

외국어(영어) 영역

제 3 교시

성명

수험번호

2

1

- 문제지의 해당란에 성명과 수험번호를 정확히 기입하십시오.
- 답안지의 해당란에 성명과 수험번호를 쓰고, 또 수험번호와 답을 정확히 표시하십시오.
- 문항에 따라 배점이 다르니, 각 물음의 끝에 표시된 배점을 참고하십시오.
1점과 3점 문항에만 점수가 표시되어 있습니다. 점수 표시가 없는 문항은 모두 2점씩입니다.

1번부터 17번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하기 바랍니다. 듣는 내용은 한 번만 방송됩니다.

1. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 구입할 유모차를 고르시오.



2. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① excited → depressed ② envious → sorry
- ③ worried → frustrated ④ angry → sympathetic
- ⑤ disappointed → relieved

3. 다음을 듣고, 여자가 하는 말의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 혈당 조절의 필요성
- ② 발암물질 차단 중요성
- ③ 브로콜리 소비증가의 이유
- ④ 브로콜리를 요리하는 방법
- ⑤ 채식이 건강에 미치는 영향

4. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 여자를 위해 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 자동차 수리하기 ② 사무실 청소하기
- ③ 이메일 보내기 ④ 팩스 전송하기
- ⑤ 서류 작성하기

5. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 지불할 총 금액을 고르시오.

- ① \$35 ② \$50 ③ \$65 ④ \$70 ⑤ \$85

6. 다음을 듣고, 남자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 교내식당 이용을 권장하려고
- ② 학부모회의 일정을 알리려고
- ③ 교직원 채용 조건을 홍보하려고
- ④ 학생의 봉사활동 신청을 독려하려고
- ⑤ 학부모 급식도우미 참여를 요청하려고

7. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 남자에게 부탁한 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① to email his file to her ② to make a study group
- ③ to change his visual aids ④ to clean the classroom
- ⑤ to join the group activity

8. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 대화하고 있는 장소로 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

- ① 서점 ② 영화관 ③ 도서관
- ④ 결혼식장 ⑤ 귀금속 상점

9. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계를 가장 잘 나타낸 것을 고르시오.

- ① 호텔 직원 — 손님 ② 여행사 직원 — 고객
- ③ 관광 안내원 — 관광객 ④ 부동산 중개인 — 집주인
- ⑤ 놀이공원 직원 — 이용객

10. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 행사장소 안내하기 ② 발표주제 변경하기
- ③ 웹사이트 알려주기 ④ 과제제출일 공지하기
- ⑤ 과학전람회 참석하기

11. 표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 참여할 Conference Session을 고르시오.

2011 Fall Workshop Schedule			
Time	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
9:00~10:30	Opening Ceremony	Special Lecture	① Conference Session D
10:30~11:00	Coffee Break		
11:00~12:30	② Conference Session A	Discussion 1	Discussion 2
12:30~13:30	Lunch		
13:30~15:00	③ Conference Session B	④ Conference Session C	⑤ Conference Session E

2

외국어(영어) 영역

12. 졸업식에 대한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 2월 14일 화요일에 개최될 예정이다.
- ② 가족은 적어도 시작 30분 전에 도착해야 한다.
- ③ 먼저 온 순서대로 자리에 앉는다.
- ④ 체육관은 시작 2시간 전에 개방될 것이다.
- ⑤ 주차는 무료로 할 수 있다.

13. 그림의 상황에 가장 적절한 대화를 고르시오. [1점]



- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④
- ⑤

14. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: _____

- ① Sure, I can sell more.
- ② Cheer up, you can do it.
- ③ Good luck, you can get a job.
- ④ Okay, we'll improve our sales.
- ⑤ Later, we'll tell her to be nicer.

15. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: _____

- ① I'll go to your birthday party.
- ② You can get a refund on the item.
- ③ I'll wrap up these earrings for you.
- ④ We'll sell the necklace from next month.
- ⑤ You can get a discount with membership.

16. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Man: _____

- ① I'll buy a fabric softener at the store.
- ② The washing machine needs repairing.
- ③ You should check the amount of detergent.
- ④ I got confused because the bottles look alike.
- ⑤ There wasn't much laundry, so I washed by hand.

17. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Andy가 Sally에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Andy: _____

- ① Which class will you take?
- ② Can you go along with me?
- ③ Where do you want to visit?
- ④ How about making a new club?
- ⑤ Can you get to the school on time?

이제 듣기 · 말하기 문제는 다 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제의 지시에 따라 답을 하기 바랍니다.

18. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

I am deeply shocked to see that there was no mention of the floods in Pakistan. I expected to see some mention of this catastrophe in your magazine which has millions of readers around the world. Millions of dollars have been donated up till now. Even several celebrities have visited the country to create awareness and help the victims. Moreover, many notable organizations from around the world are working actively to gather the helping hands from big-hearted people. I ask you to publish something appropriate about this tragedy in your magazine. I believe this will encourage your readers to check out what they can do to help the victims.

- ① 재난 발생 시 대피소를 알려주려고
- ② 홍수 대비 안전 교육을 안내하려고
- ③ 재난 예방 시설의 확충을 제안하려고
- ④ 홍수 피해에 대한 홍보를 촉구하려고
- ⑤ 재난 시 도움을 주는 단체를 홍보하려고

19. she가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

Katie worked at her mother's company. She was very good at her job. Yet ① she had wanted to be a teacher ever since the fourth grade. She entered college majoring in primary school education. However, her mother talked her out of teaching. She told Katie that ② she should enter her business, as she had the possibility of taking it over one day. Katie followed her mother's advice, but ③ she always felt unfulfilled in her job. In fact, she arranged her schedule to start at 10 a.m. so that ④ she could volunteer at a local school. When her mother discovered what Katie was doing, ⑤ she felt regret. She told her daughter to go teach. She had followed her passion. She wanted the same thing for her daughter.

20. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [3점]

While we don't all have the same amount of money, we do have access to the same twenty four hours in every day. Though some people have ① much less free time than others, nearly everyone has some opportunity to give. The gift of time can sometimes be more ② satisfied and more valuable than money. You can see this by watching those who have volunteered at homeless shelters or ③ brought meals on wheels to seniors. If you are willing to volunteer, there are many organizations and projects ④ that will be glad to welcome you. ⑤ Whatever you do, it will almost certainly be educational, enjoyable, and rewarding.

21. (A)~(C)에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 바르게 짝지은 것은?

When I got back to my hotel room after taking a lot of pictures, I was eager to (A) upload/uploading the photos to my blog. I plugged my digital camera into my computer, and when the process was complete, no photos were there! Worse, the photos on my memory card were gone. When I told my friend what had happened, he sent me a certain program designed to recover photos that (B) was/were deleted from flash memory cards by mistake. I tried the program. It filled a folder with most of the photos I had lost. I hope you will never have an occasion to use this kind of program. But you need one to have lost files (C) to recover/recovered in case things go wrong.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|-------------|-------|-----------------------|
| ① upload | | were recovered |
| ② upload | | was recovered |
| ③ upload | | were to recover |
| ④ uploading | | was recovered |
| ⑤ uploading | | were to recover |

22. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

According to a survey, 93 percent of Americans know that too much exposure to the sun is unhealthy. ① However, 81 percent of them still think they look good after having been out in the sun. ② With this reason, people love to go to the beaches for vacations and turn their faces to the sun. ③ If work or school keeps them from getting into the sun for real, they pretend to have gotten it by lying in tanning beds. ④ Nowadays the demand for the sun blocking items is increasing rapidly around the world. ⑤ About 30 million Americans are using tanning beds, and indoor-tanning is becoming a huge industry in America.

23. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

One of the most important things to remember before a race is to eat the right foods. Here is my lesson for you. The night before one of my marathons, I was struck by an uncontrollable need for apple butter. I satisfied the hunger that evening but paid a heavy price the next day; the apple butter forced me to make several stops during the marathon. You can bet that I never ate apple butter again before a race. Instead, I concentrate on foods that are part of my normal diet such as pasta and rice; foods that fuel my muscles. You must certainly have similar foods that you eat every day. These foods are the ones you should concentrate on before a race.

- ① 근육을 발달시키는 음식을 식단에 포함시켜라.
- ② 장거리 경주를 잘하기 위해서 지구력을 길러라.
- ③ 경주를 하기 전에는 평소에 먹던 음식을 먹어라.
- ④ 경주 종류에 따라 먹는 음식의 종류를 달리 하라.
- ⑤ 일단 경주를 시작하면 의지력을 가지고 완주하라.

[24 ~ 29] 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

24. Generally speaking, _____ is a great virtue in film music, both in duration and in choice of instrument. The musical score should do no more than is necessary to perform its proper function clearly and simply. However, because of some irresistible temptation to dress up scenes with music whether they need it or not, normal films usually end up with too much music rather than not enough. The Hollywood tendency seems to be toward large orchestras, even though smaller combinations can be more powerful in their effect on the film as a whole. The proper amount of music must match the nature of the picture itself. [3점]

- | | | |
|-------------|----------------|------------|
| ① freshness | ② economy | ③ morality |
| ④ amusement | ⑤ independence | |

25. When you sit down to begin a piece of writing, your first aim ought to be to _____. You just make a note of everything that comes to your mind on the subject. You do not have to worry at all about whether your stuff is connected logically. Just play with your subject and do no fine detail work. I believe many writing difficulties come about because people think writing is a neat and clean endeavor. I don't mean that you have to go out of your way to make your writing disorganized or uncommunicative. I'm just saying that you need to control your worry in the first part of the writing process. Start from making a sketch rather than a finished oil painting.

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| ① make a mess | ② decide the style |
| ③ clean your desk | ④ choose the theme |
| ⑤ analyze your readers | |

26. Students join clubs and participate in school activities for a number of very good reasons. They have interests they wish to pursue and skills they wish to develop. Sometimes, especially in high schools, students participate in extracurricular activities because it looks good on a college application or resume. But the underlying reason for joining just about all school activities is to _____. Meeting new people who might be different from you is fun, and it's easy if you share an interest. It can be especially exciting to make friends with people who are not in your immediate social circle.

- ① prepare for a job
- ② change one's old habits
- ③ have a good body shape
- ④ make connections with others
- ⑤ broaden academic experiences

27. If you walk up and down a pebbly beach, you will notice that the pebbles are not arranged at random. The smaller pebbles usually tend to be found in a separate zone running along the length of the beach. The larger ones are collected in a different zone. The pebbles have been sorted, arranged, and selected. We might explain that the arranging was really done by the blind forces of physics, in this case the action of waves. The waves have no purposes or intentions. They just randomly throw the pebbles around, and big pebbles and small pebbles respond differently to this treatment, so they end up at different levels of the beach. _____ has come out of disorder.

*pebble: 조약돌

- ① A state of confusion
- ② An influence of climate
- ③ A small amount of order
- ④ A crisis of the environment
- ⑤ An intended change of scenery

28. A photographer may feel he has to travel great distances in order to find an unusual story. Stories are, however, a lot closer at hand than most people realize. Interesting stories surround us. Dig beneath the surface of any common person and the stories will appear. A photographer's resources could be people and every aspect of their lives: their environment, their habits, their families, etc. Thus, the photographer should strive to explore and understand those things rather than look for something special. In other words, he should aim to find out _____.

- ① the basic use of his cameras
- ② what is happening around him
- ③ the ways to learn from failures
- ④ where to get extraordinary stories
- ⑤ special meanings behind his pictures

29. According to a memory research, you are less likely to remember the smaller, non-humorous details. Humans in general are quite good at recalling unusual or unexpected events, and a perfect example of this is when you _____. For example, if one of your colleagues turned up to a serious business meeting dressed as Mickey Mouse, it's likely you'd remember the funny incident a month later, but probably you would forget about what your other colleagues were wearing, what you had for lunch that day, and perhaps even what important information was presented at the meeting.

- ① meet a stranger
- ② tell amusing jokes
- ③ find something funny
- ④ are in a gloomy situation
- ⑤ attend meaningless events

30. 다음 글에 드러난 필자의 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

By the time I finished my work, the afternoon was nearing its end. It was time for me to enjoy a leisurely moment. I picked up a bottle of water and biscuits, while whistling. I had my meal as I watched the sun's descent in a cloudless sky. The wind blew with a faint, warm breeze and the sea moved about kindly. At that moment, I perceived an orange mass. I jerked my head back. But the orange thing wasn't moving and didn't look right. I looked again. It was a tiger. A shiver went through my body.

- ① worried → scared ② delighted → bored
- ③ nervous → relieved ④ relaxed → terrified
- ⑤ hopeful → ashamed

31. (A)~(C)에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말을 바르게 짝지은 것은?

Once upon a time, working with technology provided an outlet for brilliant but antisocial people who found comfort in machines by themselves. Now, technology plays the (A) identical/opposite role. In fact, even the solitary act of listening to your own music in headphones is about to become part of a social community. The social uses of technology, with its new emphasis on (B) connection/disconnection, have far surpassed the antisocial, individual purposes that technology used to serve. Being good at technology was once socially (C) ignored/respected. However, now it is at the center of organizing friends, parties, and the social life of the family.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| ① identical | connection | ignored |
| ② identical | disconnection | respected |
| ③ opposite | disconnection | ignored |
| ④ opposite | connection | ignored |
| ⑤ opposite | connection | respected |

32. 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

A research on the ways people personalize their workspaces suggests that personalization is generally good for both employees and employers. People who decorate their offices tend to have ① lower levels of job satisfaction. So companies that allow their employees to personalize their workspaces should be ② rewarded with faithful employees. Indeed, the research showed that the degree of personalization in an office is a signal of how ③ loyal an occupant is to the organization. Particularly committed workers tend to ④ display items related to their family and friends. In other words, these dedicated workers ⑤ combine their private selves with their work lives, rather than keeping the two strictly separate.

33. 다음 글의 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말을 바르게 짝지은 것은?

Acronyms are words created from the first letters of each word in a series of words. In business, industry, education, and government, they are often used by people working within the same fields. That's fine, as long as everyone involved understands what the acronyms stand for. ____ (A) ____, such acronyms may not be comprehensible to those outside your field. And certain acronyms can mean different things to different people, sometimes causing misunderstanding if the contexts are not considered. ____ (B) ____, if a banker overhears a stranger saying ABA in a public place, the banker would take him as another banker thinking the word means the American Banking Association; a bowler in the same situation would think of it as the American Bowling Association.

(A) (B)

- ① However In contrast
- ② However For example
- ③ Besides Likewise
- ④ Therefore In addition
- ⑤ Therefore Otherwise

[34 ~ 35] 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

34. Often, people report that a good cry can make them feel better and more at peace. In one survey, 85% of women and 73% of men reported feeling less sad or angry after crying. As a result of this kind of information, a scientist conducted a research to discover the chemical makeup of tears. He found that the tears caused by sadness contained more total protein than those caused by cutting a raw onion. He proposes that the emotionally based tears contained high levels of cortisol, which is the primary hormone released during stressful situations. This suggests that we may be literally releasing toxins from our system when we cry, and that crying itself may support our overall wellbeing.

- ① how to control tears
- ② the various causes of tears
- ③ the proper procedure of a survey
- ④ how to deal with others' emotions
- ⑤ the healing power of emotional tears

35. Doing some amount of engaging work offers a comfortable transition between full work mode and full retirement mode, making early semi-retirement a good fit for middle-aged people and their families. With a modest income from part-time work, early semi-retirees may not have to face the dramatic downshifting in spending and lifestyle. Early semi-retirees learn that a bit of work, even unpaid work, keeps them energized, contributing, and sharp. For those who are mentally and financially ready, early semi-retirement can be the ideal course for navigating a long, healthy, and happy life.

- ① the effects of early retirement on society
- ② the benefits of working as a semi-retiree
- ③ the raised awareness of old people's welfare
- ④ the necessity of proper income for a happy life
- ⑤ the way of overcoming loneliness after retirement

36. chambered nautilus에 대한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

The curious-looking chambered nautilus is considered to be a living fossil. This animal reproduces by laying eggs. When a young chambered nautilus first hatches from its egg, it is about an inch in diameter and has a shell with seven chambers. The average lifespan of the chambered nautilus is believed to be about 20 years. It is thought to rely mainly on its sense of smell when searching for food. Their eyesight is very poor because their eyes contain no lenses. Instead, there is only a tiny hole to allow light into the eye. Unfortunately, its population is on the decline due to the harvesting of their beautiful shells.

- ① 부화했을 때의 지름은 약 7인치이다.
- ② 최대 수명은 20년으로 알려져 있다.
- ③ 먹이를 찾을 때 주로 촉각을 사용한다.
- ④ 눈에 빛이 들어오는 작은 구멍이 있다.
- ⑤ 개체수가 점점 늘어나는 추세이다.

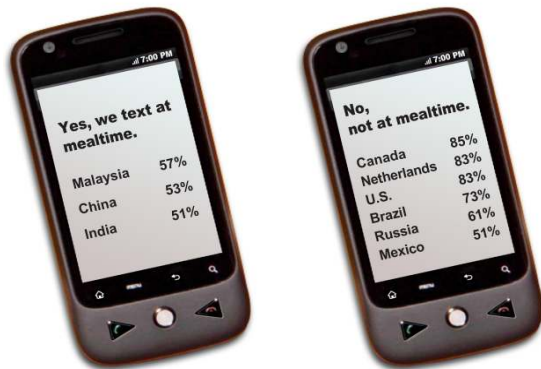
37. SOFIA에 대한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

The SOFIA is a Boeing 747 jet developed jointly by NASA and the German Aerospace Center. Instead of passenger seats, the plane houses a powerful, 17-ton telescope in the rear section of the aircraft. With four high-powered engines, SOFIA can cruise at 520 miles per hour and reach an altitude of about 40,000 feet. Specialized modifications to the plane allow the smooth ride needed for precise observations. There will be about 8 hours of observing time on each flight. SOFIA is expected to have a lifetime of 20 years and observe star-forming regions and nearby galaxies.

- ① NASA와 독일 항공우주센터의 합작품이다.
- ② 앞부분에 망원경을 장착하고 있다.
- ③ 시속 520마일로 비행할 수 있다.
- ④ 매 비행 시 약 8시간 동안 관측할 것이다.
- ⑤ 별이 생성되는 곳을 관측할 것으로 기대된다.

38. 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 문장은?

Do You Text at Mealtime?



The charts above show the result of a survey in nine different countries with the question, "Do you text at mealtime?" ① In Malaysia, China, and India, people are more open to texting at mealtime than those from the other countries. ② Among the countries where more people answered 'No,' Canada is first with 85 percent. ③ Malaysia ranks first on the 'Yes' side with 57 percent. ④ The percentage of the people who answered negatively in the U.S. is the same as the Netherlands. ⑤ India shows the lowest percentage on the 'Yes' side, and so does Brazil on the 'No' side.

[39 ~ 40] 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

39. It's natural to believe that external events upset you. When you're mad at someone, you automatically make them the cause of all your bad feelings. You say, "You're annoying me!" When you think like this, you're actually fooling yourself because other people really cannot make you angry. Some pushy teenagers might crowd in front of you in line at the movie theater. Your boyfriend might always show up late for dates in spite of knowing how important promptness is to you. No matter how unfair others might appear to you, they do not, never did, and never will upset you. The bitter truth is that you're the one who's creating every last ounce of the anger you experience.

- ① 분노는 남이 아닌 우리 자신에게서 비롯된다.
- ② 겸손한 태도는 타인과의 갈등을 줄여준다.
- ③ 신속한 상황 판단이 사고를 방지해 준다.
- ④ 근거 없이 남을 의심하는 것은 좋지 않다.
- ⑤ 분노를 표출하는 것이 정신 건강에 좋다.

40. Say you're thinking of writing a complaint letter. Your first impulse may be to start it by spinning out your sad story, event by event. But what's your real goal here? If you're like most people, you want the wrong made right. Perhaps you even want an apology. That's where your letter should start: asking for what you want. After all, this is what you most need to communicate, and this is what the reader of your letter first wants to know! If you were in his or her place, would you really want to blindly start reading a list of sad events? You'd want to first know why this person was writing to you; then perhaps you'd be ready for the details.

- ① 편지는 되도록 상세하게 작성해야 한다.
- ② 편지로써 친밀한 관계를 유지할 수 있다.
- ③ 편지는 불만을 드러내는 효과적인 수단이다.
- ④ 시간의 흐름에 따라 편지 내용을 구성해야 한다.
- ⑤ 항의 편지를 쓸 때 목적을 서두에 명시해야 한다.

[41 ~ 42] 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

41. None of your ideas will change the world if you keep them inside of your head. At some point you will have to persuade someone else to invest, buy, participate, or join. You would be surprised at how many people fail to understand the importance of this step. I often wonder how many truly revolutionary ideas are never given a chance to succeed because the brilliant mind that produced the idea could not tell the story behind it. Don't let poor communication damage the ultimate success of your ideas.

- ① Strive for Simplicity
- ② Attractive Products Matter
- ③ Innovative Sales Strategies
- ④ Change Your Ideas into Reality
- ⑤ Communication Leads to Brilliant Ideas

42. The carpark next to our library uses a pay-and-display system. You feed coins into a meter and then get a ticket for one to two hours to display on your dashboard. A couple of months ago, a woman offered me her ticket as she was leaving; the ticket still had one hour remaining. What a bonus: I didn't have to look for some spare coins. On the next visit, I noticed that the parking fairy had left a ticket with about 45 minutes remaining in the slot of the machine for some lucky person to use. The parking fairy has inspired me to do the same whenever I can. It's a lovely feeling knowing that you could be brightening up someone's day with such a small gesture.

- ① Beware of Excessive Kindness
- ② Fairy Tales Give Us Inspiration
- ③ Unexpected Fortunes Cost a Lot
- ④ Prepare Your Coins, Save Your Time
- ⑤ A Small Act of Kindness Brings Another

43. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글을 순서대로 바르게 배열한 것은?

More and more people are switching to a vegetarian diet, and wonder if it's good for their pets, too.

- (A) Responding to this curiosity, some manufacturers claim that their no-meat foods provide all the nutrients animals need, but many doctors disagree. An expert says that it is hard to create vegetarian diets that are safe for cats.
- (B) In addition, dogs need vitamin D, which may be hard to maintain without meat or dairy. "An unbalanced diet can lead to nutritional deficiencies," says vet Andrea Fascetti of the University of California.
- (C) In fact, cats are strictly meat-eating animals. They need taurine, an amino acid found only in meat. Absence of taurine can lead to cats' blindness and even death.

- ① (A)-(B)-(C) ② (A)-(C)-(B)
- ③ (B)-(A)-(C) ④ (B)-(C)-(A)
- ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

44. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

At the same depth underwater, however, your veins would collapse and your lungs would shrink to the size of a soda can.

Our living space on the Earth is very limited in that we have to give up the vast underwater world as a land-based species. It's not simply that we can't breathe in water, but that we couldn't bear the pressures. (①) Because water is about 1,300 times heavier than air, pressure rises swiftly as you descend. (②) On land, if you rose to the top of a five-hundred-foot height, the change in pressure would be slight. (③) Amazingly, people do voluntarily dive to such depths, without breathing equipment, for the fun of it in a sport known as free diving. (④) For them, the experience of having their internal organs rudely deformed is thought exciting. (⑤) To reach such depths, however, divers must be dragged down by weights.

45. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말을 바르게 짝지은 것은?

When our ancestors began farming and herding, they gave up the advantages of mobility. It's true that domesticating sheep, cattle, or pigs does not bind you as tightly to one place as planting grain does. But it certainly becomes more costly to flee an enemy, who can steal your stores of food. So the beginning of agriculture meant that our ancestors would band together in larger groups than they had previously been used to. Hunter-gatherer families could easily split up once food got scarce or rivalries and tensions grew too difficult to manage, but early farmers knew that splitting up had become a far more dangerous thing to do. It became more than ever essential to learn to live with others and to manage conflict rather than to escape it.



At the beginning of the _____ (A) _____ for agriculture, our ancestors needed to be _____ (B) _____ to protect their food from enemies.

- | (A) | | (B) |
|--------------|-------|--------|
| ① irrigation | | united |
| ② irrigation | | armed |
| ③ movement | | armed |
| ④ settlement | | united |
| ⑤ settlement | | warned |

[46 ~ 47] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

The human brain is not particularly sensitive to the absolute magnitude of stimulation, but it is extraordinarily sensitive to the differences. For example, if you are blindfolded and asked to hold a wooden block in your hand, would you be able to tell if a pack of gum is placed on top of the block? The right answer is "It depends," and what it depends on is the weight of the block. If the block weighed only 30 grams, then you'd immediately notice the 500 percent increase in weight when a 150-gram pack of gum is added. But if the block weighed 5 kilograms, then you'd never notice the 0.03 percent increase in weight. There is no answer to the question "Can people detect 150 grams?" because brains do not detect grams but they detect _____. And the same is true for just about every physical property of an object. Our sensitivity to the relative is not limited to physical properties such as weight, brightness, or volume. It extends to subjective properties, such as value, goodness, and worth as well.

46. 위 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Value of Physical Labor
- ② Difficulties in Studying Math
- ③ Brain Catches Relative Differences
- ④ How to Make a Reasonable Decision
- ⑤ What We Imagine Decides How We Feel

47. 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① changes ② shapes ③ numbers
- ④ demands ⑤ difficulties

[48 ~ 50] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

Marilyn Tina was working as a manager overseeing the operations of 320 stores. One day a friend told her FLY, one of the biggest multinational corporations, was planning to open its own stores and CEO Jennifer Lawrence was interested in hiring her to oversee the project. Because Marilyn thought that working for FLY would be a great opportunity, (a) she did some research prior to her meeting.

(B)

Then (b) she flew back to California wondering if she had done the right thing. She felt that she had probably lost any chance of getting a job there, but she also felt good about having told the truth. Two weeks later, Jennifer called and told her (c) she had reconsidered what Marilyn had said and agreed with her assessment of the situation. She offered Marilyn the job as vice president of clothing and accessories.

(C)

Marilyn's dilemma was that her desire to work for FLY was in conflict with her professional judgment about the products. (d) She was afraid that if she told Jennifer what she discovered, she wouldn't get the job. When she met with Jennifer, she hesitated at first, but finally told Jennifer that she thought the stores would fail because the products would not reflect what FLY stood for.

(D)

As she did her research, (e) she found out that FLY's products had been far behind consumer's demand for FLY brand. FLY had simply bought stock goods and just put its own label on them. The company bought clothing from different manufacturers without any consistent standards in size, quality, or color. It didn't reflect the brand of FLY.

48. (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서대로 바르게 배열한 것은?

- ① (B) - (D) - (C) ② (C) - (B) - (D)
- ③ (C) - (D) - (B) ④ (D) - (B) - (C)
- ⑤ (D) - (C) - (B)

49. (a) ~ (e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

50. Marilyn에 대한 주어진 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 320개 상점의 운영을 감독하는 일을 하고 있었다.
- ② FLY에서 일자리를 얻게 될 것을 확인했다.
- ③ Jennifer로부터 부사장직을 제안 받았다.
- ④ Jennifer에게 상점이 실패할 것이라고 말했다.
- ⑤ FLY의 제품이 소비자 요구에 부응하지 못함을 발견했다.

※ 확인사항

문제지와 답안지의 해당란을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하십시오.