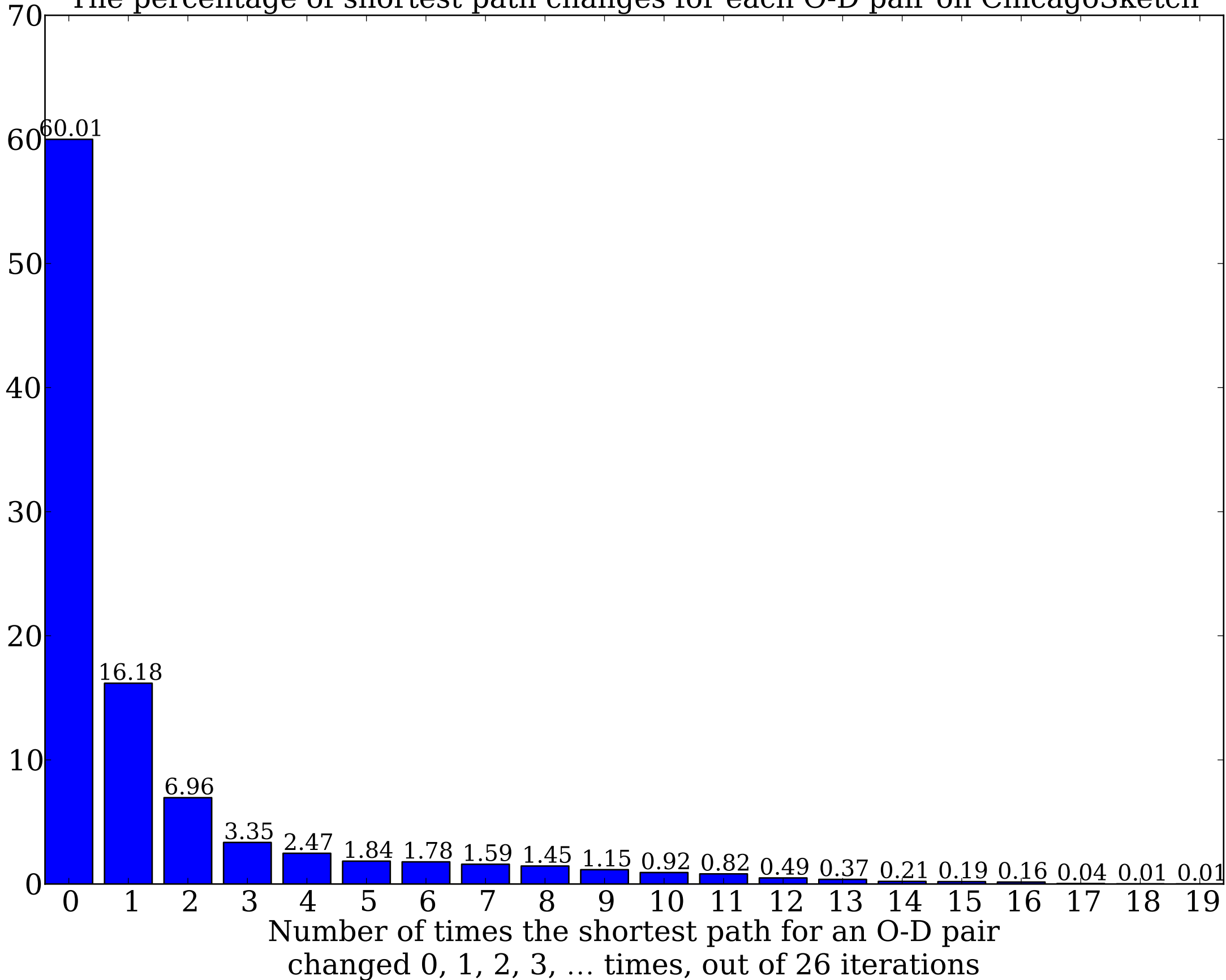


The percentage of shortest path changes for each O-D pair on ChicagoSketch

Percentage of total number of O-D pairs



The percentage of shortest path changes for each O-D pair on Berlin Center

Percentage of total number of O-D pairs

