Online Appendix for "Linked Data for the International Aid Transparency Initiative"

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APPENDIX
A. IATI MODEL
A.1 Activity example

Below an example activity IATI XML file is shown, containing actual data of activity ID "GB-CHC-285776-CHA024". We have added several elements and attributes which are not in the original XML file, such as the <website> and <location> elements and the @version and @linked-data-uri attributes within the <iati-activity> element, in order to give a complete overview of the data an IATI XML file can contain.

The original XML file can be retrieved from this address: http://www.cafod.org.uk/extra/data/iati/IATIFile_Chad.xml.

```
<iati-activity hierarchy="1" xml:lang="en" default-
        currency="GBP" last-updated-datetime=
        "2013-01-23T00:00:00" version="1.02"
        linked-data-uri="http://ld.cafod.[..]">
  <reporting-org ref="GB-CHC-285776" type="21">
    CAFOD
  </reporting-org>
  <iati-identifier>
    GB-CHC-285776-CHA024
  </iati-identifier>
  <other-identifier>
    CHA024
  </other-identifier>
  <iati-website>
    http://cafod.com/GB-CHC-285776-CHA024
  </iati-website>
  <title>
    Emergency support to individuals and
    households affected by food insecurity in
    Chad
  </title>
  <description type="1">
    This project is a contribution to Caritas
    Switzerland's emergency appeal for Chad
    (EA 15/2012). [..] CAFOD's contribution
    of 19,678 pounds will be earmarked
    towards the UNAD project activities.
  </description>
  <activity-status code="2">
    Implementation
  </activity-status>
  <default-tied-status code="5">
    Untied
  </default-tied-status>
  <activity-date type="start-actual"
        iso-date="2012-07-12"/>
  <activity-date type="end-planned"
        iso-date="2013-05-14"/>
  <contact-info>
    <organisation>CAFOD</organisation>
    <person-name>
      CAFOD Contact
    </person-name>
    <telephone>
      +44 (0) 1355 84 3132
    </telephone>
```

```
    <mailing-address>
      Public Enquiry Point, Abercrombie House,
      Eaglesham Road, Glasgow G75 8EA
    </mailing-address>
    <email>cafod@cafod.org.uk</email>
  </contact-info>
  <participating-org role="Funding"
        ref="GB-CHC-285776">
    CAFOD
  </participating-org>
  <participating-org role="Implementing">
    Caritas Switzerland National Office
  </participating-org>
  <recipient-country code="TD"
        percentage="100">
    Chad
  </recipient-country>
  <recipient-region percentage="100"
        code="289">
    South of Sahara, regional
  </recipient-region>
  <location percentage="100">
      <name>Herat</name>
      <coordinates latitude="34.341944"
        longitude="62.20305" precision="2"/>
      <location-type code="PPL" />
      <administrative country="AF">
        Afghanistan, Herat, Injil
      </administrative>
    <gazetteer-entry gazeteer-ref="GEO">
      1140026
    </gazetteer-entry>
  </location>
  <sector vocabulary="RO">
    Emergency Relief and Recovery
  </sector>
  <sector vocabulary="DAC" code="51010"
        percentage="100">
    General budget support
  </sector>
  <policy-marker vocabulary="DAC" code="04">
    Trade Development
  </policy-marker>
  <collaboration-type code="1">
    Bilateral
  </collaboration-type>
  <default-flow-type code="30">
    Private grants
  </default-flow-type>
  <default-aid-type code="C01">
    Project-type interventions
  </default-aid-type>
  <default-finance-type code="110">
    Aid grant excluding debt reorganisation
  </default-finance-type>
  <default-tied-status code="5">
    Untied
  </default-tied-status>
  <budget type="1">
    <period-start iso-date="2011-01-01"/>
    <period-end iso-date="2012-01-01"/>
    <value value-date="2011-10-01">
      700000
```

```
          </value>
      </budget>
      <planned-disbursement>
        <period-start iso-date="2011-01-01"/>
        <period-end iso-date="2012-01-01"/>
        <value value-date="2011-10-01">
          700000
        </value>
      </planned-disbursement>
      <transaction ref="42737">
        <transaction-type code="IF">
          Incoming Funds
        </transaction-type>
        <provider-org>CGF</provider-org>
        <value value-date="2012-05-15">19679</value>
        <transaction-date iso-date="2012-05-15">
          2012-05-15
        </transaction-date>
      </transaction>
      <transaction ref="56662">
        <transaction-type code="D">
          Disbursement
        </transaction-type>
        <receiver-org>
          Caritas Switzerland National Office
        </receiver-org>
        <value value-date="2012-07-20">19679</value>
        <transaction-date iso-date="2012-05-15">
          2012-05-15
        </transaction-date>
      </transaction>
      <document-link format="application/msword"
            url="http://www.cafod.net/[..]Final.doc">
        <title>Final doc</title>
        <category code="A04">
          Conditions
        </category>
        <language code="en" />
      </document-link>
      <related-activity type="1" ref="GB-1-105838">
        Trade Sector Programme
      </related-activity>
      <conditions attached="1">
        <condition>Activity condition</condition>
      </conditions>
      <result type="output"
            aggregation-status="false">
        <title>Grant Performance Report</title>
        <description type="1">
          This should show a clear result.
        </description>
        <indicator measure="NDP" ascending="true">
          <title>NDP</title>
          <description type="1">
            This should show an indicator.
          </description>
          <period>
            <period-start iso-date="2011-01-01"/>
            <period-end iso-date="2012-01-01"/>
            <target value="N=42;P=57"/>
            <actual value="N=41;P=56"/>
          </period>
          <baseline year="2008" value="N=35;P=55">
```

```
            <comment>
              Source: administrative records
            </comment>
          </baseline>
        </indicator>
      </result>
      <legacy-data name="money" value="70000"
            iati-equivalent="budget"/>
</iati-activity>
```

A.2 Organisation example

Below an example organisation IATI XML file is shown, containing actual data of the "Department for International Development" organisation. We have added several elements which are not in the original XML file, such as the <reporting-org> and <recipient-org-budget> elements, in order to give a complete overview of the data an IATI XML file can contain.

The original XML file can be retrieved from this address: http://projects.dfid.gov.uk/iatixmlfiles/organisation.xml.

```
<iati-organisation last-updated-datetime=
            "2012-08-23T12:43:16Z" xml:lang="en"
            default-currency="GBP">
  <iati-identifier>GB-1</iati-identifier>
  <name>
    Department for International Development
  </name>
  <reporting-org ref="GB-1" type="60"
            xml:lang="en">
    Department for International Development
  </reporting-org>
  <total-budget>
    <period-start iso-date="2013-04-01">
      01 April 2013
    </period-start>
    <period-end iso-date="2014-03-31">
      31 March 2014
    </period-end>
    <value value-date="2010-10-20">
      11300000000
    </value>
  </total-budget>
  <recipient-country-budget>
    <recipient-country code="AF">
      Afghanistan
    </recipient-country>
    <period-start iso-date="2012-04-01">
      Start of Financial Year 2012/13
    </period-start>
    <period-end iso-date="2013-03-31">
      End of Financial Year 2012/13
    </period-end>
    <value currency="GBP" value-date=
            "2012-04-01">
      180445000
    </value>
  </recipient-country-budget>
  <recipient-org-budget>
    <recipient-org ref="41114" xml:lang="en">
```

```
      United Nations Development Programme
    </recipient-org>
    <period-start iso-date="2012-04-01"/>
    <period-end iso-date="2013-03-31"/>
    <value currency="USD"
         value-date="2012-04-01">
      250000000
    <value>
  </recipient-org-budget>
  <document-link url="http://[..]report.pdf"
         format="application/pdf">
    <title>
      DFID Annual Report and Accounts 2011-12
    </title>
    <category code="B01">
      Annual report
    </category>
  </document-link>
</iati-organisation>
```

A.3 Codelist example

Below part of the codelist XML file for the "Aid Type" codelist is shown. The original XML file can be retrieved from this address: http://datadev.aidinfolabs.org/data/codelist/AidType/version/1.0/lang/en.xml.

```
<codelist name="AidType" date-last-modified=
         "2012-03-02T16:37:03.457Z" version="1.0"
         xml:lang="en">
  <AidType>
    <code>A01</code>
    <name>
      General budget support
    </name>
    <description>
      Unearmarked contributions to the government
      budget including funding to support the
      implementation of macroeconomic reforms [..]
      of earmarking the resources for specific uses,
      are therefore excluded.
    </description>
    <language>en</language>
    <category>A</category>
    <category-name>
      Budget support
    </category-name>
    <category-description>
      For contributions under this category, the donor
      relinquishes the exclusive control of its funds
      by sharing the responsibility with the recipient.
    </category-description>
  </AidType>
  <AidType>
    <code>A02</code>
    <name>Sector budget support</name>
    <description>
      Sector budget support, like general budget
      support, is a financial contribution to a recipient
      government's budget. However, in sector budget
      support, the dialogue between donors and partner
      governments focuses on sector-specific concerns,
      rather than on overall policy and budget priorities
```

```
    </description>
    <language>en</language>
    <category>A</category>
    <category-name>Budget support</category-name>
    <category-description>
      For contributions under this category, the donor
      relinquishes the exclusive control of its funds by
      sharing the responsibility with the recipient.
    </category-description>
  </AidType>
</codelist>
```

A.4 Metadata example

In this appendix, the JSON file for the "aa-organisation" XML file is shown. The original JSON file can be looked up using the IATI API on this location: http://www.iatiregistry.org/api/rest/dataset/aa-organisation.

```
{
  maintainer: null,
  maintainer_email: null,
  id: "e270697a-2baa-4f83-80aa-673cb63d4f32",
  metadata_created: "2011-10-12T16:27:40.682769",
  relationships: [ ],
  license: "OKD Compliant::Other (Attribution)",
  metadata_modified: "2012-03-17T00:48:08.233890",
  author: null,
  author_email: "",
  download_url:
    "http://maps.aidsalliance.org/iati/
        organisation.xml",
  state: "active",
  version: null,
  license_id: "other-at",
  resources: [
    {
      mimetype: "text/xml",
      resource_group_id: "f01a2519-28b0-4117-869e-
        8ab5e690f3f8",
      hash: "5557a9c6821b3f71cc601307bb7c588726
        598f5e",
      description: "",
      format: "IATI-XML",
      url: "http://maps.aidsalliance.org/iati/
        organisation.xml",
      cache_url: null,
      webstore_url: null,
      cache_last_updated: null,
      package_id: "e270697a-2baa-4f83-80aa-673cb6
        3d4f32",
      mimetype_inner: null,
      webstore_last_updated: null,
      last_modified: "2012-01-27T00:47:33.973496",
      position: 0,
      size: "2589",
      id: "c7391b0b-0b17-4084-8ce3-23a329008b15",
      resource_type: null,
      name: null
    }
  ],
  tags: [ ],
  groups: [
```

```
    "aa"
],
name: "aa-organisation",
isopen: true,
notes_rendered: "",
url: null,
ckan_url: "http://iatiregistry.org/dataset/
   aa-organisation",
notes: "",
title: "AIDS Alliance Organisation File",
ratings_average: null,
extras: {
publisher_iati_id: "21020",
activity_period-from: "",
archive_file: "no",
verified: "no",
publisher_organization_type: "21",
language: "en",
country: "",
filetype: "organisation",
record_updated: "2011-10-12",
publisher_country: "GB",
activity_period-to: "",
data_updated: "2011-09-26 13:40",
publishertype: "primary_source"
},
ratings_count: 0,
revision_id: "501cbf44-b4e8-454f-9287-
   b2abc47874a4"
}
```

B. USER'S NEEDS

Below the full list of user's needs can be found, which is put together by representatives from the aid field and originally available at http://lopad.org/topaidquestions. The items marked in **bold** are picked as user's needs for this thesis:

1. **In total, how much does a given country receive in aid**

2. In a given country, what is the breakdown of the sources of aid received (including direct transfers from expats).

3. In a given country, what is the breakdown of aid received by sector.

4. What are the different amounts of foreign money coming into a given country through different channels (e.g. on budget, off-budget third sector, remittances and also via multilats and cross departmental funds??)

   (a) What amount of donor funding is tied?
   (b) What % of donor spend is in the donors own county and of that what ratio is TA/procurment and in country programmes?

5. In a given country has government spending reduced or increased in sectors that have recived foreign aid, and if so by how much. have any reductions in spending been allocated to alternative sectors?

6. In a given country, where do donor agencies focus their activities.

7. Where have donor agencies commited to focusing their acvtivities, and how does this relate to actual spending patterns

8. What is the future commitment to a given country - by sector and by donor - has a commitment for predictable flows of aid over coming 3/5 years been made?

9. All of the above could be applied to regional alongside country analysis

10. In country x, how much of the funding goes to local organisations?

11. **A comparative index of aid vs something like the Human Development Index** (both for past spending and for commitments)

12. How much money is deducted at each level for adminstration from the total amount originally disbursed and how much of the orginial amount remains once it reaches the beneficiaries?

13. How much aid is coming from philanthropic foundations

14. What conditionalities are attached to the aid?

15. For humanitarian emergencies: how much per affected person? Does this differ geographically and/or between disasters and complex emergencies?

16. How does money from one donor pass through intermediaries? (see http://www.avert.org/pepfar-funding.htm for an example)

17. Which service (in the case of health) or tangible outputs (such as schools or roads) result from which donors funds?

18. What are the details of the overhead costs! How much money is spend on salaries (in comparison with salaries for equivalent positions in donor countries and in recipient countries?

19. How much money is spend on conferences, per diems (or sitting fees), on consultancies and on research?

20. What procedures are in place to track the impact of such conferences, consultancies and research?

21. What are the mechanisms for information sharing among donors - to what degree do donors collaborate in different sectors?

22. What are the qualifications of experts and advisors sent to projects?

23. How many people are directly employed in aid activities and what proportion of these are from the recipient country or region?

24. What proportion of aid money is spent at the various levels, donor country office, regional offices, country offices, local partners? Most importantly, what percentage of aid money actually makes it to the grassroots?

25. **What is the exact geographic location of a project? How much aid went to a given province, constituency or village?**

26. What are the specific dates that commitments and disbursements were made on?

27. How much aid is coming from non-DAC donors?

28. How much aid has been committed/disbursed in the past month?

29. To what degree can we predict trends in aid from known past aid? (That is, how and how much do aid flows exhibit "inertia"?)

30. How much donor funding is awarded to engineering firms for infrastructure/engineering projects? And which firms? And for comparison, how much donor funding is awarded to NGOs for infrastructure/engineering projects?

31. What proportion of total aid funding is spent on infrastructure? How does that compare over time? What is the infrastructure by type (roads, electricity, water, sanitation, etc)

32. Which donors require the technical research and knowledge they fund in NGOs to be published under open licenses? Similarly technical assistance and research.

33. How was a contract decided? On what basis?

34. What are donors planning to do in the coming year? How can I bid for one of those contracts?

35. **Is the aid spent in places where the need is highest? Is it well distributed across the country?**

36. Does the aid reflect the government's own priorities, or has it been pushed on them by donors?

37. In what ways does multilateral aid differ from bilaterally allocated aid?

38. How do commercial actors influence aid?

39. To what extent do donor governments collaborate in aid projects? To what extent do they compete?

40. Which aid-allocating actor is most efficient? Which is most effective?

41. Do we see structural differences in the rate of success between large and small development projects?

42. To what extent do local NGOs collaborate in aid recipient countries?

43. **How does violent conflict in recipient countries affect aid activities?**

44. To what extent do technical assistance projects actually transfer technical knowledge and skills?

45. What are the long-term effects of food aid on the agricultural sectors of recipient countries?

46. What type of aid facilitates peacemaking? What type does not?

47. What are the costs and benefits of employing local staff versus international staff in development projects?

48. How do political institutions in recipient countries affect project outcomes?

49. What conditions determine whether budget support is effective?

50. Which sectors of the economy are most prone to corruption in development projects?

51. What is the ideal scale for various types of development assistance?

52. How do private-public collaborations affect project outcome?

53. What accountability and transparency practices are required from civil society contractors – do these match what is expected from government departments where aid money is used. And linked to this who gets to read the m&e reports that are prepared – direct beneficiaries and the public at large should know how much is being 'spent' on them and what is the actual impact of aid.

54. Why is it only ODA eligible aid that is subject to transparency... how much non ODA eligible aid is going where?

55. **Can we attribute sub-national breakdowns for aid so we can see how much goes to different parts of recipient countries?**

C. MAPPING EVALUATIONS

For each of the linked datasets, we have specified the exact number of matches and the countries that could not be matched below.

C.1 DBPedia

`found: 249, not found: 1.`

`DBPedia, could not automatically find:`
`hm: HEARD ISLAND AND MCDONALD ISLANDS`

C.2 GeoNames countries

`found: 249, not found: 1.`

`Could not automatically find:`
`AN NETHERLAND ANTILLES`

C.3 CIA Factbook

`found: 240, not found: 10.`

`Could not automatically find:`
`bq: BONAIRE, SAINT EUSTATIUS AND SABA`
`cr: COSTA RICA`
`cw: CURACAO`
`mp: NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS`
`bl: SAINT BARTHELEMY`
`mf: SAINT MARTIN (FRENCH PART)`
`sx: SINT MAARTEN (DUTCH PART)`
`so: SOMALIA`
`ss: SOUTH SUDAN`
`um: UNITED STATES MINOR OUTLYING ISLANDS`

C.4 World Bank and Eurostat

`found: 212, not found: 38.`

`Could not automatically find:`
`AX: ALAND ISLANDS`
`AI: ANGUILLA`
`AQ: ANTARCTICA`
`BQ: BONAIRE, SAINT EUSTATIUS AND SABA`
`BV: BOUVET ISLAND`
`IO: BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY`
`CX: CHRISTMAS ISLAND`
`CC: COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS`
`CK: COOK ISLANDS`
`FK: FALKLAND ISLANDS (MALVINAS)`
`GF: FRENCH GUIANA`
`TF: FRENCH SOUTHERN TERRITORIES`
`GI: GIBRALTAR`
`GP: GUADELOUPE`
`GG: GUERNSEY`
`HM: HEARD ISLAND AND MCDONALD ISLANDS`
`VA: HOLY SEE (VATICAN CITY STATE)`
`JE: JERSEY`

MQ: MARTINIQUE
YT: MAYOTTE
MS: MONTSERRAT
NR: NAURU
AN: NETHERLAND ANTILLES
NU: NIUE
NF: NORFOLK ISLAND
PN: PITCAIRN
RE: REUNION
BL: SAINT BARTHELEMY
SH: SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA
PM: SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON
GS: SOUTH GEORGIA AND THE SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS
SJ: SVALBARD AND JAN MAYEN
TW: TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA
TK: TOKELAU
UM: UNITED STATES MINOR OUTLYING ISLANDS
VG: VIRGIN ISLANDS, BRITISH
WF: WALLIS AND FUTUNA
EH: WESTERN SAHARA

C.5   OECD
found: 208, not found: 41.

Could not automatically find OECD:
British_Antarctic_Territory
Saint_Barth%C3%A9lemy
Brunei
Kingdom_of_the_Netherlands
C%C3%B4te_d'Ivoire
Cura%C3%A7ao
Christmas_Island
Falkland_Islands
Guernsey
Hong_Kong
Republic_of_Ireland
Isle_of_Man
Iran
Jersey
Moh%C3%A9li
North_Korea
South_Korea
Laos
Monaco
Moldova
Montenegro
Collectivity_of_Saint_Martin
Republic_of_Macedonia
Macau
Puerto_Rico
Gaza_Strip
Serbia
Russia
Svalbard
Slovakia
Northland_State
South_Sudan
Sint_Maarten
Syria
Kerguelen_Islands
Taiwan
Tanzania
Buganda

Vatican_City
Vietnam
Wallis_and_Futuna

C.6   ECB
found: 205, not found: 44.

Could not automatically find ECB:
British_Antarctic_Territory
Saint_Barth%C3%A9lemy
Brunei
Kingdom_of_the_Netherlands
C%C3%B4te_d'Ivoire
Cura%C3%A7ao
Christmas_Island
Falkland_Islands
Faroe_Islands
Guernsey
Hong_Kong
Republic_of_Ireland
Isle_of_Man
Iran
Jersey
Moh%C3%A9li
North_Korea
South_Korea
Laos
Monaco
Moldova
Montenegro
Collectivity_of_Saint_Martin
Republic_of_Macedonia
Macau
Puerto_Rico
Gaza_Strip
Serbia
Russia
Svalbard
Slovakia
Northland_State
South_Sudan
Sint_Maarten
Syria
Kerguelen_Islands
Taiwan
Tanzania
Buganda
Vatican_City
Venezuela
United_States_Virgin_Islands
Vietnam
Wallis_and_Futuna

C.7   BFS
found: 201, not found: 48.

Could not automatically find BFS:
British_Antarctic_Territory
Saint_Barth%C3%A9lemy
Brunei
Kingdom_of_the_Netherlands
Democratic_Republic_of_the_Congo
Republic_of_the_Congo

C%C3%B4te_d'Ivoire
Cura%C3%A7ao
Christmas_Island
Falkland_Islands
Federated_States_of_Micronesia
Guernsey
Hong_Kong
Republic_of_Ireland
Isle_of_Man
British_Indian_Ocean_Territory
Iran
Jersey
Moh%C3%A9li
North_Korea
South_Korea
Laos
Monaco
Moldova
Montenegro
Collectivity_of_Saint_Martin
Republic_of_Macedonia
Macau
Northern_Mariana_Islands
Pitcairn_Islands
Puerto_Rico
Gaza_Strip
Serbia
Russia
Svalbard
Slovakia
Northland_State
South_Sudan
Sint_Maarten
Syria
Kerguelen_Islands
Taiwan
Tanzania
Buganda
Vatican_City
United_States_Virgin_Islands
Vietnam
Wallis_and_Futuna

South_Georgia_and_the_South_Sandwich_Islands
Hong_Kong
Republic_of_Ireland
Isle_of_Man
British_Indian_Ocean_Territory
Iran
Jersey
Moh%C3%A9li
North_Korea
South_Korea
Laos
Monaco
Moldova
Montenegro
Collectivity_of_Saint_Martin
Republic_of_Macedonia
Macau
Northern_Mariana_Islands
Norfolk_Island
Pitcairn_Islands
Puerto_Rico
Gaza_Strip
Serbia
Russia
Saint_Helena
Svalbard
Slovakia
Northland_State
South_Sudan
Sint_Maarten
Syria
Kerguelen_Islands
Taiwan
Tanzania
Buganda
United_States_Minor_Outlying_Islands
United_States
Vatican_City
Venezuela
Vietnam
Wallis_and_Futuna
Mayotte

C.8   FAO

found: 191, not found: 58.

Could not automatically find FAO:
British_Antarctic_Territory
Aruba
Saint_Barth%C3%A9lemy
Brunei
Bolivia
Kingdom_of_the_Netherlands
Bouvet_Island
Cocos_(Keeling)_Islands
C%C3%B4te_d'Ivoire
Cura%C3%A7ao
Christmas_Island
Western_Sahara
Falkland_Islands
Federated_States_of_Micronesia
Guernsey
Greenland

C.9   Transparency International

found: 182, not found: 68.

Could not automatically find:
AX: Aland Islands
AS: American Samoa
AD: Andorra
AI: Anguilla
AQ: Antarctica
AG: Antigua And Barbuda
AW: Aruba
BZ: Belize
BM: Bermuda
BQ: Bonaire, Saint Eustatius And Saba
BV: Bouvet Island
IO: British Indian Ocean Territory
KY: Cayman Islands
CX: Christmas Island
CC: Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CK: Cook Islands

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CW: Curacao
FK: Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FO: Faroe Islands
FJ: Fiji
GF: French Guiana
PF: French Polynesia
TF: French Southern Territories
GI: Gibraltar
GL: Greenland
GD: Grenada
GP: Guadeloupe
GU: Guam
GG: Guernsey
HM: Heard Island And Mcdonald Islands
VA: Holy See (Vatican City State)
IM: Isle Of Man
JE: Jersey
LI: Liechtenstein
MH: Marshall Islands
MQ: Martinique
YT: Mayotte
FM: Micronesia, Federated States Of
MC: Monaco
MS: Montserrat
NR: Nauru
AN: Netherland Antilles
NC: New Caledonia
NU: Niue
NF: Norfolk Island
MP: Northern Mariana Islands
PW: Palau
PS: Palestinian Territory, Occupied
PN: Pitcairn
RE: Reunion
BL: Saint Barthelemy
SH: Saint Helena, Ascension And Tristan Da Cunha
KN: Saint Kitts And Nevis
MF: Saint Martin (French Part)
PM: Saint Pierre And Miquelon
SM: San Marino
SX: Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
GS: South Georgia And The South Sandwich Islands
SS: South Sudan
SJ: Svalbard And Jan Mayen
TK: Tokelau
TC: Turks And Caicos Islands
TV: Tuvalu
UM: United States Minor Outlying Islands
VG: Virgin Islands, British
VI: Virgin Islands, U.S.
WF: Wallis And Futuna
EH: Western Sahara
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