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الف) بررسی کنید که آرایه زیر max-heap هست یا خیر.اگر نیست BUILD-MAX-HEAPرا روی آن اجرا کنید و مراحل اجرای آن را نشان دهید.

21,15,17,25,23,30,24,28,13,12,20,19,10

بدیهی است که اعداد فوق max-heap تشکیل نمی دهند چون باید آرایه با ارزش 30 در اول آرایه حضور می داشت.

برای درست کردن یک max-heapify روی اعضای 1 تا n / 2 تا 2 / max-heapify را صدا می زنیم.

تعداد اعضای ما برابر 13 تا است. پس ایندکس های 1 تا 6 را max-heapify می کنیم. (به صورت نزولی از 6 به 1)

Max-heapify(A[6]):

- 1. $A[6] \Rightarrow 30$
- 2. L = left [6] = A[12] = 19, R = right [6] = A[13] = 10
- 3. Largest (30, 19, 10) = 30 => no change

Max-heapify(A[5]):

- 1. A[5] => 23
- 2. L = left [5] = A[10] = 12, R = right [5] = A[11] = 20
- 3. Largest (23, 12, 20) = 23 => no change

Max-heapfiy(A[4]):

- 1. A[4] = 25
- 2. L = left[4] = A[8] = 28, R = right[4] = A[9] = 13
- 3. L > A[4] => A[4] = 28, A[8] = 25
- 4. Max-heapify(A[8]) => 8 is leaf

Max-heapify(A[3]):

- 1. A[3] = 17
- 2. L = left[3] = A[6] = 30, R = right[3] = A[7] = 24
- 3. L > A[3] => A[3] = 30, A[6] = 17
- 4. Max-heapify(A[6])
 - 1. A[6] = 17
 - 2. L = A[12] = 19, R = A[13] = 10
 - 3. L > A[6] => A[6] = 19, A[12] = 17
 - 4. Max-heapify(A[12]) => 12 is leaf

Max-heapify(A[2]):

- 1. A[2] = 15
- 2. L = left[2] = A[4] = 28, R = right[2] = A[5] = 23
- 3. L > A[2] => A[2] = 28, A[4] = 15

- 4. Max-heapify(A[4])
 - 1. A[4] = 15
 - 2. L = A[8] = 25, R = A[9] = 13
 - 3. L > A[4] => A[4] = 25, A[8] = 18
 - 4. Max-heapify(A[8]) => 8 is leaf

Max-heapfiy(A[1]):

- 1. A[1] = 21
- 2. L = left[1] = A[2] = 28, R = right[1] = A[3] = 30
- 3. L > A[1] => largest = 2
- 4. R > A[largest] => A[3] = 21, A[1] = 30
- 5. Max-heapfiy(A[3]):
 - 1. A[3] = 21
 - 2. L = A[6] = 19, R = A[7] = 24
 - 3. R > A[3] => A[3] = 24, A[7] = 21
 - 4. Max-heapfiy(A[7]) => 7 is leaf

And we are done, array is:

HEAP-EXTRACT-MAX(A) .1

يابد.

- افزایش K افزایش از آرایه که باید به مقدار K افزایش HEAP-INCREASE-KEY (A , i=4 , key=40) .2
 - منظور از مقداری است که باید وارد هیپ شود MAX-HEAP-INSERT (A , key=38) .3
 - 1. Extract max (A)
 - 1. Get a copy of 30
 - 2. Replace 30 with 10 => remove 10 index which is 13 form array
 - 3. Max-heapify(A[1]):
 - 1. A[1] = 10
 - 2. L = A[2] = 28, R = A[3] = 24
 - 3. L > A[1] => A[1] = 28, A[2] = 10
 - 4. Max-heapify(A[2]):
 - 1. A[2] = 10
 - 2. L = A[4] = 25, R = A[5] = 23
 - 3. $L > A[2] \Rightarrow A[2] = 25$, A[4] = 10
 - 4. Max-heapfiy(A[4]):
 - 1. A[4] = 10
 - 2. L = A[8] = 15, R = A[9] = 13
 - 3. L > A[4] => A[4] = 15, A[8] = 10

Array is: 28 | 25 | 24 | 15 | 23 | 19 | 21 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 20 | 17

- 2. Heap increase key = 40 for I = 4
 - 1. A[4] = 15
 - 2. A[4] = 40
 - 3. $P[4] = 2 \Rightarrow A[2] < A[4] \Rightarrow A[2] = 40$, A[4] = 25
 - 4. $P[2] = 1 \Rightarrow A[1] < A[2] \Rightarrow A[1] = 40$, A[2] = 28

Array is: 40 | 28 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 19 | 21 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 20 | 17

- 3. Max-heap insert 38
 - 1. A[13] = 38
 - 2. P[13] = A[6]
 - 3. A[6] = 19 < A[13] => A[13] = 19, A[6] = 38
 - 4. P[6] = A[3]
 - 5. A[3] = 24 < A[6] => A[6] = 24, A[3] = 38
 - 6. P[3] = A[1]
 - 7. A[1] > A[3] => done

Array is: 40 | 28 | 38 | 25 | 23 | 24 | 21 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 20 | 17 | 19