ИНТЕРПРЕТАЦИЯ ТАБЛИЦЫ МАРШРУТИЗАЦИИ

Воссоздать модель сети на основе вывода команды show ip route (Routing_Table_Interpretation_Lab.pdf). Сопоставить адреса с соответствующими интерфейсами; настроить маршрутизаторы и проверить подключения. После завершения, результаты вывода команды show ip route должны быть в точности такими же, как исходные.

Configure an IPv4 Loopback Interface

R1# configure terminal R1(config)# interface loopback 0 R1(config-if)# ip address 10.0.0.17 255.255.255.0

НШйемдофн**N**

https://man7.org/linux/man-pages/man8/ip-route.8.html - ман на ip route https://artemsannikov.ru/cisco/packet-tracer/loopback-settings-router-cpt/ - прочитать про loop back

 $\frac{\text{https://doc.s-terra.ru/rh_output/4.2/Gate/output/mergedProjects/Settings/Loopback_\%D0\%B8\%D0\%BD\%D1\%82\%D0\%B5\%D1\%80\%D1\%84\%D0\%B5\%D0\%B9\%D1\%81\%D1\%8B.htm - еще почитать про loopback$

http://www.xnets.ru/plugins/content/content.php?content.245 - вот тут про loopback хорошо https://petri.com/csc convert ip address from decimal to binary/

https://www.freecodecamp.org/news/subnet-cheat-sheet-24-subnet-mask-30-26-27-29-and-other-ip-address-cidr-network-references/

Инструкция

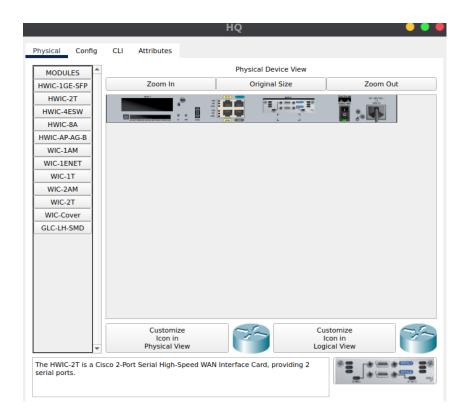
1) Выбираем 3 роутера 1841

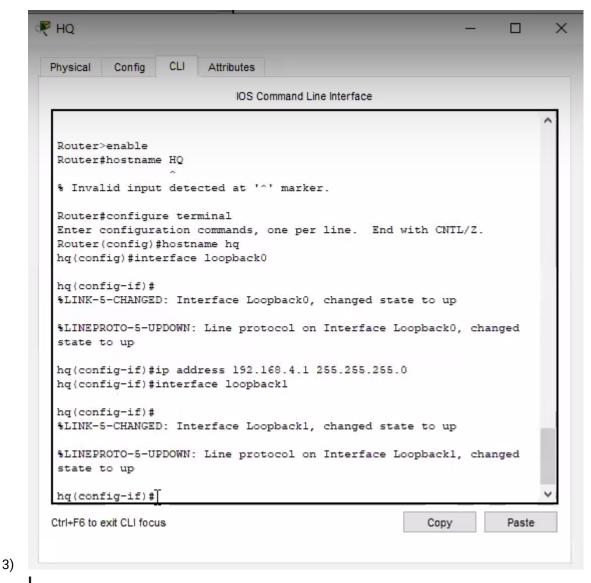






2) Выбираем модуль HWIC-2T и добавляем в каждый из роутеров.





```
Router>en
     Router#conf t
     Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
     Router (config) #host
     Router(config) #hostname hq
    hq(config) #Interface loopback0
     hg(config-if)#
     %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback0, changed state to up
     %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback0, changed state to up
     hq(config-if)#ip address 192.168.4.1 255.255.255.0
    hq(config-if) #Interface loopbackl
     hq(config-if)#
     %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback1, changed state to up
     %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopbackl, changed state to up
   hq(config-if)#
4)
```

моё

```
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
     Router#configure terminal
    Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/2.
     Router(config) #hostname hq
    hq(config) #interface loopback0
    hq(config-if)#
     %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface LoopbackO, changed state to up
     %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback0, changed
     state to up
     hq(config-if) #ip address 192.168.4.1 255.255.255.0
    hq(config-if)#interface loopbackl
    hq(config-if)#
     %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopbackl, changed state to up
     %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopbackl, changed
     state to up
     hq(config-if)#ip address 192.168.5.1 255.255.255
     % Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
    hq(config-if) #ip address 192.168.5.1 255.255.255.0
    hq(config-if)#
    Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus
                                                            Сору
                                                                        Paste
5)
    hq>
     hq>en
     hq#conf t
    Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
    hq(config) #Interface Loo
    hq(config) #Interface Loopbackl
    hq(config-if)#ip address 192.168.5.1 255.255.255.0
    hq(config-if) #Interface Loopback2
     hq(config-if)#
     %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback2, changed state to up
    %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback2, changed state to up
    hq(config-if) #ip address 192.168.6.1 255.255.255.0
   hq(config-if)#
```

мое

```
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopbackl, changed
      hq(config-if) #ip address 192.168.5.1 255.255.255
      % Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
      hq(config-if) #ip address 192.168.5.1 255.255.255.0
      hq(config-if) #interface loopback2
      hq(config-if)#
      %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback2, changed state to up
      %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback2, changed
      state to up
      hq(config-if)#ip address 192.168.6.1 255.255.255.0
      hq(config-if) #interface Serial0/0/0
      hq(config-if)#ip address 10.10.10.254
      % Incomplete command.
      hq(config-if) #ip address 10.10.10.254 255.255.255.0
      hq(config-if)#no ip address 10.10.10.254 255.255.255.0
      hq(config-if)#ip address 10.10.10.254 255.255.255.252
      hq(config-if) #no shutdown
      %LINK-5-CHANGED:_Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to down
      hq(config-if)#
     Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus
                                                          Copy
                                                                      Paste
7)
     hq(config-if)#
     %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback2, changed state to up
     %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback2, changed
     state to up
     hq(config-if)#ip address 192.168.6.1 255.255.255.0
     hq(config-if) #interface Serial0/0/0
     hq(config-if) #ip address 10.10.10.254
     % Incomplete command.
     hq(config-if) #ip address 10.10.10.254 255.255.255.0
     hq(config-if) #no ip address 10.10.10.254 255.255.255.0
     hq(config-if) #ip address 10.10.10.254 255.255.255.252
     hg(config-if) #no shutdown
     %LINK-5-CHANGED:_Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to down
     hq(config-if)#
8) Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus
                                                     Conv
   hq(config)#interface Serial0/0/0
   hq(config-if)#ip address 10.10.10.254 255.255.255.252
   hq(config-if)#no shutdown
   %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to down
   hq(config-if)#
   mine
```

```
hg(config-if)#interface Serial0/0/1
   hg(config-if) #ip address 172.16.100.2 255.255.255.252
   hq(config-if) #no shutdown
   %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/1, changed state to down
10) hg(config-if)#
    hg#show ip route
    Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile,
           D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter
    area
          N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external
    type 2
           E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E -
    EGP
           i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia -
    IS-IS inter area
           * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
           P - periodic downloaded static route
    Gateway of last resort is not set
         192.168.4.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback0
    C
    C
         192.168.5.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback1
    С
         192.168.6.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback2
    hq#
11)
               hq(config) #router rip
   hq(config-router) #version 2
   hq(config-router) #network 192.168.4.0 ?
   hq(config-router) #network 192.168.4.0
   hq(config-router) #network 192.168.5.0
   hq(config-router)#network 192.168.6.0
   hq(config-router) #network 10.10.10.252
   hq(config-router) #network 172.16.100.0
   hq(config-router) #end
12) SSYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
  пропустила малёк
   HQ(config-router) #network 192.168.4.0
   HQ(config-router) #network 192.168.5.0
   HQ(config-router) #network 192.168.6.0
   HQ(config-router) #network 10.10.10.252
   HQ(config-router) #network 172.16.100.0
13) BRANCH1
```

```
Router>ENABLE
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config) #hostname BRANCH1
BRANCH1 (config) #interface loopback0
BRANCH1 (config-if) #
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface LoopbackO, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback0, changed
state to up
BRANCH1(config-if) #ip address 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0
Bad mask /24 for address 192.168.1.0
BRANCH1(config-if) #ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
BRANCH1(config-if) #ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
BRANCH1(config-if) #interface loopback1
BRANCH1 (config-if) #
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopbackl, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopbackl, changed
state to up
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopbackl, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopbackl, changed
state to up
BRANCH1(config-if) #ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.0
BRANCH1(config-if) #interface loopback2
BRANCH1 (config-if) #
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback2, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback2, changed
state to up
BRANCH1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.0
```

сие моё

```
BRANCH1 (config-if) #
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback0, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface LoopbackO,
changed state to up
BRANCH1(config-if) #ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
BRANCH1 (config-if) #Interface Loopback1
BRANCH1 (config-if) #
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback1, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback1,
changed state to up
BRANCH1(config-if) #ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.0
BRANCH1 (config-if) #interface loopback2
BRANCH1 (config-if) #
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback2, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback2,
changed state to up
BRANCH1(config-if) #ip address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.0
BRANCH1 (config-if) #
```

```
IOS Command Line Interface
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback1, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopbackl, changed
state to up
BRANCH1(config-if) #ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.0
BRANCH1(config-if)#interface loopback2
BRANCH1 (config-if) #
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback2, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback2, changed
state to up
BRANCH1(config-if) #ip address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.0
BRANCH1(config-if)#interface Serial0/0/0
BRANCH1(config-if)#ip address 10.10.10.253 255.255.252.0
BRANCH1(config-if) #no ip address 10.10.10.253 255.255.252.0
BRANCH1(config-if) #ip address 10.10.10.253 255.255.255.252
BRANCH1(config-if)#clock rate 64000
BRANCH1 (config-if) #noshut
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
BRANCH1 (config-if) #no shutdown
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to down
BRANCH1 (config-if) #
Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus
                                                        Сору
                                                                   Paste
```

15) clown

```
BRANCH1(config-if) #interface Serial0/0/0

BRANCH1(config-if) #ip address 10.10.10.253 255.255.252.0

BRANCH1(config-if) #no ip address 10.10.10.253 255.255.252.0

BRANCH1(config-if) # paddress 10.10.10.253 255.255.252.252

BRANCH1(config-if) # clock rate 64000

BRANCH1(config-if) # noshut

*
Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

BRANCH1(config-if) # no shutdown

*LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to down

BRANCH1(config-if) #
```

моё

```
BRANCH1(config) #Interface Serial0/0/0

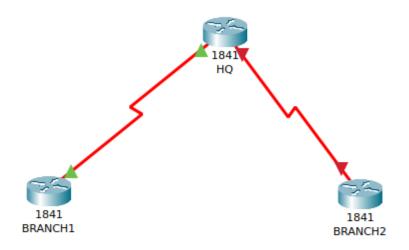
BRANCH1(config-if) #ip address 10.10.10.253 255.255.255.252

BRANCH1(config-if) #clock rate 64000

BRANCH1(config-if) #no shut

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to down
```

16) Serial DCE





```
BRANCH1(config-if) #do show cdp neighbor
    Capability Codes: R - Router, T - Trans Bridge, B - Source Route
    Bridge
                    S - Switch, H - Host, I - IGMP, r - Repeater, P -
    Phone
    Device ID Local Intrfce Holdtme Capability Platform
    Port ID
               Ser 0/0/0
                              135
                                            R C1841 Ser
   hq
    0/0/0
    BRANCH1 (config-if) #end
   BRANCH1#
17) SSYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

```
BRANCH1 (config-if) #do show cdp neighbour
   show cdp neighbour
   % Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
   BRANCH1(config-if)#do show cdp neighbor
   Capability Codes: R - Router, T - Trans Bridge, B - Source Route
   Bridge
                       S - Switch, H - Host, I - IGMP, r - Repeater, P
   - Phone
   Device ID Local Intrfce
                                 Holdtme
                                              Capability Platform
   Port ID
                 Ser 0/0/0
   HO
                                    173
                                                     R
                                                             C1841
18) Ser 0/0/0
   BRANCH1 (config) #router rip
    BRANCH1 (config-router) #version 2
    BRANCH1(config-router) #network 192.168.1.0
    BRANCH1 (config-router) #network 192.168.2.0
    BRANCH1 (config-router) #netowrk 192.168.3.0
    % Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
   BRANCH1 (config-router) #network 192.168.3.0
19) BRANCH1 (config-router) #end
   Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
   BRANCH1 (config) #router rip
   BRANCH1 (config-router) #version 2
   BRANCH1 (config-router) #network 192.168.1.0
   BRANCH1 (config-router) #network 192.168.2.0
   BRANCH1 (config-router) #network 192.168.3.0
   BRANCH1 (config-router) #end
   рримсц1#
   BRANCH1 (config) #router rip
   BRANCH1 (config-router) #network 10.10.10.252
   BRANCH1 (config-router) #
   BRANCH1 (config-router) #end
20) BRANCH1#
  my
    BRANCH1 (config) #router rip
   BRANCH1 (config-router) #network 10.10.10.252
    BRANCH1 (config-router) #end
    BRANCH1#
    %SYS-5-CONFIG I: Configured from console by console
```

```
BRANCH2 (config-if) #
   %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface LoopbackO, changed state to up
   %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback0, changed
   state to up
  BRANCH2(config-if) #ip address 192.168.7.1 255.255.255.0
  BRANCH2 (config-if) #interface loopback8
   BRANCH2 (config-if) #
   %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback8, changed state to up
   %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback8, changed
   state to up
   BRANCH2(config-if) #ip address 192.168.8.1 255.255.255.0
  BRANCH2(config-if)#interface loopback9
   BRANCH2 (config-if) #
   %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback9, changed state to up
   %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback9, changed
  state to up
  BRANCH2(config-if) #ip address 192.168.9.1 255.255.255.0
  BRANCH2 (config-if) #
myyy
```

21)

```
Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback0, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback0,
changed state to up
Router(config-if) #ip address 192.168.7.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if) #Interface Loopback1
Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback1, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback1,
changed state to up
Router(config-if) #ip address 192.168.8.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if) #Interface Loopback2
Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback2, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback2,
changed state to up
Router(config-if)#ip address 102.168.9.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#
```

```
BRANCH2(config-if) #ip address 192.168.9.1 255.255.255.0
                   BRANCH2 (config-if) #interface serial0/0/1
                   BRANCH2(config-if) #ip address 172.16.100.1 255.255.255.252
                   BRANCH2(config-if) #clock rate 64000
                   BRANCH2 (config-if) #no shutdown
22)
              myy
                   Router>en
                   Router#conf t
                   Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
                   Router(config)#interface serial0/0/1
                   Router(config-if) #ip address 172.16.100.1 255.255.255.255
                   Bad mask /32 for address 172.16.100.1
                   Router(config-if)#ip address 172.16.100.1 255.255.255.252
                   Router(config-if)#clock rate 64000
                   Router(config-if) #no shut
                   Router(config-if)#
                   %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/1, changed state to up
                   %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0/1,
                   changed state to up
                  BRANCH2 (config-if) #router rip
                   BRANCH2 (config-router) #version 2
                  BRANCH2(config-router) #network 172.16.100.0
                   BRANCH2 (config-router) #end
                   BRANCH2#
                   %SYS-5-CONFIG I: Configured from console by console
23)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       BRANCH2
                     Physical Config CLI Attributes
                     SRAMCHI)
SRAMCHI>
OBES 1. SECTION 
                                                                                                                                                                                                        Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIB, M - sobile, B - BGF
D - EIGRP, EX - RIGNP external, 0 - OSPP, IA - OSPP inter area

EX - OSPP external type 1, E2 - OSPP external type 2, E - EGF
i - IS-IS, Li - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area

* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, 0 - OSR
F - periodic downloaded static route
                                                                                                                                                                                                       Gateway of last resort is not set
                                                                                                                                                                                                             10.0.0.0/8 [1807] via 172.16.100.2, 00:00:14, Serial0/0/1
102.0.0.0/24 is submetted, 1 submets
102.168.9 ol is directly connected, Loopback2
172.16.0.0/30 is submetted, 1 submets
172.16.10.0/30 is serial0/0/1
172.16.10.0/30 is submetted, 1 submets
172.16.10.0/30 is serial0/0/1
172.16.10.0/30 is submetted, 1 su
                            10.0.0.0/30 is subnetted, 1 subnets
10.10.10.252 is directly connected, Seria10/0/0
172.16.0.0/16 [120/1] via 10.10.10.254, 00:00:10, Seria10/0/0
192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback1
192.168.3.0/24 [120/1] via 10.10.10.254, 00:000:10, Seria10/0/0
192.168.4.0/24 [120/1] via 10.10.10.254, 00:000:10, Seria10/0/0
192.168.6.0/24 [120/1] via 10.10.10.254, 00:000:10, Seria10/0/0
24)
                     BRANCH2#configure terminal
                     Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
                     BRANCH2 (config) #router rip
                     BRANCH2(config-router) #version 2
                     BRANCH2(config-router) #network 192.168.7.0
```

25) PRANCUS (configuration) #