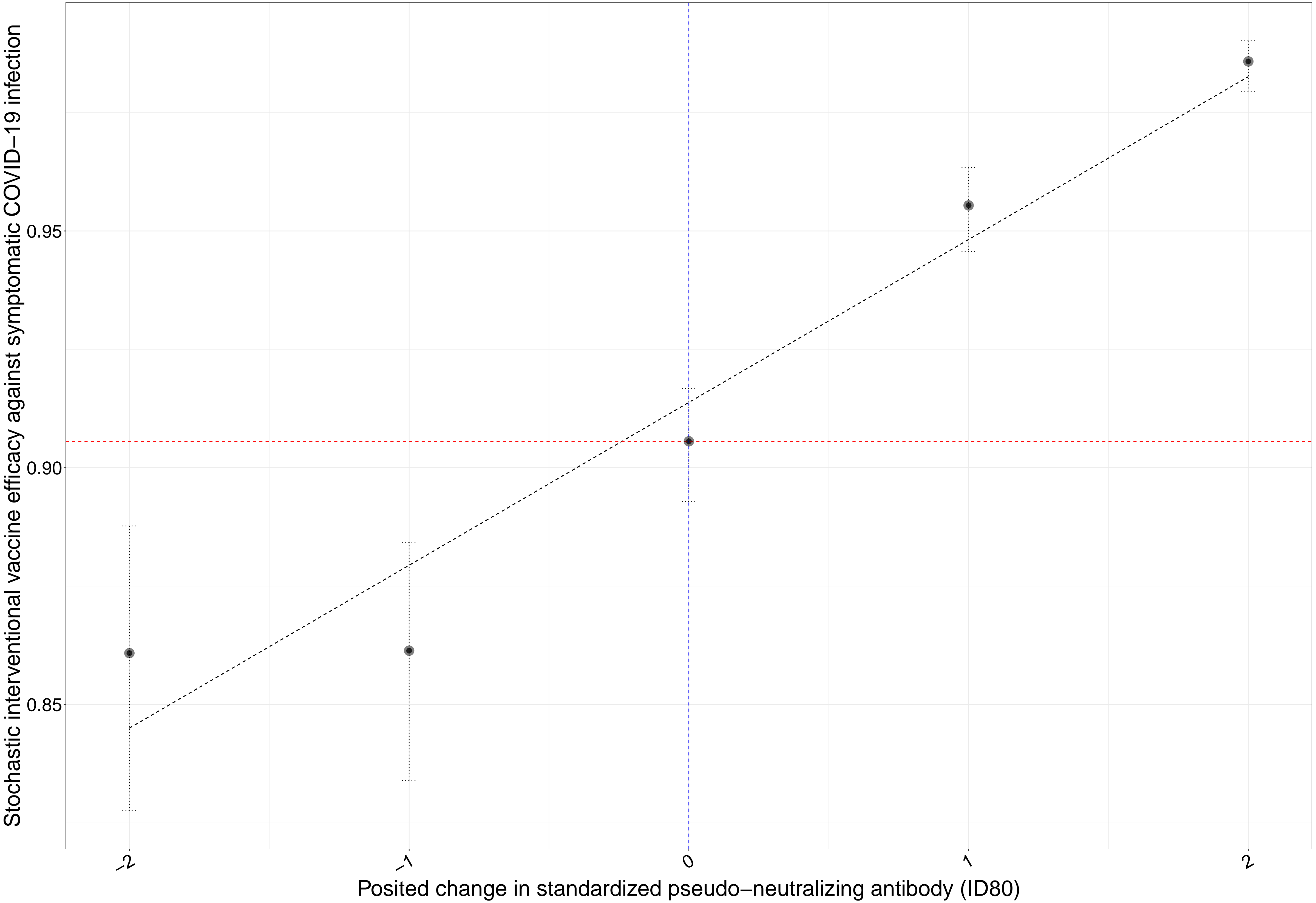


Estimates of mean vaccine efficacy against symptomatic COVID-19 infection

working MSM summary: ($\hat{\beta}_{\text{TMLE}} = 0.0344$, p-value = 0.5184)



Stochastic counterfactual vaccine efficacy v. COVID-19 infection across standardized shifts in pseudo-neutralizing antibody (ID80) levels, with projection of dose-response curve onto a linear working model for summarization.