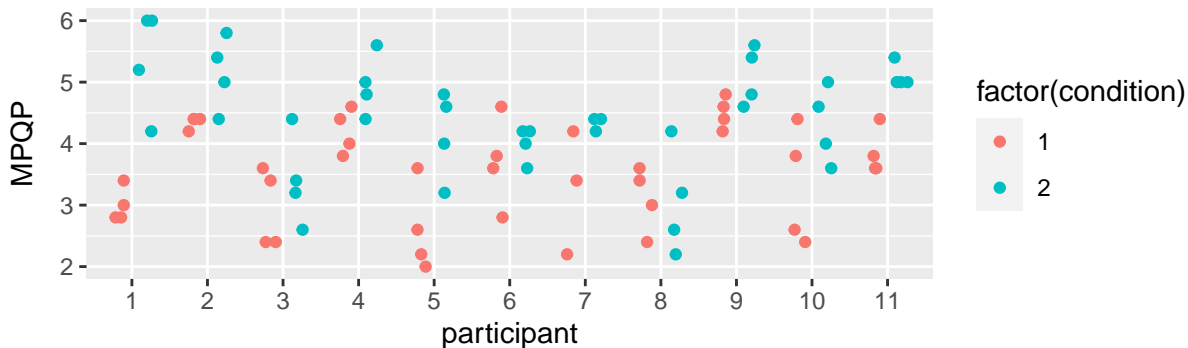


physical Makransky multimodal presence scale



Perceived difficulty

