



I also had a weak signal using publication types that could identify when things are likely to start to industrialise and enter a war (see chapter 9). I've reprinted the last analysis on this that I undertook in 2014 in figure 233. What I'd like you to notice is that the shift from product to utility for computing infrastructure was well into a war in 2014. Whereas the war for 3d printing and the use of commoditised 3d printers is some way off.

**Figure 233 — When is the war likely**