2006학년도 3월 고3 전국연합학력평가 문제지

제 3 교시

외국어(영어)영역

성명 수험번호 3

- 먼저 문제지에 성명과 수험 번호를 정확히 기입하시오.
- 답안지에 수험 번호 및 답을 표기할 때는 반드시 '수험생이 지켜야 할 일'에 따라 표기하시오.
- 문항에 따라 배점이 다르니, 각 물음의 끝에 표시된 배점을 참고하시오. 1점과 3점 문항에만 점수가 표시되어 있습니다. 점수 표시가 없는 문항은 모두 2점씩입니다.

1번부터 17번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하기 바랍니다. 듣는 내용은 한 번만 방송됩니다.

1. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 선물로 주려고 하는 책갈피를 고르시오.



- 2. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 심정으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [1점]
- ① upset
- 2 bored
- $\ensuremath{\Im}$ thankful
- 4 curious
- (5) delighted
- 3. 다음을 듣고, 무엇에 관한 설명인지 고르시오.
- ① 성적을 올리는 방법
- ② 흥미를 유발하는 방법
- ③ 추억을 간직하는 방법
- ④ 집중력을 높이는 방법
- ⑤ 기억력을 향상시키는 방법
- 4. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 남자에게 부탁하는 일을 고르시오.
- ① 사진 촬영하기
- ② 항공권 예약하기
- ③ 꽃병 포장하기
- ④ 인삼 구입하기
- ⑤ 전자사전 가져가기
- **5.** 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 대화 후에 가장 먼저 할 일로 적절한 것을 고르시오.
- ① 계약서에 서명하기
- ② 계약 기간 협의하기
- ③ 점심 식사하러 가기
- ④ 다음 약속 날짜 정하기
- ⑤ 배달 날짜 확정하기
- **6.** 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 대화하고 있는 장소로 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.
- ① gym
- 2 hospital
- ③ drugstore

- 4 classroom
- ⑤ restaurant

- **7.** 다음을 듣고, 여자가 자동 응답기에 말을 남긴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
 - ① 악기를 홍보하려고
- ② 선물 제안을 거절하려고
- ③ 피아노 수리를 부탁하려고
- ④ 연주회 일정을 알려주려고
- ⑤ 답장하지 못한 것을 사과하려고
- 8. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 예약할 항공권의 종류와 돌아올 날짜를 옳게 짝지은 것을 고르시오.

항공권의 종류	돌아올 날짜
① one-way ticket	July 9th
2 round-trip ticket	July 13th
3 one-way ticket	July 13th
4 round-trip ticket	July 20th
⑤ one-way ticket	July 20th

- 9. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계를 가장 잘 나타낸 것을 고르시오.
- ① tourist guide
- 2 secretary boss
- ③ student librarian
- 4 customer clerk
- ⑤ interviewee interviewer
- 10. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 여자를 위해 할 일을 고르시오.
- ① to install a program
- 2 to lend his computer
- ③ to make a backup CD
- 4 to help finish her report
- (5) to download music files
- 11. 다음 강의 시간표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 남자가 수강할 강의를 바르게 짝지은 것을 고르시오.

CLASS	TIME	DAY	PROFESSOR
Asian History	2:00-3:50 p.m.	Mon	Heintz, L.
World History	9:00-10:50 a.m.	Thur	Heintz, L.
Economics A	12:00-1:50 p.m.	Mon	Albright, M.
Economics B	12:00-1:50 p.m.	Tue	Johnson, S.
Marketing	9:00-10:50 a.m.	Fri	Johnson, S.

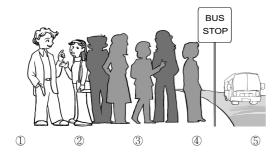
- ① Asian History, Marketing
- 2 Asian History, Economics A
- 3 World History, Economics A
- 4 World History, Economics B
- ⑤ World History, Marketing

2

12. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 언급하지 않은 것을 고르시오.

- ① 발목을 다친 이유
- ② 좋아하는 운동
- ③ 스케이트를 탄 기간
- ④ 상을 받은 대회 명칭
- ⑤ 주말에 할 일

13. 그림의 상황에 적절하지 않은 대화를 고르시오.



14. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman:

- ① No, I'd like them to be dry-cleaned.
- 2 I've already seen what's wrong with it.
- 3 This washing machine is too expensive.
- 4 Thank you for repairing my washing machine.
- ⑤ Okay. Then, I have to go to the laundry today.

15. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: _____

- ① How long have you felt like this?
- 2 Sounds good. What's the name of it?
- ③ I need to eat less and get some exercise.
- ④ Don't worry. It doesn't seem to be a big problem.
- ⑤ That's a good idea. I think I'll lie down for a while.

16. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Woman:

- ① You can lend the sports magazine to me.
- 2 You shouldn't have watched the soap opera.
- ③ I don't think sports have any negative effects.
- 4 Yes, soap operas always make me comfortable.
- ⑤ Yes, it is very interesting to watch sports games.

17. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Stephen이 Monica에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Stephen: Monica, _____

- ① don't be so sorry about your mistake.
- ② cheer up, and you will have another chance.
- 3 hurry up, and you'll be in time for the party.
- ① the supervisor is sure to support your opinion.⑤ it's not a good decision to apply for that position.

이제 듣기·말하기 문제는 다 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제의 지시에 따라 답을 하기 바랍니다.

18. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 They(they)가 가리키는 대상이 <u>다른</u> 것은?

Habits are consistent, almost unconscious responses and behaviors. ① They are a mighty force with the unique ability to be one's best friend or worst enemy. ② They are the outward and constant expressions of our character. ③ They were issued at birth, some of us seem to believe. "I have to live with them, like my blood type," they say. Are ④ they right? Nothing could be further from the truth. It's possible to learn good ones and unlearn bad ones no matter how deep seated ⑤ they may be.

19. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 <u>these people</u>이 가리키는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

In a competitive business environment, the marketing message to the consumers should be clear, concise and correct. Whatever the medium used, nothing is more 'incorrect' and damaging for business than creating a poor impression! So, many businesses need these people writing the words with effective presentation of the message. They write the words used in advertisements for newspapers, radio, television, magazines, and other media. They may also write radio and television commercials or trade journal articles about products or services. They must be versatile enough to adjust to each new product and medium and to vary the language and tone of each message.

- ① copywriters
- 2 consultants
- 3 telemarketers

⑤ newspaper editors

4 sales managers

20. (A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라 짝지은 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Children from nearly 100 countries met in Connecticut recently to learn about the environment and discuss ways to protect (A) it/them. They discussed four main environmental issues: Oceans, Rivers and Waterways; Extinction and Biodiversity; Indigenous Healing; and Energy. At the Conference, the children (B) attended/attending educational sessions, taking field trips to museums and listening to presentations from other children. They talked about different problems in their countries and how to solve them. One of the things (C) which/what they talked about was how to enforce laws against dumping waste into water sources.

(A)	(B)	(C)
① it	 attended	 which
② it	 attending	 what
③ it	 attending	 which
4 them	 attended	 what
⑤ them	 attending	 which

21. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Elections are held to choose a person for a particular office. For example, seventh grade students may want to choose a class president. Students ① interested in the position will talk to their classmates and make posters to let class members ② know they are running for that office. The class will then vote by ③ marking their choices on ballots. A ballot is a piece of paper listing the candidates for president. The votes ④ are counting, and the person who gets the most votes becomes the new class president. You may ⑤ belong to a club or organization that nominates candidates and elects officers. Many clubs, organizations, and businesses follow this same procedure.

22. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Brave skydivers leap from airplanes at great heights, trusting that training, good equipment, and favorable weather will carry them safely to the ground. ① Still, skydiving successfully from, say, 9,000 feet involves more than courage and luck; it requires real skill. ② When a skydiver jumps out of a plane, he or she begins to fall, traveling through the air with the parachute tightly packed and no way to control the speed. ③ A good skydiver, however, knows when the time is right to open the parachute. ④ It is considered by many to be one of the most dangerous extreme sports. ⑤ Then it's up to the diver to steer the parachute to a landing point by pulling on lines attached to the parachute.

23. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

The status of women in colonial North America can be briefly summarized. Throughout the colonial period there was a marked shortage of women, which raised women's status and position and allowed them to pursue different careers. There was no social objection to married women working. (A), wives were expected to do extra work in or out of the home. The vast majority of women made most articles needed for the family. The entire colonial production of cloth and clothing was in the hands of women. (B), women were found in many different kinds of employment. They were butchers, blacksmiths, and gatekeepers. They ran mills, plantations, shipyards, and every kind of shop.

(A)	(B)
① In fact	 Instead
② In fact	 In addition
3 Otherwise	 In short
④ Nevertheless	 As a result
⑤ Nevertheless	 Otherwise

24. (A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말을 골라 짝지은 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The Amber Alert system started in 1996 as a local effort in Texas to get the public involved when children were kidnapped. In order for an Amber Alert to be issued, (A) faculties/authorities must know the child's age and believe the child has been kidnapped and is under serious physical threat. If these criteria are met, police officers (B) notify/classify local media—radio and TV stations. They then issue special broadcasts with details of the kidnapping and advise the public to look out for the child and the suspect. This alert system has been quite (C) successive/successful in recovering missing children and is now in place all over the US.

4

25. 다음 글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Money is one of mankind's greatest tools. It is like a refreshing mountain stream. When it spills through the meadow, it turns everything in its path active and green. But once obstructed, the stream and the valley dry up; the flowers wither and die. So, too, with the money we possess. While it flows and circulates freely, it helps many. But when the circulation is halted by accumulating, wasting, or abusing, money becomes a curse. The heart hardens and noble aims become misguided. Wealth doesn't mean a thing if it doesn't translate into opportunities for others.

- ① 불합리한 환율 정책을 비판하려고
- ② 빈부 격차 해소 방안을 제시하려고
- ③ 경제 활성화를 위해 저축을 장려하려고
- ④ 원활한 화폐 유통의 중요성을 강조하려고
- ⑤ 검소한 생활 자세의 필요성을 역설하려고

【26-28】다음 글을 읽고, 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

26. In our society, the card and gift industries have come largely to dictate when, how, and what we give for special occasions. That's not all bad. Many of us appreciate remembrances for one occasion or another, such as a birthday. But one of the peculiar effects of formalizing giving is the sense of _______ that has become popular. People tend to expect certain gifts, particularly from their partners. They may feel hurt if they don't get them, or take it for granted when they do. If you are the giver, it's just one more item on the to-do list, and in some cases, people may even resent the necessity. [3점]

① humor

2 intimacy

3 obligation

4 satisfaction

⑤ disappointment

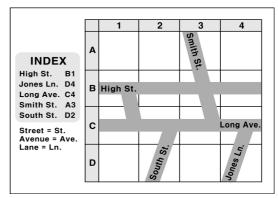
27. When consumers go to a store to buy a product, they may feel pressured to purchase immediately. They may create their own pressure, or the sales staff may exert pressure. After all, their trip has taken time and effort, and the buyers don't want to appear indecisive. For important purchases, however, it is often advisable to ______. As a matter of fact, consumers should go home to think and weigh their purchase decision. At home consumers are free of external pressures exerted by the store environment and the sales staff. Consumers can also ask themselves important questions such as "Can I really afford this?" and "Is this the best product I can find at this price?"

- ① invest a bit more time
- 2 consult shopping catalogs
- 3 ask the sales staff for help
- 4 find a way to use your credit card
- 5 make up a shopping list beforehand

28. In 1862 Congress passed the Homestead Act. This measure offered 160 acres of western land free to any American citizen who was a family head and over twenty—one. The only conditions were that the settlers should live on the land for five years and make improvements to it. In the well—watered East, 160 acres was a sizable farm. Yet in the barren West, it was barely enough to support a family. Despite these risks, the Homestead Act produced an explosion of settlement. Within half a century after the passage, all western territories had gained enough settlers—at least 60,000—to become states. As a result of the Homestead Act, most western areas experienced

- ① decrease in sales
- 2 greatness of nature
- 3 vicious circle of poverty
- 4 unexpected culture shock
- 5 enormous population growth

29. 다음 그림을 참조할 때, 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?



Street maps are easy to read. All the streets in the map have names. These names are listed in alphabetical order. They are listed in the index. Sometimes the same name is used more than once. Street maps are divided into squares. These squares have letters and numbers. Every street is given a number and a letter. This is called the map reference. For example, Smith Street is A3. This means that you can find it on the map if you look for the A3 square. Some streets are so long that they are in more than one square. In conclusion, to find a street, look for it in the index, then

- ① start from the first A1 square
- 2 try to learn its name by heart
- 3 look for the letter and number
- 4 connect its name with its shape
- 5 think of the way you went there

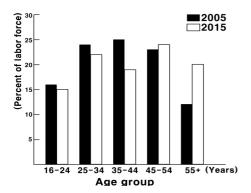
30. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

In Western cultures, a gift can be given to the receiver with relatively little ceremony. When a gift is offered, the receiver typically takes the gift while expressing her or his thanks.

- (A) For example, in Chinese culture, a receiver will typically refuse to accept the gift at first, with the understanding between the giver and receiver that after being turned down several times, the gift will be accepted.
- (B) However, in some Asian cultures, the act of giving is an important aspect of gift-giving, and this process may appear confusing or frustrating to Westerners.
- (C) Moreover, to show respect to the receiver, it is customary in several Asian cultures to use two hands when giving a gift to another person.
- (B) (A) (C)
- (B) (C) (A)
- (C) (A) (B)

31. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Percent of labor by age group, 2005 and projected 2015



The above chart shows the percentage of labor force by age group between 2005 and 2015. ① The youth labor force, aged 16 to 24, is expected to slightly decrease to 15 percent by 2015. ② The age group between 25 and 34 years old is projected to be the second largest group in 2015. ③ The working group, aged 35 to 44, is expected to remain the largest labor force in 2015. However, ④ workers aged 45 to 54 years old are expected to slightly increase between 2005 and 2015. And ⑤ workers aged 55 and older are projected to show the biggest increase.

32. 다음 글에서 필자의 주장으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Apparently, the government is running out of money for repairing the nation's road system. In order to correct the problem, higher gas tax has been proposed. In addition to this measure, the government is suggesting a new tax for those who drive environment—friendly alternative energy vehicles. The reasoning here is simple: All drivers "should have to pay their fair share" to fix potholes, bridges, etc., "regardless of what kind of fuel they use." But before charging progressive—minded drivers a new tax, shouldn't the government take a more progressive attitude? The government needs to assist the environmentally conscious drivers rather than charge them.

- ① 에너지 관련 세금 인상이 필요하다.
- ② 신속한 도로 복구 작업이 필요하다.
- ③ 배기량에 따른 차등 과세는 부당하다.
- ④ 미래를 위한 대체 에너지 개발이 필요하다.
- ⑤ 친환경 차량 운전자에 대한 과세는 부당하다.

33. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

Nelson Mandela has become a hero in a nine-part series of comic books based on his life. His struggle to end apartheid and white domination in South Africa has been depicted by five young African illustrators and cartoonists. The books, called *The Madiba Legacy Series*, have the aim of re-awakening young South Africans to the rich history of black South Africa. About one million copies of the inaugural book were distributed free to schools and newspapers. The series will eventually be translated from English into South Africa's 10 other official languages. International publishers are already waiting to win publishing rights.

* apartheid (남아프리카 공화국의) 인종차별 정책

- ① Nelson Mandela's Political Success
- 2 Forgotten History of Black South Africa
- ③ Comic Books about Nelson Mandela's Life
- 4 Comic Books Translated into Other Languages
- ⑤ South Africans' Struggle to End White Domination

34. 다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 밑줄 친 부분의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

We might think that most patients at sleep clinics are being treated for sleeplessness, but that is not the case. The majority of sleep-clinic patients suffer from 1 disorders of excessive sleep. They have 2 irresistible urges to sleep during the day, often in 3 inappropriate situations—at business meetings, in supermarkets, or at parties. Even more dangerous is their failure to remain 4 awake when driving or operating machinery. 5 Sleeplessness in such situations could obviously be life—threatening.

35. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

For example, many organizations get hit by a disaster and disappear.

Business continuity planning is concerned with keeping the business running or getting back up and running as quickly as possible. (1) Of course, we don't want that to happen to us. (2) If so, how will you keep your business running during some kind of disaster? (3) What business processes are most critical to our ability to remain in operation? (4) These questions are aimed at understanding the organization's requirements. (5) First of all, organizations must review their risks and then develop options to reduce continuity risks.

【36-37】다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- **36.** It is fair to say that the food used by all living things is carbon dioxide. People are incredibly ignorant of this fundamental fact that food is carbon dioxide. We do not consume carbon dioxide directly, can not go to the store to get it. And, more importantly, when we grow plants we do not provide the carbon dioxide they consume. They just take it out of the air. So for millions of years people have grown and consumed plants and animals without knowing what they were eating. This fundamental fact was only discovered in modern times, and we still don't understand the process very well. Even today, most people have no idea that their food comes essentially from carbon dioxide.
 - 1 bad effects of greenhouse gases
 - 2 ways to grow plants and animals
 - 3 carbon dioxide as a source of food
 - 4 measuring the carbon dioxide levels
- 5 benefits of increased food production
- 37. Many of the very sophisticated things we enjoy today developed through a long period of evolution. Making something a little better here, a little better there gradually makes it something a lot better—even entirely different from the original. For example, look at the history of the automobile or any product of technological progress. With each new model, improvements are made. Each new model builds upon the collective creativity of previous models, so that over time, improvements in economy, comfort, and durability take place. Here the creativity lies in the refinement, the step-by-step improvement, rather than in something completely new.
 - ① 발전의 점진적 속성
- ③ 과학의 실용적 특성
- ④ 발명의 경제적 효과
- ⑤ 역사의 반복적 성향
- ② 진화의 보편적 원리

38. 다음 글의 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?

With night coming on, the orange light of sunset disappeared. It was succeeded by the light from torches, bonfires, and lamps. The river was lit up by them and the most fantastic transformation took place. Various churches and noblemen's palaces, whose fronts were of white stone, appeared as if they were floating in the air. Every now and then a great shout followed a rocket into the air. In the darkness there began to rise with pauses, which kept the expectation alert and the mouth open, fireworks looking like flowering rockets; waterfalls; hearts; crowns.

- ① calm
- 2 festive
- 3 horrible

- 4 lonely
- ⑤ monotonous

39. 다음 글이 시사하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

A philosopher witnessed from the shore the shipwreck of a vessel, of which the crew and passengers all drowned. He criticized the injustice of the Gods, thinking that the Gods should have tried not to let so many innocent persons perish. As he was indulging in these reflections, he found himself surrounded by a whole army of ants, near whose nest he was standing. Some of them climbed up and stung him, and he immediately trampled them all to death with his foot. At that moment, Mercury, messenger god, appeared and said, "Have you indeed made yourself a judge of the dealings of the Gods, treating these poor ants in a similar manner?"

- ① Many drops make a shower.
- ② The pot calls the kettle black.
- 3 Whom the Gods love die young.
- 4 Force is not always the answer.
- 5 Heaven helps those who help themselves.

40. low-cost computer에 관한 설명 중, 다음 글의 내용과 일치 하지 않는 것은?

Computer scientists are working on a low-cost computer for young people in developing countries. The dream is for every child to own one. To save money, the computers are expected to use a free operating system. Users without electric power will be able to turn a wind-up handle to recharge the battery. A special full-color display will have the ability to change to a black-and-white image. That way, users could see it even in bright sunlight. And the computers will be able to connect wirelessly to each other and to the Internet. However, they will not be able to store huge amounts of information.

- ① 개발도상국 젊은이들을 위한 것이다.
- ② 저렴한 가격의 운영체제를 사용한다.
- ③ 전지 충전용 손잡이가 달려있다.
- ④ 컬러화면과 흑백화면 전환이 가능하다.
- ⑤ 무선 인터넷 접속이 가능하다.

41. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Some years ago, a magazine conducted a survey of the chief executive officers (CEOs) of 500 leading companies. The goal was to try to find traits that these CEOs had in common. Surprisingly, there weren't many! Some of these top executives had gone to excellent universities, others did not. Some brought years of experience to their jobs, while others had enjoyed a quicker rise to success. One of the few things they shared was that, along the way, they had each experienced a major career setback. Most of them, in fact, had been fired from at least one job. Understandably, many at the time felt they had been treated unfairly. In spite of life's unfairness and cruelties, these CEOs learned to move beyond setbacks. We might even say that, without confrontation with negative events, they would not be where they are today.

- ① 기업 경영자는 지식과 경험이 필수적이다.
- ② 꾸준한 노력은 성공으로 가는 지름길이다.
- ③ 최고경영자는 인재 양성을 가장 중시한다.
- ④ 성공은 좌절을 극복함으로써 얻을 수 있다.
- ⑤ 최고 경영자의 학력은 경영 성과와 무관하다.

42. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

A mother of a 6-year-old boy visited a child psychologist to discuss her son's behavioral problems. But his father did not attend. The psychologist asked why. "He doesn't believe in psychology," the mother replied. Many fathers are reluctant to acknowledge the realities of their kids' psychological health. Because men are less likely to see psychologists for their own needs, it's logical that they would be less likely to think that their children need help. They believe it's all a matter of control. They also believe that they ought to be able to control their kids, and that their kids ought to be able to control themselves. To many fathers, it's not mental illness; it's bad behavior.

1

Many fathers hardly $\underline{\hspace{0.1in}}$ (A) the psychological treatment, so they are $\underline{\hspace{0.1in}}$ (B) to recognize their own children's psychological problems.

(A) (B)

① doubt ---- apt

② doubt ---- hesitant
③ accept ---- determined
④ accept ---- hesitant
⑤ ignore ---- determined

43. 다음 글에 드러난 'He'의 심경을 가장 잘 나타낸 것은? [1점]

He rose and placed his candle on the floor, and removed the bricks without noticing any change. The sight of the empty hole made his heart leap violently, but the belief that his gold was gone could not come at once. He passed his trembling hand all about the hole, trying to think it possible that his eyes had deceived him; then he held the candle in the hole and examined it crazily, trembling more and more. At last he shook so violently that he dropped the candle and lifted his hands to his head, screaming wildly.

- ① bored ② shocked
- 4 relieved 5 delighted

【44-45】다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Once there was <u>a Roman general</u> who showed real bravery. It happened that he lost a battle and was put into prison. Yet he knew that the Romans were gaining ground and that the enemy were afraid of being beaten in the end.

3 excited

One day a ruler of the opponent came to the prison to talk with the Roman general. "We would like to make peace with the Romans," he said, "We will set you free and let you go home, if you will agree to do as we say." "What is that?" asked the general. "In the first place," he said, "you must tell the Romans about the battle which you have lost, and you must make it plain to them that they have not gained anything by the war. In the second place, you must promise us that, if they will not make peace, you will come back to your prison."

When the general came to Rome, all the people greeted him gladly. He talked about the war with the white-haired Fathers who made the laws for Rome. "I was sent to ask you to make peace," he said. "But it will not be wise to make peace. True, we have been beaten in a few battles, but our army is gaining ground every day. The enemy are afraid, and they may well be. Keep on with the war a little while longer, and they shall surrender. Tomorrow I will start back to prison; for I have promised." Then he bade them goodbye, and went back to prison to face the cruel death which was waiting for him.

44. 위 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① The Romans' Dilemma
- 2 An Unavoidable Destiny
- 3 The Ruler's Prudent Attitude
- 4 A Brave Choice for a Promise
- ⑤ A General's Effort to Make Peace

45. 위 글의 밑줄 친 **a Roman general**에 대한 내용과 일치하는 것은?

- ① 모든 전쟁에서 승리를 거두었다.
- ② 적군의 지휘관을 투옥시켰다.
- ③ 로마 시민들로부터 냉대를 받았다.
- ④ 로마의 법률 제정에 참여했다.
- ⑤ 전쟁을 계속하자고 주장했다.

【46-48】다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

It is well known that some cultures prefer sons to daughters. Surveys, however, have revealed that some people would rather have a daughter than a son. Apparently, each of these preferences has its explanation in the local culture.

Around the world, people who prefer sons have common reasons. In many countries, sons are valued because they can work to help the family earn income. In some cultures, sons are important because the family name will continue for another generation. This is because the wives in these cultures take their husband's family name. Not only that, but having a daughter can sometimes cause difficulty for the family. In India, families must save a lot of money to pay as their marriage portion when their daughter gets married.

According to a survey conducted in 2000, ___(A)__, people in the Czech Republic, Lithuania, Portugal, and even the Caribbean would prefer to have daughters. The researchers said that parents in modernizing societies do not have the same economic reasons that exist in other countries, so they do not need to have a son to help make money. Instead, families in these countries want daughters for emotional reasons. Many mothers think they will have a better relationship with a daughter than a son, for example. Besides, they think daughters will take better care of them when they are old.

46. 위 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Preferences for Sons or Daughters
- 2 Daughters' Role in Modern Society
- 3 Advantages of the Extended Family
- 4 Cultural Differences in Family Names
- 5 Generation Gap in Children Preferences

47. 위 글의 빈칸 (A)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- 1 similarly
- 2 in brief
- ③ in contrast
- 4 moreover
- (5) as a result

48. 위 글을 다음과 같이 요약할 때, 밑줄 친 부분 중 위 글의 내용과 다른 것은? [3점]

In some cultures, sons are preferred because ① they can pass their family name to the next generation. However, ② son preference is a regional phenomenon. There are cultures where ③ having a daughter can be a blessing because the family can make much money when she marries. In other cultures, ④ daughters are preferred for emotional reasons. ⑤ They are expected to take good care of their old parents.

【49-50】다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

Even though DNA evidence has recently become reliable, lawyers, educators, and scientists all worry about the difficulty in proving the validity of DNA testing to jurors.

(B)

Yet, DNA evidence is valid because its foundation is based on the unique set of genes held by each human being—except twins, who share the same DNA. When investigators collect specimens, such as blood and saliva, at a crime scene, they turn (a) this evidence over to laboratory personnel. After the specimen and the blood or saliva of a suspect have been checked, experts can tell whether there is a match.

(C

In spite of this progress, however, there are concerns that jurors have difficulty in understanding the evidence. This concern is shared by those who want convictions—and those who don't. Often, (b) <u>DNA evidence</u> can be used to find a person accused of a crime innocent. As DNA research progresses, DNA may become (c) <u>an even more important tool</u> in the criminal justice system than fingerprinting.

(D)

How reliable is this process, then? Experts often say that there's less than a one in a billion chance (d) the crime scene specimen could belong to anyone other than the person whose DNA shows a match. And (e) the odds improve as the research progresses. It's estimated that research will soon be able to show only one in a trillion possibilities that the specimen could belong to anyone other than the match.

49. 위 글에서 (A)에 이어질 내용을 글의 흐름에 따라 알맞게 배열한 것은?

- ① (B) (C) (D)
- ② (B) (D) (C)
- (C) (D) (B)
- (1) (D) (B) (C)
- (D) (C) (B)

50. 위 글의 내용으로 보아, 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 나머지 넷과 가리키는 바가 <u>다른</u> 하나는?

- ① (a)
- ② (b)
- ③ (c)
- ④ (d)
- ⑤ (e)

- ※ 확인 사항
- 문제지와 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하시오.