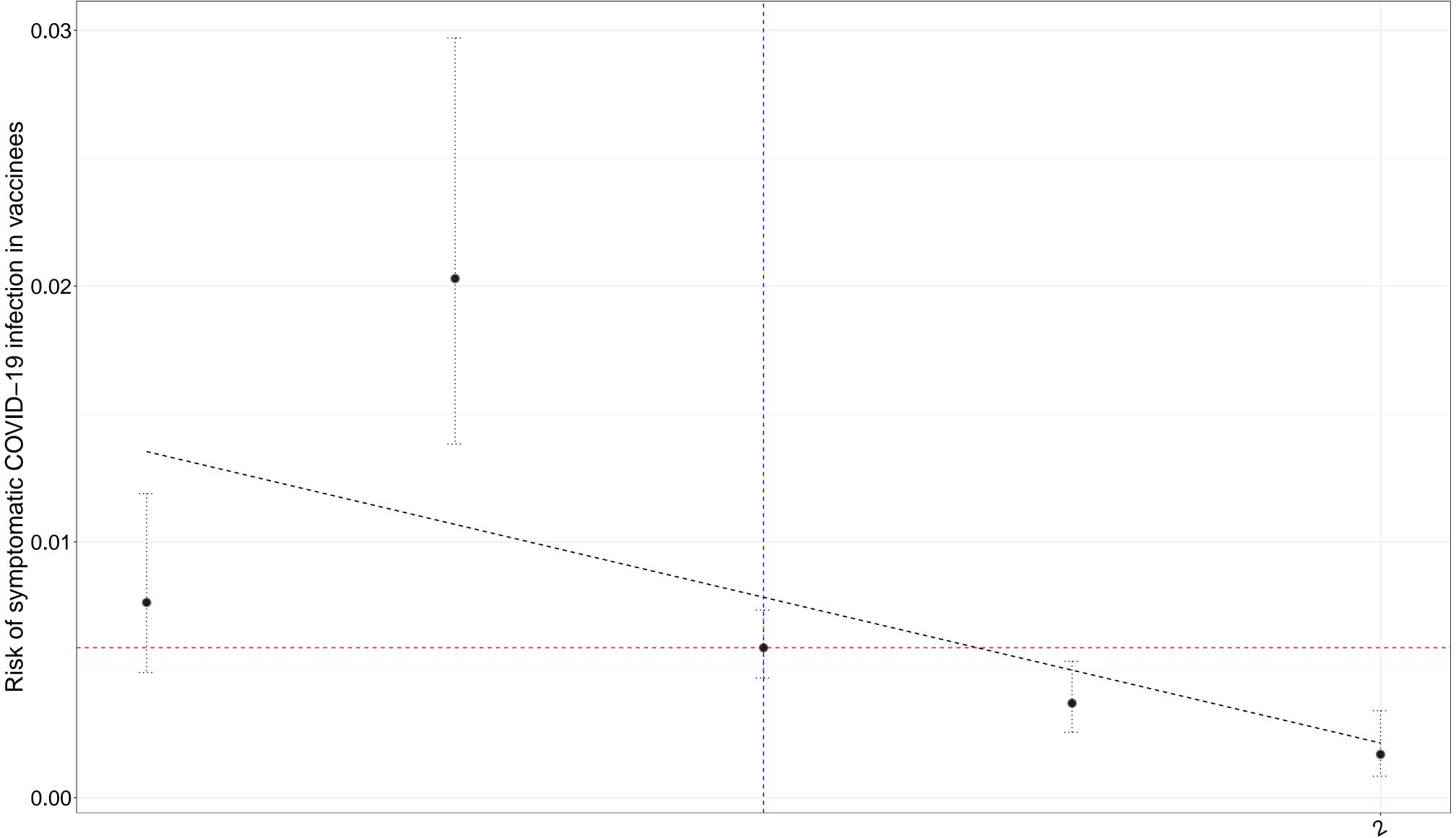
Estimates of mean symptomatic COVID–19 infection risks working MSM summary: ($\hat{\beta}_{TMLE} = -0.0028$, p–value = 0)



Posited change in standardized pseudo-neutralizing antibody (ID80)

Counterfactual COVID-19 infection risks across standardized shifts in pseudo-neutralizing antibody (ID80) levels, with projection of dose-response curve onto a linear working model for summarization.