



Fakultät Informatik

Development Report about Ion shell for Redox Os

It Project Report im Studiengang Informatik

vorgelegt von

Florian Naumann

Matrikelnummer 3528558

Betreuer:

Prof. Dr. Christian Schiedermeier

© 2023

Dieses Werk einschließlich seiner Teile ist **urheberrechtlich geschützt**. Jede Verwertung außerhalb der engen Grenzen des Urheberrechtsgesetzes ist ohne Zustimmung des Autors unzulässig und strafbar. Das gilt insbesondere für Vervielfältigungen, Übersetzungen, Mikroverfilmungen sowie die Einspeicherung und Verarbeitung in elektronischen Systemen.

Contents

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 1 | Introtuction | 1 |
| 1.1 | What is Ion Shell | 1 |
| 1.1.1 | Scripting in Ion Shell | 1 |
| 2 | Development in Ion Shell | 3 |
| 2.1 | Finding areas for contribution | 3 |
| 2.2 | Automated testing of features | 4 |
| 2.3 | Example of development | 4 |
| 2.3.1 | Implementing an array method in Ion Shell | 4 |
| 2.3.2 | Creating integration test for the implementation | 5 |
| 2.3.3 | Implementation of "subst" | 6 |
| 2.3.4 | Documentatona of "subst" | 6 |
| 3 | Conclutions after the development | 7 |
| 4 | List of development accomplishment | 8 |
| 4.1 | Pull Requests | 8 |
| 4.1.1 | Features | 8 |
| 4.1.2 | Bug fixes | 8 |
| 4.1.3 | Code Quality | 9 |
| 4.1.4 | Documentation | 9 |
| 4.1.5 | Configuration | 9 |
| 4.2 | Issues | 10 |
| 4.2.1 | Opened and resolved Issues | 10 |
| 4.2.2 | Resolved Issues | 10 |
| 4.2.3 | Opened issues | 10 |
| | List of Figures | 11 |
| | List of Tables | 12 |
| | List of Listings | 13 |
| | Bibliography | 14 |

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| Glossary | 19 |
|---------------------------|-----------|

Chapter 1

Introtuction

1.1 What is Ion Shell

Ion Shell is a program written in rust. It is maintained on a git repository on the gitlab server for redox os ecosystem [1]. It is a shell which executes commands within a terminal emulator via read evaluation loop. Like other shells, Ion Shell also allows the execution of scripts in its own language. It serves as the default shell on redox os. As moment of writing ion shell can also be used on Linux. This shell is interpreted statement by statement. There is an online manual for the usage of ion shell available [2].

1.1.1 Scripting in Ion Shell

The work which was performed during the it project resolved mainly around the scripting aspect of Ion Shell. Because of this the scripting language of Ion Shell is introduced in more details as a preamble. To better illustrate certain aspect of scripting with this shell, certain differences between It and bash are discussed.

Bash only operates on text and does not have concept of types. Ion Shell on the other hand works in structural typing. A certain section of the online manual of Ion Shell lists all possible types [3]. From this reference we conclude that Ion shell has following primitive types:

- str - bool - int - float

And also provides these structural typing via:

- Array: - Hashmap: - Btreemap:

Working with these types instead of just text provides a better detection of programming errors. Since Ion Shell is interpreted statement by statement, these errors are caught at runtime though.

It is important to note there is no nominal typing in Ion Shell. Declaration of an object or struct with named fields is not possible like in other programming languages like Rust, Java, C# etc ..

Chapter 2

Development in Ion Shell

2.1 Finding areas for contribution

With the goal to contribute to Ion shell during the period of the it project, the possible bug fixes/features needed to be determined first. The following activities were undertaken to find out concrete tasks to accomplish:

- Going through the online manual of Ion Shell.
- Reading posted issues on the GitLab Repository of Ion shell.

The online manual of the shell is meant for the users of the application. It focuses on the following points:

- What and how something can be done in an interactive session.
- Features of the scripting language.
- Philosophy the application. Why does it exists and what it is supposed to be.

Investigating the online manual of Ion shell provided the overview of already implemented features and how the shell was meant to be used. While reading the manual, it became clear that the documentation lacked explanations in certain areas. Later on additions to the documentation were also required for new implemented features in Ion Shell. Because of this the manual presents one of the fields in Ion shell for contribution.

Another important source for the deduction of tasks is the collection of issues and pending pull requests from a repository. This investigation yielded a number of goals to undertake. However it also pointed out that the development of this project stagnated for a while. Over the course of the it project I would be the only contributor, most of time.

2.2 Automated testing of features

Unit tests and integration tests are the 2 forms of tests used to verify the functionality of the shell. The observation of the code base suggests that the first form as unit tests are mainly used to inspect the correctness of tokenisation, parsing and evaluation of the builtin functions of the shell in isolation. It is important to note that these unit tests execute and assert inner/private functions too in contrast to other programming languages like CSharp where unit test should not access private functionality easily. This is typical in the Rust language because unit tests are often in the children module in respect of the code to be tested. Visibility in Rust enables code in a children module to have full access to all functionality in a parent module. This allows to test private functions in Rust easily [4].

Integration tests vary depending on the kind of application. Ion shell's approach to integration test is the execution of script files and comparing the output to text files which contain the expected output for the test. These testing does therefore focus on the scripting aspect of the shell. Especially this kind of testing is valued highly according to the Contributing Guidelines of this project [5]. Since rust does not provide a builtin way to perform these kinds of tests, a rather complex bash script was written to orchestrate this kind of integration tests. Before this it project there was no explanation of how these new integration tests are executed and how they should be written. It was however paramount to add new integration tests to verify bug fixes and implemented features. A documentation section in the contributing guideline was crafted during the process of learning the working of this integration tests [5]. This will hopefully reduce the learning effort for future contributors in the area of integration tests.

2.3 Example of development

2.3.1 Implementing an array method in Ion Shell

The feature Parameter Substitution via the array method "subst" ought to represent in the development work in Ion Shell. The following tasks were performed to archive the implementation:

- Determine the desired behaviour of the array method.
- Create a test to verify the functionality of the implementation.
- Implement the method in Ion shell.
- Document this feature in the online manual of Ion shell.

The implementation was proposed and merged under the Pull Request [6].

2.3.1.1 Finding out the desired behaviour of "subst"

This feature was requested in an issue a certain while ago [7]. In this issue the specifics of behaviour of this array method have already been discussed too. The discussion concluded the following signature of "subst".

“text subst(input: T, default: T) -> T “ source: [8]

Where the invariant says that T must be of type array. This array method takes two arguments as arrays and returns either the first or second argument. The first one is returned if it is not an empty array. Otherwise the second argument is returned. The accomplished implementation follows the signature and invariant.

2.3.2 Creating integration test for the implementation

To verify the functionality of the implementation, an integration test was added to test suit. An integration test consists of 2 files. One is an ion file which is executed by the shell an other is a plain text file with extension "out". This text file describes the expected output of the execution of the ion test file. For this implementation there is the file "subst.ion" and "subst.out" where "subst" is the name of the test. Both file must share the same base file name, here "subst".

The code snippet 1.1 represents the test code.

```

1
2 let array = []
3
4 # Inline array in the method
5 echo @subst(@array [foo bar])
6
7 # single value
8 echo @subst(@array [baz])
9
10 # variable expansion
11 let default = [foobar]
12 echo @subst(@array @default)
13
14 # method would not trigger
15 let array += faz
16 echo @subst(@array @default)
17
18 for number in @subst([] [2 3])

```



```
19 echo $number  
20 end
```

Listing 2.1: integration test for subst method. Source: [\[9\]](#)

2.3.3 Implementation of "subst"

2.3.4 Documentatona of "subst"

Chapter 3

Conclutions after the development

Chapter 4

List of development accomplishment

4.1 Pull Requests

4.1.1 Features

- Implemented pipefail feature. If at least one command in pipeline returns an error, the whole pipeline returns an error.[\[10\]](#).
- Improved error message for not declared variable. Now shows the name of not found variable. [\[11\]](#)
- Improved error message for invalid index. Message now shows the length of sequence where the out of bounds error occurs.[\[12\]](#)
- Implemented work around to make file scheme work in Ion Shell inside Redox Os [\[13\]](#)
- Implemented subst method for Ion Shell. [\[6\]](#)

4.1.2 Bug fixes

- Make all buitlins of ion shell included the ion manual after building documentation [\[14\]](#).
- Ensured that spaces between left parentheses and the first argument does not cause an error anymore .[\[15\]](#)
- Converted unguarded unsafe conversion to utf-8 string. [\[16\]](#)

4.1.3 Code Quality

- Scripted option to only run one selected integration test. [17]
- Removed redundant, more than once, termination before tokenisation. [18]
- Remove obsolete parameter in several functions in the parser section of Ion Shell. [19]
- Fixing warnings by using modern API of criterion in benchmarks. [20]
- Added unit tests for parsing let statements. [21]
- Added unit tests for terminating lines before tokenisation. [22]
- Removed not used struct field. [23]

4.1.4 Documentation

- Moved msrv from clippy file to Cargo.toml. [24]
- Documented how the documentation of builtin are generated into Ion Shell online manual. [25]
- Wrote section about how integration test work and how to write them. [26]
- Provided additional command for building ion manual locally. [27]
- Fixed formatting in the builtin section of the ion manual [28]
- Adjusted msrv to sync it within the project [29]
- Added notes/links to ion plugin. [30]
- Documented feature of initializing file. [31]
- Added output to example of creating an array withing the ion manual [32]

4.1.5 Configuration

- Make Linux job work in CI and fixed version in MakeFile. [33]
- Removed always overwritten test files and made it ignored in git. [34]
- Updated section about joining the redox community on matrix server. [35]

4.2 Issues

Resolved issues mean that they could be closed due to my contributions.

4.2.1 Opened and resolved Issues

- Reported problem of not working builtin documentation generation within ion manual [36]. Solved by pull request [14].
- Reported bug that white spaces between opening parentheses and the first argument causes an error [37]. Solved by pull request [37].
- Reported that ion manual is not updated by the documentation of the builtin methods [38]. Solved by pull request [39].
- Reported that the test suite of Ion Shell does not compile with intended rust version [40]. Solved by pull request [33].

4.2.2 Resolved Issues

The following issues were not opened by me but resolved by me via contribution.

- Feature request of new builtin method subst to allow for replacing empty arrays with an default array [8]. Resolved by pull request [6].

4.2.3 Opened issues

This issues were opened by me to report an problem. But they were not solved by me.

- Reported general failing of Ci for ion shell [41].
- Reported that a job called "linux:stable" in the Ci still fails [42].
- Reported the missing feature of handling redox os schemes in general [43].
- Noted null-coalescing operator as a possible language feature [44]. Was brought up in the discussion in the issue [6].
- Noted down the trenary as a possible language feature [45]. Was brought up in the discussion in the issue [6].
- Proposed more information for error messages to end user. Espeacally by providing the locatoin where the error occurred, ake line and colum [46].

List of Figures

List of Tables

List of Listings

| | |
|--|---|
| 2.1 integration test for subst method. Source: [9] | 5 |
|--|---|

Bibliography

- [1] Ion Shell Developers, “Ion shell respository,” [Online]. Available at: <https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion>, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [2] —, “Ion online manual,” [Online]. Available at: <https://doc.redox-os.org/ion-manual/>, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [3] —, “Ion shell types,” [Online]. Available at: <https://doc.redox-os.org/ion-manual/variables/00-variables.html>, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [4] Rust Developers, “Testing private functions,” [Online]. Available at: <https://doc.rust-lang.org/book/ch11-03-test-organization.html#testing-private-functions>, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [5] Ion Shell Developers, “Ion shell contributing guide lines,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/blob/master/CONTRIBUTING.md?ref_type=heads, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [6] Florian Naumann, “Implementation of subst method for arrays,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1238, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [7] Nils, Eriksson matu3ba, Florian Naumann, “Issue parameter substitution on arrays,” [Online]. Available at: <https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/issues/1001>, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [8] Florian Naumann, “Parameter substitution on arrays,” [Online]. Available at: <https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/issues/1001>, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [9] —, “Subst test code,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/blob/master/tests/subst.ion?ref_type=heads, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [10] —, “feat: pipefail option makes pipe return error code if any non zero,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1261, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).

- [11] —, “feat: not found variable error now shows name of not found variable,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1253, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [12] —, “feat: invalid index/range and length of sequence are provided for out of bounds error message to end user.” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1252, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [13] —, “fix(redox): file: prefix does not break expansion in ion shell anymore,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1239, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [14] —, “fix: man of history builtin is included into ion manual,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1247, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [15] —, “fix: spaces between 1. variable and opening parentheses, ignored for variable,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1250, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [16] —, “fix: in terminator removed unsafe by expect on converting bytes into utf8 str,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1261, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [17] —, “feat: single integration test is selectable,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1248, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [18] —, “fix: removed redundant termination of input string,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1255, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [19] —, “fix: Removed not needed parameter as builtin map for statement lexing,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1259, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [20] —, “fix: fixed warning by replacing deprecated criterion api,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1258, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [21] —, “fix: added unit test for let in grammar,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1257, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).

- [22] —, “feat: added test for terminator and todos about strange edge cases,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1256, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [23] —, “fix: removed not used flag field,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1244, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [24] —, “fix: removed redundant termination of input string,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1254, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [25] —, “docs: note about builtin.md is generated by make manual,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1249, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [26] —, “docs: added section on how to create integration tests and how they work,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1243, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [27] —, “docs: adding commands to open manual in browser and removed not needed destination directory,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1245, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [28] —, “fix: ignores always overwritten doc builtin file and fixes wrong formatting at generating doc builtin file,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1246, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [29] —, “fix(version): adjusted other places for minimal used rust version to 1.56.0,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1241, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [30] —, “fix(version): adjusted other places for minimal used rust version to 1.56.0,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1240, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [31] —, “docs: describes feature for executing commands at start via initrc,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1234, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [32] —, “docs: Added missing echo output for create array in manual,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1233, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).

- [33] —, “fix: partial ci fix and fix compiler error for make tests,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1237, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [34] —, “Pull request: removed always overwritten test file for git statging,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1236, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [35] —, “Pull request: removed always overwritten test file for git statging,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1235, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [36] —, “Locally generated builtin file for ion manual does not show a man page section for all builtins of ion.” [Online]. Available at: <https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/issues/1029>, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [37] —, “Spaces between opening parentheses of method and 1. argument raises error,” [Online]. Available at: <https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/issues/1021>, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [38] —, “Bug: ion manual is not updated automatically after a commit,” [Online]. Available at: <https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/issues/1019>, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [39] —, “Implementation of subst method for arrays,” [Online]. Available at: https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/merge_requests/1238, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [40] —, “Make tests does not compile with indented toolchain 1.53.0,” [Online]. Available at: <https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/issues/1018>, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [41] —, “Ci is broken with current base image redoxos/redoxer from docker hub.” [Online]. Available at: <https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/issues/1020>, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [42] —, “Job linux:stable fails with compile error in step make tests.” [Online]. Available at: <https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/issues/1027>, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [43] —, “ion cannot handle wildcards containing scheme prefixes like disk;,” [Online]. Available at: <https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/issues/1025>, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).

- [44] —, “null-coalescing operator,” [Online]. Available at: <https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/issues/1024>, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [45] —, “null-coalescing operator,” [Online]. Available at: <https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/issues/1023>, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).
- [46] —, “null-coalescing operator,” [Online]. Available at: <https://gitlab.redox-os.org/redox-os/ion/-/issues/1022>, (Accessed on: 2023-09-12).

Glossary

library A suite of reusable code inside of a programming language for software development. i

shell Terminal of a Linux/Unix system for entering commands. i