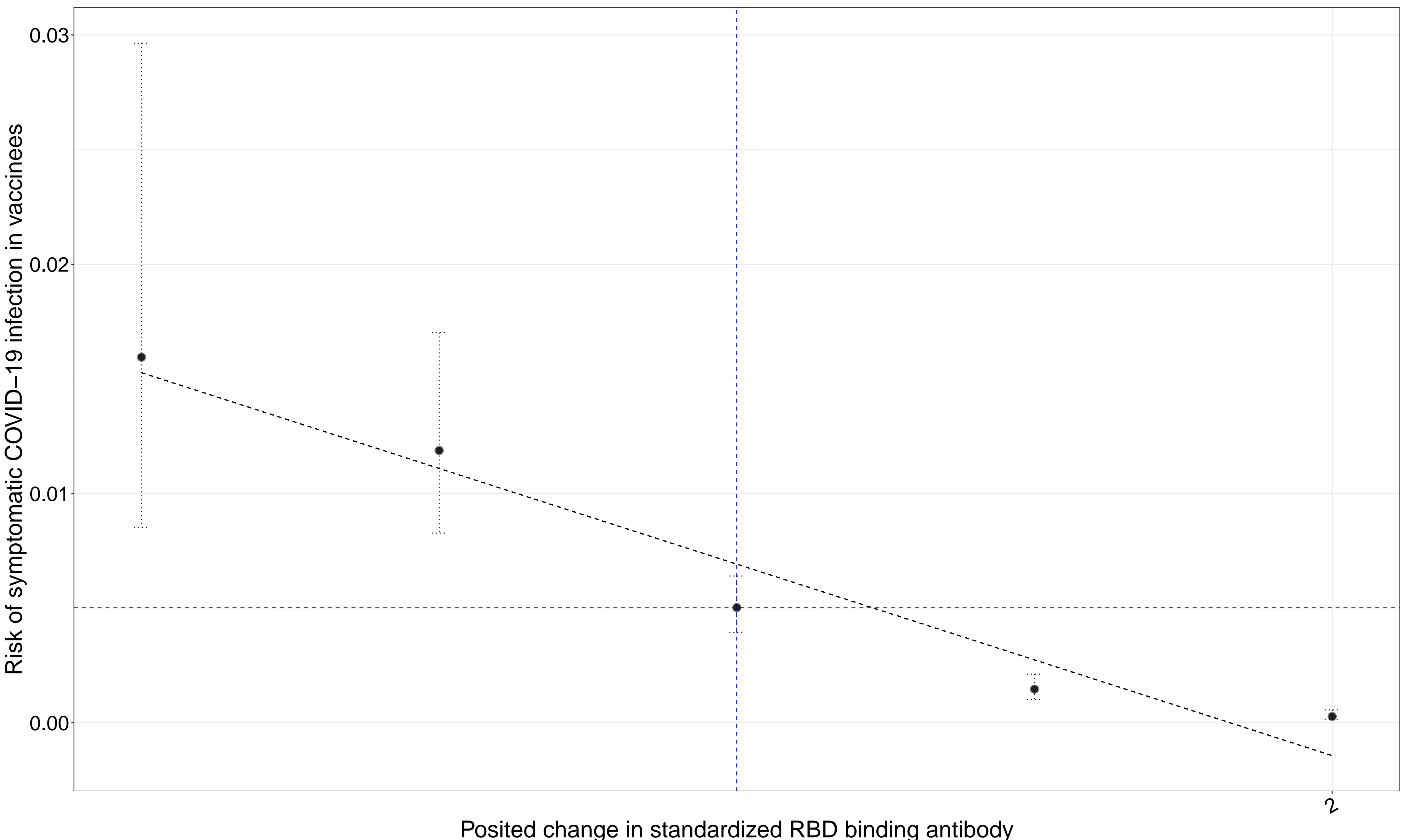


# Estimates of mean symptomatic COVID–19 infection risks

working MSM summary: ( $\hat{\beta}_{\text{TMLE}} = -0.0042$ , p-value =  $6\text{e-}04$ )



Counterfactual COVID–19 infection risks across standardized shifts in RBD binding antibody levels, with projection of dose–response curve onto a linear working model for summarization.