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1  Algorithm BinSearch( $a, n, x$ )
2  // Given an array  $a[1 : n]$  of elements in nondecreasing
3  // order,  $n \geq 0$ , determine whether  $x$  is present, and
4  // if so, return  $j$  such that  $x = a[j]$ ; else return 0.
5  {
6       $low := 1; high := n;$ 
7      while ( $low \leq high$ ) do
8      {
9           $mid := \lfloor (low + high)/2 \rfloor;$ 
10         if ( $x < a[mid]$ ) then  $high := mid - 1;$ 
11         else if ( $x > a[mid]$ ) then  $low := mid + 1;$ 
12         else return  $mid;$ 
13     }
14     return 0;
15 }
```

Algorithm 3.3 Iterative binary search