UAVSim Installation Manual

SERVER AND DESKTOP MODE UNIX INSTALLATIONS

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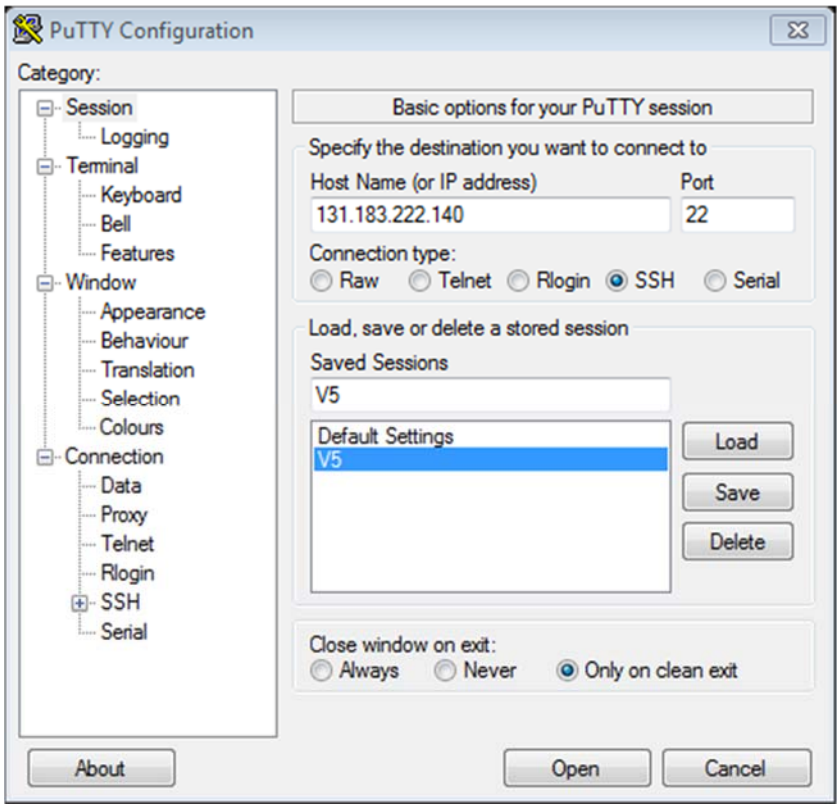
Table of Contents

A. PART 1: Installation on a Sever

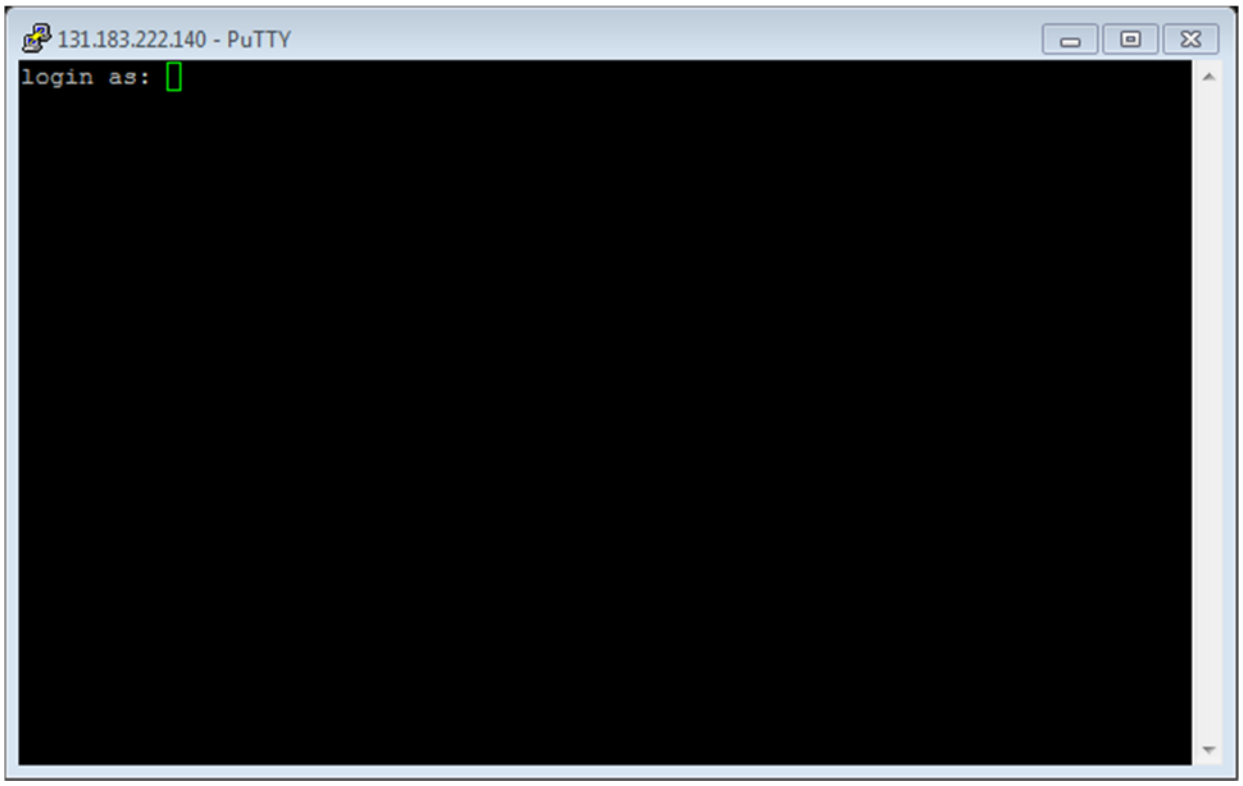
1. Step 1: Connecting to the Sever

Connect to the machine you want to use as a server

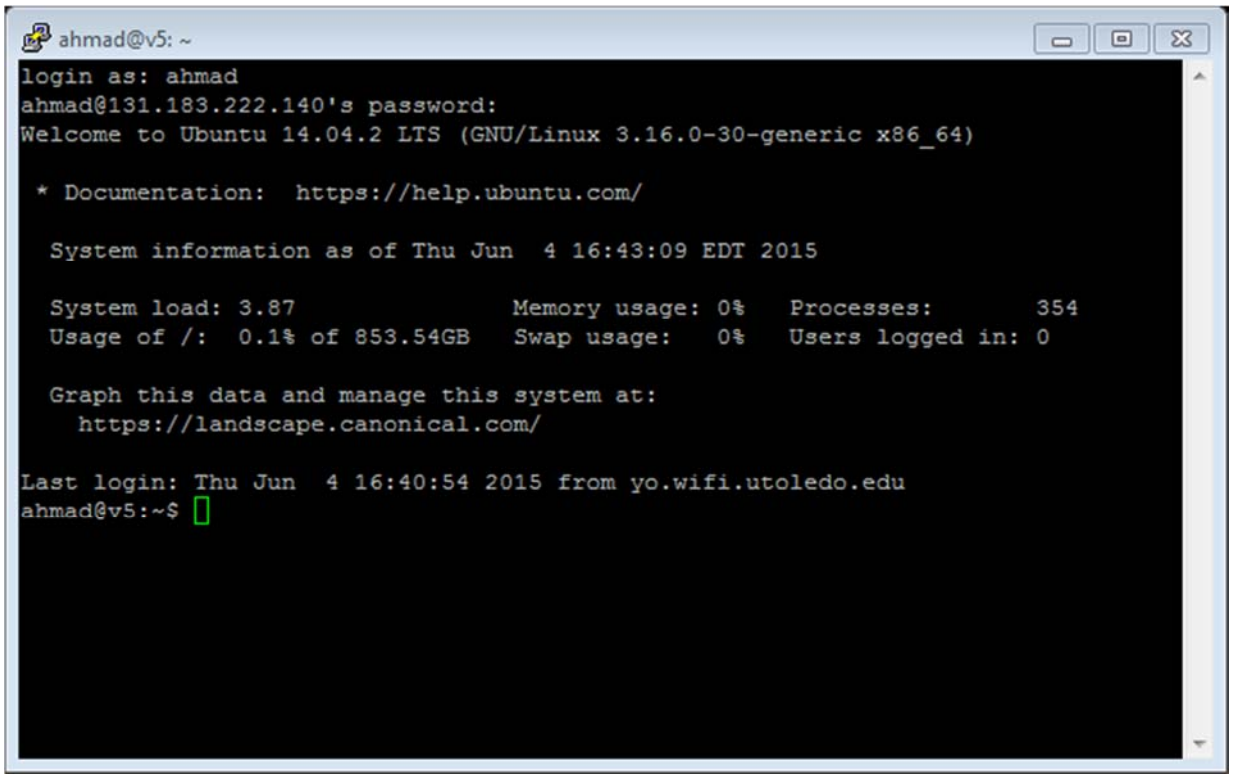


2. Step 2: Authentication

When prompted, enter the login username and password.

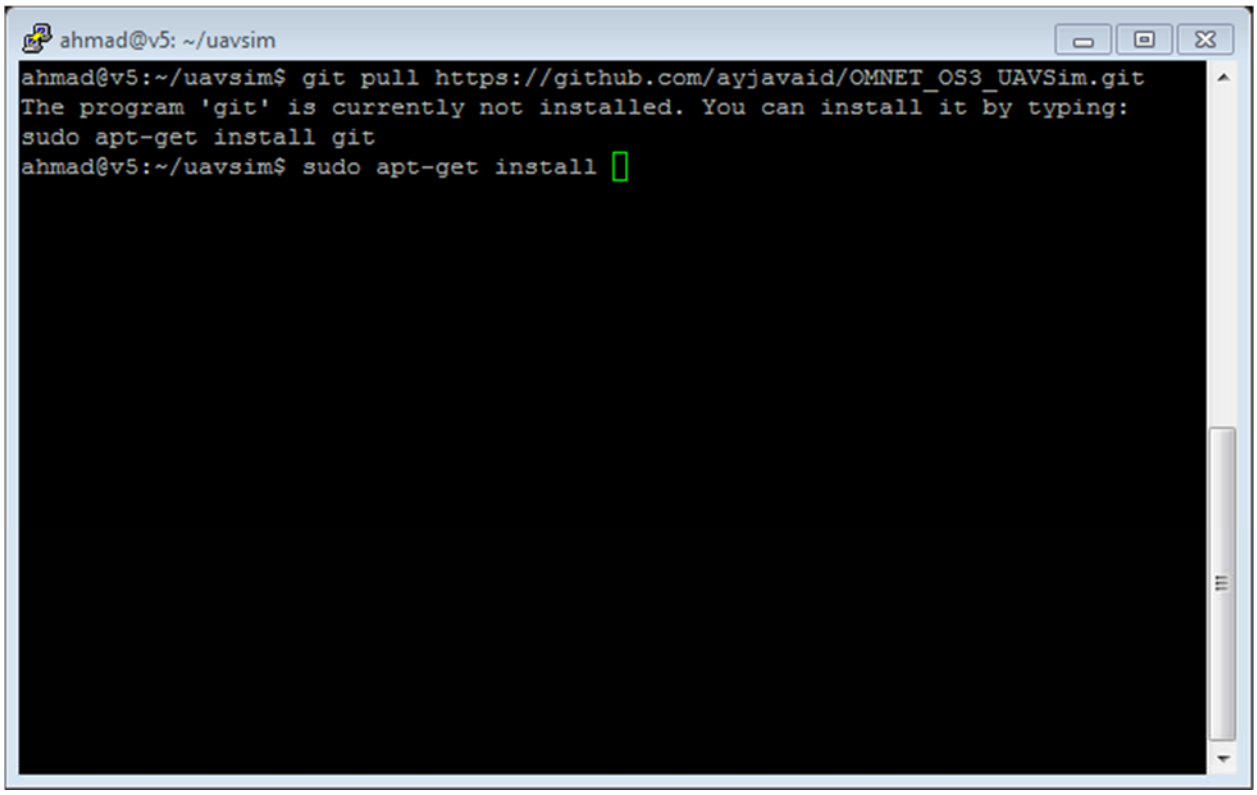


Once logged in, a screen should appear as follows:


ahmad@v5: ~
login as: ahmad
ahmad@131.183.222.140's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 14.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 3.16.0-30-generic x86_64)
* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com/
System information as of Thu Jun 4 16:43:09 EDT 2015
System load: 3.87 Memory usage: 0% Processes: 354
Usage of /: 0.1% of 853.54GB Swap usage: 0% Users logged in: 0
Graph this data and manage this system at:
https://landscape.canonical.com/
Last login: Thu Jun 4 16:40:54 2015 from yo.wifi.utoledo.edu
ahmad@v5:~$

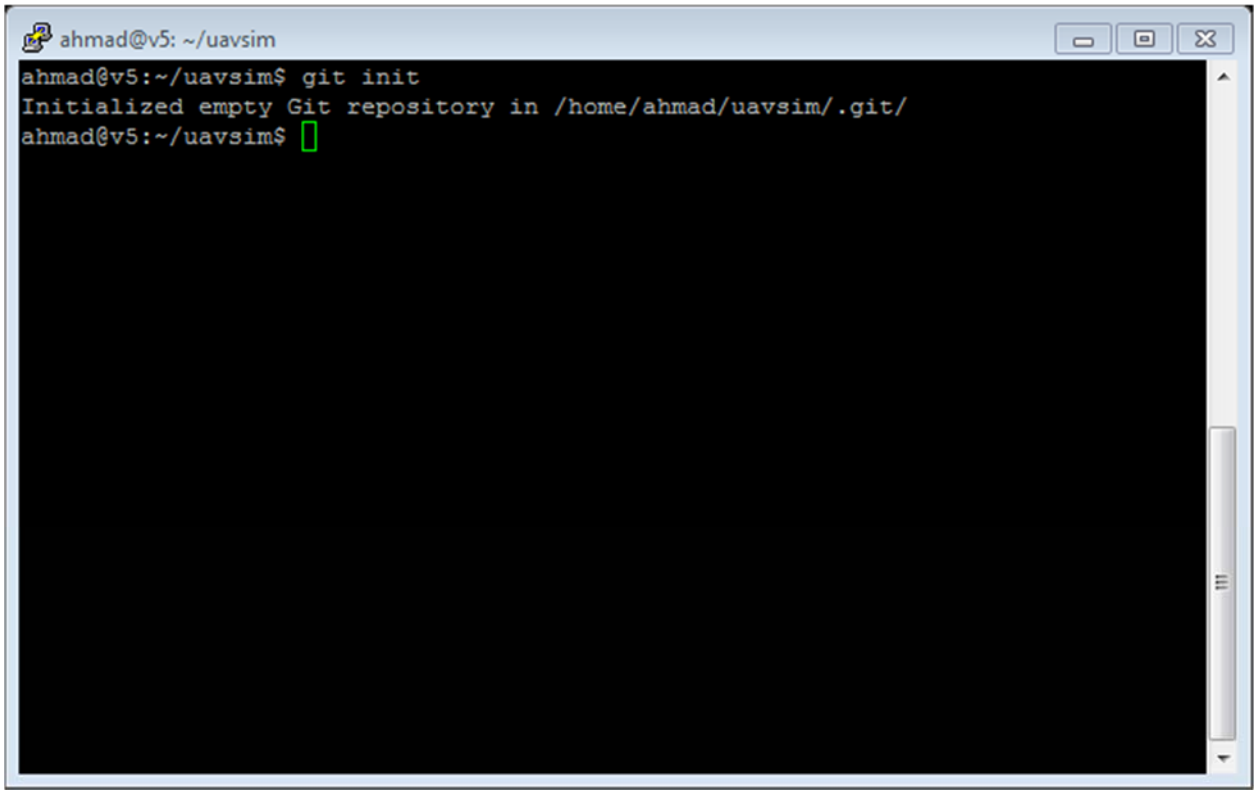
3. Step 3. Installing git

Make sure that you install git beforehand in order to clone the repository:



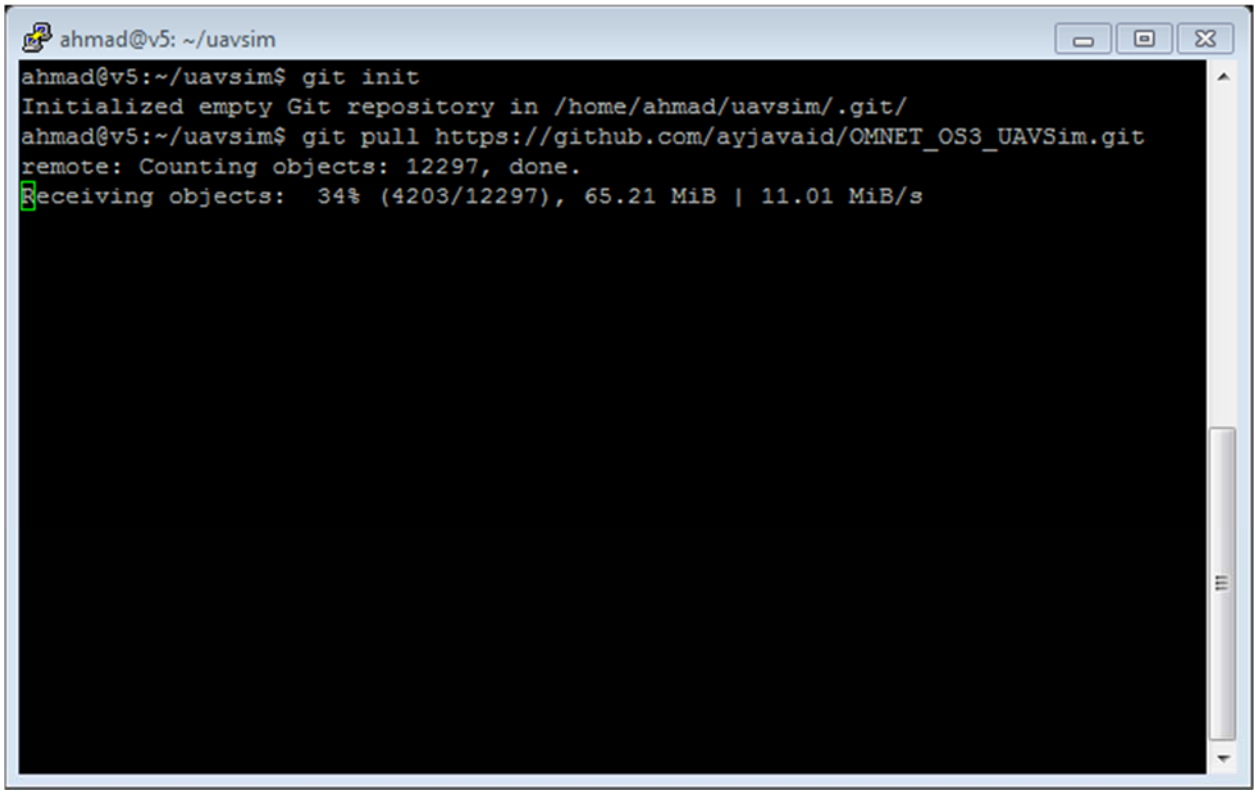
First make a folder called uavsim and initialize a git repository in that folder.

```
mkdir uavsim
git init
```

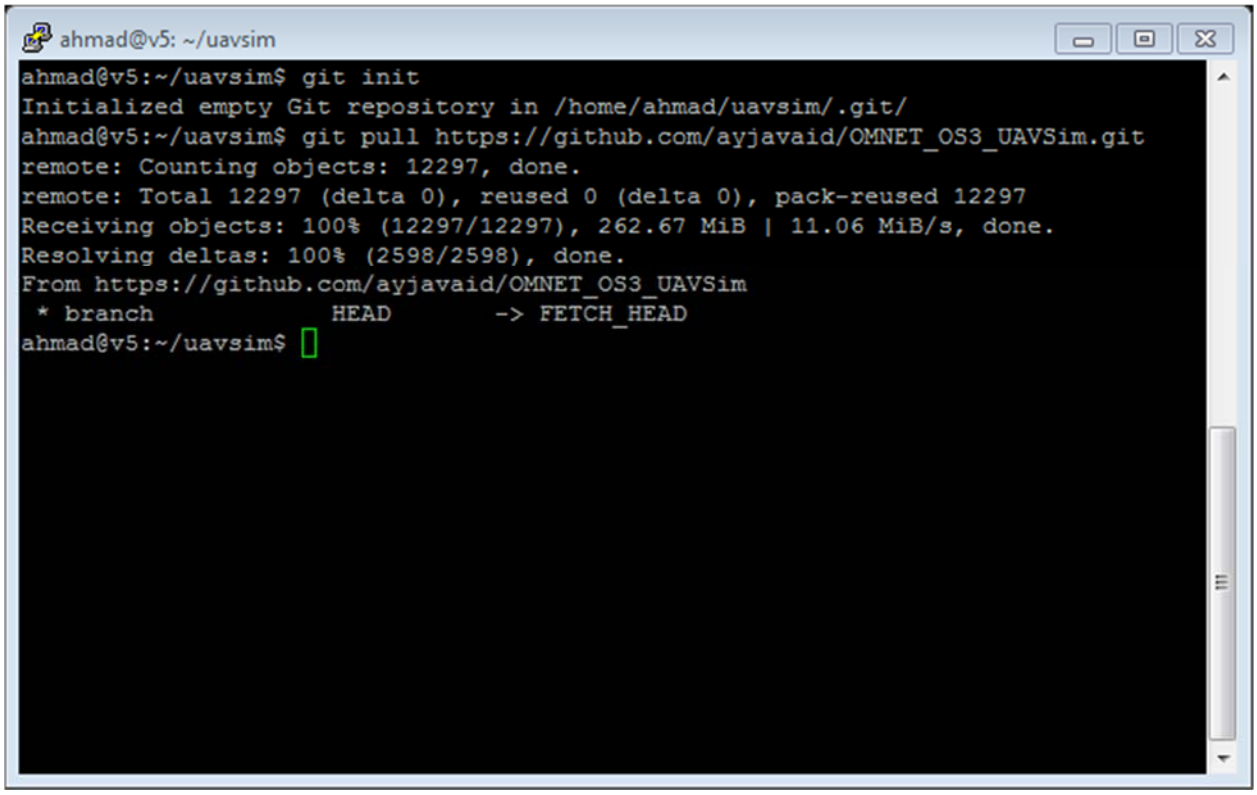

ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim
ahmad@v5:~/uavsim$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in /home/ahmad/uavsim/.git/
ahmad@v5:~/uavsim$

4. Step 4. Cloning the UAVSim Repository

Use the github link (https://github.com/ayjavaid/OMNET_OS3_UAVSim.git) for the open source UAVSim to “clone” the repository as shown below:



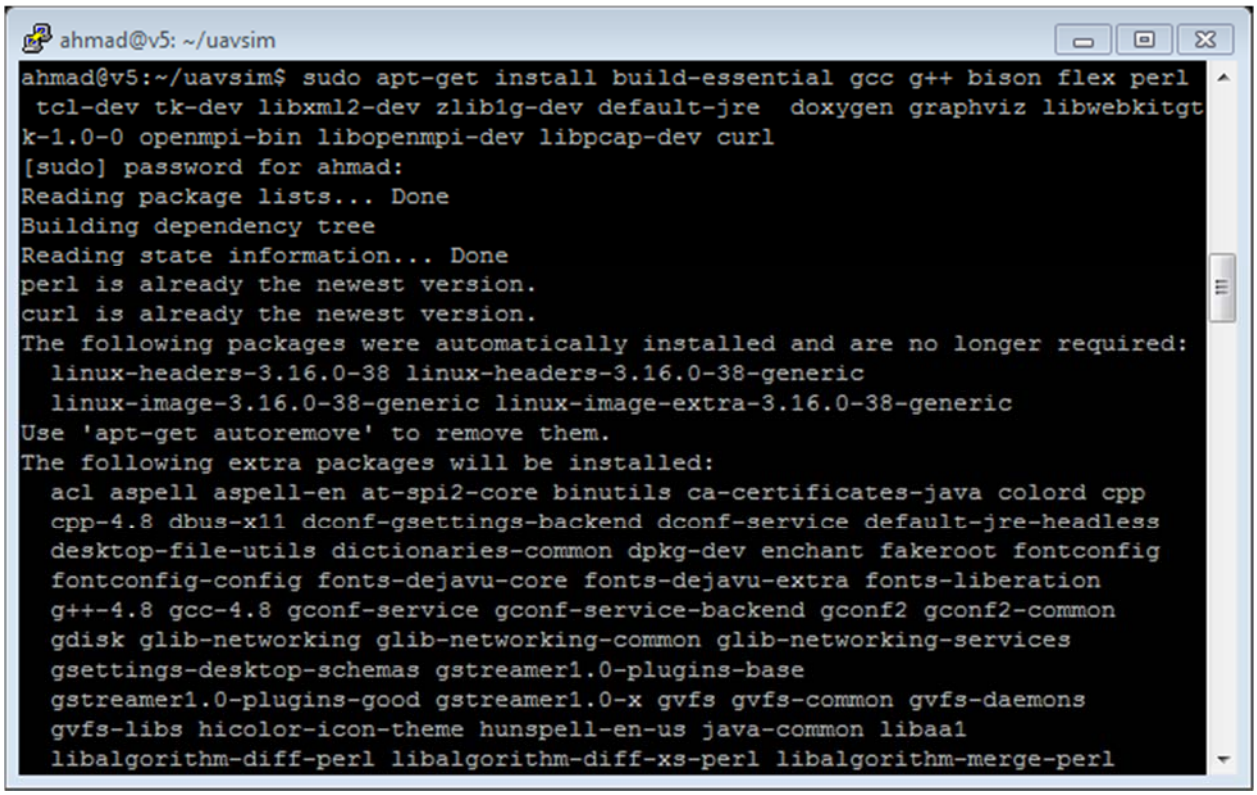
You should get the following message once it is done:

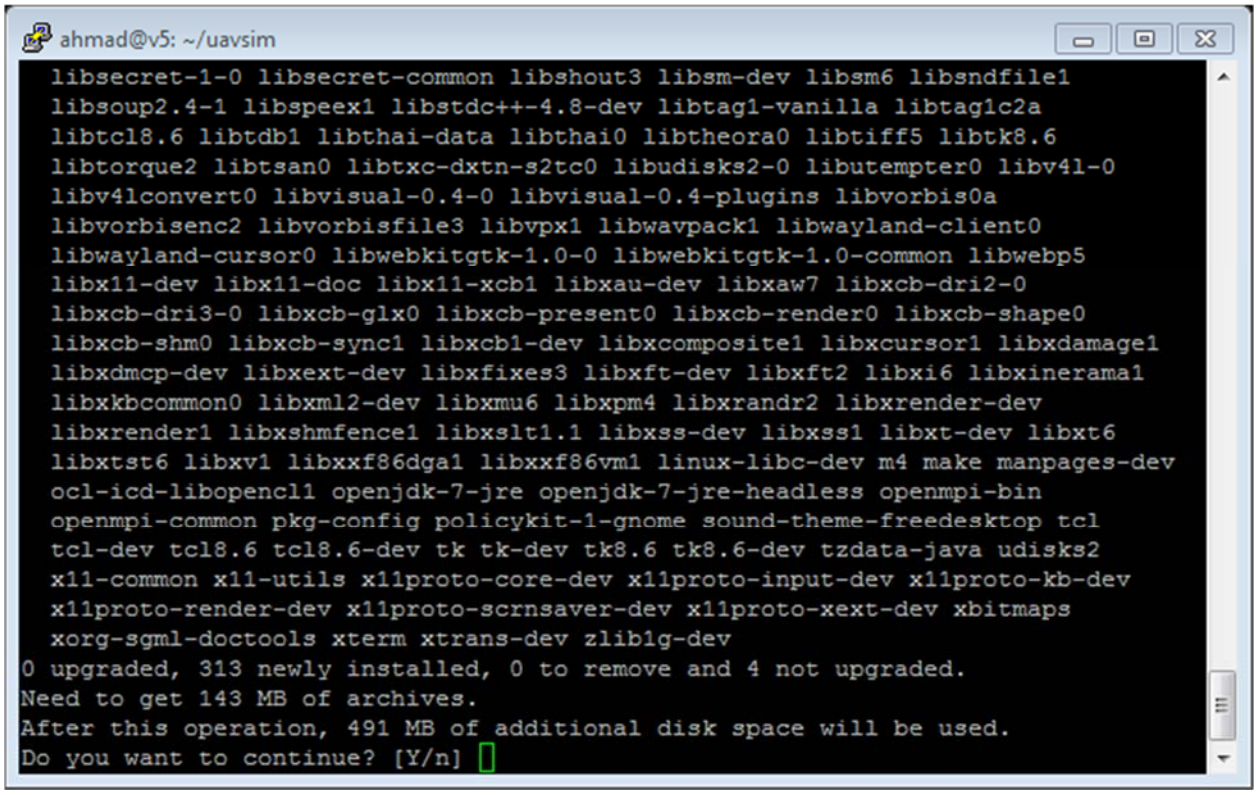

ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim
ahmad@v5:~/uavsim$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in /home/ahmad/uavsim/.git/
ahmad@v5:~/uavsim$ git pull https://github.com/ayjavaid/OMNET_OS3_UAVSim.git
remote: Counting objects: 12297, done.
remote: Total 12297 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 12297
Receiving objects: 100% (12297/12297), 262.67 MiB | 11.06 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (2598/2598), done.
From https://github.com/ayjavaid/OMNET_OS3_UAVSim
 * branch   HEAD   -> FETCH_HEAD
ahmad@v5:~/uavsim$

5. Step 5. UAVSim Prerequisite installations

If you already know how to install omnet++ (https://omnetpp.org/doc/omnetpp/InstallGuide.pdf) OR (http://pharos.ece.utexas.edu/wiki/index.php/How_to_Install_OMNeT%2B%2B_4.2.2_on_Ubuntu_12.04) then you know that there are several pre-requisites of this simulation software. If you already have omnet++ installed, you will not need to go through this step of installing pre-requisite modules. Use the following command:

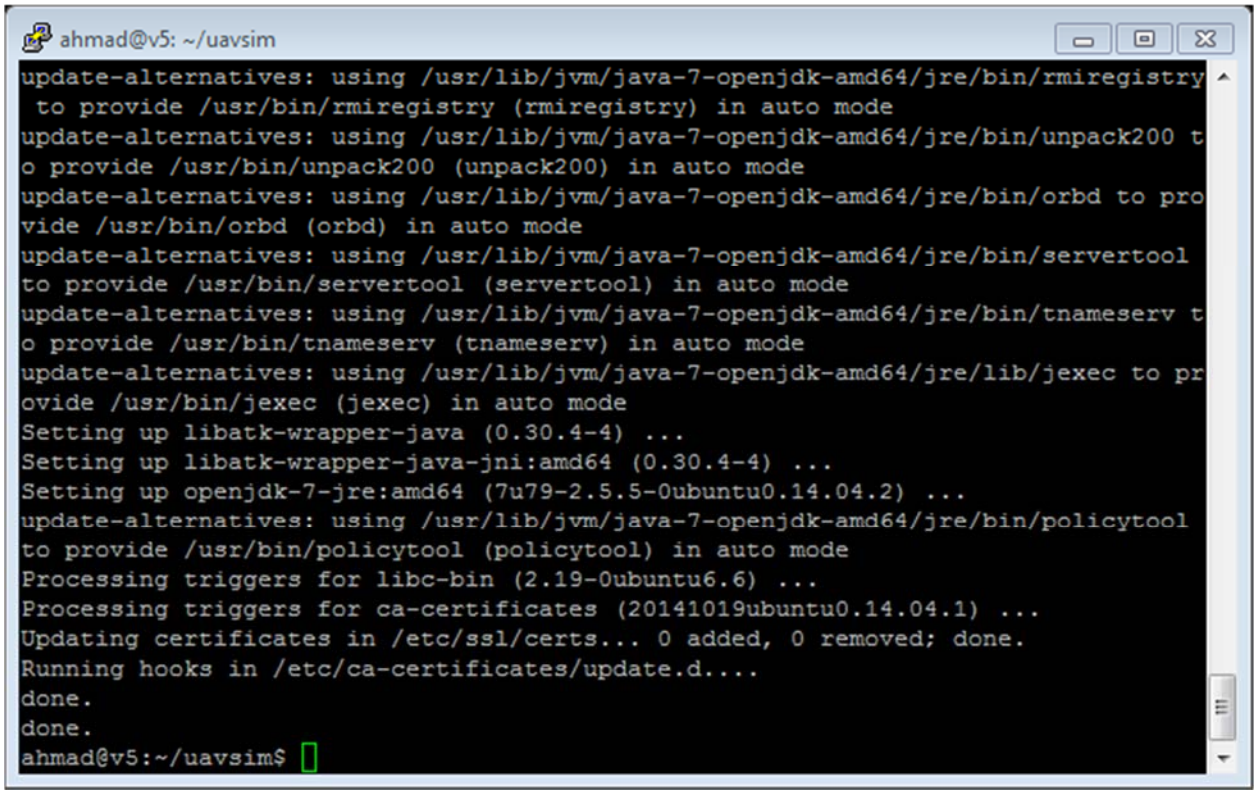
```
$ sudo apt-get install build-essential gcc g++ bison flex perl tcl-dev
tk-dev libxml2-dev zlib1g-dev default-jre doxygen graphviz
libwebkitgtk-1.0-0 openmpi-bin libopenmpi-dev libpcap-dev libcurl-nss-
dev
```



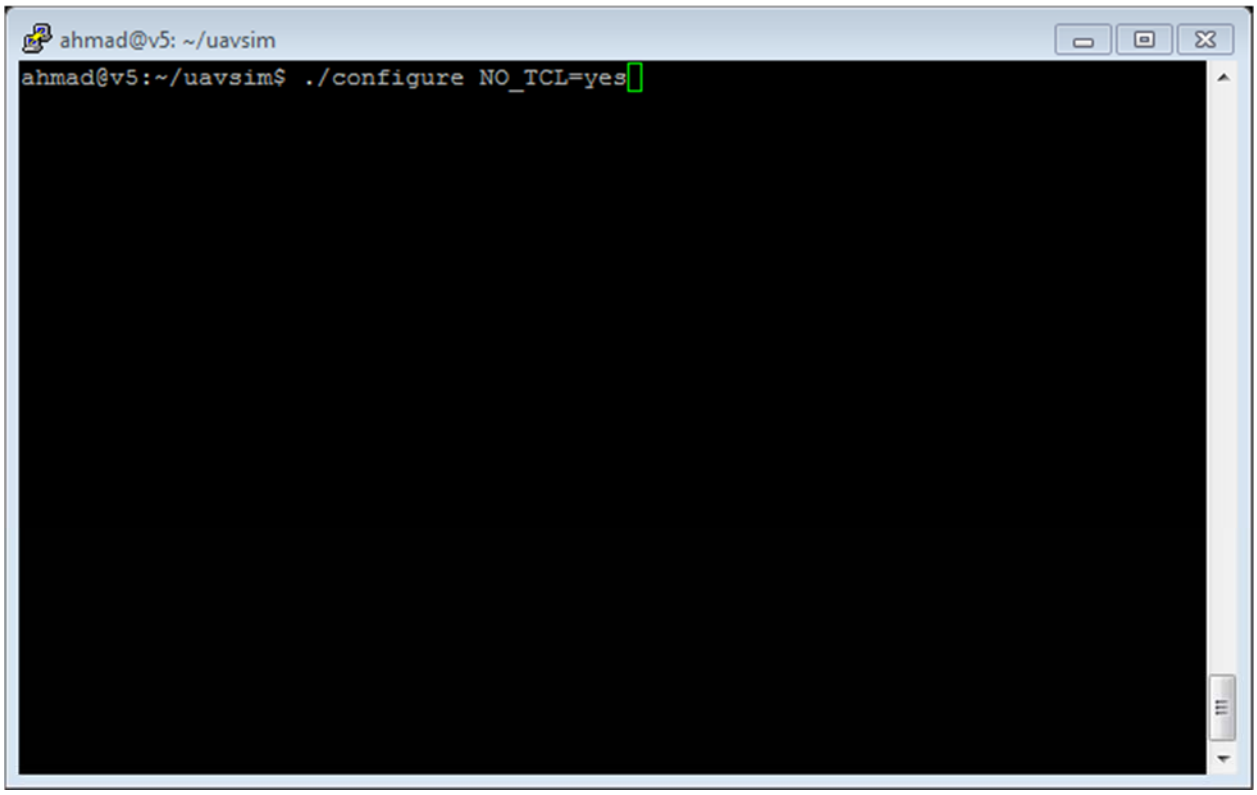


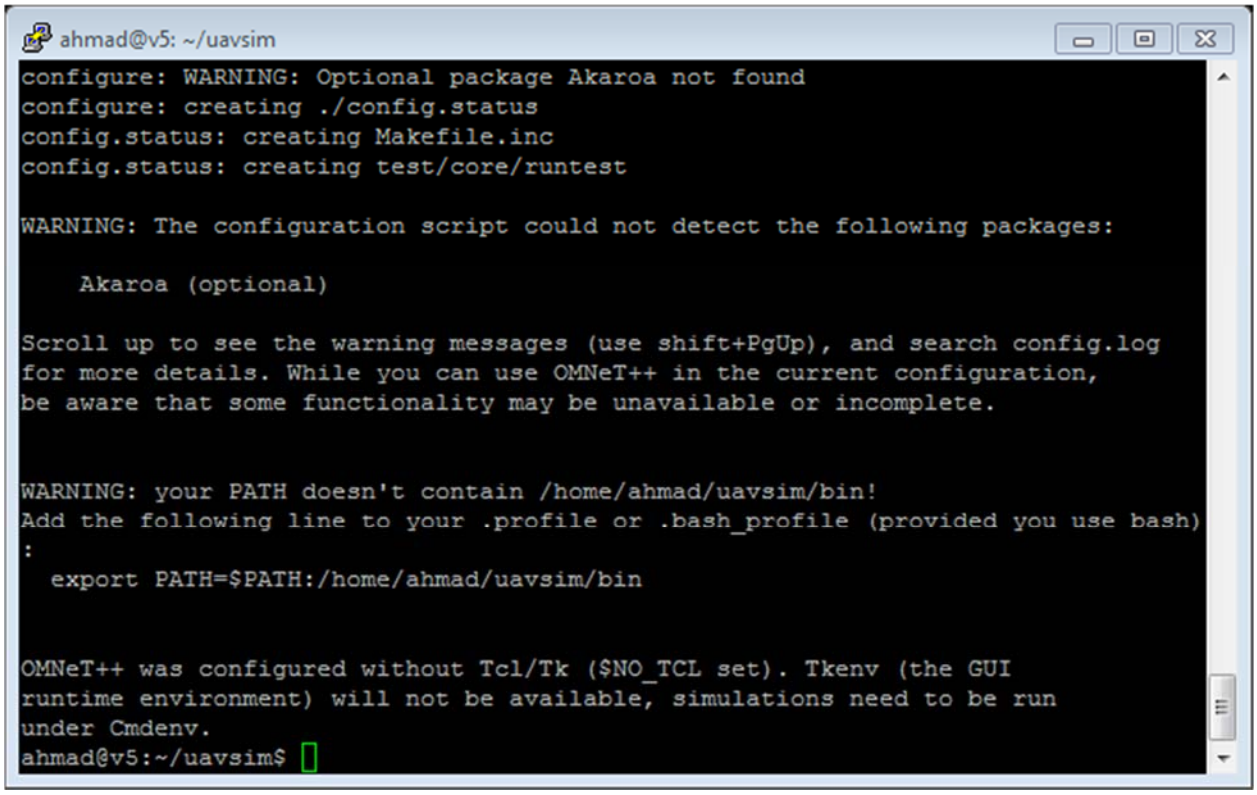
Press Y and continue the installation of these packages. It might take some depending upon your internet connection.

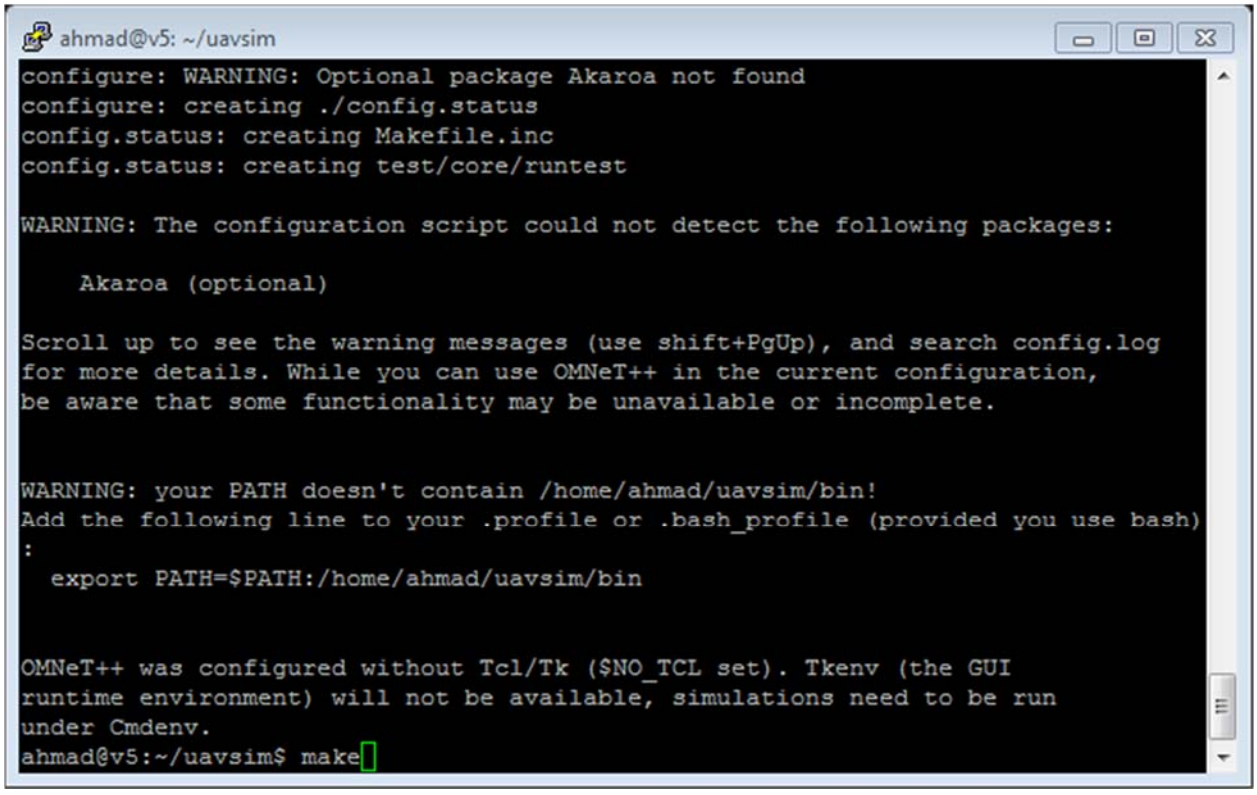
The following screen should appear once the installation of prerequisite packages is complete:


ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim
update-alternatives: using /usr/lib/jvm/java-7-openjdk-amd64/jre/bin/rmiregistry
to provide /usr/bin/rmiregistry (rmiregistry) in auto mode
update-alternatives: using /usr/lib/jvm/java-7-openjdk-amd64/jre/bin/unpack200 t
o provide /usr/bin/unpack200 (unpack200) in auto mode
update-alternatives: using /usr/lib/jvm/java-7-openjdk-amd64/jre/bin/orbd to pro
vide /usr/bin/orbd (orbd) in auto mode
update-alternatives: using /usr/lib/jvm/java-7-openjdk-amd64/jre/bin/servertool
to provide /usr/bin/servertool (servertool) in auto mode
update-alternatives: using /usr/lib/jvm/java-7-openjdk-amd64/jre/bin/tnameserv t
o provide /usr/bin/tnameserv (tnameserv) in auto mode
update-alternatives: using /usr/lib/jvm/java-7-openjdk-amd64/jre/lib/jexec to pr
ovide /usr/bin/jexec (jexec) in auto mode
Setting up libatk-wrapper-java (0.30.4-4) ...
Setting up libatk-wrapper-java-jni:amd64 (0.30.4-4) ...
Setting up openjdk-7-jre:amd64 (7u79-2.5.5-0ubuntu0.14.04.2) ...
update-alternatives: using /usr/lib/jvm/java-7-openjdk-amd64/jre/bin/policytool
to provide /usr/bin/policytool (policytool) in auto mode
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.19-0ubuntu6.6) ...
Processing triggers for ca-certificates (20141019ubuntu0.14.04.1) ...
Updating certificates in /etc/ssl/certs... 0 added, 0 removed; done.
Running hooks in /etc/ca-certificates/update.d....
done.
done.
ahmad@v5:~/uavsim$

6. Step 6. UAVSim Installation

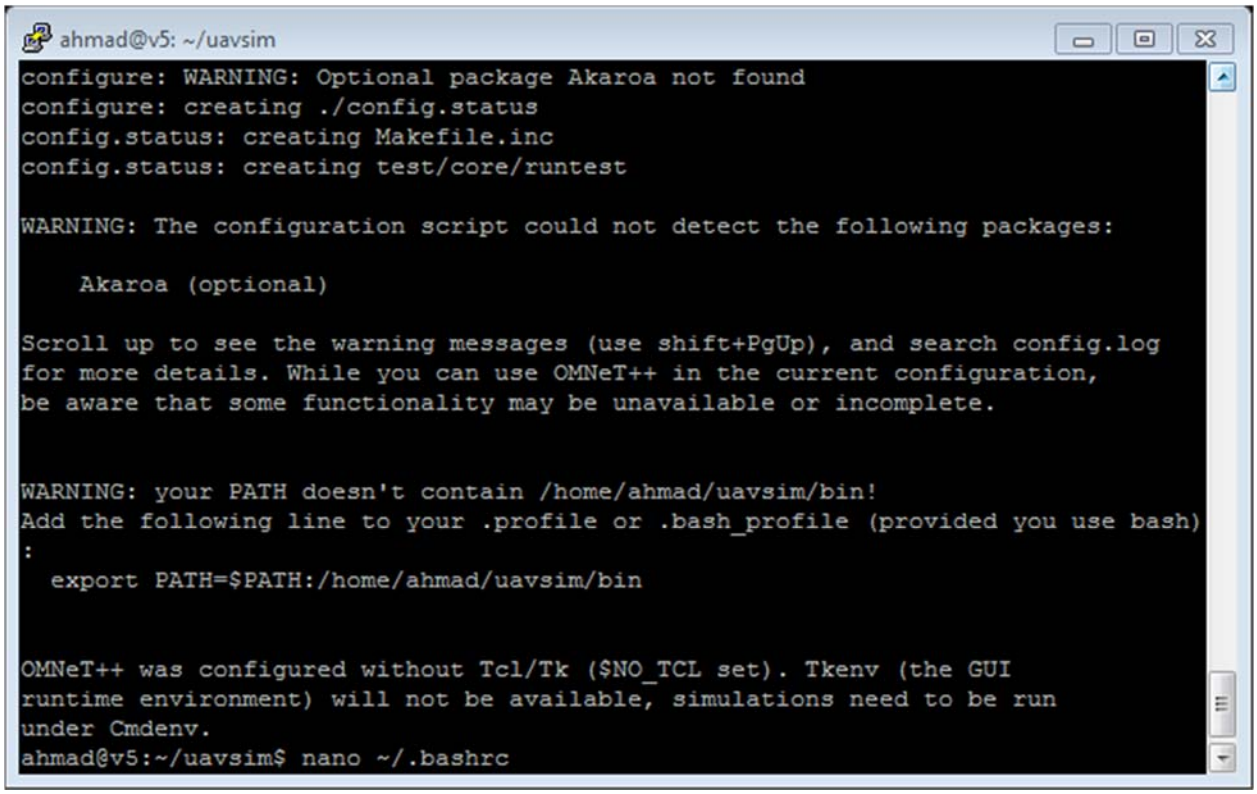


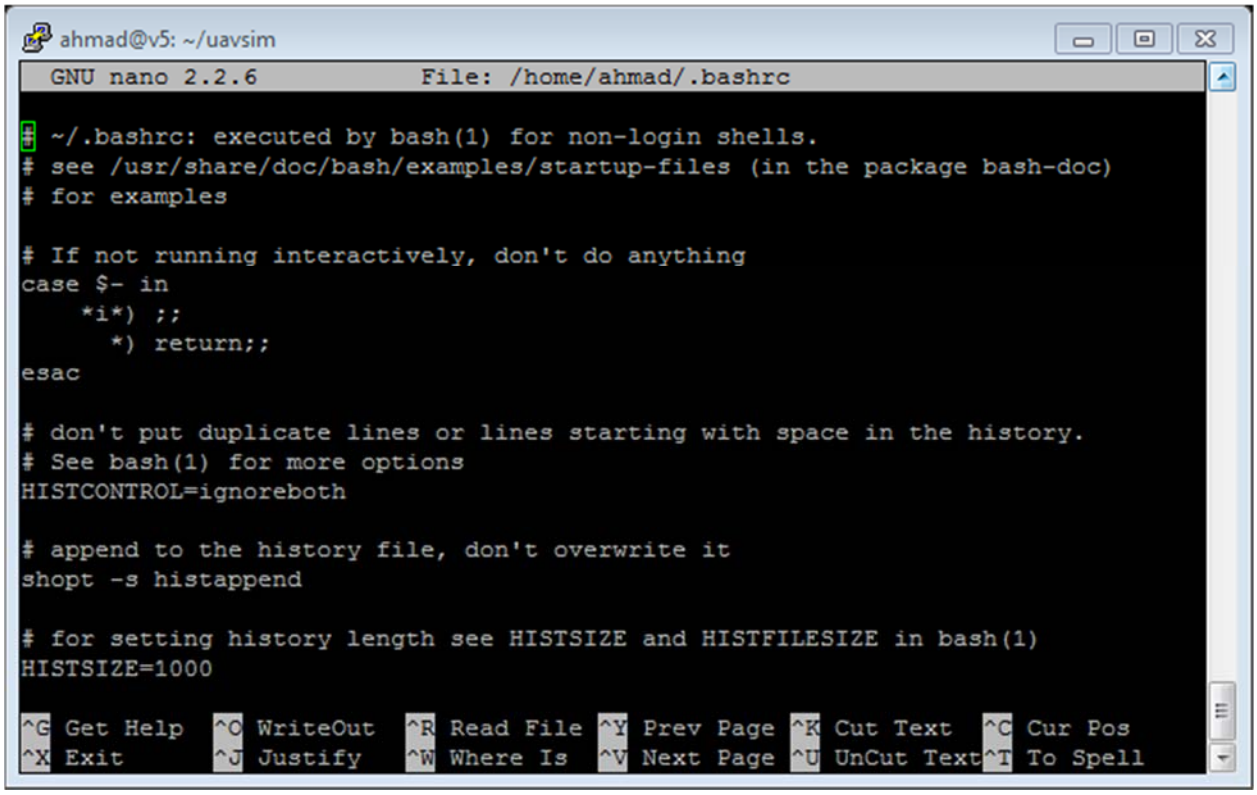

ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim
configure: WARNING: Optional package Akaroa not found
configure: creating ./config.status
config.status: creating Makefile.inc
config.status: creating test/core/runtest
WARNING: The configuration script could not detect the following packages:
Akaroa (optional)
Scroll up to see the warning messages (use shift+PgUp), and search config.log
for more details. While you can use OMNeT++ in the current configuration,
be aware that some functionality may be unavailable or incomplete.
WARNING: your PATH doesn't contain /home/ahmad/uavsim/bin!
Add the following line to your .profile or .bash_profile (provided you use bash)
:
export PATH=$PATH:/home/ahmad/uavsim/bin
OMNeT++ was configured without Tcl/Tk ($NO_TCL set). Tkenv (the GUI
runtime environment) will not be available, simulations need to be run
under Cmdenv.
ahmad@v5:~/uavsim$

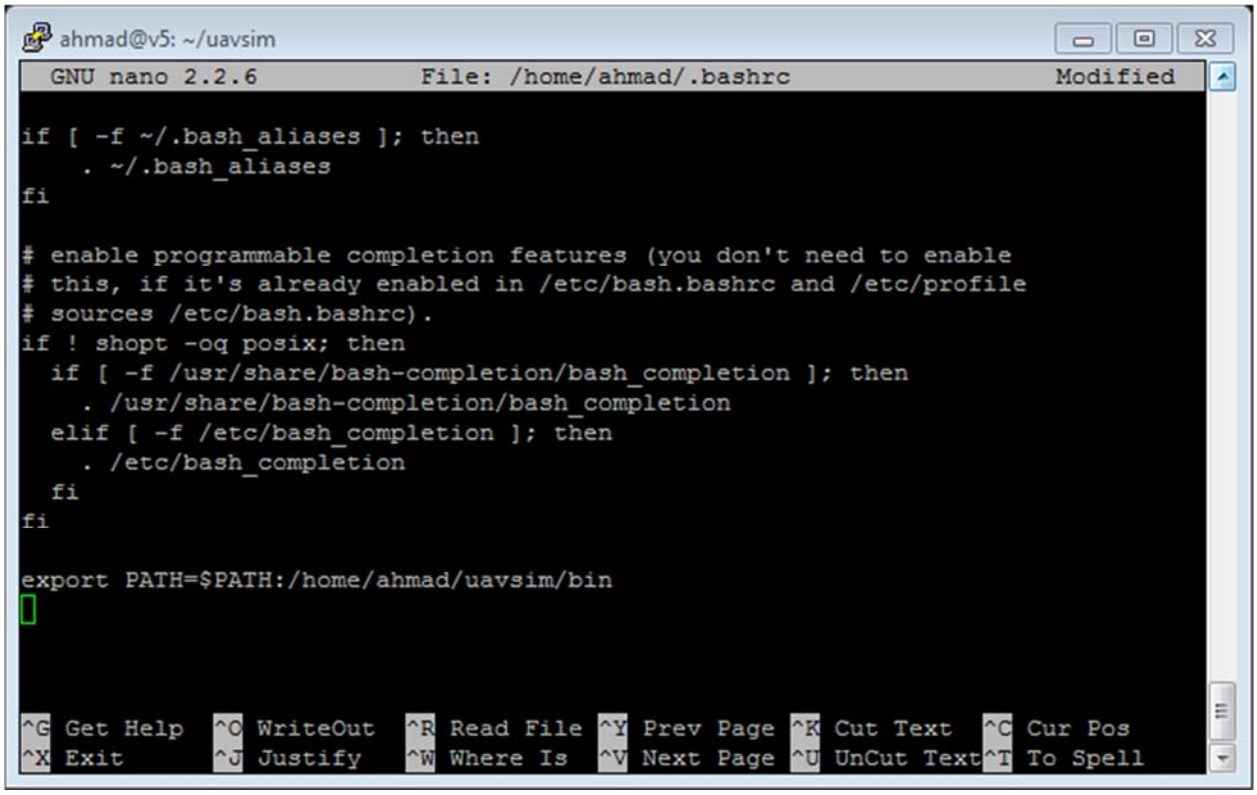

ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim
configure: WARNING: Optional package Akaroa not found
configure: creating ./config.status
config.status: creating Makefile.inc
config.status: creating test/core/runtest
WARNING: The configuration script could not detect the following packages:
Akaroa (optional)
Scroll up to see the warning messages (use shift+PgUp), and search config.log
for more details. While you can use OMNeT++ in the current configuration,
be aware that some functionality may be unavailable or incomplete.
WARNING: your PATH doesn't contain /home/ahmad/uavsim/bin!
Add the following line to your .profile or .bash_profile (provided you use bash)
:
export PATH=$PATH:/home/ahmad/uavsim/bin
OMNeT++ was configured without Tcl/Tk ($NO_TCL set). Tkenv (the GUI
runtime environment) will not be available, simulations need to be run
under Cmdenv.
ahmad@v5:~/uavsim$ make

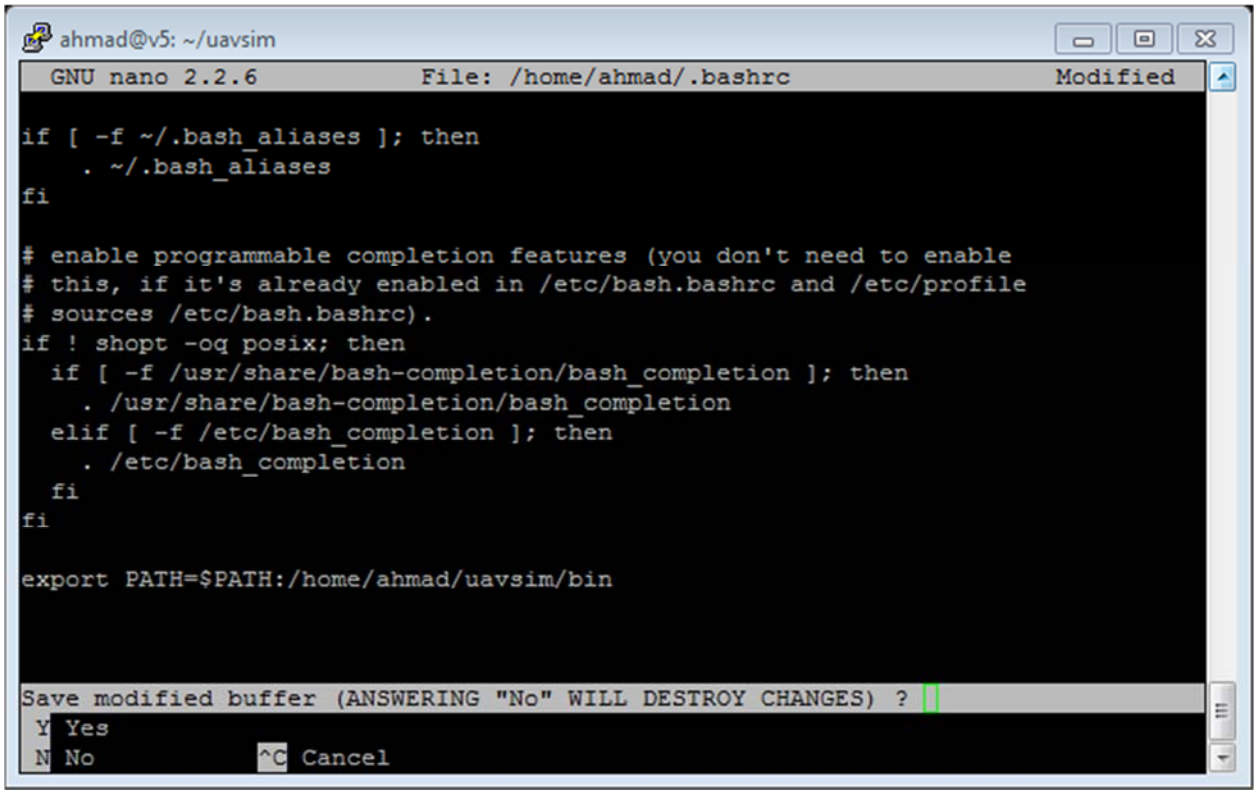
As you see, we need to add the current uavsim to the path otherwise we would need to run omnet++ from this path every time using the console. If you don't have any other OMNeT++ installation on your system, you can continue otherwise skip to next sub-step.

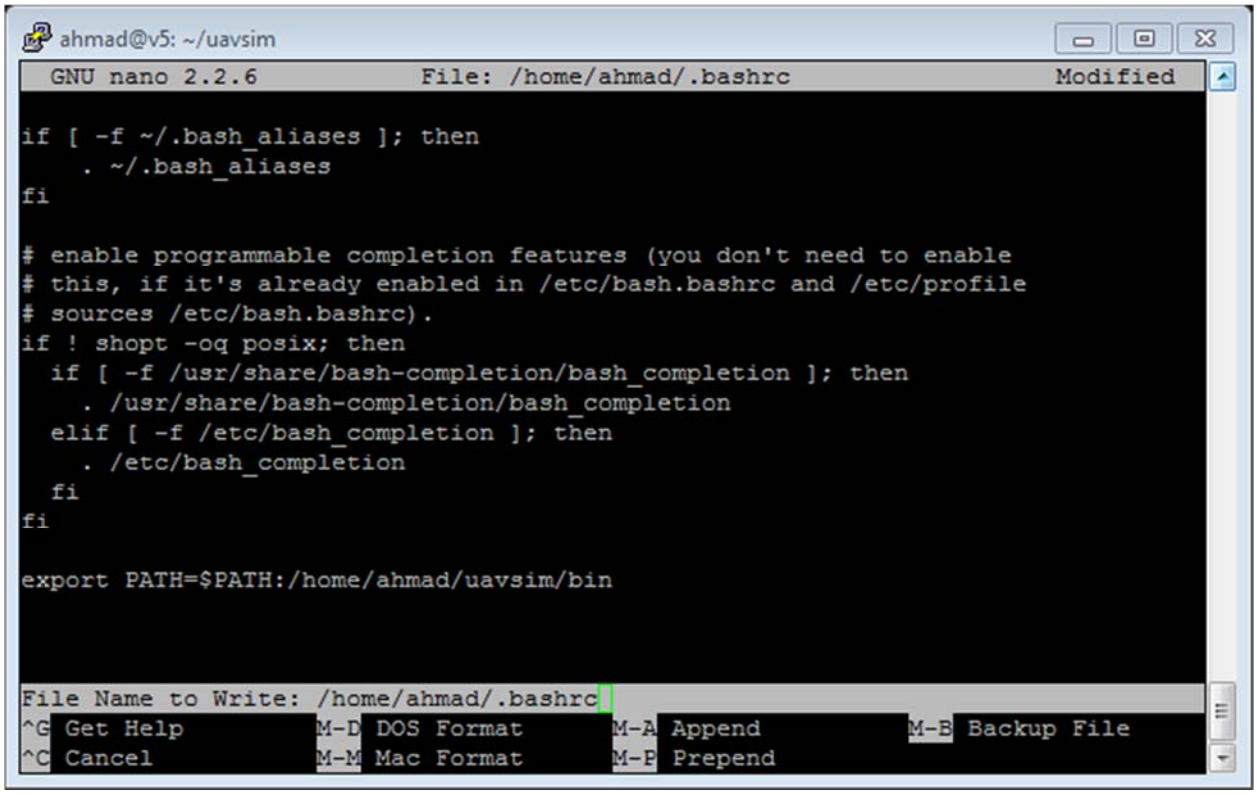
Adding uavsim/bin to path:

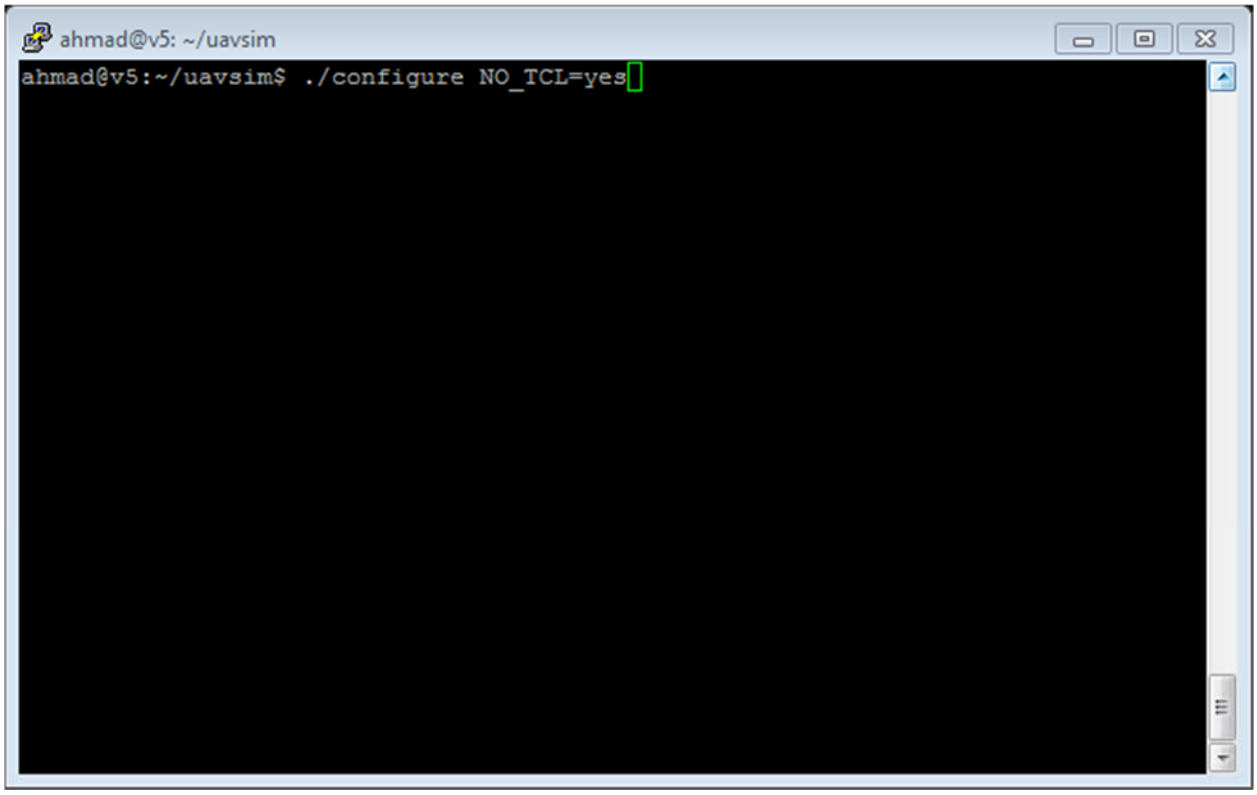


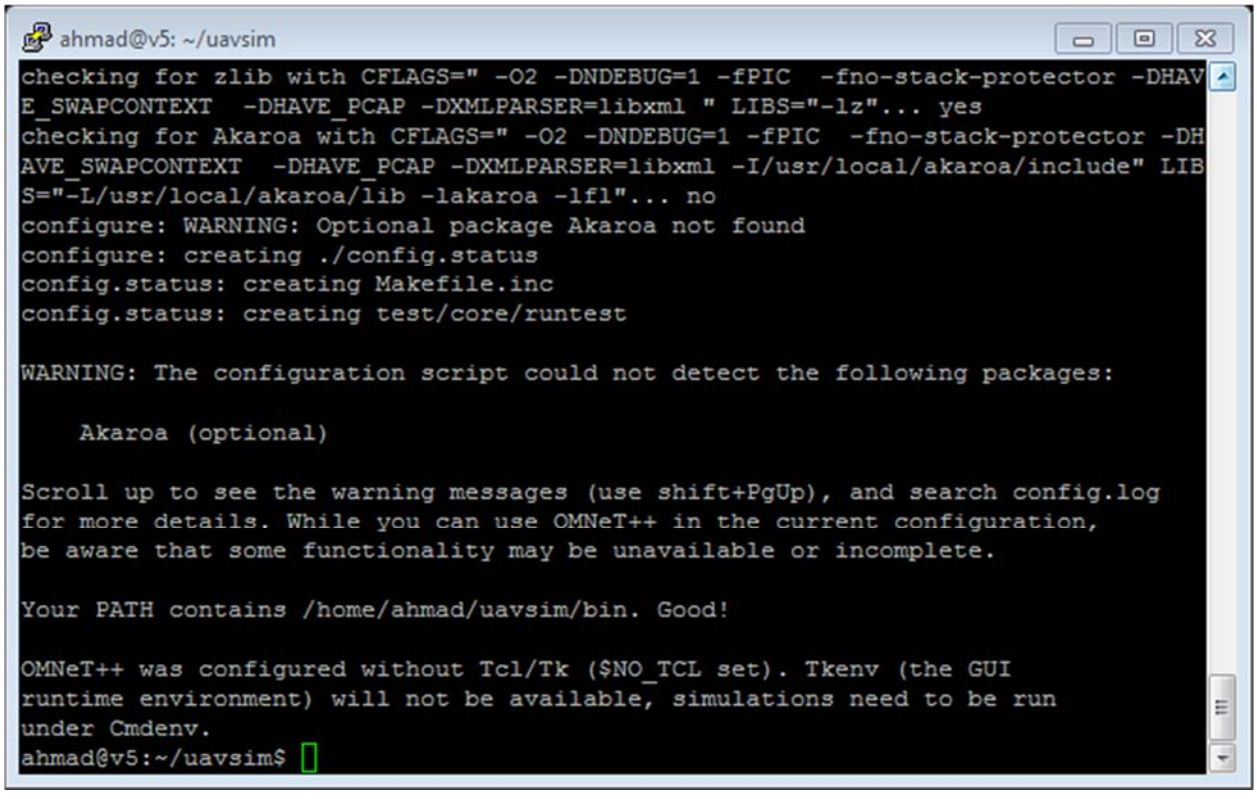

ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim
GNU nano 2.2.6 File: /home/ahmad/.bashrc
~/.bashrc: executed by bash(1) for non-login shells.
see /usr/share/doc/bash/examples/startup-files (in the package bash-doc)
for examples
If not running interactively, don't do anything
case $- in
i) ;;
*) return;;
esac
# don't put duplicate lines or lines starting with space in the history.
# See bash(1) for more options
HISTCONTROL=ignoreboth
# append to the history file, don't overwrite it
shopt -s histappend
# for setting history length see HISTSIZE and HISTFILESIZE in bash(1)
HISTSIZE=1000
^G Get Help ^O WriteOut ^R Read File ^Y Prev Page ^K Cut Text ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit ^J Justify ^W Where Is ^V Next Page ^U UnCut Text ^T To Spell


ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim
GNU nano 2.2.6 File: /home/ahmad/.bashrc Modified
if [-f ~/.bash_aliases]; then
. ~/.bash_aliases
fi
# enable programmable completion features (you don't need to enable
# this, if it's already enabled in /etc/bash.bashrc and /etc/profile
# sources /etc/bash.bashrc).
if ! shopt -oq posix; then
if [-f /usr/share/bash-completion/bash_completion]; then
. /usr/share/bash-completion/bash_completion
elif [-f /etc/bash_completion]; then
. /etc/bash_completion
fi
fi
export PATH=$PATH:/home/ahmad/uavsim/bin
^G Get Help ^O WriteOut ^R Read File ^Y Prev Page ^K Cut Text ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit ^J Justify ^W Where Is ^V Next Page ^U UnCut Text ^T To Spell


ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim
GNU nano 2.2.6 File: /home/ahmad/.bashrc Modified
if [-f ~/.bash_aliases]; then
. ~/.bash_aliases
fi
# enable programmable completion features (you don't need to enable
# this, if it's already enabled in /etc/bash.bashrc and /etc/profile
# sources /etc/bash.bashrc).
if ! shopt -oq posix; then
if [-f /usr/share/bash-completion/bash_completion]; then
. /usr/share/bash-completion/bash_completion
elif [-f /etc/bash_completion]; then
. /etc/bash_completion
fi
fi
export PATH=$PATH:/home/ahmad/uavsim/bin
Save modified buffer (ANSWERING "No" WILL DESTROY CHANGES) ?
Y Yes
N No ^C Cancel

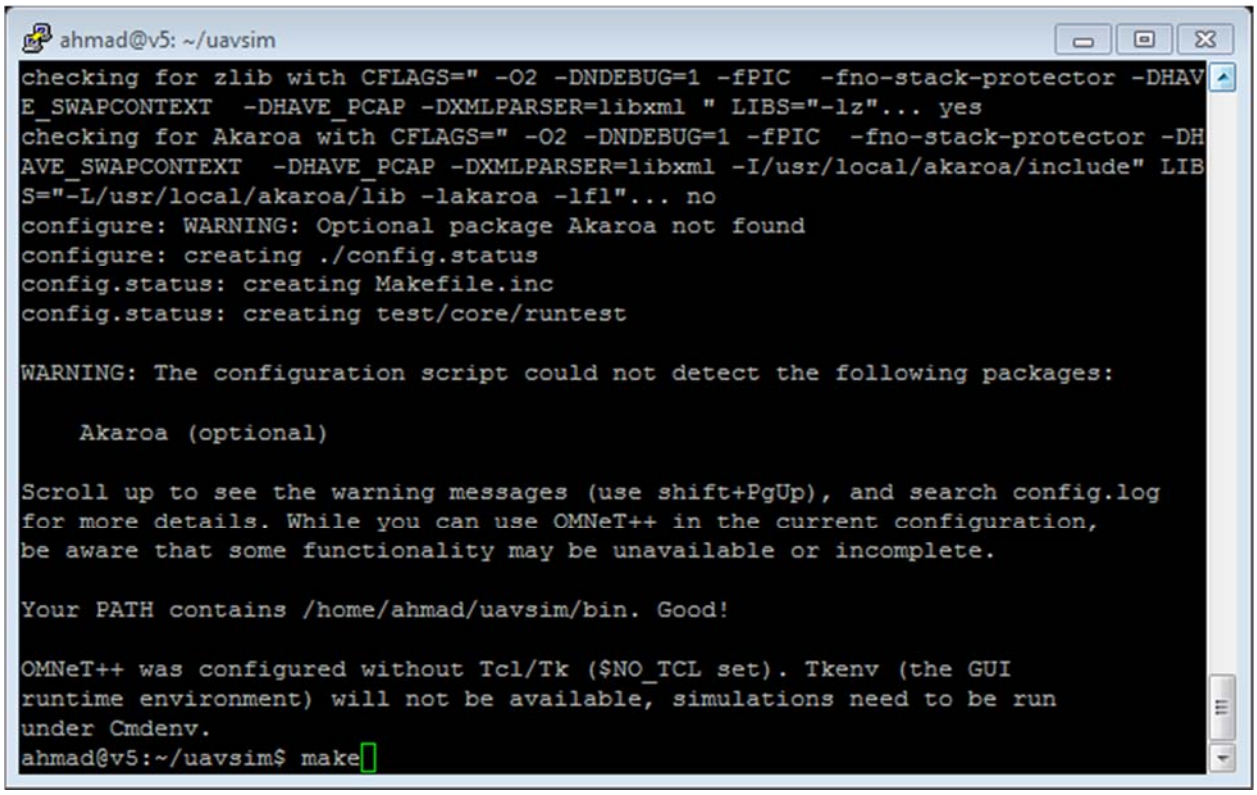

ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim
GNU nano 2.2.6 File: /home/ahmad/.bashrc Modified
if [-f ~/.bash_aliases]; then
. ~/.bash_aliases
fi
# enable programmable completion features (you don't need to enable
# this, if it's already enabled in /etc/bash.bashrc and /etc/profile
# sources /etc/bash.bashrc).
if ! shopt -oq posix; then
if [-f /usr/share/bash-completion/bash_completion]; then
. /usr/share/bash-completion/bash_completion
elif [-f /etc/bash_completion]; then
. /etc/bash_completion
fi
fi
export PATH=$PATH:/home/ahmad/uavsim/bin
File Name to Write: /home/ahmad/.bashrc
^G Get Help M-D DOS Format M-A Append M-B Backup File
^C Cancel M-M Mac Format M-P Prepend

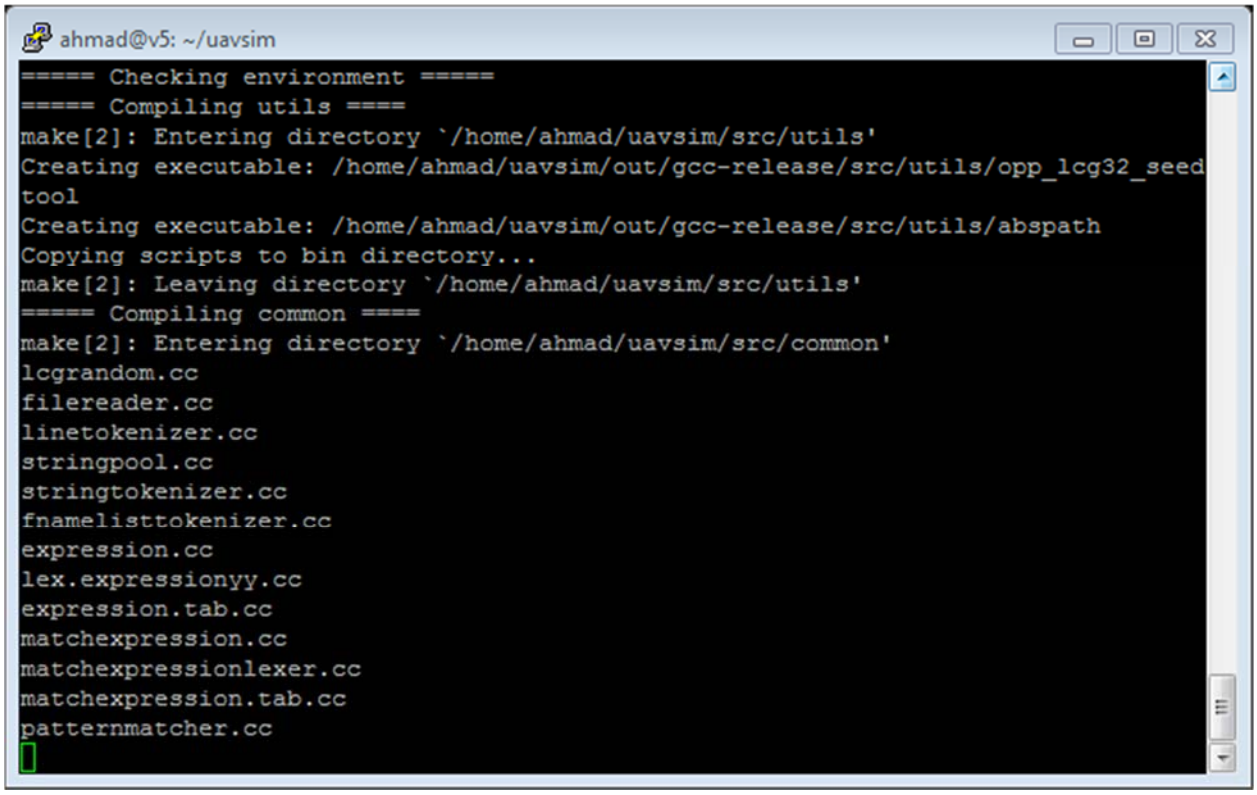

ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim
ahmad@v5:~/uavsim$ ./configure NO_TCL=yes


ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim
checking for zlib with CFLAGS=" -O2 -DNDEBUG=1 -fPIC -fno-stack-protector -DHAV
E_SWAPCONTEXT -DHAVE_PCAP -DXMLPARSER=libxml " LIBS="-lz"... yes
checking for Akaroa with CFLAGS=" -O2 -DNDEBUG=1 -fPIC -fno-stack-protector -DH
AVE_SWAPCONTEXT -DHAVE_PCAP -DXMLPARSER=libxml -I/usr/local/akaroa/include" LIB
S="-L/usr/local/akaroa/lib -lakaroa -lfl"... no
configure: WARNING: Optional package Akaroa not found
configure: creating ./config.status
config.status: creating Makefile.inc
config.status: creating test/core/runtest
WARNING: The configuration script could not detect the following packages:
Akaroa (optional)
Scroll up to see the warning messages (use shift+PgUp), and search config.log
for more details. While you can use OMNeT++ in the current configuration,
be aware that some functionality may be unavailable or incomplete.
Your PATH contains /home/ahmad/uavsim/bin. Good!
OMNeT++ was configured without Tcl/Tk ($NO_TCL set). Tkenv (the GUI
runtime environment) will not be available, simulations need to be run
under Cmdenv.
ahmad@v5:~/uavsim$

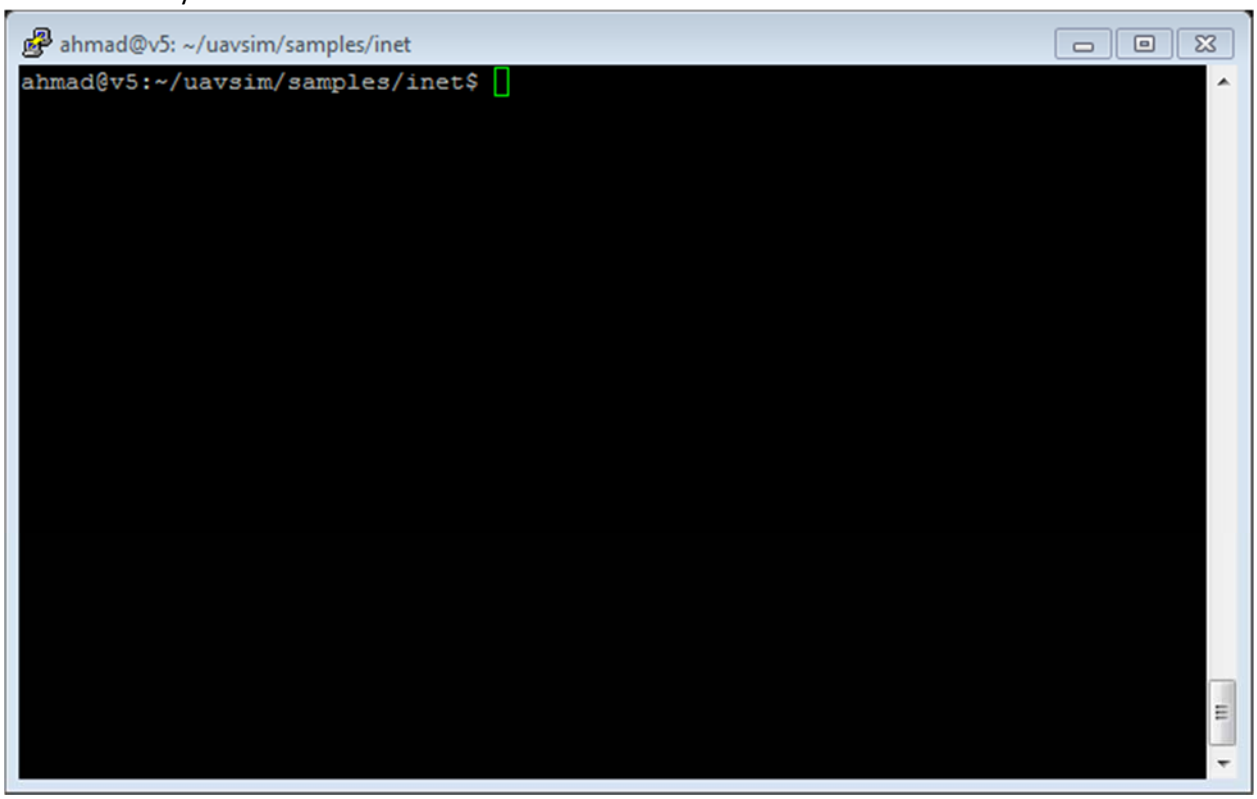
If you wish, you can install the Akaroa package but its optional and would not affect the operation of UAVSim.

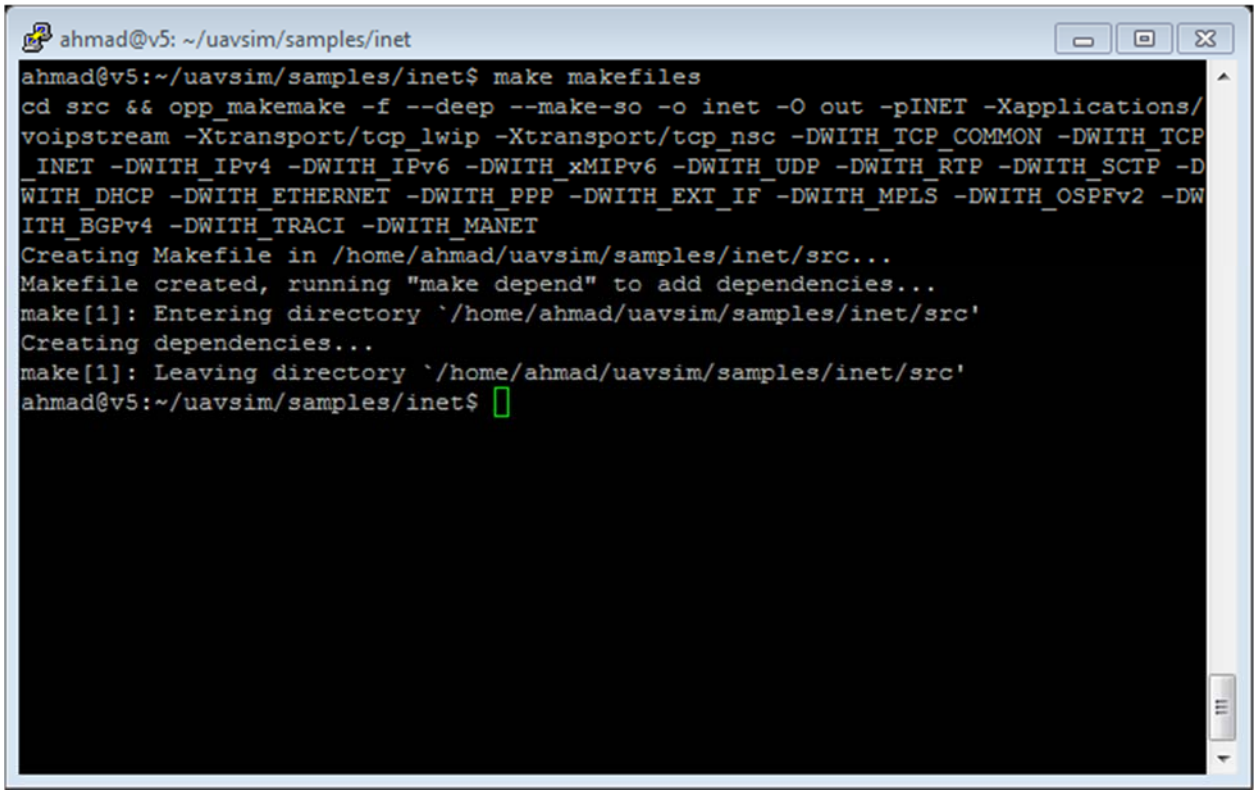
Final install:

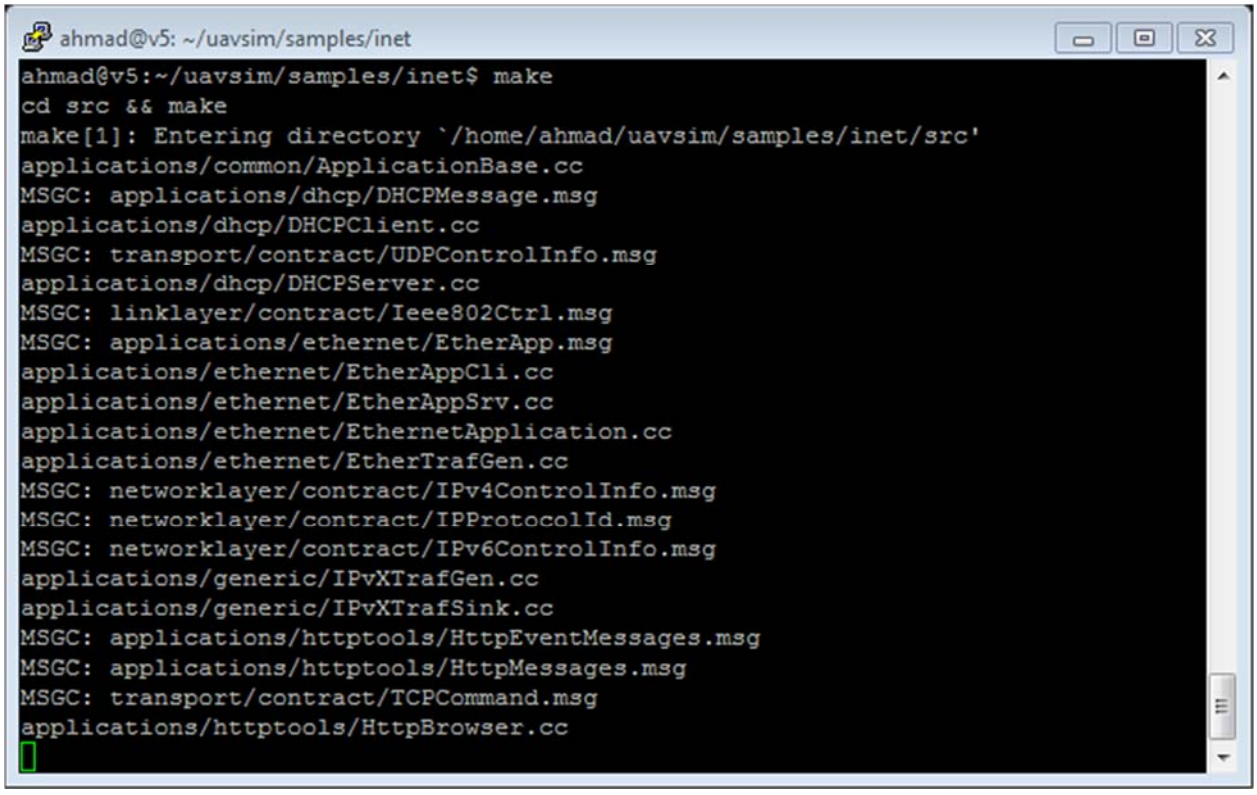


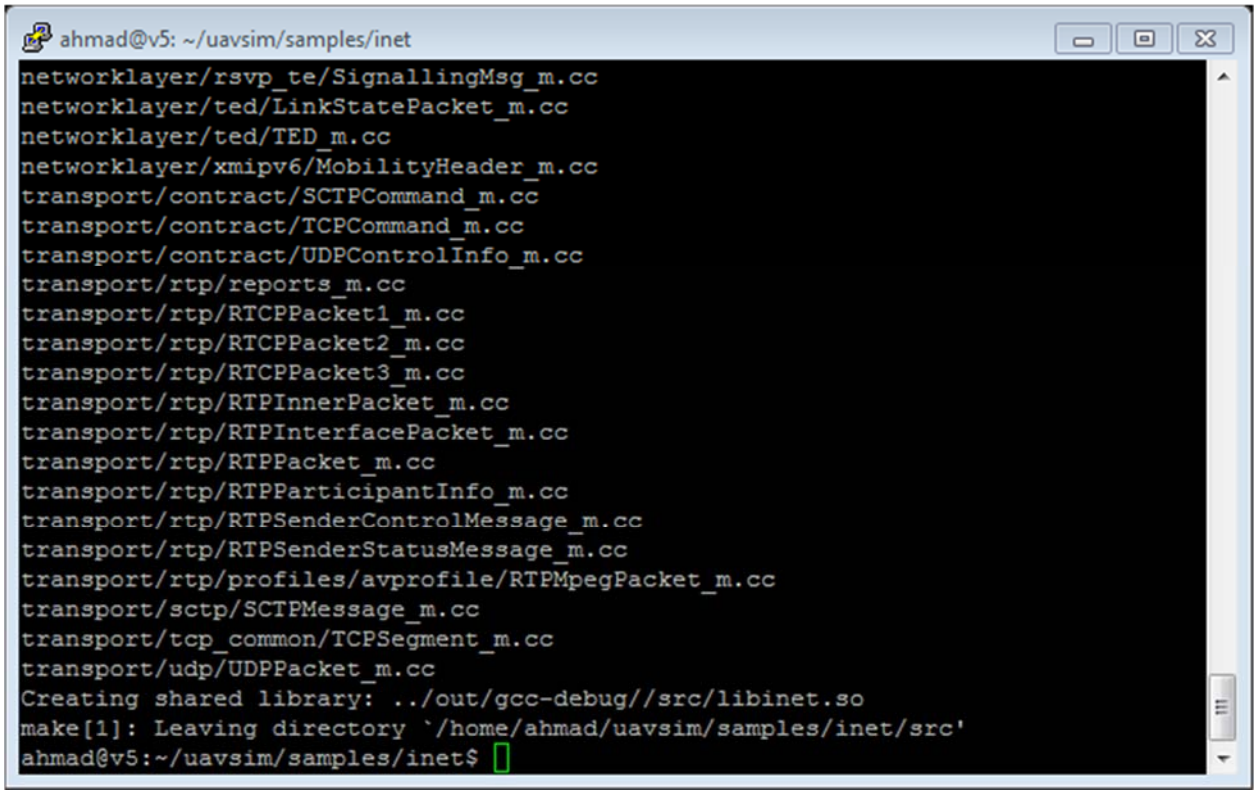


Once compiled, you might get a few errors because we have removed the basic examples included in OMNeT++. Once this is done, the inet and CNI_OS3 have to be separately compiled. For this, please go to the directory as shown below:

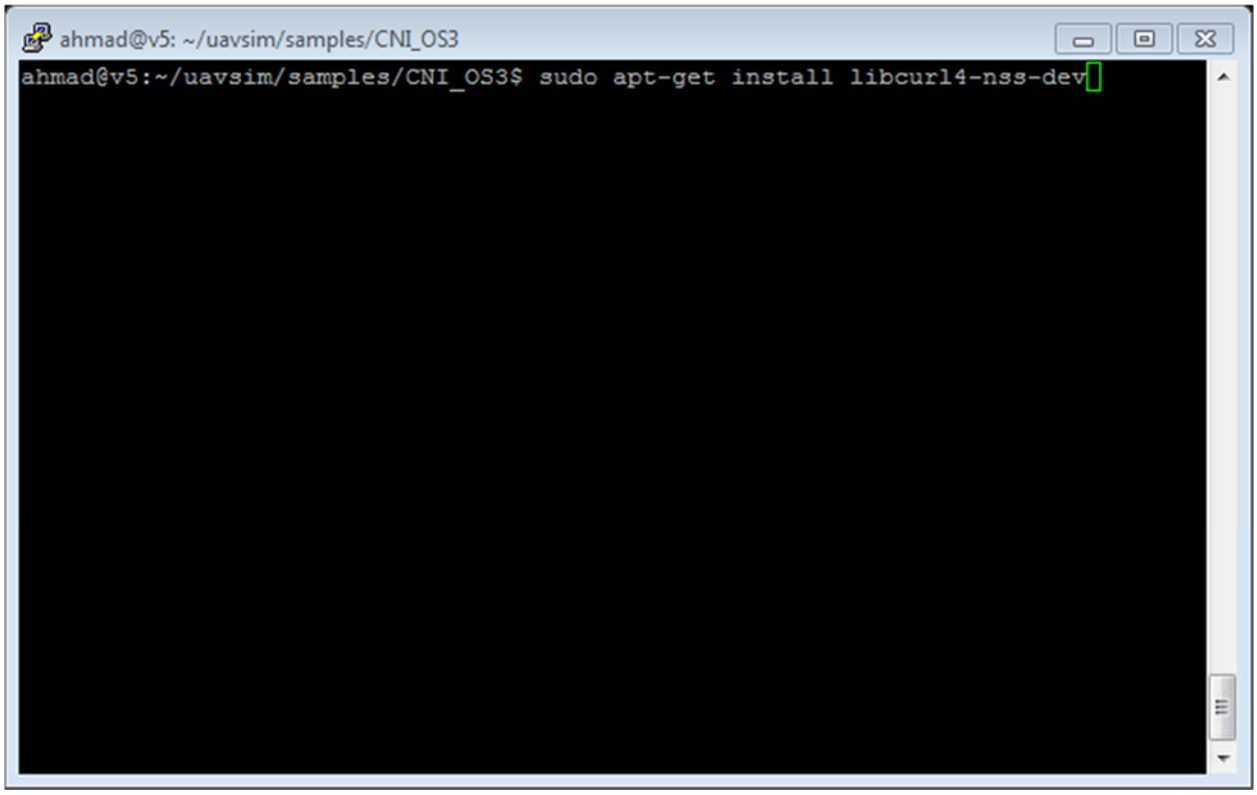


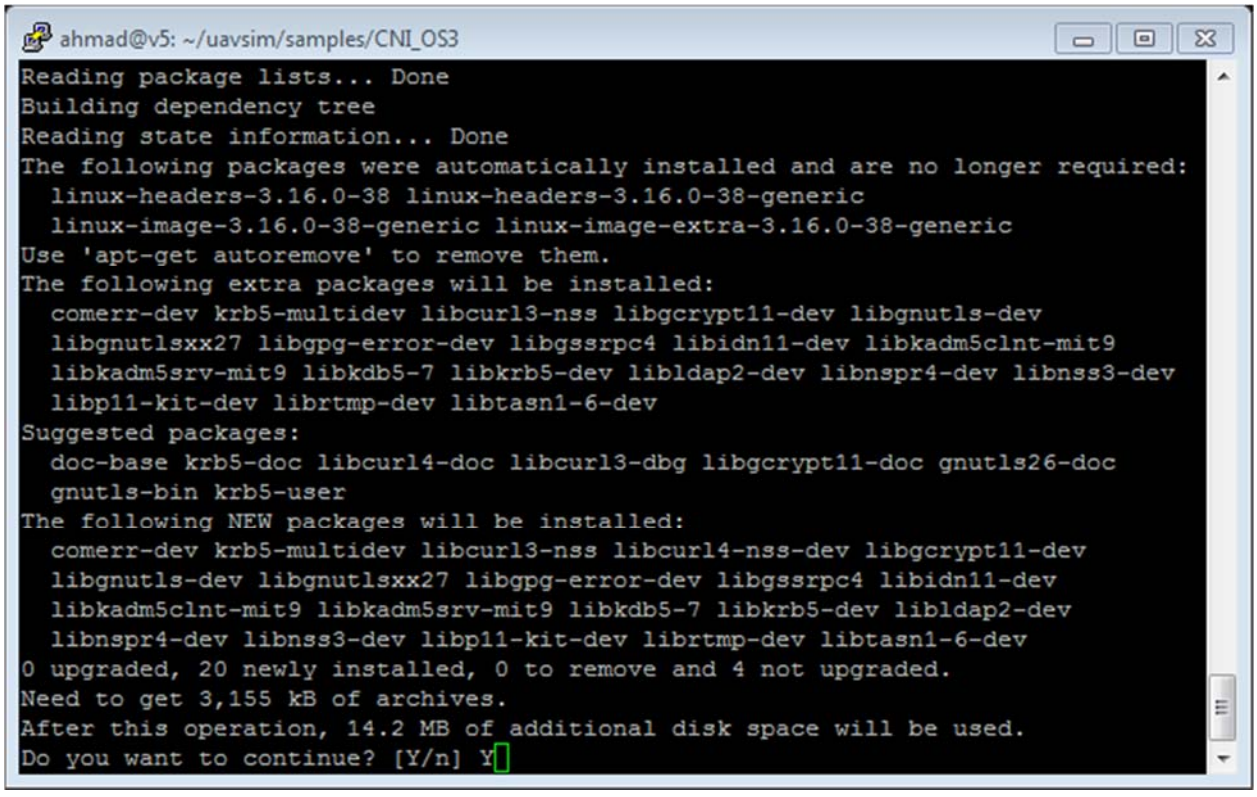

ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim/samples/inet
ahmad@v5:~/uavsim/samples/inet$ make makefiles
cd src && opp_makemake -f --deep --make-so -o inet -O out -pINET -Xapplications/
voipstream -Xtransport/tcp_lwip -Xtransport/tcp_nsc -DWITH_TCP_COMMON -DWITH_TCP
_INET -DWITH_IPv4 -DWITH_IPv6 -DWITH_xMIPv6 -DWITH_UDP -DWITH_RTP -DWITH_SCTP -D
WITH_DHCP -DWITH_ETHERNET -DWITH_PPP -DWITH_EXT_IF -DWITH_MPLS -DWITH_OSPFv2 -DW
ITH_BGPv4 -DWITH_TRACI -DWITH_MANET
Creating Makefile in /home/ahmad/uavsim/samples/inet/src...
Makefile created, running "make depend" to add dependencies...
make[1]: Entering directory `/home/ahmad/uavsim/samples/inet/src'
Creating dependencies...
make[1]: Leaving directory `/home/ahmad/uavsim/samples/inet/src'
ahmad@v5:~/uavsim/samples/inet$

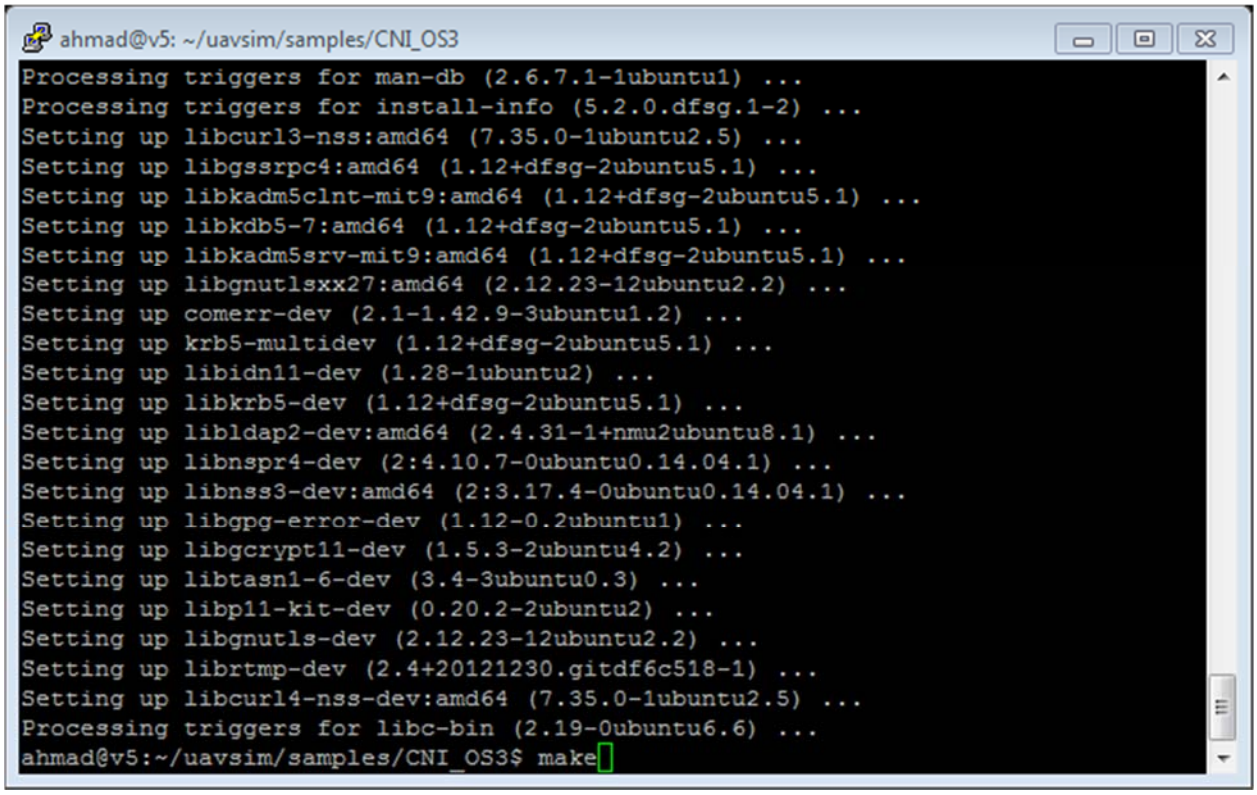

ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim/samples/inet
ahmad@v5:~/uavsim/samples/inet$ make
cd src && make
make[1]: Entering directory `/home/ahmad/uavsim/samples/inet/src'
applications/common/ApplicationBase.cc
MSGC: applications/dhcp/DHCPMessage.msg
applications/dhcp/DHCPClient.cc
MSGC: transport/contract/UDPControlInfo.msg
applications/dhcp/DHCPServer.cc
MSGC: linklayer/contract/Ieee802Ctrl.msg
MSGC: applications/ethernet/EtherApp.msg
applications/ethernet/EtherAppCli.cc
applications/ethernet/EtherAppSrv.cc
applications/ethernet/EthernetApplication.cc
applications/ethernet/EtherTrafGen.cc
MSGC: networklayer/contract/IPv4ControlInfo.msg
MSGC: networklayer/contract/IPProtocolId.msg
MSGC: networklayer/contract/IPv6ControlInfo.msg
applications/generic/IPvXTrafGen.cc
applications/generic/IPvXTrafSink.cc
MSGC: applications/httptools/HttpEventMessages.msg
MSGC: applications/httptools/HttpMessages.msg
MSGC: transport/contract/TCPCommand.msg
applications/httptools/HttpBrowser.cc

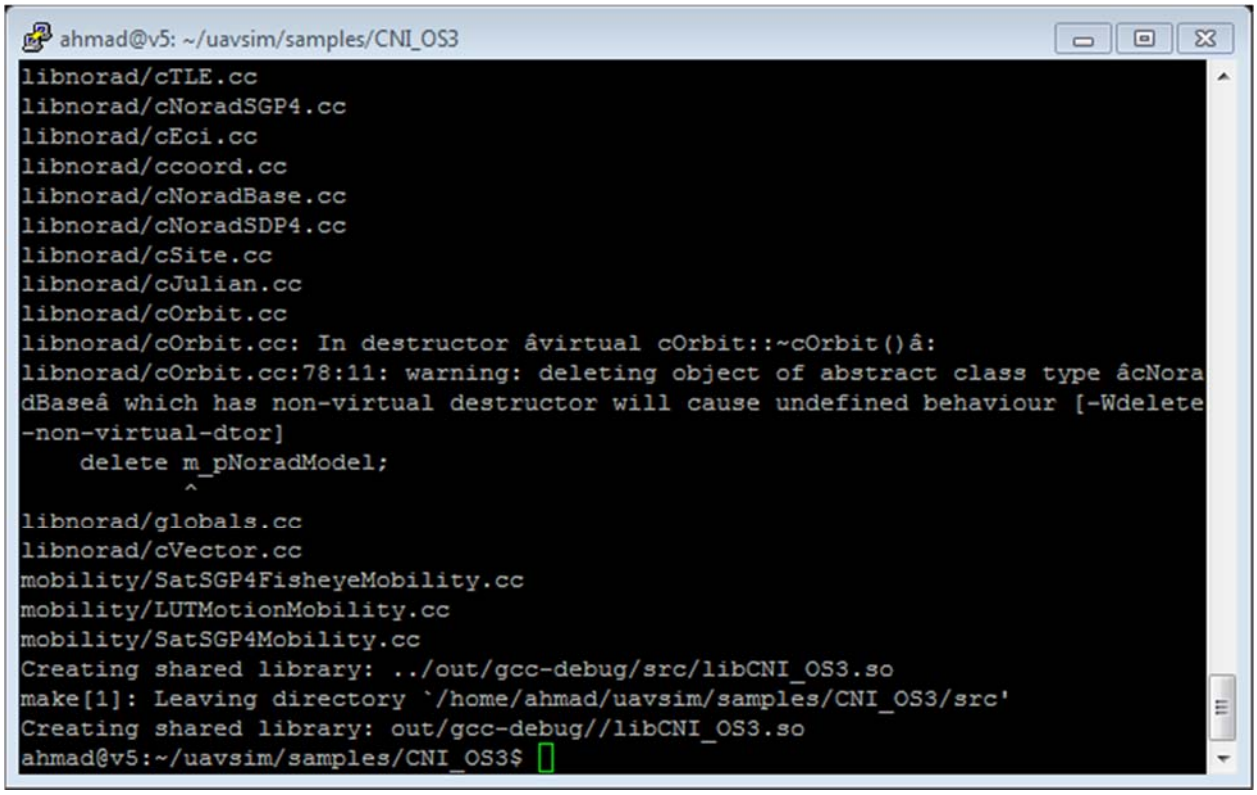


http://www-os3.kn.e-technik.tu-dortmund.de/index.php/downloads-1/viewdownload/7-help/2-installation-guide


ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim/samples/CNI_OS3
ahmad@v5:~/uavsim/samples/CNI_OS3$ sudo apt-get install libcurl4-nss-dev


ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim/samples/CNI_OS3
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
linux-headers-3.16.0-38 linux-headers-3.16.0-38-generic
linux-image-3.16.0-38-generic linux-image-extra-3.16.0-38-generic
Use 'apt-get autoremove' to remove them.
The following extra packages will be installed:
comerr-dev krb5-multidev libcurl3-nss libgcrypt11-dev libgnutls-dev
libgnutlsxx27 libgpg-error-dev libgssrpc4 libidn11-dev libkadm5clnt-mit9
libkadm5srv-mit9 libkdb5-7 libkrb5-dev libldap2-dev libnspr4-dev libnss3-dev
libp11-kit-dev librtmp-dev libtasn1-6-dev
Suggested packages:
doc-base krb5-doc libcurl4-doc libcurl3-dbg libgcrypt11-doc gnutls26-doc
gnutls-bin krb5-user
The following NEW packages will be installed:
comerr-dev krb5-multidev libcurl3-nss libcurl4-nss-dev libgcrypt11-dev
libgnutls-dev libgnutlsxx27 libgpg-error-dev libgssrpc4 libidn11-dev
libkadm5clnt-mit9 libkadm5srv-mit9 libkdb5-7 libkrb5-dev libldap2-dev
libnspr4-dev libnss3-dev libp11-kit-dev librtmp-dev libtasn1-6-dev
0 upgraded, 20 newly installed, 0 to remove and 4 not upgraded.
Need to get 3,155 kB of archives.
After this operation, 14.2 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y





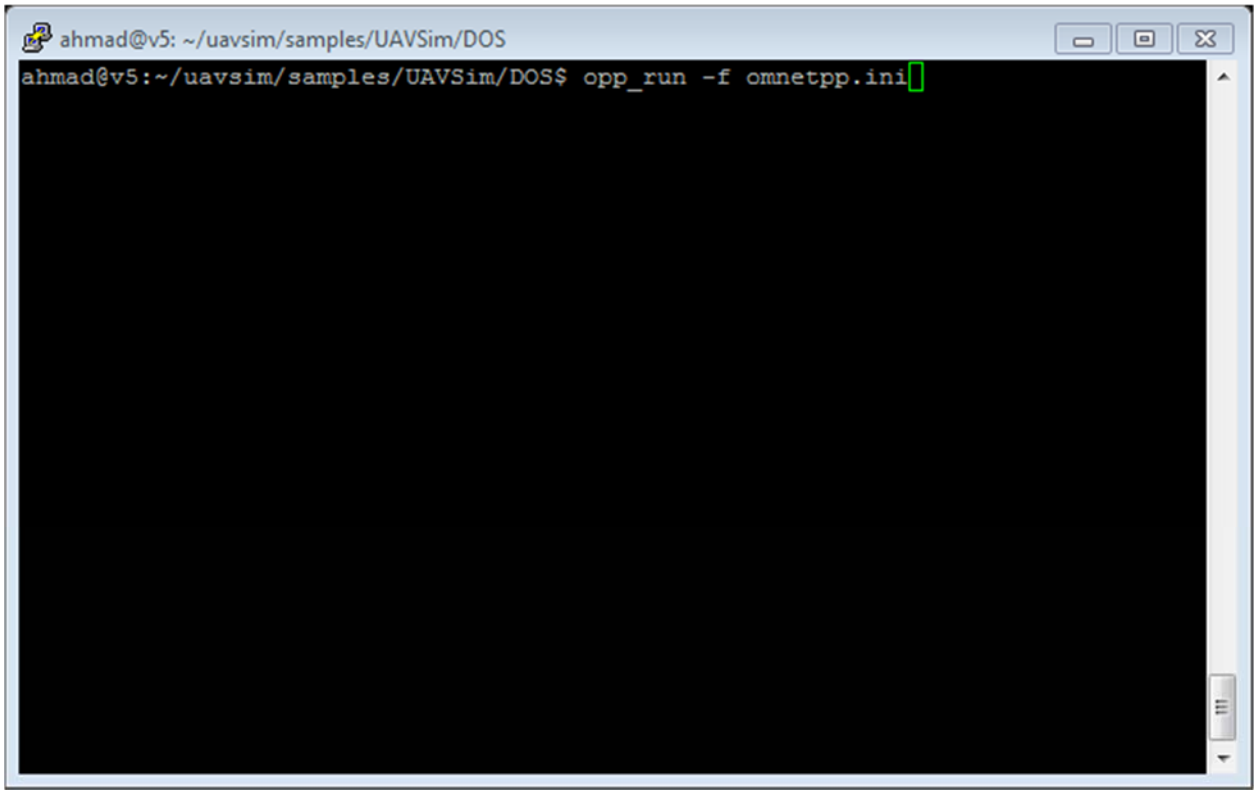
Now the UAVSim and all dependent module setup is complete.

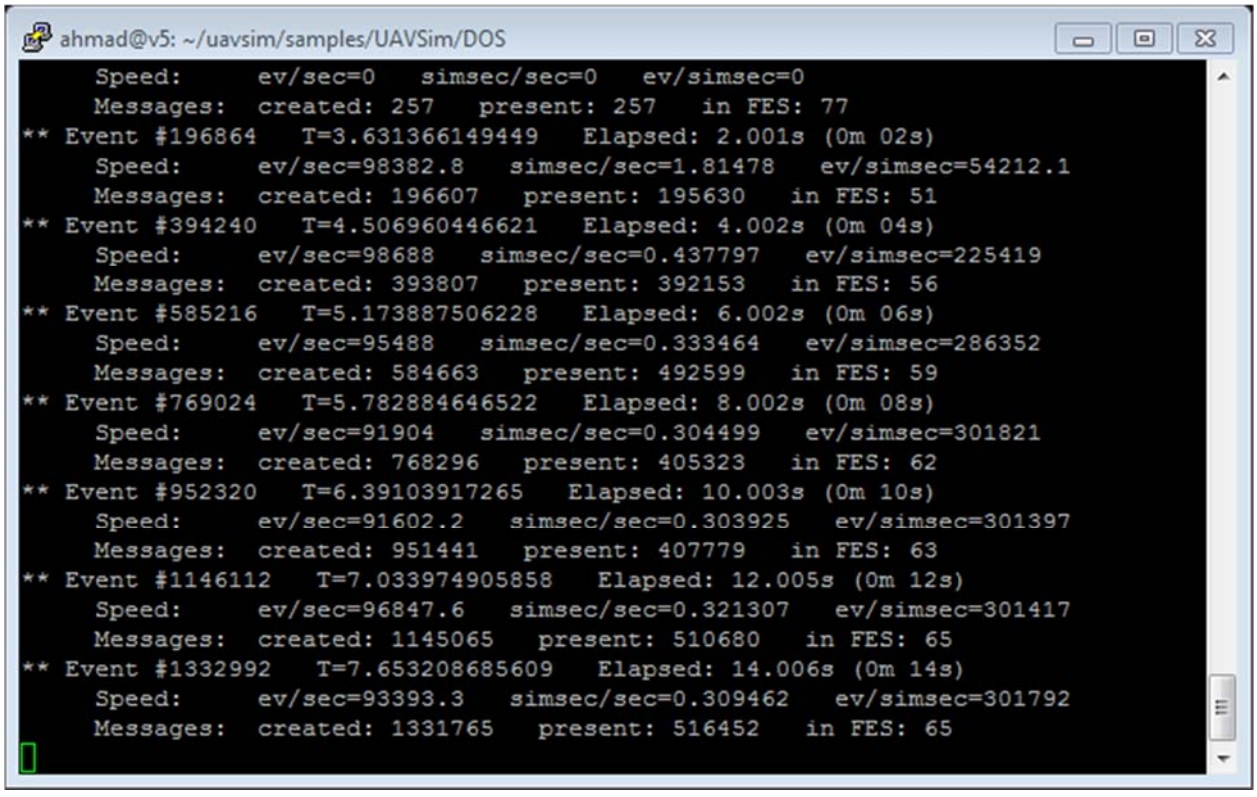
7. Step 7. Running simulations in Command Line mode

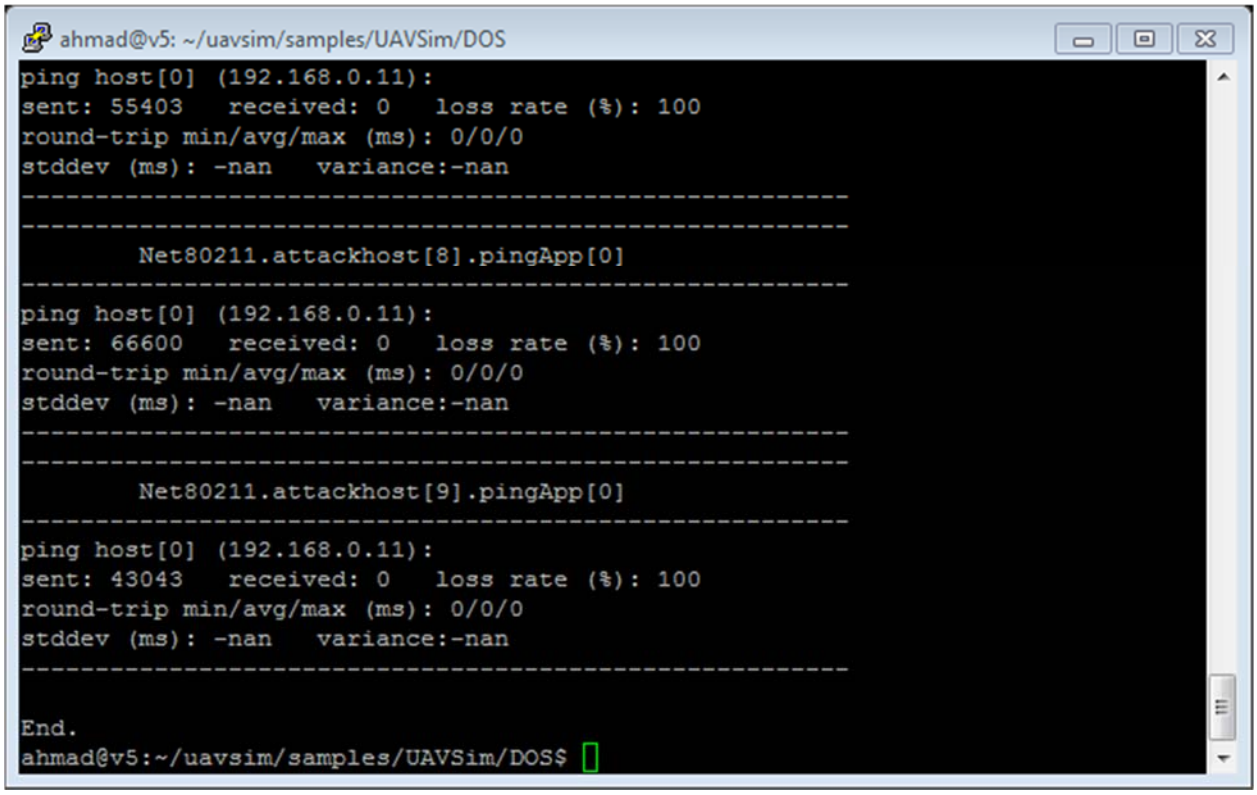
Here is a sample omnetpp.ini configuration file which indicates all parameters which need to be set before you can run a simulation in command line.

```
[General]
user-interface=Cmdenv

ned-path=/home/ahmad/uavsim/samples/UAVSim/:/home/ahmad/uavsim
/samples/UAVModels/:/home/ahmad/uavsim/samples/inet/src/:/home/ahmad/u
avsim/samples/inet/examples/
load-libs=/home/ahmad/uavsim/samples/inet/src/inet

#cmdenv-performance-display = true
cmdenv-express-mode = true
network = Net80211
#record-eventlog = true
#eventlog-message-detail-pattern = *:(not declaredOn(cMessage) and not
declaredOn(cNamedObject) and not declaredOn(cObject))

#fname-append-host = true
num-rngs = 3
sim-time-limit = 300s
**.mobility.rng-0 = 1
**.wlan[*].mac.rng-0 = 1
#debug-on-errors = true

#tkenv-plugin-path = ../../../etc/plugins

**.constraintAreaMinX = 0m
**.constraintAreaMinY = 0m
**.constraintAreaMinZ = 0m
**.constraintAreaMaxX = 200000m
**.constraintAreaMaxY = 200000m
**.constraintAreaMaxZ = 100000m
**.debug = true
**.coreDebug = false
**.host*.**.channelNumber = 0
**.attackhost*.**.channelNumber = 0

# channel physical parameters
*.channelControl.carrierFrequency = 4.5GHz
*.channelControl.pMax = 100.0W
*.channelControl.sat = -110dBm
*.channelControl.alpha = 2
*.channelControl.numChannels = 1

# mobility
**.host*.mobilityType = "LinearMobility"
**.host*.mobility.initFromDisplayString = false
```

```
**.host*.mobility.changeInterval = truncnormal(2s, 0.5s)
**.host*.mobility.changeAngleBy = normal(0deg, 30deg)
**.host*.mobility.speed = truncnormal(100mps, 80mps)
**.host*.mobility.updateInterval = 10ms

# ping app
*.host[0].numPingApps = 0
*.host[1].numPingApps = 1
*.host[*].numPingApps = 2
*.attackhost[*].numPingApps = 1
*.host[*].pingApp[0].destAddr = "host[0]"
*.host[*].pingApp[1].destAddr = "host[1]"
*.attackhost[*].pingApp[0].destAddr = "host[0]"

**.pingApp[0].startTime = uniform(1s,5s)
*.attackhost[*].pingApp[0].startTime = uniform(0.01s,0.01s)
*.attackhost[*].pingApp[0].sendInterval = 0.0001s
**.pingApp[1].startTime = 2s+uniform(1s,5s)
**.pingApp[*].printPing = false

# nic settings
**.wlan[*].bitrate = 2Mbps
**.wlan[*].mgmt.frameCapacity = 10
**.wlan[*].mac.address = "auto"
**.wlan[*].mac.maxQueueSize = 14
**.wlan[*].mac.rtsThresholdBytes = 3000B
**.wlan[*].mac.retryLimit = 7
**.wlan[*].mac.cwMinData = 7
**.wlan[*].mac.cwMinBroadcast = 31

*.host[*].wlan[*].radio.transmitterPower = 50W
*.attackhost[*].wlan[*].radio.transmitterPower = 100W
**.wlan[*].radio.thermalNoise = -110dBm
**.wlan[*].radio.sensitivity = -85dBm
**.wlan[*].radio.pathLossAlpha = 2
**.wlan[*].radio.snirThreshold = 4dB
**.wlan[*].radio.radioModel = "NakagamiModel"

#description = "host1 pinging host0"
*.numHosts = 10
#${host=50,100,50,100}
*.numAttackHosts = 10
#${attackhost=0,0,0,0 ! host}
```


ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim/samples/UAVSim/DOS
ahmad@v5:~/uavsim/samples/UAVSim/DOS$ opp_run -f omnetpp.ini


ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim/samples/UAVSim/DOS
Speed: ev/sec=0 simsec/sec=0 ev/simsec=0
Messages: created: 257 present: 257 in FES: 77
** Event #196864 T=3.631366149449 Elapsed: 2.001s (0m 02s)
Speed: ev/sec=98382.8 simsec/sec=1.81478 ev/simsec=54212.1
Messages: created: 196607 present: 195630 in FES: 51
** Event #394240 T=4.506960446621 Elapsed: 4.002s (0m 04s)
Speed: ev/sec=98688 simsec/sec=0.437797 ev/simsec=225419
Messages: created: 393807 present: 392153 in FES: 56
** Event #585216 T=5.173887506228 Elapsed: 6.002s (0m 06s)
Speed: ev/sec=95488 simsec/sec=0.333464 ev/simsec=286352
Messages: created: 584663 present: 492599 in FES: 59
** Event #769024 T=5.782884646522 Elapsed: 8.002s (0m 08s)
Speed: ev/sec=91904 simsec/sec=0.304499 ev/simsec=301821
Messages: created: 768296 present: 405323 in FES: 62
** Event #952320 T=6.39103917265 Elapsed: 10.003s (0m 10s)
Speed: ev/sec=91602.2 simsec/sec=0.303925 ev/simsec=301397
Messages: created: 951441 present: 407779 in FES: 63
** Event #1146112 T=7.033974905858 Elapsed: 12.005s (0m 12s)
Speed: ev/sec=96847.6 simsec/sec=0.321307 ev/simsec=301417
Messages: created: 1145065 present: 510680 in FES: 65
** Event #1332992 T=7.653208685609 Elapsed: 14.006s (0m 14s)
Speed: ev/sec=93393.3 simsec/sec=0.309462 ev/simsec=301792
Messages: created: 1331765 present: 516452 in FES: 65


ahmad@v5: ~/uavsim/samples/UAVSim/DOS
ping host[0] (192.168.0.11):
sent: 55403 received: 0 loss rate (%): 100
round-trip min/avg/max (ms): 0/0/0
stddev (ms): -nan variance:-nan
Net80211.attackhost[8].pingApp[0]
ping host[0] (192.168.0.11):
sent: 66600 received: 0 loss rate (%): 100
round-trip min/avg/max (ms): 0/0/0
stddev (ms): -nan variance:-nan
Net80211.attackhost[9].pingApp[0]
ping host[0] (192.168.0.11):
sent: 43043 received: 0 loss rate (%): 100
round-trip min/avg/max (ms): 0/0/0
stddev (ms): -nan variance:-nan
End.
ahmad@v5:~/uavsim/samples/UAVSim/DOS$

B. PART 2: Installation on a UNIX Desktop

1. Step 1: