

2. matematisks logikas majadarbs

Gunārs Ābeltiņš

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7. Dedukcijas teorēma. Formulu izvešana izteikumu logikā

Uzdevums 2.2.4 (a)

1.4.2 d

$$[L_1 - L_5, \text{MP}] : (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \leftrightarrow (A \wedge B \rightarrow C)$$

$$L_1 : B \rightarrow (C \rightarrow B)$$

$$L_2 : (B \rightarrow (C \rightarrow B)) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow D) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow B))$$

$$L_3 : B \wedge C \rightarrow B$$

$$L_4 : B \wedge C \rightarrow C$$

$$L_5 : B \rightarrow (C \rightarrow B \wedge C)$$

$$[L_1 - L_5, \text{MP}] : (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow (A \wedge B \rightarrow C)$$

- | | |
|---|---------------------|
| 1. $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)$ | (Pieņemta hipotēze) |
| 2. $A \wedge B$ | (Pieņemta hipotēze) |
| 3. $A \wedge B \rightarrow A$ | (L ₃) |
| 4. $A \wedge B \rightarrow B$ | (L ₄) |
| 5. A | (MP 2, 3) |
| 6. B | (MP 2, 4) |
| 7. $B \rightarrow C$ | (MP 1, 5) |
| 8. C | (MP 6, 7) |
| 9. $[L_1 - L_5, \text{MP}] : A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C), A \wedge B \vdash C$ | (Pierādīts) |
| 10. $[L_1 - L_5, \text{MP}] : A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C) \vdash A \wedge B \rightarrow C$ | (DT ₁) |
| 11. $[L_1 - L_5, \text{MP}] : (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow (A \wedge B \rightarrow C)$ | (DT ₁) |

$$[L_1 - L_5, \text{MP}] : (A \wedge B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C))$$

1. $A \wedge B \rightarrow C$ (Pieņemta hipotēze)
2. A (Pieņemta hipotēze)
3. B (Pieņemta hipotēze)
4. $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A \wedge B)$ (L_5)
5. $B \rightarrow A \wedge B$ (MP 2, 4)
6. $A \wedge B$ (MP 3, 5)
7. C (MP 1, 6)
8. $[L_1 - L_5, \text{MP}] : A \wedge B \rightarrow C, A, B \vdash C$ (Pierādīts)
9. $[L_1 - L_5, \text{MP}] : A \wedge B \rightarrow C, A \vdash B \rightarrow C$ (DT_1)
10. $[L_1 - L_5, \text{MP}] : A \wedge B \rightarrow C \vdash A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)$ (DT_1)
11. $[L_1 - L_5, \text{MP}] : (A \wedge B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C))$ (DT_1)

Uzdevums 2.2.4 (b)

$[L_1 - L_5, \text{MP}] : (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \wedge C \rightarrow B \wedge C)$
 $L_1 : B \rightarrow (C \rightarrow B)$
 $L_2 : (B \rightarrow (C \rightarrow B)) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow D) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow B))$
 $L_3 : B \wedge C \rightarrow B$
 $L_4 : B \wedge C \rightarrow C$
 $L_5 : B \rightarrow (C \rightarrow B \wedge C)$

- | | |
|---|---------------------|
| 1. $A \rightarrow B$ | (Pieņemta hipotēze) |
| 2. $A \wedge C$ | (Pieņemta hipotēze) |
| 3. $A \wedge C \rightarrow A$ | (L ₃) |
| 4. $A \wedge C \rightarrow C$ | (L ₄) |
| 5. A | (MP 2, 3) |
| 6. B | (MP 1, 5) |
| 7. C | (MP 1, 4) |
| 8. $B \rightarrow (C \rightarrow B \wedge C)$ | (L ₅) |
| 9. $C \rightarrow B \wedge C$ | (MP 6, 8) |
| 10. $B \wedge C$ | (MP 7, 9) |
| 11. $[L_1 - L_5, \text{MP}] : A \rightarrow B, A \wedge C \vdash B \wedge C$ | (Pierādīts) |
| 12. $[L_1 - L_5, \text{MP}] : A \rightarrow B, A \wedge C \vdash B \wedge C \rightarrow B \wedge C$ | (DT ₁) |
| 13. $[L_1 - L_5, \text{MP}] : A \rightarrow B \vdash A \wedge C \rightarrow B \wedge C$ | (DT ₁) |
| 14. $[L_1 - L_5, \text{MP}] : (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \wedge C \rightarrow B \wedge C)$ | (DT ₁) |