### **Data loading**

- load the model
  - O what is the input sequence length?
  - O what are the dimensions of the biological / technical features?
- load the enhancer sequences
  - O calculate the GC-content of each enhancer
- set and save the random seed

#### Predict features and quantify GC-bias

- window-ize the enhancer sequences
  - O Calculate the GC-content of each "center focus window"
  - O Note: this part is actually always the same for models of the same input length, maybe it would be better to store the data (windows) and load it later?
- predict the technical and biological features for all sequences ("center focus windows") with padding
  - O Calculate the correlation of non-aggregated technical/biological features with the "center focus window" GC-content
    - Save this table (shape = (n\_bio\_features + n\_tech\_features, 1) )
- aggregate the windows using the mean / max
  - Save the features after aggregation (for examply in a .npy or torch tensor file), make sure to also save the labels/enhancer names
    - shape = (n\_bio\_features, n\_enhancer) and (n\_tech\_features, n\_enhancer)
  - calculate the correlation of the <u>aggregated</u> technical/biological features with the enhancer GC-content (the one calculated in the beginning)
    - Save this table (shape = (n\_bio\_features + n\_tech\_features, 1))

#### **PCA**

- calculate PCA on the aggregated features
  - O calculate how much variance is explained by each dimension
    - save this information
  - O how many principal components does it take to explain 90% of the variance?
    - save this information
  - O save the PCA-results (save the python object or the table with the loadings)
  - O plot PC1 vs PC2
    - color: active vs inactive
    - color: GC-content
    - color: tissues
  - O plot PC3 vs PC4
    - color: active vs inactive
    - color: GC-content
    - color: tissues

# **Enhancer prediction task**

- fit elastic net / Ridge models on the biological / technical embeddings to predict active / inactive
  - $\hspace{.1in} \hbox{\it O} \hspace{.3in} \hbox{\it calculate the performance}$ 
    - save the performance
  - O for the elastic net model, check the numberr of non-zero parameters
  - O save the models / model paramters
- calculate the performance of using just GC-content
  - O save the performance
- remove the GC-content dependency from the features, you can use the function below to do this
  - ${\color{gray} \bigcirc} \quad \text{calculate the performance with GC-content removed} \\$ 
    - save the performance
  - $\hspace{1cm} \hspace{1cm} \hbox{O} \hspace{1cm} \hbox{for the elastic net model, check the number of non-zero parameters} \\$
  - O save the models/ model parameters

## tissue specificity prediction task

- fit elastic net / Ridge models on the biological / technical embeddings to predict tissue
  - O calculate the performance
    - save the performance
  - O for the elastic net model, check the number of non-zero parameters
  - O save the models / model paramters
- calculate the performance of using just GC-content

- O save the performance
- remove the GC-content dependency from the features, you can use the function below to do this
  - O calculate the performance with GC-content removed
    - save the performance
  - for the elastic net model, check the number of non-zero parameters
    save the models/ model parameters