

Modern Approaches to The Rich Vehicle Routing Problem

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Outline

- 1 Routing in the real world
- 2 The Vehicle Routing Problem
- 3 Genetic and Memetic Algorithms
- 4 Agent-based models and Probability Collectives
- 5 Human Assisted Routing
- 6 Conclusions

Routing Irl!

- The Post Office does routing!
- Uber does routing!
- Routing is expensive!

Traveling Salesman

Vehicle Routing Problem

Rich Vehicle Routing Problem

Decentralized Vehicle Routing Problem

Vehicle Routing Problem with Time Windows

Genetic Algorithms I

Genetic Algorithms II

Memetic Algorithms

Hybrid Genetic Search with Advanced Diversity Control

The algorithm, approximately.

```

Initialize population;
while number of interactions without improvement <  $lt_{NI}$ , and time
<  $T_{max}$  do
    Select parent solutions  $P_1$  and  $P_2$ ;
    Create offspring  $C$  from  $P_1$  and  $P_2$  (crossover);
    Educate  $C$  (local search procedure);
    if  $C$  infeasible then
        Insert  $C$  into infeasible subpopulation;
        Repair with probability  $P_{rep}$ ;
    end
    if  $C$  feasible then
        Insert  $C$  into feasible subpopulation;
    end
    if maximum subpopulation size reached then
        Select survivors;
    end
    if best solution not improved for  $lt_{div}$  iterations then
        Diversify population;
    end
    Adjust penalty parameters for infeasibility;
    if number of iterations =  $k \times lt_{dec}$  where  $k \in \mathbb{N}$  then
        Henry: k made up of natural numbers?;
        Decompose the master problem;
        Use HGSADC on each subproblem;
        Reconstitute three solutions, and insert them in the population;
    end
end
return best feasible solution;

```

Explanatory notes go here.

Might not include in paper

Agents!

Reverse Vickrey Auction

Distributed RVA routing Algorithm

Probability Collectives

Probability Collectives Algorithm I

Probability Collectives Algorithm II

Human Assisted Routing

Routing Irl!

- The HGSADC is the best.
- Probability Collectives is best distributed system.
- Humans are still better than computers at guessing.
- Challenges remain in routing with dynamic constraints.

Column Example

Same genome can lead to different physical structures or behavior depending on environmental factors.