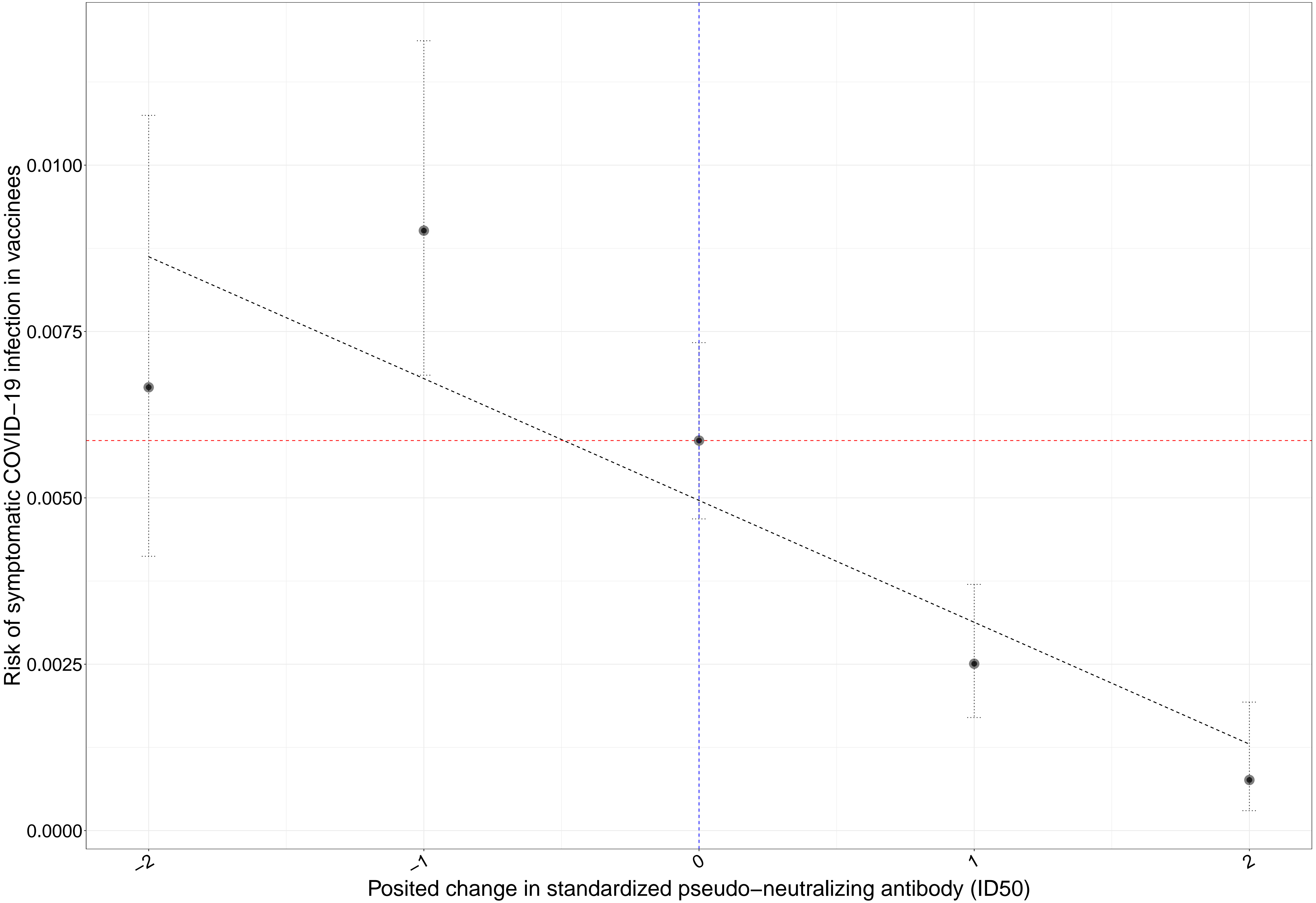


Estimates of mean symptomatic COVID-19 infection risks

working MSM summary: ($\hat{\beta}_{\text{TMLE}} = -0.0018$, p-value = 0)



Counterfactual COVID-19 infection risks across standardized shifts in pseudo-neutralizing antibody (ID50) levels, with projection of dose-response curve onto a linear working model for summarization.