

# **ECE 4703**

## **Mobile Autonomous Robots**

**Jenny Zhen Yu**  
**zhenyu@cpp.edu**

**Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering**  
**California State Polytechnic University, Pomona**

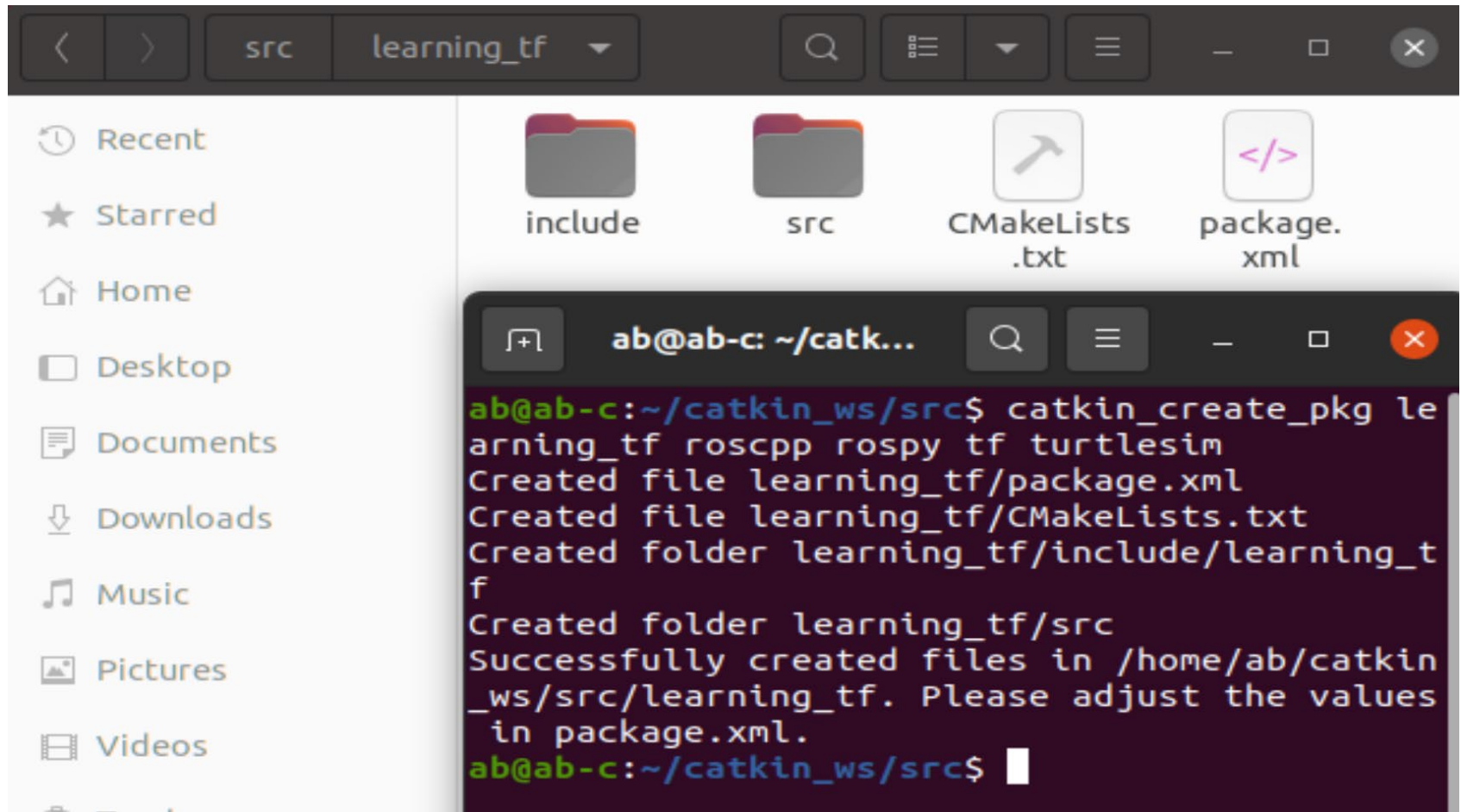
## Lecture 13: ROS Coordinate System Program

# Create Package

---

```
$ cd ~/catkin_ws/src
```

```
$ catkin_create_pkg learning_tf roscpp rospy tf turtlesim
```



# Transform Broadcaster

## turtle\_tf\_broadcaster.cpp

```
1 #include <ros/ros.h>
2 #include <tf/transform_broadcaster.h>
3 #include <turtlesim/Pose.h>
4
5 std::string turtle_name;
6
7 void poseCallback(const turtlesim::PoseConstPtr& msg)
8 {
9     static tf::TransformBroadcaster br;
10
11     tf::Transform transform;
12     transform.setOrigin( tf::Vector3(msg->x, msg->y, 0.0) );
13     tf::Quaternion q;
14     q.setRPY(0, 0, msg->theta);
15     transform.setRotation(q);
16
17     br.sendTransform(tf::StampedTransform(transform, ros::Time::now(),
18     "world", turtle_name));
19 }
20
21 int main(int argc, char** argv)
22 {
23     ros::init(argc, argv, "my_tf_broadcaster");
24 }
```

# Transform Broadcaster –cont'd

turtle\_tf\_broadcaster.cpp

---

```
27
28
29     if (argc != 2)
30     {
31         ROS_ERROR("need turtle name as argument");
32         return -1;
33     }
34
35     turtle_name = argv[1];
36
37
38     ros::NodeHandle node;
39     ros::Subscriber sub = node.subscribe(turtle_name+"/pose", 10,
40 &poseCallback);
41
42     ros::spin();
43
44     return 0;
45 };
46
47
```

# Transform Listener

## turtle\_tf\_listener.cpp

---

```
1 #include <ros/ros.h>
2 #include <tf/transform_listener.h>
3 #include <geometry_msgs/Twist.h>
4 #include <turtlesim/Spawn.h>
5
6 int main(int argc, char** argv)
7 {
8
9     ros::init(argc, argv, "my_tf_listener");
10
11     ros::NodeHandle node;
12
13
14     ros::service::waitForService("/spawn");
15     ros::ServiceClient add_turtle =
16 node.serviceClient<turtlesim::Spawn>("/spawn");
17     turtlesim::Spawn srv;
18     add_turtle.call(srv);
19
20
21     ros::Publisher turtle_vel = node.advertise<geometry_msgs::Twist>("/-
22 turtle2/cmd_vel", 10);
23
24     tf::TransformListener listener;
25
26     ros::Rate rate(10.0);
```



# Transform Listener-cont'd

## turtle\_tf\_listener.cpp

```
27     while (node.ok())
28     {
29
30         tf::StampedTransform transform;
31         try
32         {
33             listener.waitForTransform("/turtle2", "/turtle1",
ros::Time(0), ros::Duration(3.0));
34             listener.lookupTransform("/turtle2", "/turtle1",
ros::Time(0), transform);
35         }
36         catch (tf::TransformException &ex)
37         {
38             ROS_ERROR("%s", ex.what());
39             ros::Duration(1.0).sleep();
40             continue;
41         }
42
43
44         geometry_msgs::Twist vel_msg;
45         vel_msg.angular.z = 4.0 * atan2(transform.getOrigin().y(),
46 transform.getOrigin().x());
47         vel_msg.linear.x = 0.5 *
sqrt(pow(transform.getOrigin().x(), 2) +
48 pow(transform.getOrigin().y(), 2));
49         turtle_vel.publish(vel_msg);
50
51         rate.sleep();
52     }
53     return 0;
54 };
```

# Compiling Code

---

```
add_executable(turtle_tf_broadcaster src/turtle_tf_broadcaster.cpp)
target_link_libraries(turtle_tf_broadcaster ${catkin_LIBRARIES})
```

```
add_executable(turtle_tf_listener src/turtle_tf_listener.cpp)
target_link_libraries(turtle_tf_listener ${catkin_LIBRARIES})
```

```
149 ## Specify libraries to link a library or executable target against
150 # target_link_libraries(${PROJECT_NAME}_node
151 #   ${catkin_LIBRARIES}
152 # )
153
154 add_executable(turtle_tf_broadcaster src/turtle_tf_broadcaster.cpp)
155 target_link_libraries(turtle_tf_broadcaster ${catkin_LIBRARIES})
156
157 add_executable(turtle_tf_listener src/turtle_tf_listener.cpp)
158 target_link_libraries(turtle_tf_listener ${catkin_LIBRARIES})
159
160 #####
161 ## Install ##
162 #####
163
```



# Compiling Code

---


```
$ cd ~/catkin_ws
```

```
$ catkin_make
```

```
$ source devel/setup.bash
```

```
$ roscore
```

```
$ rosrun turtlesim turtlesim_node
```

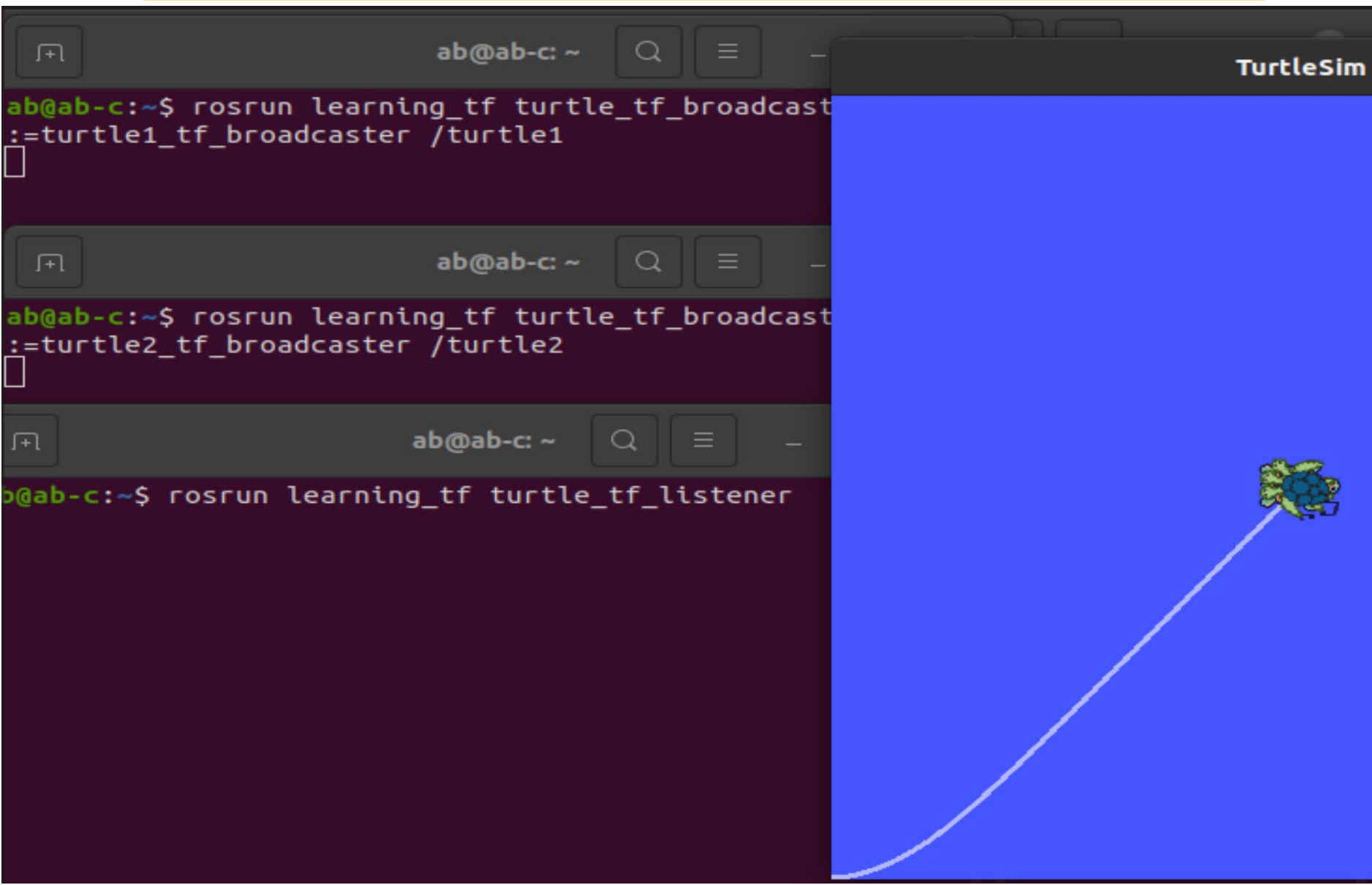
```
$ rosrun learning_tf turtle_tf_broadcaster __name:=turtle1_tf_broadcaster /turtle1
```

```
$ rosrun learning_tf turtle_tf_broadcaster __name:=turtle2_tf_broadcaster /turtle2
```

```
$ rosrun learning_tf turtle_tf_listener
```

```
$ rosrun turtlesim turtle_teleop_key
```

# Rosrun





# turtle\_tf\_listener.py

---

```
1 import roslib
2 roslib.load_manifest('learning_tf')
3 import rospy
4 import math
5 import tf
6 import geometry_msgs.msg
7 import turtlesim.srv
8
9 if __name__ == '__main__':
10     rospy.init_node('turtle_tf_listener')
11
12     listener = tf.TransformListener()
13
14     rospy.wait_for_service('spawn')
15     spawner = rospy.ServiceProxy('spawn', turtlesim.srv.Spawn)
16     spawner(4, 2, 0, 'turtle2')
17
18     turtle_vel = rospy.Publisher('turtle2/cmd_vel',
19 geometry_msgs.msg.Twist, queue_size=1)
20
21     rate = rospy.Rate(10.0)
22     while not rospy.is_shutdown():
23         try:
24             (trans, rot) = listener.lookupTransform('/turtle2', '/turtle1',
25 rospy.Time(0))
26         except (tf.LookupException, tf.ConnectivityException,
27 tf.ExtrapolationException):
```

# turtle\_tf\_listener.py - cont'd

---

```
25         continue
26
27     angular = 4 * math.atan2(trans[1], trans[0])
28     linear = 0.5 * math.sqrt(trans[0]**2 + trans[1]**2)
29     cmd = geometry_msgs.msg.Twist()
30     cmd.linear.x = linear
31     cmd.angular.z = angular
32     turtle_vel.publish(cmd)
33
```

# Reference

---

- ❑ **R. Siegwart, I. R. Nourbakhsh, D. Scaramuzza. Introduction to Autonomous Mobile Robots. MIT Press, 2nd Edition, 2011, ISBN-10: 0262015358.**
- ❑ **Y. Pyo, H. Cho, R. Jung, and T. Lim, ROS Robot Programming, ROBOTIS Co., Ltd., 2017, ISBN 979-11-962307-1-5**
- ❑ **J. O’Kane, A Gentle Introduction to ROS, CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform, 2013, ISBN-13: 978-1492143239**