

Bapt. remaitoare nu facer ouesul, trebie reprogranat.



Variabile Aleatrace

Définité Fie (52, F, P) un spatio de probabilitate.

O variabile aleatoare este o hunche définité pe X: 12-1 R en propriété des. signas en valori in /R X-(A) e于, (Y) Ae鲁男 Inot omaga

unde X'(A)= {wess | X(w) e A} not {XeA} ef este un everiment

X-(A) XEA AEBIR

Exempla

A = (-0, a)], a EIR

 $A \in \mathcal{B}_{IR}, X^{-1}(A) = \{X \in A\} = \{X \in a\} \in \mathcal{J}$

TEOREMA:

Fie X: 52-7 R aturer. Aluna X, maiabilà aleadoane (v.a.)=>

(3) X-(A) EJ, (H) A EJ unde J-P(R) ai. familie / Wes: 7(7)= BIR EJ not esk on exempent Exemply: J= (-10, a) /a E/R) => J(J) = A BB/R $X^{-1}(A) - \{X = \alpha\} \in \mathcal{F}, W | \alpha \in \mathbb{R}^{=0}$ => X= este o v.a. Proprieta bi Proportie: (sz, F, P)-sp. de probab. X, Y: 12-018- va2 Atuna: a) { X < Y = { wen | X (w) < Y (w) } E J 6) 3 {X < Y} < F c) } x= Y = 7

Demonsonade. a) Aven $\{X = Y\} = \{U \in X \in \mathbb{Z} \mid X \in \mathbb{Z} \mid X \in \mathbb{Z} \}$ $X(\omega)$ $Y(\omega)$ X-va => {X=x} = {Xe(-0, x)e } } Y-v.a=>{Y>n}={Ye(r, n)\$} =] Q-nolline momandoilà = Regulta (X = Y). Obstoloade li multimen vida, i no denanjeaja pt. ca ji desde un eveniment. b) Conf. a)=> {Y<X} = F=> {Y<X} = F=> => } X=Y] = F c) 3x = r), {x r = x) e7, con \$ 6) => => {x=r}= {x < r}n } r < x }

Curs 6}

Operati a V.A. TEOREMA: (12, 7, P), sp. de prob. X, Y: 12-0/R, report. The va. Ahuna unnatoarele Tunchi reprejuta variabile aleatoare. 1) X+c, (HeEIR (constantà realà) we X Mc E/R 3) X+Y 4) X2 5) [X] e) XY 7) Y(X), unde Y: IR-6/R, P-continué continué Demons ma he: 1) e EIR , a EIR X+c=a = X=a-c A=a A=a

Culs 6 3) $\{X+Y=a\}=\{X=a-Y\}$ [I. proposition b) $\{x\in Y=a\}=\{X+Y=\{X+Y=a\}=\{X+Y=a\}=\{X+Y=a\}=\{X+Y=a\}=\{X+Y=a\}=\{X+Y=a\}=\{X+Y=a\}=\{X+Y=a\}=\{X+Y=a$ Beci X+ Y, v.a. 1) $\{\chi^2 = a\} = S\{\chi \in [-\sqrt{a}, \sqrt{a}]\}, \alpha \ge 0 \in \mathcal{F}, (\mathcal{A}) = 10$ Dea $\{\chi^2 - v.a.\}$ 5) $S[X] = a] = S[X \in [-a,a]], a \ge 0$ 0, a < 0 X - v. a

[Curs 6] 6) X. Y= \frac{1}{7} \[(x+y)^2 - (x-y)^2 \] - v.a (7. 2),3)
\frac{7}{7}(1) 4) Courentario: P(X): 2 -01R, P(X) (w) = P(X(w)) ER Exemple: X- na. => X sin X, e x ... va Function de Republisée (de Distributée) a unei VA. Définitive: Fie (D, F, P) - sp. de probab. X: 2 - R - v.a. Funcha F: R-o [0,1], F(t)=P{X=t}, tek, se numerale FUNCT. DE REPAR. a v.a. X. TEOREMA: (prop. hund de repeat (F.R.)) 1) F-monohon crescarbane pe IR 2) F-continue la dreapta în (+) tell 3) lin F(t)=1; lin F(t)=0

4) p P X = t = $\lim_{x \to t} T(x)$ 5) P X = t = 1 - T(t) (4) $t \in \mathbb{R}$

6) P{a=X=b}= F(b)-F(a), (+) a, b ∈ R, a=b

1) Aration ca (+) t, t, ER, a t, <t, => F(t,) = F(t,)

Fie te, te EIR, ti =te

 $\{X=t_1\}=\{X=t_2\}\xrightarrow{P1}P1X=t_1\}=P\xi\xi=t_2\}$ -> 7(t1)= F(t2)

Consecintà:

a) F are linite laterale linit in (4) tell: F(t-0) = ling F(**x) = sup {F(x) | x < t},

F(t+0)=lin F(x)=in f(x) | x>t)

Aven $|F(t-0) \leq F(t) \leq (F(t+0)), (4) t \in \mathbb{R}$

6) (3) ling F(t) = sop { Fa) | x = |R} = 1

(+) lun F(t) = in 4 } F(x) |xelk] =0

Curs 6 a +(t) = +(t+0) pt (x) tel 2) Anatan cai Tie tell $f(t+0)=\lim_{x\to t} F(x)=\lim_{n\to\infty} F(t+\frac{1}{n})=$ = $\lim_{n\to\infty} P\{X \leq t + \frac{1}{n}\}$ $A_n \supset A_{n+1}, (b)_{n \in \mathbb{N}^+}$ not An six nonoton descress. =) $A_n L A$, A repr. lim. girulai = $\bigcap_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n = \{X = t\}$ $t = t + \frac{1}{n}$ $A_n = \{X = t\}$ 4. Aluna: lin P(An)= P(lin An)= P}X=t}= F(t) Repullio F(++0) = F(+) 3) lin F(t)= lin F(n)- lin P] X = n)
too Too Bn CBn+, (4) nEN* Bride monohon inescator cathe & Bn/B, &

B=lin Bn = UB, \(\frac{1}{2} \) \(\frac{1 w & SX=n J=Bn Scanat cu CamScanner

Cures 6} lin P(Bn)-P(lin Bn)-P(12)-1 Deciling F(t)=1 lin F(t) = lin F(-n) = lin P {X = -n} = $C_n \downarrow \beta \tilde{\beta} C_n = \emptyset = P(\lim_{n \to \infty} C_n) - P(\emptyset) = 0$ 4) P{(x<t)= lin P(x=x \le t-1)= F(t-0) Conseanta: P3x=t=P((x=t)- 3x<t)= - P { X = t}-P& { X<t}- +(t)-+(t-0) Consecinta consecintà:

Data $t \in \mathbb{R}$ esk un punch de continuitate pt f, abunci p $\{x=t\}=0$.