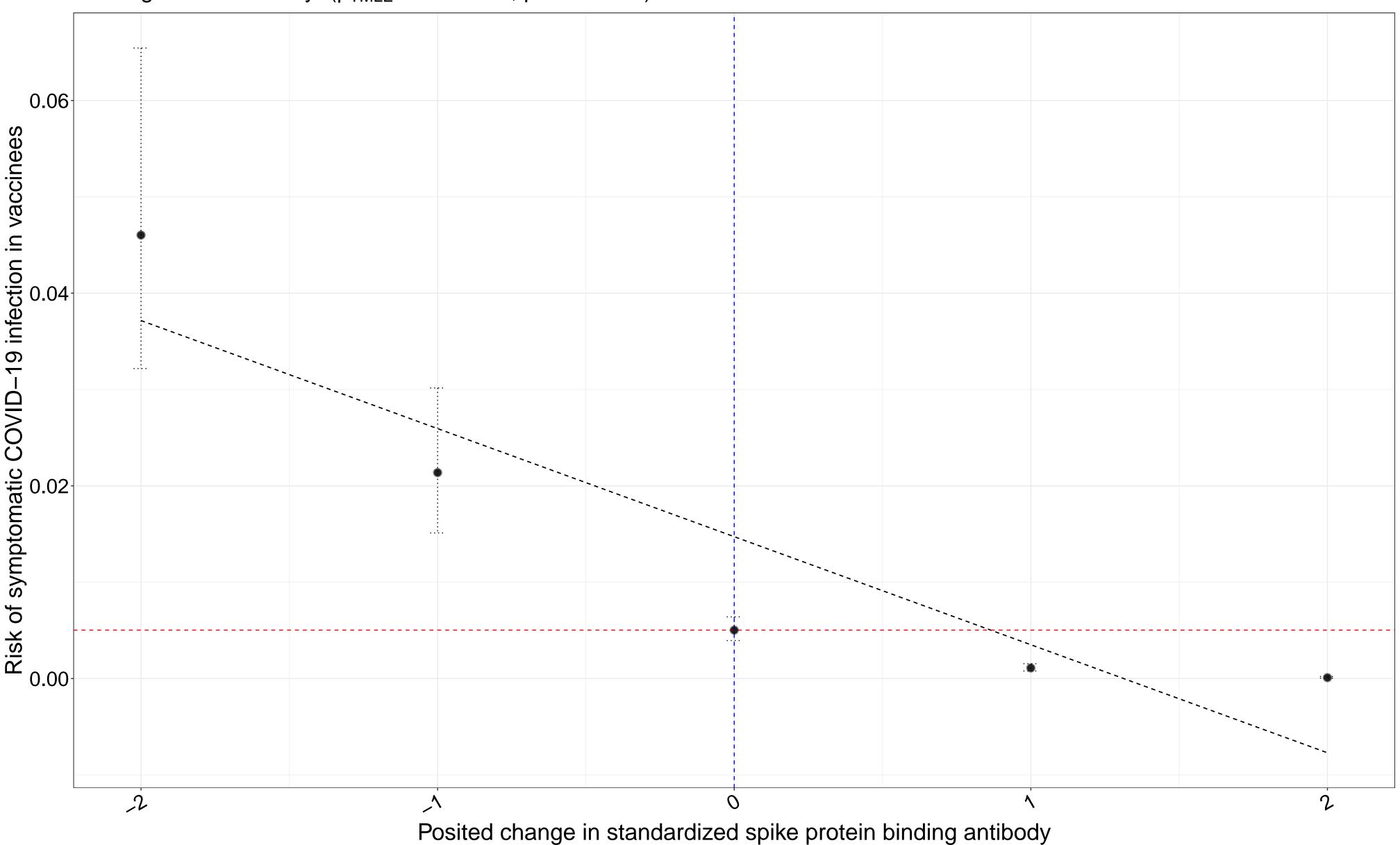
Estimates of mean symptomatic COVID–19 infection risks working MSM summary: ($\hat{\beta}_{TMLE} = -0.0112$, p–value = 0)



Counterfactual COVID-19 infection risks across standardized shifts in spike protein binding antibody levels, with projection of dose-response curve onto a linear working model for summarization.