## CSE 574 Homework 3

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**Problem 1.** Markov Decision Processes: Consider the world shown in the figure. Assume that 80% of the time the agent moves in its intended direction and 10% of the time it moves in each of the two right angles to that direction. Implement value iteration for each r value below. Discount rewards with a discount factor 0.99. Show the policy obtained in each case and explain why that policy was the intuitive output.

- 1. r = 1002. r = -3
- 3. r = 0
- 4. r = 3

**Problem 2.** Value Iteration: For the zero-sum, turn-taking game in Homework 2, let R(s) be the reward for A in state s. Let -R(s) be the reward for B with A in state s. Let  $U_A(s)$  be the utility of state s when it's A's turn to move in s, and  $U_B(s)$  the same for B.

- 1. Write down Bellman equations defining  $U_A(s)$  and  $U_B(s)$ .
- 2. Explain how to do two player value iteration with these conditions and define suitable termination criteria.
- 3. Draw the state space showing moves by A in solid lines and moves by B in dashed lines. Mark each state with R(s). Arrange states sA sB on a grid, using sA and sB as coordinates.
- 4. Apply two-player value iteration to solve the game, and derive the optimal policy.
- Problem 3.
- Problem 4.
- Problem 5.
- Problem 6.
- Problem 7.