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1. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Red Red Red Red Red Red  
directives directive

- Red
- do Red
- block expand-directives

LOADRed

□ □

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## 2. 宏

Red 宏

宏

宏是 Red 语言中一种特殊的函数，它可以在编译时执行一些操作，并生成代码。宏的定义格式如下：

NOTE: 宏的定义必须在 `Parse` 宏之前定义。

宏的定义格式如下：

### 2.1. 宏的定义

宏的定义格式如下：

```
#macro name: func [arg1 arg2... /local word1 word2...][...code...]
```

宏的定义格式如下：

1. 宏名
2. 宏参数
3. 宏体
4. 宏的局部变量

NOTE: 宏的定义必须在 `Parse` 宏之前定义。

宏

```
Red []
#macro make-KB: func [n][n * 1024]
print make-KB 64
```

宏

```
Red []
print 65536
```

宏

```
Red []
#macro make-KB: func [n][n * 1024]
#macro make-MB: func [n][make-KB make-KB n]
```

```
print make-MB 1
```

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```
Red []
print 1048576
```

## 2.2. □□□□□□□□

word Parse

[manual]

[illegible]

```
#macro <rule> func [<attribute> start end /local word1 word2...][...code...]
```

<rule>

- **lit-word!** literal word
- **word!** Parse tree node (skip)
- **block!** Parse tree node

```
start end
```

```
<attribute> [] [manual] [][][][][][]
```

11

```
Red []

#macro integer! func [s e][s/1 + 1]
print 1 + 2
```

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```
Red []
print 2 + 3
```

[illegible]

```
Red []
```

```
#macro integer! func [[manual] s e][s/1: s/1 + 1 next s]
print 1 + 2
```

block

```
Red []
#macro ['max some [integer!]] func [s e][
  first maximum-of copy/part next s e
]
print max 4 2 3 8 1
```

```
Red []
print 8
```

## 3.

### 3.1. #if

```
#if <expr> [<body>]

<expr> : 
<body> : if <expr> true
```

true <body>

```
Red []

#if config/OS = 'Windows [print "OS is Windows"]
```

Windows

```
Red []
```

```
print "OS is Windows"
```

Windows

```
Red []
```

**#do** `word`

```
Red []
```

```
#do [debug?: yes]
```

```
#if debug? [print "running in debug mode"]
```

```
Red []
```

```
print "running in debug mode"
```

## 3.2. #either

```
#either <expr> [<true>][<false>]
```

<expr> :

<true> : if <expr>

<false> : if <expr>

```
Red []
```

```
print #either config/OS = 'Windows ["Windows"]["Unix"]
```

Windows

```
Red []
```

```
print "Windows"
```

Windows

```
Red []
```

```
print "Unix"
```

### 3.3. #switch

□□

```
#switch <expr> [<value1> [<case1>] <value2> [<case2>] ...]  
#switch <expr> [<value1> [<case1>] <value2> [<case2>] ... #default [<default>]]
```

```
<valueN> :  
<caseN> :  
<default> :
```

□□

□

```
Red []
```

```
print #switch config/OS [  
    Windows ["Windows"]  
    Linux   ["Unix"]  
    MacOSX  ["macOS"]  
]
```

Windows

```
Red []
```

```
print "Windows"
```

### 3.4. #case

□□

```
#case [<expr1> [<case1>] <expr2> [<case2>] ...]
```

```
<exprN> : 
```

```
<caseN> : 0000true0000000000000000
```

11

[illegible]

11

```
Red []

#do [level: 2]

print #case [
  level = 1  ["Easy"]
  level >= 2 ["Medium"]
  level >= 4 ["Hard"]
]
```

□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

```
Red []  
  
print "Medium"
```

### 3.5. #include

11

```
#include <file>

<file> : Red file!
```

11

do

### 3.6. #do

00

```
#do [<body>]
#do keep [<body>]

<body> :   Red
```



1

```
Red []

#do [a: 1]

print ["2 + 3 =" #do keep [2 + 3]]

#if a < 0 [print "negative"]
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
Red []

print ["2 + 3 =" 5]
```

### 3.7. #macro

11

```
#macro <name> func <spec> <body>
#macro <pattern> func <spec> <body>

<name>      :  []set-word!
<pattern>  :  []block!, word!, lit-word!
<spec>     :  []
<body>     :  []
```

11

□□□□□□□□□□

specbody

```

spec 20  func
[start end] func [s e]
func
func spec [manual] func [[manual] start end]
start
end

```

[illegible]

- `blockParse` 解析块级元素
- `wordParse` 解析行内元素，遇到 `skip` 则跳过
- `lit-word` 字面量 `word`

1

```
Red []
#macro pow2: func [n][to integer! n ** 2]
print pow2 10
print pow2 3 + pow2 4 = pow2 5
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
Red []
print 100
print 9 + 16 = 25
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
Red []
#macro [number! '+ number! '= number!] func [s e][
  do copy/part s e
]

print 9 + 16 = 25
```

□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

```
Red []
print true
```

□ □

```
Red []  
#macro ['sqrt number!] func [[manual] s e]  
    if negative? s/2 [  
        print [  
            "*** SQRT Error: no negative number allowed" lf  
            "*** At:" copy/part s e  
        ]  
        halt  
    ]  
]  
e ;-- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

```
]

print sqrt 9
print sqrt -4
```

[illegible]

```
*** SQRT Error: no negative number allowed
*** At: sqrt -4
(halted)
```

### 3.8. #local

```
#local [<body>]

<body> :   Red
```

```
<body> : 赤Red
```

```
#local body
```

```
Red []
print 1.0
#local [
    #macro float! func [s e][to integer! s/1]
    print [1.23 2.54 123.789]
]
print 2.0
```

[illegible]

```
Red []
print 1.0
print [1 3 124]
print 2.0
```

### 3.9. #reset

11

```
#reset
```

11

word

### 3.10. #process

□□

```
#process [on | off]
```

11

Red

```

##### #process off ##### #process on
#####

```

1

```
Red []

print "Conditional directives:"
#process off
foreach d [#if #either #switch #case][probe d]
#process on
```

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```
Red []

print "Conditional directives:"
foreach d [#if #either #switch #case][probe d]
```

### 3.11. #trace

11

```
#trace [on | off]
```

11

Red

## 4. API

Red do file!  
do do load %file

### 4.1. expand-directives

```
expand-directives [<body>]
expand-directives/clean [<body>]

<body> : Red
```

/clean

```
expand-directives [print #either config/OS = 'Windows ["Windows"]["Unix"]]
```

Windows

```
[print "Windows"]
```