

SoC Robot Brain Board - uClinux

System Design Innovation & Application Research Center

- I. SoC Brain Board 개발환경
- □. 개발환경 세팅
- III. 개발 Tools 설치
- IV. OS Porting
- V. Device drivers
- VI. Application SW

Intelligent SoC Robot Algorithm



Excellence in Intelligent Robot, Wearable Computer, and Bio/Health!













인터보드





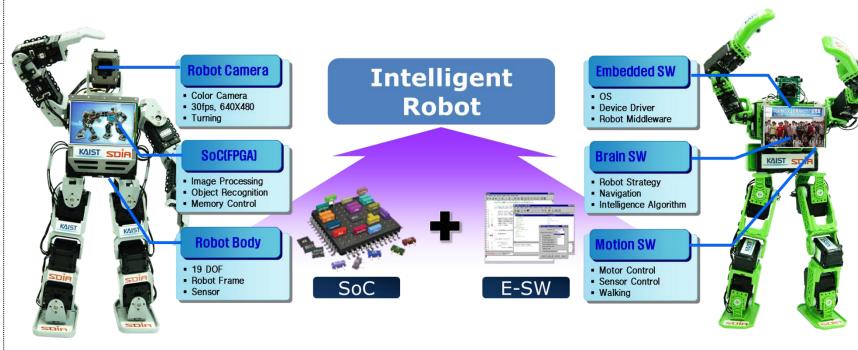
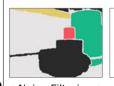


Image Processing



Image

Data









< Binarization > < Edge Detection >

Location Distance

	Strategy	Action
	Attack	Punch, Kick
	Avoid	Moving
	Search	Turn Camera
	Navigation	Motor Control
	Interrupt	Voice Recognition,
		Wireless Communication



- Voice Recognition
 - · Direct Command
 - Strategy
- WirelessCommunication
- Location
- Robot State



Intelligent Robot

Brain Board



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Intelligent Robot,
Wearable Computer,
and Bio/Health!











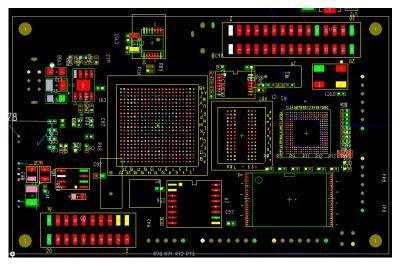




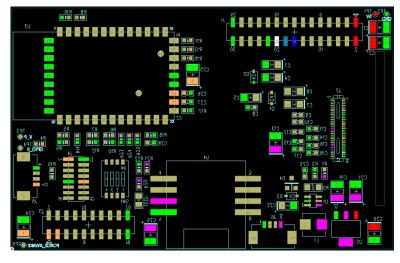




Main Board



LCD/RF Module



ltem	Specification
MCU	ADChips Eagle (EISC CPU)
Memory	SDRAM - 64MB NAND Flash - 64MB
FPGA	Altera Cyclone □ - EP4CE75 Altera EPCS64
Video Decoder	SAA7111A
UART	1 Port RS232C – PC 1 Port TTL Level – Robot
USB	1 Port – Mini USB
Camera Input	1 Port – 3Pins
Display	3.5Inch TFT- LCD (320 X 480)
WIFI	G2 microsystems
Bluetooth	Option
GPIO	10Pins (Sensor Interface)
Size	87mm X 55mm

Brain Board (Main Board)



Top

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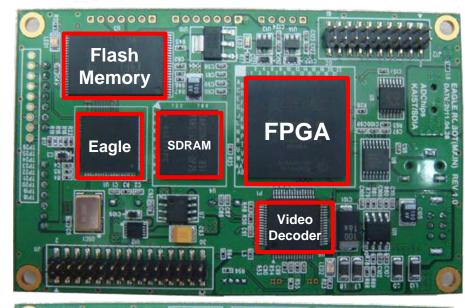


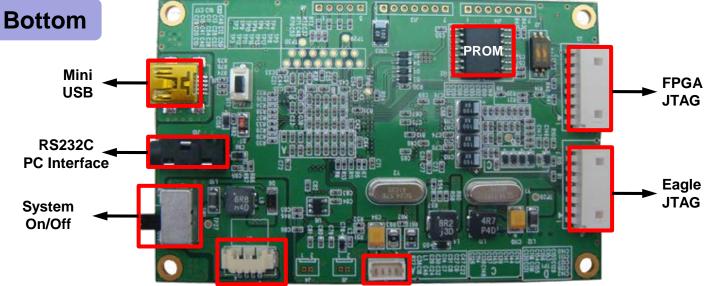


인터보드









Camera Interface

Robot Interface

Brain Board (LCD Board)



Top

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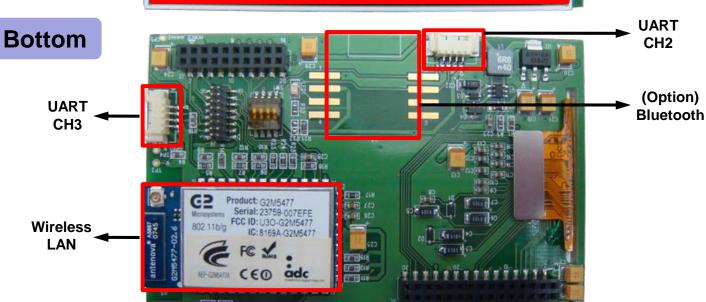












Brain Board (Main Board)



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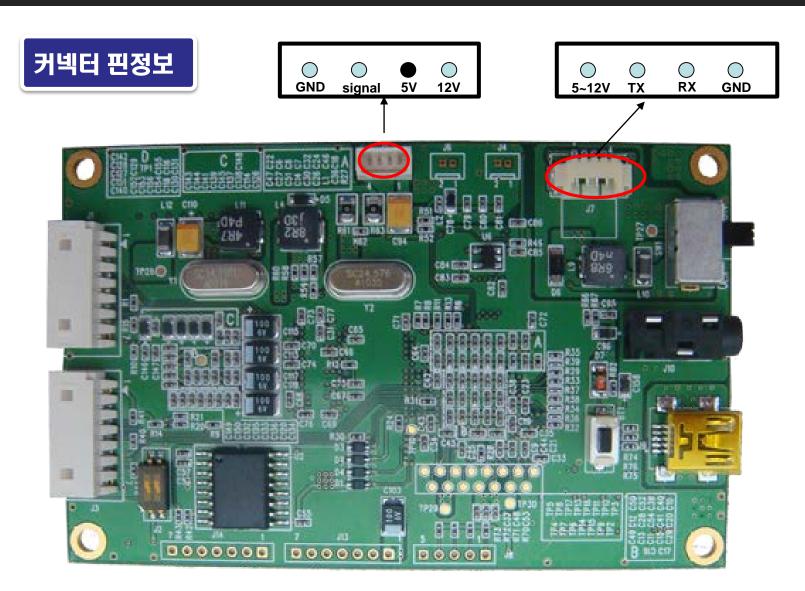
ROBOTIS



인터보드







www.socrobotwar.org ------5

Brain Board Block Diagram



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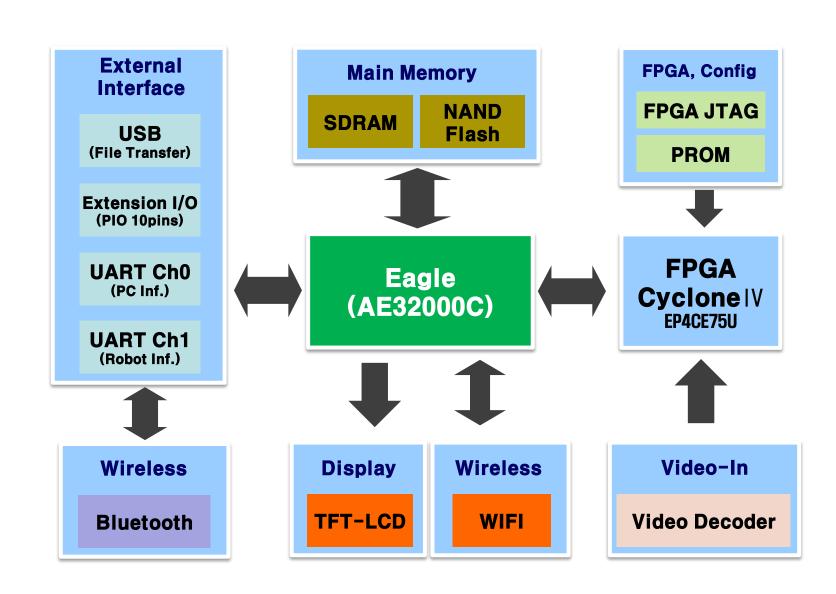




인터보드







SoC Brain Board 개발완경



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Hardware

- PC
- SoC Brain Board
- RS-232C Cable(Serial Cable)
- USB Cable
- DC 5V Power Adapter (2A)
- NTSC 출력 Camera (12V)

Software

- OS: Windows XP, 7, 8
- Cygwin (gcc operation environment)
- ECOMI (AE32000 Compiler)
- USB Download Program, USB Driver
- Hyper Terminal

개발환경 세팅



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인터보드

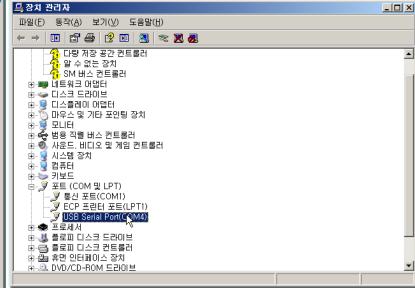




Port 설정

- USB-to-Serial Cable PC 연결 (Drive 설치)
- USB-to-Serial 포트 설정 내컴퓨터 -> 등록정보 -> 하드웨어 -> 장치관리자 -> 포트





Hyper Terminal 설정



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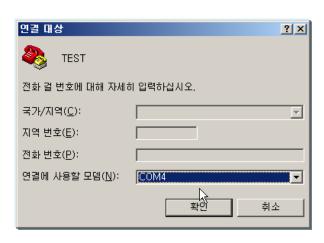






Port 설정

- 비트/초: 115200
- 데이터 비트: 8
- 패리티: 없음
- 정지 비트: 1
- 흐름 제어: 없음

























Cygwin download

- ADChips 홈페이지 자료실 접속 http://www.adc.co.kr/support/data.asp
- Cygwin 설치파일 저장

















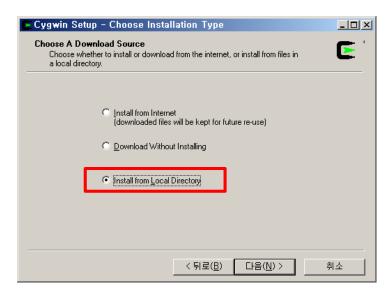
인터보드





Cygwin 설치

- 압축풀기 => cygwin_source 폴더 setup.exe 실행
- Install from Local Directory Check => 다음
- Root Directory: C:\(\foatsymbol{W}\) cygwin
- Install For: All Users
- Default Text File Type: Unix / binary Check => 다음











ROBOTIS

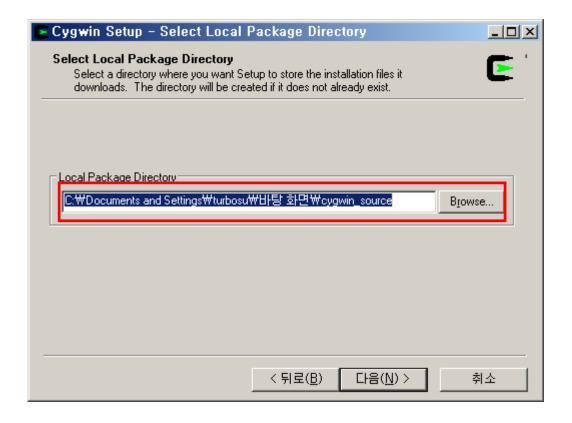






Cygwin 설치

■ Local Package Directory: cygwin_source 폴더 => 다음

















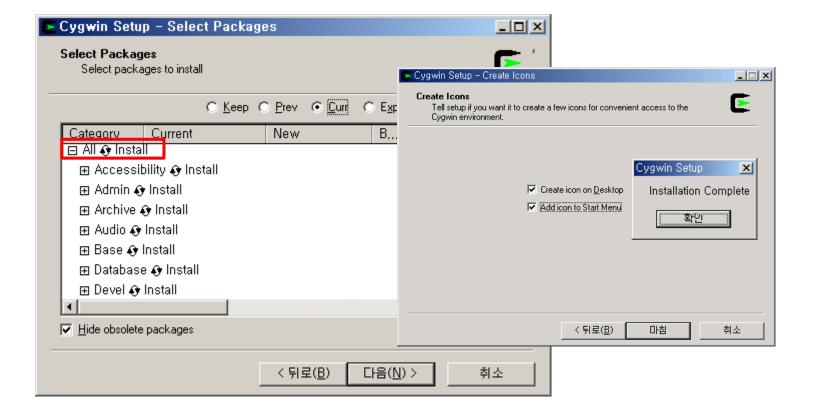
인터보드





Cygwin 설치

- Select Package: All Install 선택 => 다음
- Installation Complete, 설치완료



Compiler 설치



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Source download

- 로봇워 대회 홈페이지 접속 => 소스자료, 2013, 두뇌보드 uClinux, Compiler
- SoC_Robot_SW.tar.gz
- ae32000-elf-uclibc-tools-AE32000C-v2.6.4.tar.gz

소스자료

> Home > 자료실 > 소스자료

2013년, 두뇌보드 uClinux, Compiler

2013-06-20 12:11:37

대회담당자 (143,248,146,153)

조회:44

Download: SoC_Robot_SW,tar,gz (135,7M), Down:26

Download: ae32000-elf-uclibc-tools-AE32000C-v2,6,4,tar,gz (30,2M), Down:24

2013년, 두뇌보드 관련 소스

Compiler 설치



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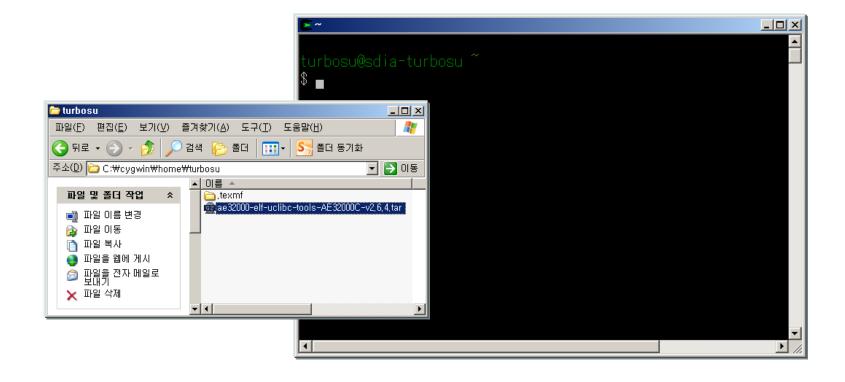






Compiler 설치

- Ae32000-elf-uclibc-tools-AE32000C-v2.6.4.tar.gz
- Directory 복사: C:₩cygwin₩home₩<user ID>



Linux 명령어



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Linux 명령어

명령어	의미
Is	파일과 디렉토리의 목록을 출력
cd	디렉토리 이동
ср	파일이나 디렉토리를 복사
mv	파일이나 디렉토리 이름을 변경하거나 다른 디렉토리로 이동
mkdir	디렉토리 생성
cat	텍스트 파일의 내용을 출력
tar	파일 묶기, 풀기
pwd	현재 작업중인 디렉토리를 확인
chmod	파일에 대한 허가권을 변경
clear	화면지우기
date	현재시간 보기

Compiler 설치



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Compiler 설치

- Cygwin 실행
- \$ cp ae32000-elf-uclibc-tools-AE32000C-v2.6.4.tar.gz /usr/local
- + \$ cd /usr/local
- \$tar xfz ae32000-elf-uclibc-tools-AE32000C-v2.6.4.tar.gz

```
turbosu@sdia-turbosu ~
$ cp ae32000-elf-uclibc-tools-AE32000C-v2.6.4.tar.gz /usr/local

turbosu@sdia-turbosu ~
$ cd /usr/local

turbosu@sdia-turbosu /usr/local
$ tar xfz ae32000-elf-uclibc-tools-AE32000C-v2.6.4.tar.gz

turbosu@sdia-turbosu /usr/local
$ tar xfz ae32000-elf-uclibc-tools-AE32000C-v2.6.4.tar.gz
```

Compiler 설치



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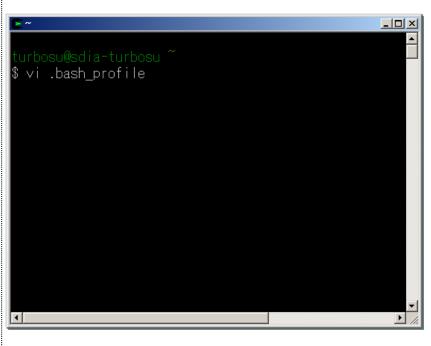
인티보드

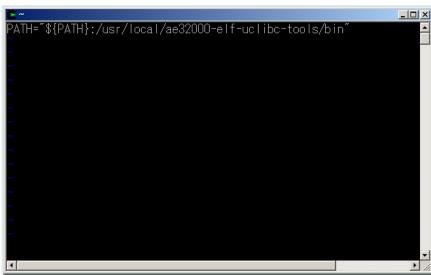




Compiler 설치

- Shell 파일 만들기
- \$ vi .bash_profile
- vi 편집기에 다음의 PATH 추가 후 저장PATH="\${PATH}:/usr/local/ae32000-elf-uclibc-tools/bin"





Compiler 설계



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인터보드





Compiler 설치

- Shell 적용 및 설치 확인
- source .bash_profile
- \$ ae32000-elf-uclibc-gcc -v

```
source .bash profile
 ae32000-elf-uclibc-gcc -v
Reading specs from /usr/local/ae32000-elf-uclibc-tools/lib/gcc/ae3
c/3.4.5/specs
Configured with: /d/AE32000-uClinux/AE32000-uClibc/uClinux Compile
6.4/toolchain build ae32000/gcc-3.4.5-ae32000c-uclibc-v080829/conf
=/usr/local/ae32000-elf-uclibc-tools --build=i686-pc-cygwin32 --ho
win32 --target=ae32000-elf-uclibc --enable-languages=c.c++ --with-
r=/usr/local/ae32000-elf-uclibc-tools/ae32000-elf-uclibc/include/c
hared --disable- cxa atexit --enable-target-optspace --with-gnu-l
c --disable-nls --enable-silj-exceptions
Thread model: single
gcc version 3.4.5 (AE32000 Compiler v2.6.4 | binutils-2.14 | gdb
(LDI Code motion / Seperated GCCLIB / mulsi3 / Mem index
```

SoC Robot SW 설치



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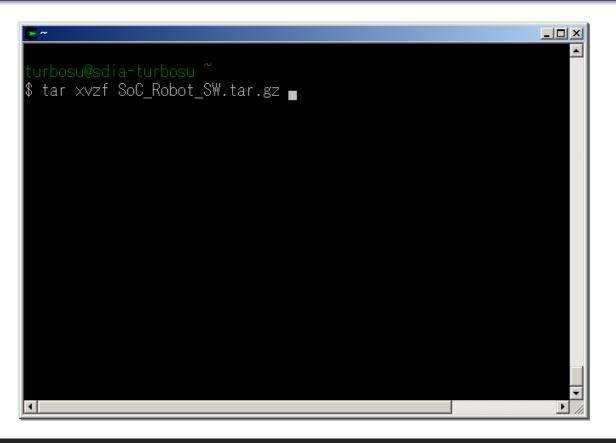






SoC Robot SW 복사

- 대회 홈페이지 소스자료 게시판: SoC_Robot_SW.tar.gz Download
- C:₩cygwin/home/<User_ID>에 파일 복사 후 압축풀기
- \$ tar xvzf SoC_Robot_eagle.tar.gz





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Boot loader 컴파일

- Bootloader 폴더로 이동
- \$ cd SoC_Robot_SW/bootloader

```
~/SoC_Robot_S\//bootloader
                                                                             $ cd SoC_Robot_SW
 urbosu@turbosu-PC ~/SoC_Robot_SW
 1s
Eagle Downloader
                 bootloader
                              kerne1
                                         nand_boot
                                                    user_app
USB_Driver
                                         ramdisk
                  dev_module
                              logo_make
 urbosu@turbosu-PC ~/SoC_Robot_SW
 cd bootloader/
 urbosu@turbosu-PC ~/SoC_Robot_SW/bootloader
 1s
CHANGELOG
                            SI-Eagle_Robot
                                                 drivers
                                                               rtc
COPYING
                            System.map
                                                 dtt
                                                               tags
                            ae32000b_config.mk
CREDITS
                                                 fs
                                                               tools
                            ae32000c_config.mk
EConMan_jtagspeed-800K.exe
                                                include
                                                               u-boot
FTCJTAG.d11
                                                               u-boot-eagle.bin
                            board
                                                 lib_ae32000b
MAINTAINERS
                                                 lib_ae32000c
                                                               u-boot.map
                            common
MAKEALL
                            config.mk
                                                 lib_generic
                                                               u-boot_down.bat
Makefile
                                                mkconfig
                            cpu
README
                            disk
                                                 net
Revision_NAND_UBOOT.log
                            doc
                                                 post
 urbosu@turbosu-PC ~/SoC_Robot_SW/bootloader
```



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Boot loader 컴파일

- Bootloader 컴파일
- \$ make mrproper //Linux의 make clean 과 동일 기능
- \$ make eagle_config //eagle MCU에 맞게 구성
- \$ make // 컴파일 (Build)

```
~/SoC_Robot_SW/u-boot-1,1,1-NAND-AE32000-Rev2
                                                                             -Map u-boot.map -o u-boot
ae32000-elf-uclibc-objcopy --gap-fill=0xff -0 binary u-boot u-boot-eagle.bin
 urbosu@sdia-turbosu ~/SoC_Robot_SW/u-boot-1.1.1-NAND-AE32000-Rev2
  ls
CHANGELOG
            Revision_NAND_UBOOT.log cpu
                                               lib ae32000b
                                                             tags
COPYING
                                     disk
                                               lib ae32000c
            System.map
                                                             tools
            ae32000b_config.mk
                                     doc
                                               lib generic
                                     drivers
MAINTAINERS
            ae32000c config.mk
                                              mkconfig
                                                             u-boot-eagle.bin
MAKFALL
            board
                                     dtt
                                               net
Makefile
                                      fs
                                               post
            common
README
            config.mk
                                     include
                                              rtc
```



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Kernel 컴파일

- Kernel 컴파일
- \$ cd
- \$ cd SoC_Robot_SW/kernel/EISC-uClinux-2.4.31-kernel
- \$ cp eagle-robot_config .config
- + \$ make oldconfig
- \$ make dep
- \$ make

```
~/SoC_Robot_SW/kernel/EISC-uClinux-2,4,31-kernel
                                                                                ae32000-elf-uclibc-objcopy linux -O binary linux-eagle.bin
4mb-rd-ae32000c.img.gz ae32000_uclinux_change.log lib
 OPYING
                        arch
                        crypto
                                                       linux-eagle.bin
                        drivers
 ocumentation
 AINTAINERS
                        eagle_robot_2011
                                                      mmnommu
Makefile
                                                      net
                         include
                                                      scripts
 EADME
 EPORTING-BUGS
                         init
                                                      tags
Rules.make
                        kernel
ystem.map
```



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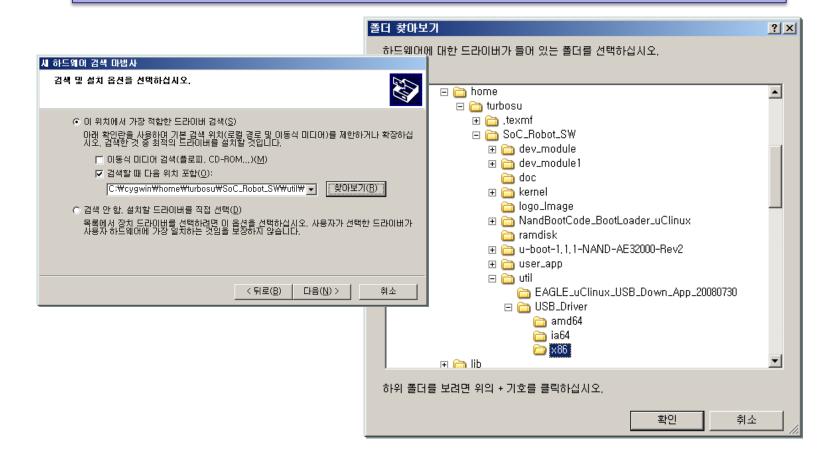
인터보드





usb driver 설치

- · SoC 두뇌보드 mini USB Cable 연결 => 보드 전원 ON
- 새하드웨어 검색마법사 (목록 또는 특정 위치에서 설치)
- SoC_Robot_SW\util\USB_Driver\x86 폴더 선택 후 확인





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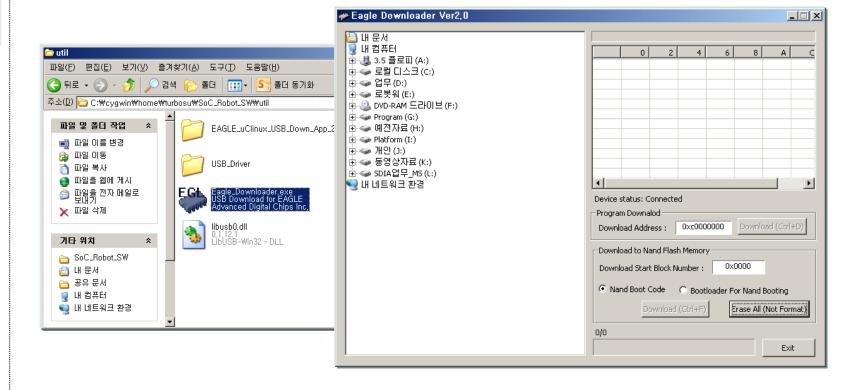






Eagle Downloader 2.0

■ SoC_Robot_SW₩util 폴더에 Eagle_Downloader.exe 실행





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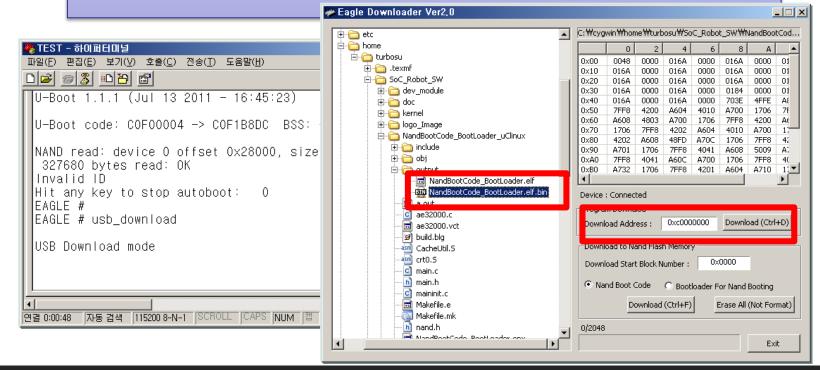
인터보드





nand Boot Code download

- 두뇌보드 전원 ON
- 하이퍼터미널 => 엔터 # usb_download
- Eagle Downloader Ver2.0
- NandBootCode_BootLoader.elf.bin 선택
- Program Download [Download Address 0xc0000000] Download





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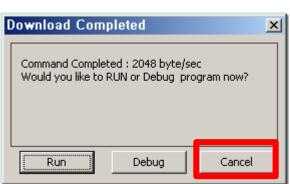


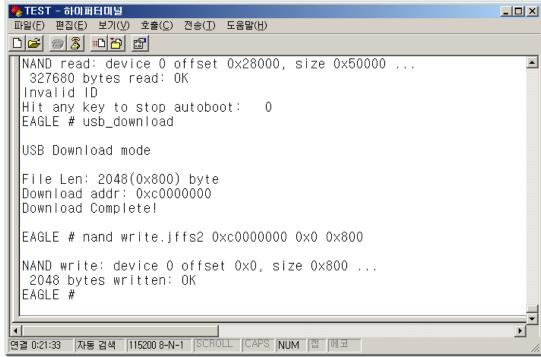




nand Boot Code download

- Download Completed => Cancel
- 하이퍼터미널 #nand write.jffs2 0xc0000000 0x0 0x800







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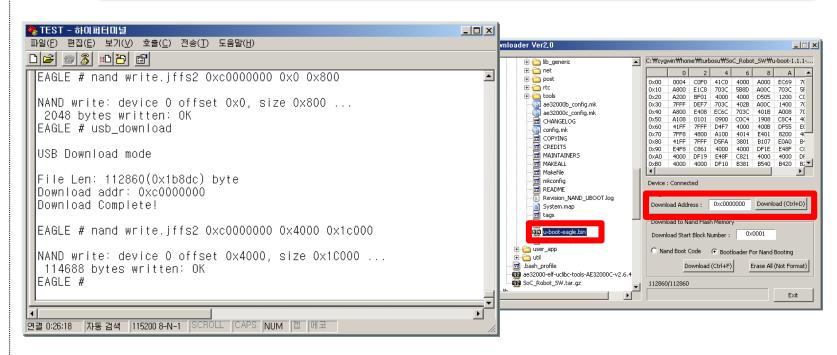




Boot Loader download

#usb_download

- Eagle Downloader Ver2.0
- u-boot-eagle.bin 선택
- Program Download [Download Address 0xc0000000] Download
 #nand write.jffs2 0xc0000000 0x4000 0x1c000
- 두뇌보드 전원 OFF => ON





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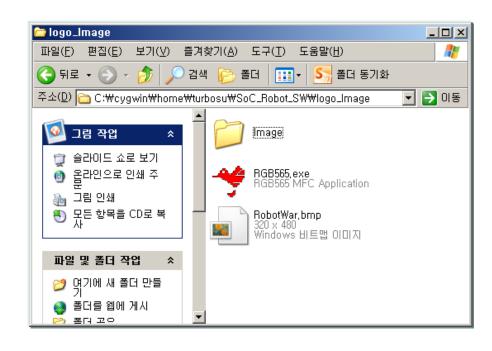
인터보드





LOGO Image 포맷 변환

- SoC_Robot_SW₩logo_Image 폴더 =>
- RGB565.exe 실행
- Convert







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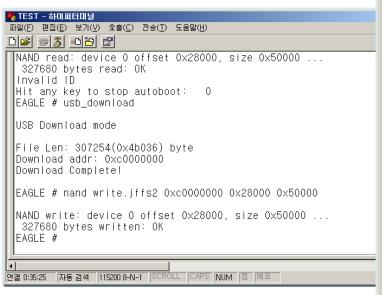


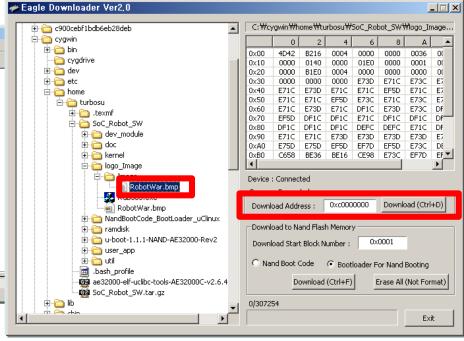


LOGO Image Download

#usb_download

- Eagle Downloader Ver2.0
- RobotWar.bmp 선택
- Program Download [Download Address 0xc0000000] Download #nand write.jffs2 0xc0000000 0x28000 0x50000
- 두뇌보드 전원 OFF => ON







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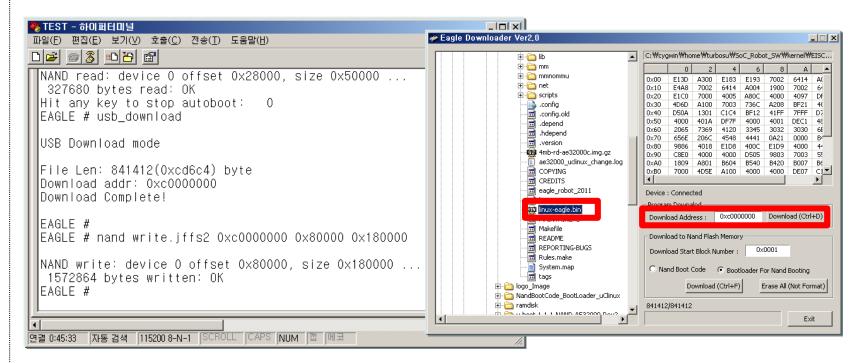






Kernel download

- # usb_download
- Eagle Downloader Ver2.0
- linux-eagle.bin 선택
- Program Download [Download Address 0xc0000000] Download #nand write.jffs2 0xc0000000 0x80000 0x180000





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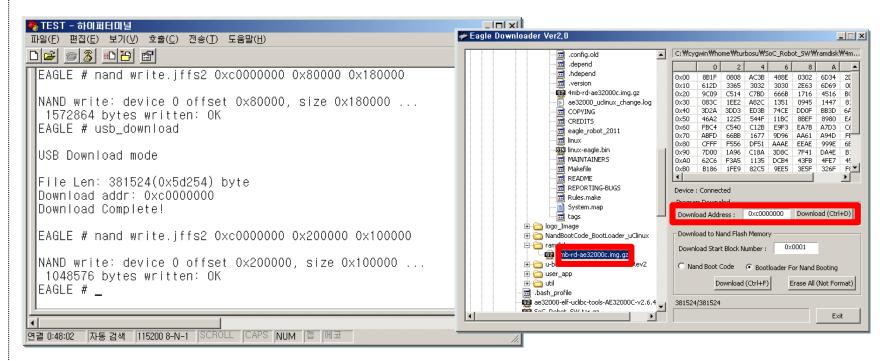






Ramdisk download

- # usb_download
- Eagle Downloader Ver2.0
- 4mb-rd-ae323000c.img.gz 선택
- Program Download [Download Address 0xc0000000] Download
 #nand write.jffs2 0xc0000000 0x200000 0x100000





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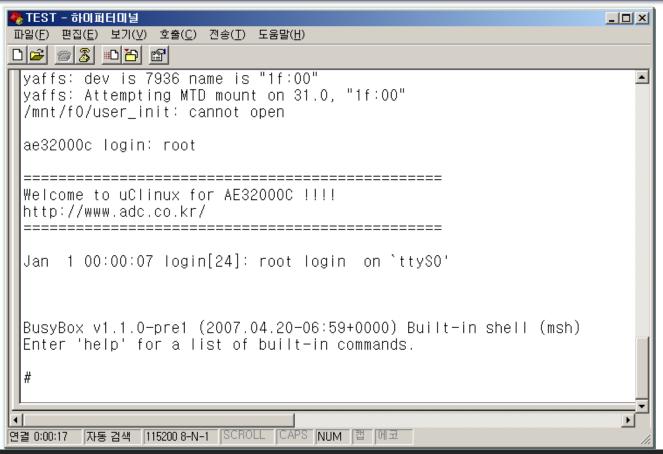






OS Booting

- 두뇌보드 전원 OFF => ON
- Login ae32000c login: root





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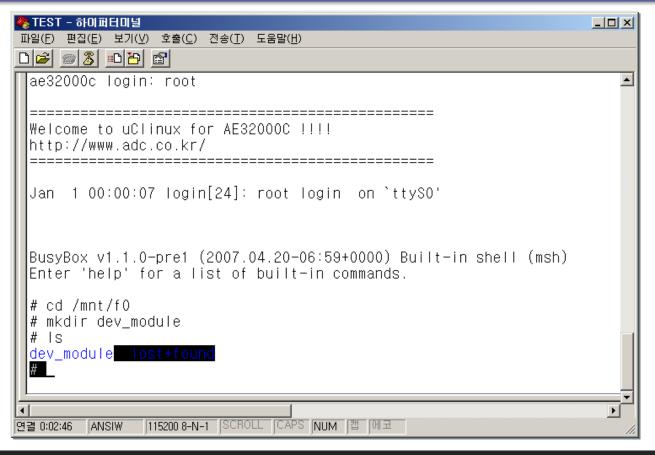






Driver 설치 및 세팅

#cd /mnt/f0
#mkdir dev_module // dev_module 디렉토리 생성 명령
#ls //현재 위치에서의 폴더 및 파일 List 보기



Device Drivers 얼제



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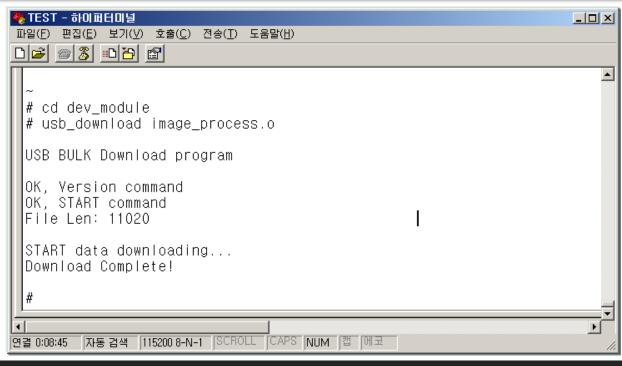
인터보드





Driver 설치 및 세팅

- Module File Download#cd dev_module#usb_download image_process.o
- Eagle Downloader에서
- SoC_Robot_SW₩dev_module₩Image_Process_Module 폴더
- image_process.o 파일 선택 => Download





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인터보드





Driver 설치 및 세팅

- Module File Download
- 동일한 방식으로 eagle-timer_led.o, eagle_led.o Download
- Module 추가

#mknod led c 248 0

#mknod timer_led c 250 0

#mknod imgproc c 244 0

#mknod saa7111 c 10 170

#mknod uart123 c 60 0

```
TEST - 하り田田田垣

파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 호출(C) 전송(T) 도움말(H)

START data downloading...

Download Complete!

#
#
# mknod led c 248 0
# mknod timer_led c 250 0
# mknod imgproc c 244 0
# mknod saa7111 c 10 170
# mknod uart123 c 60 0
# Is
eagle_timer_led.o image_process.o led
eagle_led.o imgproc saa7111

P2 0:13:39 ANSIW 1152008-N-1 SCROLL CAPS NUM 캠 메코
```



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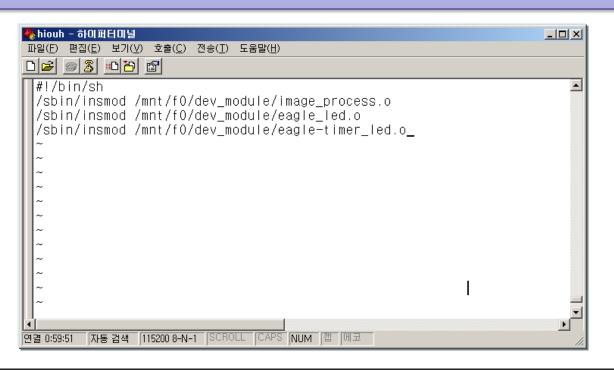
인터보드





Driver 설치 및 세팅

- 상위 디렉토리 이동 #cd ..
- user_init 파일 생성 및 생성 (user_init 파일: 부팅되면서 바로 실행)#vi user_init
- 아래 그림과 같이 입력
- 저장방법: Esc 선택후 :wq! 엔터





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인터보드





Driver 설치 및 세팅

- user_init 파일 권한 변경#chmod 777 user_init#ls
- user_init 파일 실행 #./user_init

```
🦓 hiouh - 하이퍼터미널
                                                                편집(E) 보기(V) 호출(C) 전송(T) 도움말(H)
# chmod 777 user_init
 lost+found
                            CAPS NUM 캡 메코
연결 1:00:34
       ANSIW
              115200 8-N-1
```

Application SW



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Application SW-led test

- cygwin에서 SoC_Robot_SW₩user_app₩led_test 폴더로 이동 \$make clean; make
- 하이퍼터미널 #cd /mnt/f0 #usb_download led_test #chmod 777 led_test #./led_test

```
🦓 atest - 하이퍼터미널
                                                                                  파일(\underline{F}) 편집(\underline{E}) 보기(\underline{V}) 호출(\underline{C}) 전송(\underline{T}) 도움말(\underline{H})
chmod 777 led_test
 # ./led test
 Usage 1 : ledtest -on <led on>
 Usage 2 : ledtest -off <led off>
 Usage 3 : ledtest -r
                           <led status Read>
 Usage 4 : ledtest -w [led on/off Count Number]
 # ./led_test -on
  # ./led test -off
 # ./led_test -r
  -> 0FF
   ./led_test -w 5
         자동 검색 115200 8-N-1 SCROLL CAPS NUM 캡 메코
```

Application SW



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Application SW-Image Load

- cygwin에서 SoC_Robot_SW\user_app\lambdaImageLoad 폴더로 이동 \$make clean; make
- #cd /mnt/f0 #usb_download ImageLoad_Test #chmod 777 ImageLoad_Test #./ImageLoad_Test

```
🦓 atest - 하이퍼터미널
                                                                     파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 호출(C) 전송(T) 도움말(H)
# chmod 777 ImageLoad_Test
   ./ImageLoad_Test
 Usage 1 : imgproc test -rd
                               <Read Image Data>
                               <Display to Monitor>
 Usage 2 : imgproc_test -dp
                               [x coordinate] [y coordinate]
 |Usage 3 : imgproc_test -xy
 # ./ImageLoad_Test -dp
 |Video Output : <RGB565 Format> Complete!
Press Enter Key to STOP the test !!!
 Test is Stopped
        자동 검색 115200 8-N-1 SCROLL CAPS NUM 캡 메코
```