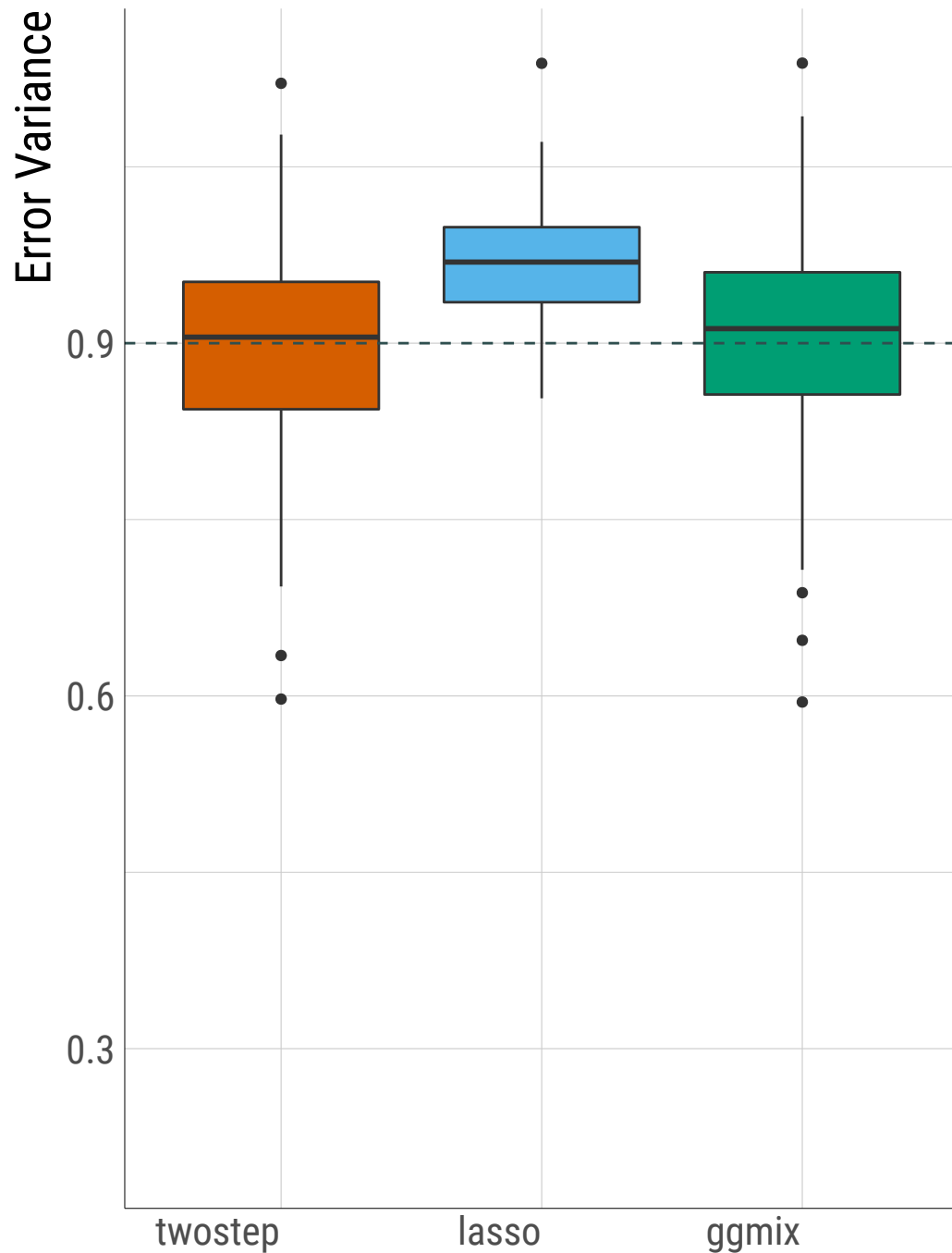


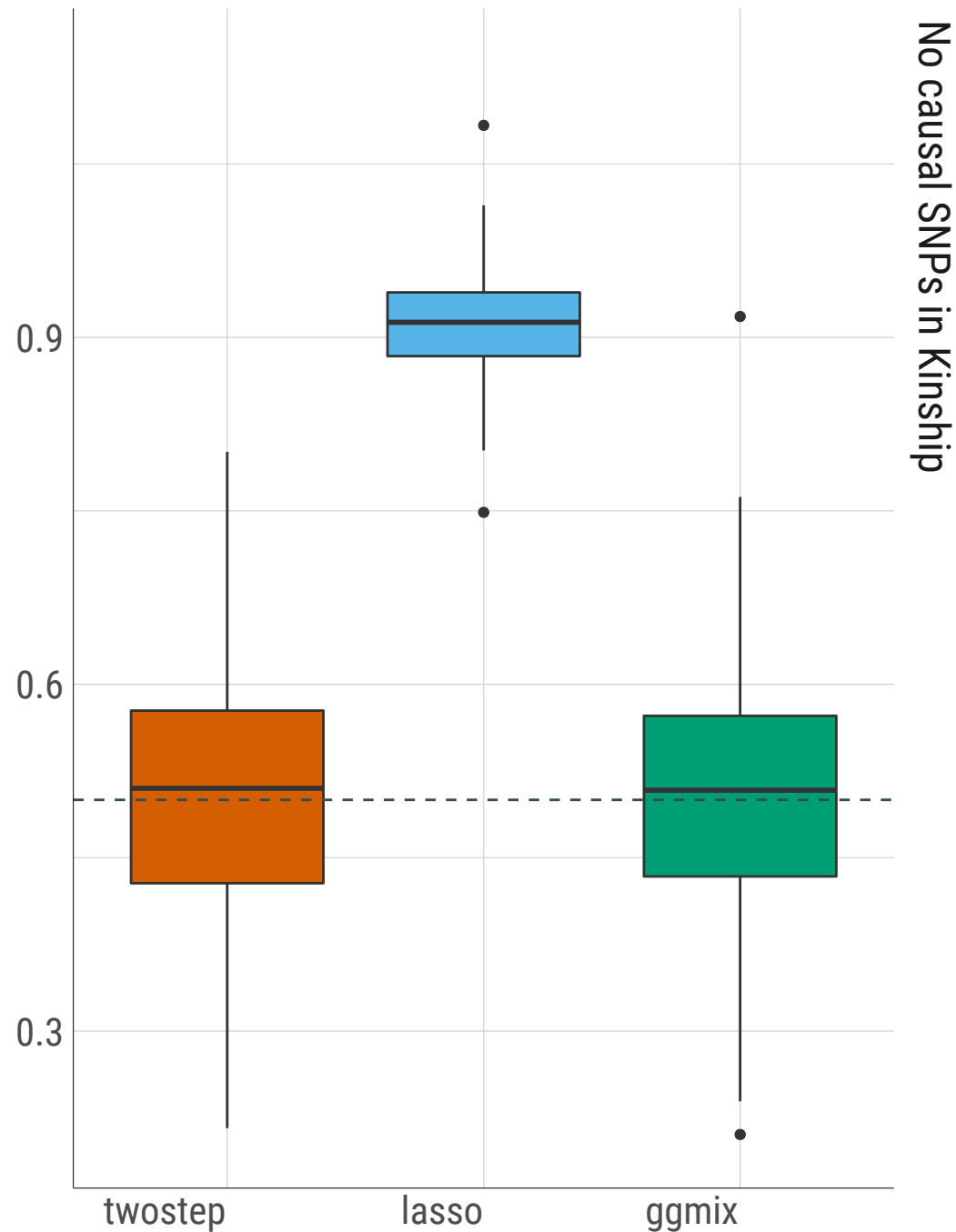
Estimated Error Variance for the Null Model

Based on 200 simulations

10% Heritability



50% Heritability



No causal SNPs in Kinship

horizontal dashed line is the true value