

```
1  /*
2  * To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
3  * To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
4  * and open the template in the editor.
5  */
6  package lab2.solution;
7
8  import java.util.Scanner;
9
10 /**
11  *
12  * @author Van
13  */
14 public class Pi {
15
16     // Print a very basic program description and ask for number of throws
17     public static void main(String[] args) {
18         Scanner reader = new Scanner(System.in);
19         System.out.println("This program approximates PI using the Monte Carlo
method.");
20         System.out.print("Please enter number of throws (n): ");
21         int numThrows = reader.nextInt();
22         double PI = computePI(numThrows / 4);
23
24         // Determine the difference from the PI constant defined in Math
25         double Difference = Math.abs(PI - Math.PI);
26
27         // Print out the approximated PI and difference
28         System.out.println("Computed PI = " + PI + ", Difference = " + Difference);
29     }
30
31     // Calculates PI based on the number of throws versus misses
32     public static double computePI(int numThrows) {
33
34         int hits = 0;
35         double PI = 0;
36
37         for (int i = 1; i <= numThrows; i++) {
38             // take sample from the first quarter only
39             double xPos = Math.random(); // 0 to less than 1.0
40             double yPos = Math.random();
41
42             // Was the coordinate hitting the dart board?
43             if (Math.sqrt((xPos * xPos) + (yPos * yPos)) < 1) {
44                 hits++;
45             }
46
47             // Use Monte Carlo method formula
48             PI = (4.0 * hits / numThrows);
49
50             return PI;
51         }
52     }
53 }
54
```