9 March 2018 Total marks: 45 Duration: 45 minutes

- For each of the following access technology, state whether it is used by residential users or institutional users for accessing the Internet:
- Cable network
- Digital subscriber line

[3 marks]

Which protocol, TCP or UDP, is connectionless?

[1 mark]

- ÇU) Consider a TCP connection between Host A and Host B. Suppose that the TCP segments travelling from Host A to Host B have source port number 61 and destination port number 37. What are the source and destination port numbers for the segments travelling from Host B to Host A?
- A client PC is to download a file from a server, what transport layer protocol should be used to establish a connection between them? Justify your answer.
- A transmitter is sending a packet of length 1.000 bytes to the receiver over a link of How long does it take for the whole packet to reach the receiver? distance 2,500 km, propagation speed 2.5×108 m/s and transmission rate 2 Mbps. [3 marks]
- 6. The path from Host A to Host B has three links, of rate $R_1 = 500$ kbps, $R_2 = 100$ kbps, [2 marks]
- a. Assume no other traffic in the network, what is the throughput between Host A and Host B?
- [2 marks] Suppose Host A wants to send a file of 2 million bytes to Host B. Estimate roughly how long will it take to transfer the file to Host B? [3 marks]
- A host in an organization has an IP address 150.32.64.34 and a subnet mask
- a. What is the address of this subnet?

[2 marks]

ġ. What is the range of IP addresses that a host can have on this subnet? [2 marks]