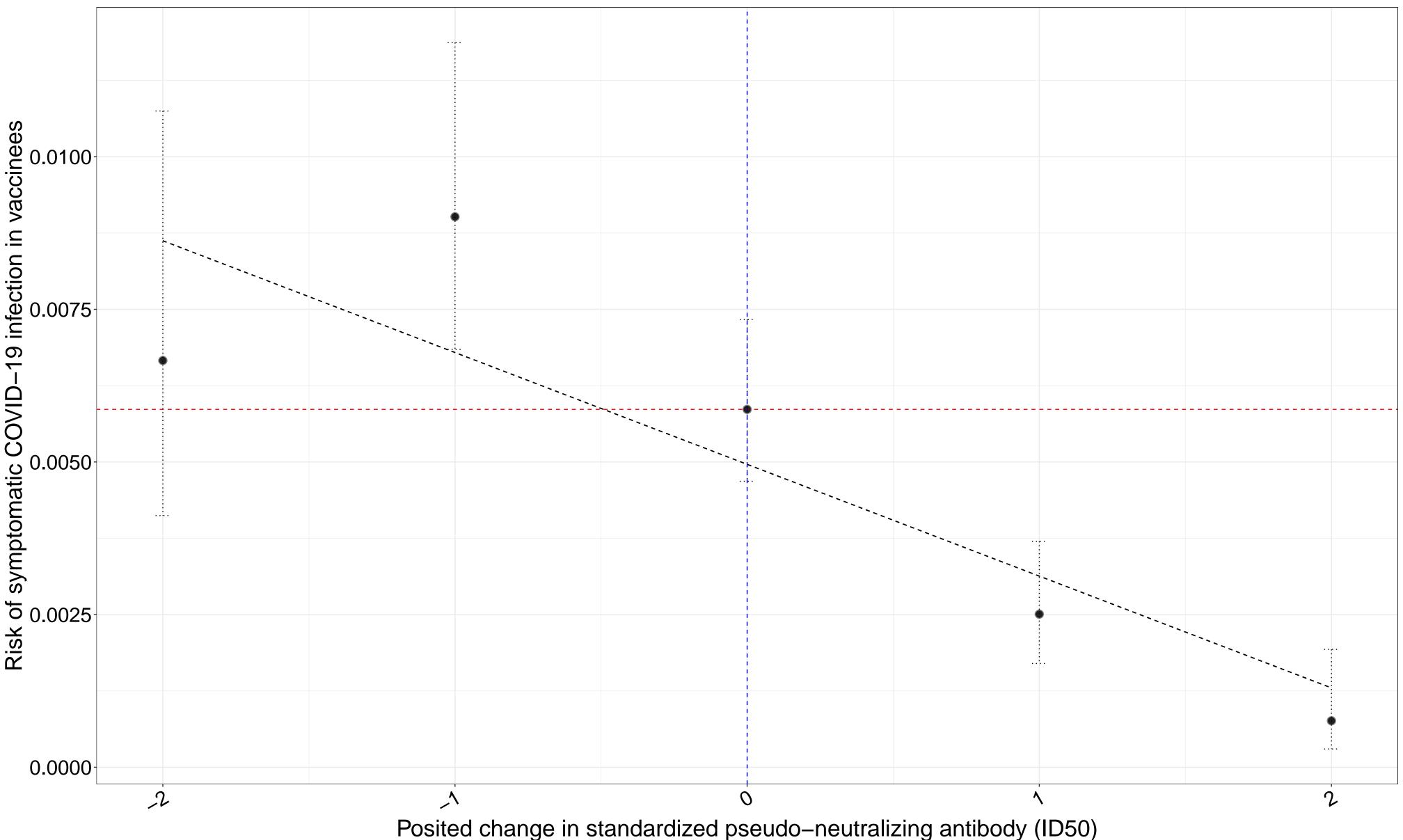
Estimates of mean symptomatic COVID–19 infection risks

working MSM summary: $(\hat{\beta}_{TMLE} = -0.0018, p-value = 0)$



Counterfactual COVID-19 infection risks across standardized shifts in pseudo-neutralizing antibody (ID50) levels, with projection of dose-response curve onto a linear working model for summarization.