)	-0.12** (0.05)	0.24*** (0.05)	-0.13** (0.05)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.13* (0.07)	-0.12 (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)	0.05 (0.08)	0.11 (0.08)	0.06 (0.08)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	-0.13* (0.08)	0.11 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.09)	0.04 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.08)	0.07 (0.09)
Observations	1,661	1,661	1,654	1,654	1,654	1,654
R-squared	0.03	0.03	0.20	0.04	0.01	0.09
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	0.139	0.842	0.224	0.160	0.155	0.196

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Experimental	(2) Observational	(3) Top 1	(4) Top 10	(5) Top 20	(6) Top 50
AER post-2005 Policy	0.10* (0.05)	-0.12** (0.05)	0.24*** (0.05)	-0.13*** (0.05)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.11 (0.07)	-0.11 (0.07)	0.03 (0.08)	0.08 (0.07)	0.09 (0.07)	0.06 (0.08)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	-0.11 (0.07)	0.10 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)	0.00 (0.08)	0.06 (0.08)
Observations	1,661	1,661	1,654	1,654	1,654	1,654
R-squared	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.03	0.01	0.08
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	0.139	0.842	0.224	0.160	0.155	0.196

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Experimental	(2) Observational	(3) Top 1	(4) Top 10	(5) Top 20	(6) Top 50
AER post-2005 Policy	0.09* (0.05)	-0.12** (0.05)	0.24*** (0.05)	-0.13** (0.05)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.13* (0.07)	-0.12 (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)	0.05 (0.08)	0.11 (0.08)	0.06 (0.08)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	-0.13* (0.08)	0.11 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.09)	0.04 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.08)	0.07 (0.09)
Observations	1,661	1,661	1,654	1,654	1,654	1,654
R-squared	0.03	0.03	0.20	0.04	0.01	0.09
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	0.139	0.842	0.224	0.160	0.155	0.196

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS-Partial/Stated Availability

Simple Print:

Stated Full. Months.

Stated Full. FE.

Stated Partial. Months.

Stated Partial. FE.

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Stated Availability	-22.70** (8.91)	28.81*** (10.49)	11.72 (10.27)	18.49 (13.69)
AER		-119.26*** (8.12)	-77.19*** (8.51)	-88.21*** (11.93)
AJPS		-116.98*** (11.23)	-113.87*** (10.89)	-102.01*** (15.36)
APSR		-103.17*** (11.53)	-95.97*** (11.24)	-80.55*** (17.07)
No Data in Article			-44.97*** (5.83)	
P&P Issue of AER			-78.17*** (6.72)	
Observations	3,069	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.00	0.13	0.19	0.18
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	85.41	86.93	87.02	115.9

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Stated Availability	-22.70** (8.91)	29.27*** (10.76)	12.31 (10.55)	16.58 (14.21)
AER		-118.95*** (8.12)	-78.02*** (8.54)	-88.98*** (12.01)
AJPS		-163.70*** (18.73)	-160.50*** (18.19)	-153.38*** (27.63)
APSR		-149.83*** (17.99)	-143.06*** (17.51)	-133.86*** (26.60)
No Data in Article			-44.72*** (5.88)	
P&P Issue of AER			-75.91*** (6.74)	
Observations	3,069	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.00	0.14	0.19	0.18
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	85.41	86.93	87.02	115.9

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Stated Availability:Part	37.91*** (5.43)	37.77*** (5.43)	9.79 (6.67)	11.62 (11.07)
AER		-110.23*** (8.18)	-75.81*** (8.56)	-86.09*** (12.10)
AJPS		-110.36*** (10.84)	-110.94*** (10.58)	-97.51*** (14.99)
APSR		-99.16*** (11.39)	-96.82*** (11.15)	-83.94*** (16.80)
No Data in Article			-39.48*** (7.23)	
P&P Issue of AER			-77.54*** (6.74)	
Observations	3,069	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.02	0.15	0.19	0.18
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	85.41	86.93	87.02	115.9

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations
Stated Availability:Part	37.91*** (5.43)	37.10*** (5.45)	9.60 (6.69)	10.87 (11.14)
AER		-110.07*** (8.19)	-76.66*** (8.58)	-87.01*** (12.17)
AJPS		-150.47*** (17.34)	-153.66*** (16.94)	-142.40*** (25.41)
APSR		-139.65*** (17.72)	-140.19*** (17.33)	-129.90*** (26.27)
No Data in Article			-39.34*** (7.29)	
P&P Issue of AER			-75.33*** (6.77)	
Observations	3,069	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.02	0.15	0.19	0.18
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	85.41	86.93	87.02	115.9

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Log-Partial/Stated Availability

Simple Print:

Stated Full. Months.

Stated Full. FE.

Stated Partial. Months.

Stated Partial. FE.

Naive OLS Regression				
VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Stated Availability	-0.18** (0.08)	0.47*** (0.09)	0.20** (0.08)	0.21*** (0.08)
AER		-1.17*** (0.07)	-0.54*** (0.07)	-0.56*** (0.07)
AJPS		-1.00*** (0.09)	-0.95*** (0.08)	-0.82*** (0.08)
APSR		-0.78*** (0.10)	-0.66*** (0.09)	-0.44*** (0.09)
No Data in Article			-0.71*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.16*** (0.05)	
Observations	3,069	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.00	0.18	0.35	0.36
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.645	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Stated Availability	-0.18** (0.08)	0.47*** (0.09)	0.19** (0.08)	0.21*** (0.08)
AER		-1.17*** (0.07)	-0.55*** (0.07)	-0.56*** (0.07)
AJPS		-2.14*** (0.16)	-2.09*** (0.14)	-2.11*** (0.15)
APSR		-1.93*** (0.15)	-1.81*** (0.14)	-1.74*** (0.15)
No Data in Article			-0.72*** (0.05)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.14*** (0.05)	
Observations	3,069	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.00	0.19	0.35	0.36
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.645	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Stated Availability:Part	0.63*** (0.05)	0.60*** (0.04)	0.16*** (0.05)	0.17*** (0.06)
AER		-1.03*** (0.07)	-0.52*** (0.07)	-0.52*** (0.07)
AJPS		-0.89*** (0.09)	-0.90*** (0.08)	-0.77*** (0.08)
APSR		-0.72*** (0.09)	-0.67*** (0.09)	-0.47*** (0.09)
No Data in Article			-0.62*** (0.06)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.15*** (0.05)	
Observations	3,069	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.05	0.22	0.35	0.36
Months since Publication	None	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.645	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Naive OLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)
Stated Availability:Part	0.63*** (0.05)	0.60*** (0.04)	0.16*** (0.05)	0.16*** (0.06)
AER		-1.02*** (0.07)	-0.53*** (0.07)	-0.53*** (0.07)
AJPS		-1.93*** (0.14)	-1.98*** (0.13)	-1.97*** (0.14)
APSR		-1.76*** (0.15)	-1.76*** (0.13)	-1.69*** (0.14)
No Data in Article			-0.63*** (0.06)	
P&P Issue of AER			-1.13*** (0.05)	
Observations	3,069	3,002	2,999	1,663
R-squared	0.05	0.23	0.35	0.36
Year-Discipline FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	All	All	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.645	3.693	3.696	4.102

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Partial/Stated Availability-First Stage

Full Print:

State Full. Months.

State Full. FE.

State Part. Months.

State Part. FE.

VARIABLES	(1) Stated Availability	(2) Stated Availability	(3) Stated Availability	(4) Stated Availability	(5) Stated Availability
AER Post-2005 with Data		0.00 (0.05)			
AJPS Post-2010 with Data		0.56*** (0.09)	0.56*** (0.09)		
AJPS Post-2012 with Data		0.18* (0.10)	0.18* (0.10)		
AER post-2005 Policy	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)	-0.00 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.04)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.66*** (0.04)	0.17** (0.08)	0.17** (0.08)	0.73*** (0.05)	0.73*** (0.05)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	0.03 (0.04)	-0.15 (0.09)	-0.15 (0.09)	0.03 (0.05)	0.03 (0.06)
Observations	3,030	3,025	3,025	2,208	1,661
R-squared	0.47	0.54	0.54	0.53	0.52
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.16	116.1
F Stat	186.2	95.20	81.93	135.9	107.8

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Stated Availability	(2) Stated Availability	(3) Stated Availability	(4) Stated Availability	(5) Stated Availability
AER Post-2005 with Data		0.00 (0.05)	0.01 (0.03)		
AJPS Post-2010 with Data		0.55*** (0.09)	0.55*** (0.09)		
AJPS Post-2012 with Data		0.18* (0.10)	0.18* (0.10)		
AER post-2005 Policy	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)	-0.00 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.04)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.67*** (0.04)	0.18** (0.08)	0.18** (0.08)	0.74*** (0.05)	0.74*** (0.06)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	0.03 (0.04)	-0.15 (0.10)	-0.15 (0.10)	0.03 (0.05)	0.03 (0.06)
Observations	3,030	3,025	3,025	2,208	1,661
R-squared	0.48	0.54	0.55	0.53	0.53
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.16	116.1
F Stat	184.9	93.91	70.89	134.1	106.3

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Stated Availability:Part	(2) Stated Availability:Part	(3) Stated Availability:Part	(4) Stated Availability:Part	Stated A
AER Post-2005 with Data		-0.11 (0.09)			
AJPS Post-2010 with Data		-0.10 (0.17)	-0.10 (0.16)		
AJPS Post-2012 with Data		0.12 (0.19)	0.12 (0.18)		
AER post-2005 Policy	-0.15*** (0.05)	0.01 (0.09)	-0.00 (0.09)	-0.09* (0.05)	-0.09* (0.05)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.03 (0.08)	0.20 (0.15)	0.20 (0.15)	0.09 (0.08)	0.09 (0.08)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	-0.10 (0.09)	-0.23 (0.17)	-0.23 (0.17)	-0.11 (0.09)	-0.11 (0.09)
Observations	3,030	3,025	3,025	2,208	
R-squared	0.10	0.43	0.43	0.10	
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-Only
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.16	
F Stat	3.014	1.324	1.716	1.543	

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Stated Availability:Part	(2) Stated Availability:Part	(3) Stated Availability:Part	(4) Stated Availability:Part	Stated A
AER Post-2005 with Data		-0.10 (0.09)	0.01 (0.06)		
AJPS Post-2010 with Data		-0.09 (0.17)	-0.09 (0.17)		
AJPS Post-2012 with Data		0.11 (0.19)	0.11 (0.18)		
AER post-2005 Policy	-0.15*** (0.05)	0.01 (0.09)	-0.01 (0.09)	-0.09* (0.05)	-0.09* (0.05)
AJPS post-2010 Policy	0.07 (0.08)	0.21 (0.15)	0.21 (0.15)	0.13 (0.09)	0.13 (0.09)
AJPS post-2012 Policy	-0.12 (0.09)	-0.25 (0.17)	-0.25 (0.17)	-0.14 (0.09)	-0.14 (0.09)
Observations	3,030	3,025	3,025	2,208	
R-squared	0.10	0.43	0.44	0.10	
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-Only
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.16	
F Stat	3.173	1.515	1.566	1.937	

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

2SLS Level-Partial/Stated

Simple Print:

State Full. Months.

State Full. FE.

State Part. Months.

State Part. FE.

Results: OLS

2SLS

Robustness

Exclusion Restriction

Partial/Stated Availability-OLS

Partial/Stated:First Stage

Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Stated Availability	-23.16** (10.24)	-16.50 (11.86)	-16.43 (11.89)	-5.05 (11.36)	-6.09 (11.47)
AER	-119.86*** (13.05)	-84.57*** (11.52)	-55.01*** (12.46)	-128.95*** (15.66)	-88.36*** (16.97)
AJPS	-102.14*** (16.21)	-95.09*** (14.71)	-85.51*** (14.33)	-117.28*** (18.59)	-97.66*** (18.33)
APSR	-109.50*** (14.96)	-97.28*** (14.92)	-87.04*** (14.38)	-107.16*** (17.36)	-87.97*** (17.15)
Post-Mar 2005	-31.90** (14.06)	29.43* (15.14)	47.16*** (16.11)	-26.49 (17.89)	-30.45 (25.40)
Post-Oct 2010	2.84 (7.22)	14.43* (7.40)	15.36** (7.30)	-5.62 (8.52)	2.86 (9.58)
Post-July 2012	-1.48 (6.19)	-14.80 (11.96)	-13.68 (11.58)	-1.15 (6.73)	-4.93 (6.70)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.13	0.16	0.21	0.15	0.18
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.03	115.9
F Stat	111.4	56.19	56.21	104.3	104.2

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1



Results: OLS

2SLS

Robustness

Exclusion Restriction

Partial/Stated Availability-OLS

Partial/Stated:First Stage

Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Stated Availability	-21.84** (10.49)	-16.87 (11.98)	-16.73 (12.01)	-5.29 (11.54)	-6.88 (11.59)
AER	-119.45*** (13.16)	-84.06*** (11.60)	-56.63*** (12.56)	-128.44*** (15.85)	-88.91*** (17.03)
AJPS	-130.99*** (14.38)	-126.22*** (11.86)	-118.58*** (11.62)	-157.62*** (17.43)	-135.39*** (17.67)
APSR	-137.47*** (12.41)	-128.97*** (11.66)	-120.43*** (11.21)	-147.93*** (14.77)	-126.45*** (15.12)
Post-Mar 2005	-44.20* (26.69)	19.61 (27.81)	71.26** (28.88)	-41.27 (30.00)	-6.53 (32.70)
Post-Oct 2010	-11.43 (11.46)	1.25 (10.61)	1.45 (10.63)	-10.71 (10.91)	-10.63 (10.92)
Post-July 2012	-9.39** (4.66)	-22.79** (10.64)	-19.98* (10.36)	-8.15* (4.71)	-8.30* (4.72)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.13	0.16	0.21	0.15	0.18
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.03	115.9
F Stat	113.8	55.29	55.24	103.4	103

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1



Results: OLS

2SLS

Robustness

Exclusion Restriction

Partial/Stated Availability-OLS

Partial/Stated:First Stage

Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Stated Availability:Part	-551.51** (252.69)	-674.78** (279.34)	-502.55** (213.41)	-792.40** (363.62)	-549.26** (250.33)
AER	-259.10*** (73.71)	-92.72*** (24.96)	-46.40** (22.20)	-317.20*** (95.28)	-186.02*** (56.51)
AJPS	-103.69* (54.39)	-114.44** (54.15)	-96.22** (41.23)	-152.00** (61.05)	-102.64** (42.79)
APSR	-237.21*** (85.15)	-139.58*** (49.92)	-114.17*** (38.22)	-200.48*** (77.31)	-132.40*** (50.80)
Post-Mar 2005	-79.30** (37.86)	57.31* (32.97)	68.48** (28.28)	-0.84 (43.98)	-36.54 (39.84)
Post-Oct 2010	7.46 (29.75)	-11.62 (46.22)	-2.66 (34.32)	-10.78 (31.13)	8.29 (24.36)
Post-July 2012	-11.49 (36.96)	-29.93 (48.12)	-22.74 (37.06)	-20.78 (40.21)	-15.51 (27.22)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	-3.20	-2.74	-1.35	-3.66	-1.09
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.03	115.9
F Stat	3.146	1.601	2.221	2.364	3.570

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1



Results: OLS

2SLS

Robustness

Exclusion Restriction

Partial/Stated Availability-OLS

Partial/Stated:First Stage

Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Citations	(2) Citations	(3) Citations	(4) Citations	(5) Citations
Stated Availability:Part	-528.93** (236.15)	-598.71** (238.80)	-466.25** (194.90)	-632.94** (271.92)	-483.28** (213.51)
AER	-253.04*** (69.68)	-90.37*** (22.85)	-49.32** (21.23)	-279.10*** (74.21)	-173.59*** (49.75)
AJPS	-66.86 (41.80)	-92.21*** (34.65)	-92.57*** (28.18)	-85.78** (39.89)	-56.42 (41.28)
APSR	-192.78*** (43.66)	-117.09*** (25.54)	-110.98*** (21.08)	-125.23*** (32.13)	-83.66*** (31.73)
Post-Mar 2005	-114.35* (66.05)	17.54 (65.77)	87.20 (57.20)	-43.66 (72.32)	9.40 (64.34)
Post-Oct 2010	31.42 (85.27)	19.59 (43.92)	16.80 (35.54)	79.74* (46.89)	58.29 (37.30)
Post-July 2012	-18.84 (44.64)	-26.56 (45.53)	-20.21 (36.15)	3.68 (40.30)	1.01 (31.27)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	-2.93	-2.13	-1.13	-2.29	-0.80
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	86.93	87.02	87.02	99.03	115.9
F Stat	3.396	1.792	2.300	2.915	3.912

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1



2SLS Log-Partial/Stated

Simple Print:

State Full. Months.

State Full. FE.

State Part. Months.

State Part. FE.

Results: OLS

2SLS

Robustness

Exclusion Restriction

Partial/Stated Availability-OLS

Partial/Stated:First Stage

Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Stated Availability	-0.36* (0.20)	-0.06 (0.16)	-0.07 (0.16)	-0.07 (0.17)	-0.07 (0.17)
AER	-1.19*** (0.06)	-1.05*** (0.12)	-0.45*** (0.13)	-1.10*** (0.07)	-0.55*** (0.07)
AJPS	-0.59** (0.24)	-0.60** (0.25)	-0.59** (0.24)	-0.85*** (0.23)	-0.71*** (0.23)
APSR	-0.71*** (0.22)	-0.40** (0.20)	-0.39* (0.20)	-0.60*** (0.22)	-0.46** (0.22)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.21* (0.11)	-0.04 (0.15)	0.06 (0.20)	-0.13 (0.12)	-0.05 (0.13)
Post-Oct 2010	0.20 (0.13)	0.42** (0.18)	0.45** (0.18)	-0.07 (0.13)	0.04 (0.13)
Post-July 2012	0.02 (0.15)	0.15 (0.21)	0.13 (0.21)	0.03 (0.15)	0.00 (0.15)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.16	0.24	0.35	0.22	0.36
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.696	3.696	3.882	4.102
F Stat	111.4	56.19	56.21	104.3	104.2

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1



Results: OLS

2SLS

Robustness

Exclusion Restriction

Partial/Stated Availability-OLS

Partial/Stated:First Stage

Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Stated Availability	-0.31 (0.19)	-0.06 (0.17)	-0.07 (0.17)	-0.05 (0.17)	-0.06 (0.17)
AER	-1.18*** (0.06)	-1.03*** (0.12)	-0.47*** (0.13)	-1.10*** (0.07)	-0.56*** (0.07)
AJPS	-1.64*** (0.18)	-1.83*** (0.18)	-1.86*** (0.18)	-2.03*** (0.18)	-1.90*** (0.19)
APSR	-1.74*** (0.14)	-1.63*** (0.13)	-1.67*** (0.12)	-1.79*** (0.14)	-1.66*** (0.15)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.57** (0.22)	-0.41* (0.23)	0.02 (0.26)	-0.53** (0.22)	-0.04 (0.22)
Post-Oct 2010	-0.01 (0.28)	0.24 (0.25)	0.24 (0.25)	0.10 (0.17)	0.10 (0.17)
Post-July 2012	-0.25 (0.19)	-0.13 (0.22)	-0.13 (0.22)	-0.20 (0.19)	-0.20 (0.19)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	0.17	0.25	0.36	0.23	0.36
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.696	3.696	3.882	4.102
F Stat	113.8	55.29	55.24	103.4	103

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1



Results: OLS

2SLS

Robustness

Exclusion Restriction

Partial/Stated Availability-OLS

Partial/Stated:First Stage

Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Stated Availability:Part	-1.92* (1.07)	-3.00** (1.31)	-2.45** (0.99)	-3.36** (1.66)	-2.71** (1.17)
AER	-1.67*** (0.29)	-1.09*** (0.16)	-0.41** (0.16)	-1.90*** (0.40)	-1.04*** (0.23)
AJPS	-0.71** (0.33)	-0.69** (0.35)	-0.64** (0.32)	-1.02*** (0.35)	-0.75** (0.31)
APSR	-1.16*** (0.42)	-0.59** (0.29)	-0.52** (0.26)	-0.99** (0.41)	-0.68** (0.33)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.37** (0.17)	0.09 (0.20)	0.16 (0.23)	-0.02 (0.22)	-0.07 (0.20)
Post-Oct 2010	0.13 (0.17)	0.31 (0.29)	0.36 (0.26)	-0.11 (0.17)	0.05 (0.16)
Post-July 2012	0.01 (0.23)	0.08 (0.31)	0.09 (0.28)	-0.05 (0.25)	-0.04 (0.21)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	-0.59	-0.62	-0.19	-1.21	-0.50
Months since Publication	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic	Cubic
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.696	3.696	3.882	4.102
F Stat	3.146	1.601	2.221	2.364	3.570

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1



Results: OLS

2SLS

Robustness

Exclusion Restriction

Partial/Stated Availability-OLS

Partial/Stated:First Stage

Partial/Stated Availability-2SLS

2SLS Regression

VARIABLES	(1) Ln(Cites+1)	(2) Ln(Cites+1)	(3) Ln(Cites+1)	(4) Ln(Cites+1)	(5) Ln(Cites+1)
Stated Availability:Part	-1.96* (1.04)	-2.81** (1.18)	-2.42** (0.96)	-2.65** (1.30)	-2.42** (1.05)
AER	-1.66*** (0.28)	-1.06*** (0.15)	-0.43*** (0.16)	-1.73*** (0.32)	-0.98*** (0.20)
AJPS	-1.55*** (0.23)	-1.66*** (0.25)	-1.72*** (0.23)	-1.76*** (0.23)	-1.52*** (0.26)
APSR	-2.00*** (0.22)	-1.57*** (0.17)	-1.62*** (0.16)	-1.71*** (0.19)	-1.45*** (0.22)
Post-Mar 2005	-0.82** (0.33)	-0.42 (0.37)	0.10 (0.36)	-0.54 (0.35)	0.04 (0.35)
Post-Oct 2010	0.14 (0.54)	0.33 (0.37)	0.32 (0.35)	0.48* (0.27)	0.44* (0.24)
Post-July 2012	-0.25 (0.30)	-0.15 (0.32)	-0.13 (0.30)	-0.14 (0.29)	-0.15 (0.28)
Observations	3,002	2,999	2,999	2,210	1,663
R-squared	-0.60	-0.51	-0.17	-0.68	-0.32
Year-Discipline FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	All	IV=Data-Only	IV=Data-NoPP	Data-Only	Data-NoPP
Mean Dep. Var.	3.693	3.696	3.696	3.882	4.102
F Stat	3.396	1.792	2.300	2.915	3.912

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

