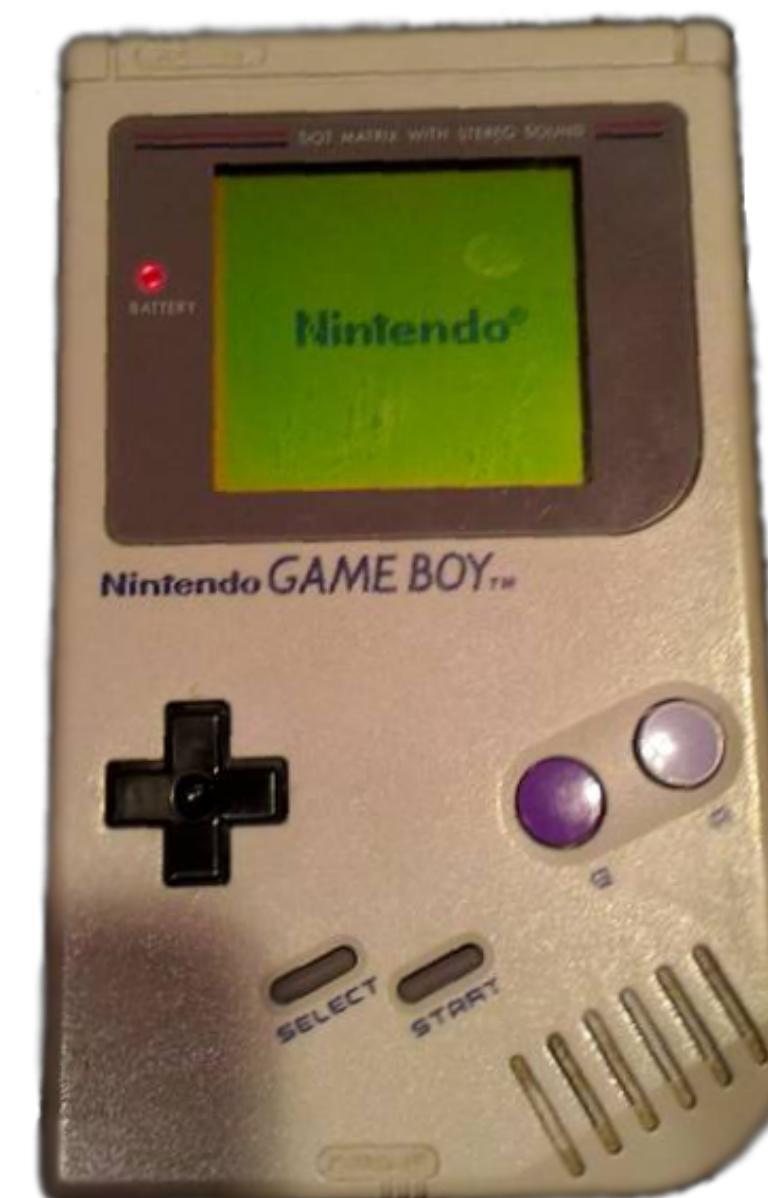
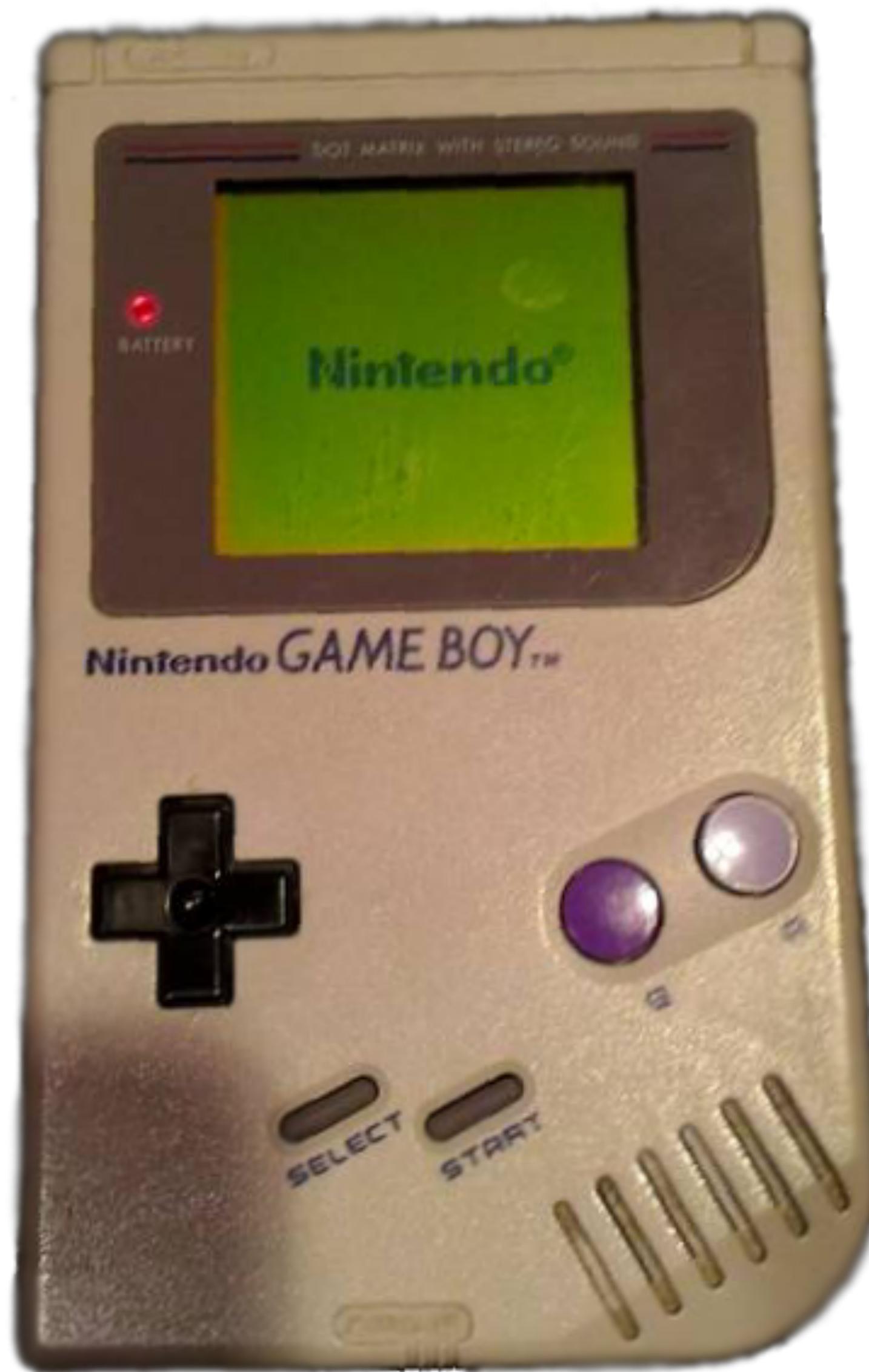


The Beautiful
Things of
Nintendo **GAME BOY**







Screen
LCD 160 x 144 pixel
4 Colors

Screen

LCD 160 x 144 pixel

4 Colors

Sound

3.5mm Jack

1x Speaker

Buttons

D-PAD, A, B, START, SELECT, VOL DIAL

PSU

4 x AA Batteries

3.5mm DC Jack



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LCD 160 x 144 pixel

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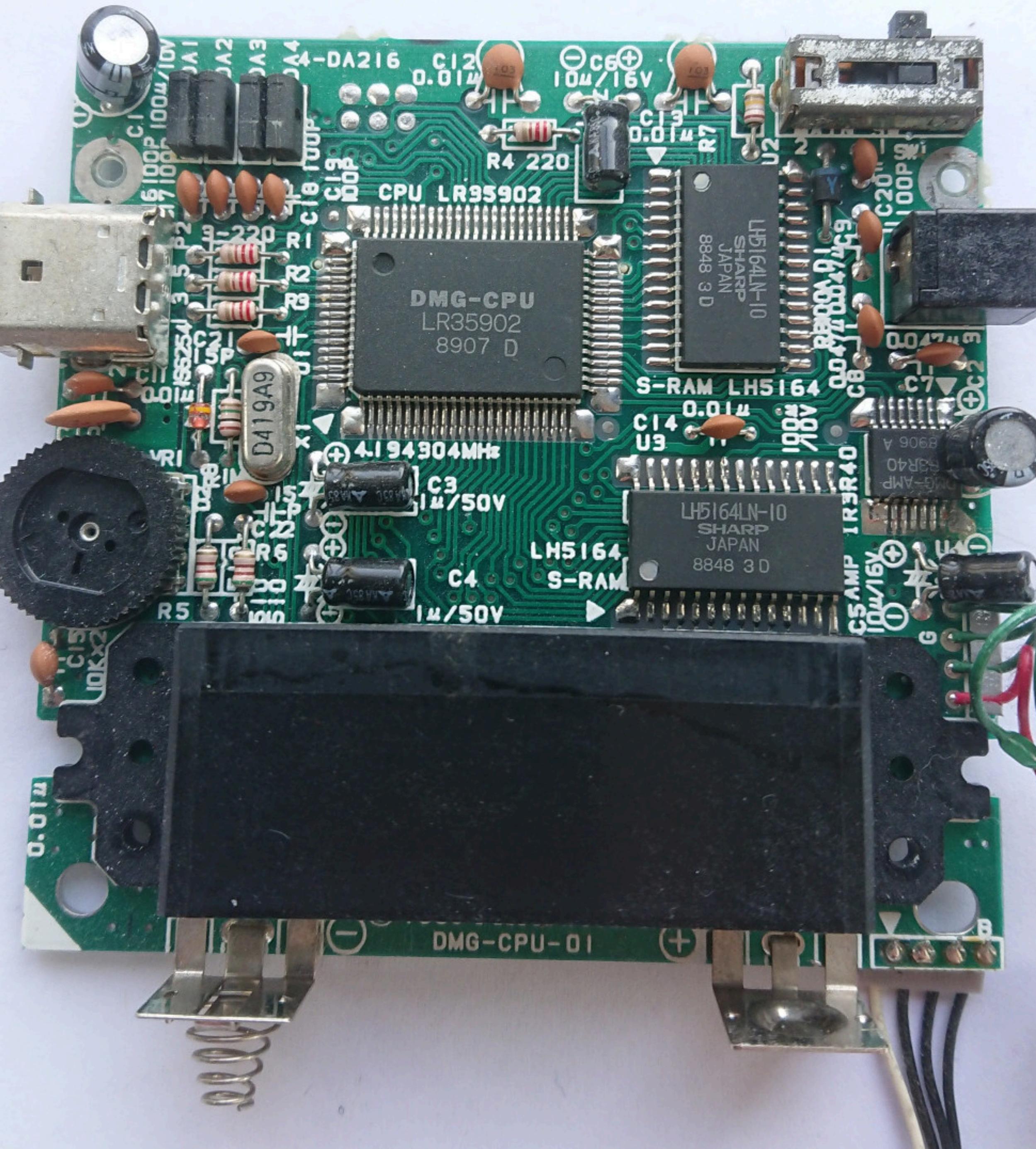
Buttons

D-PAD, A, B, START, SELECT, VOL DIAL

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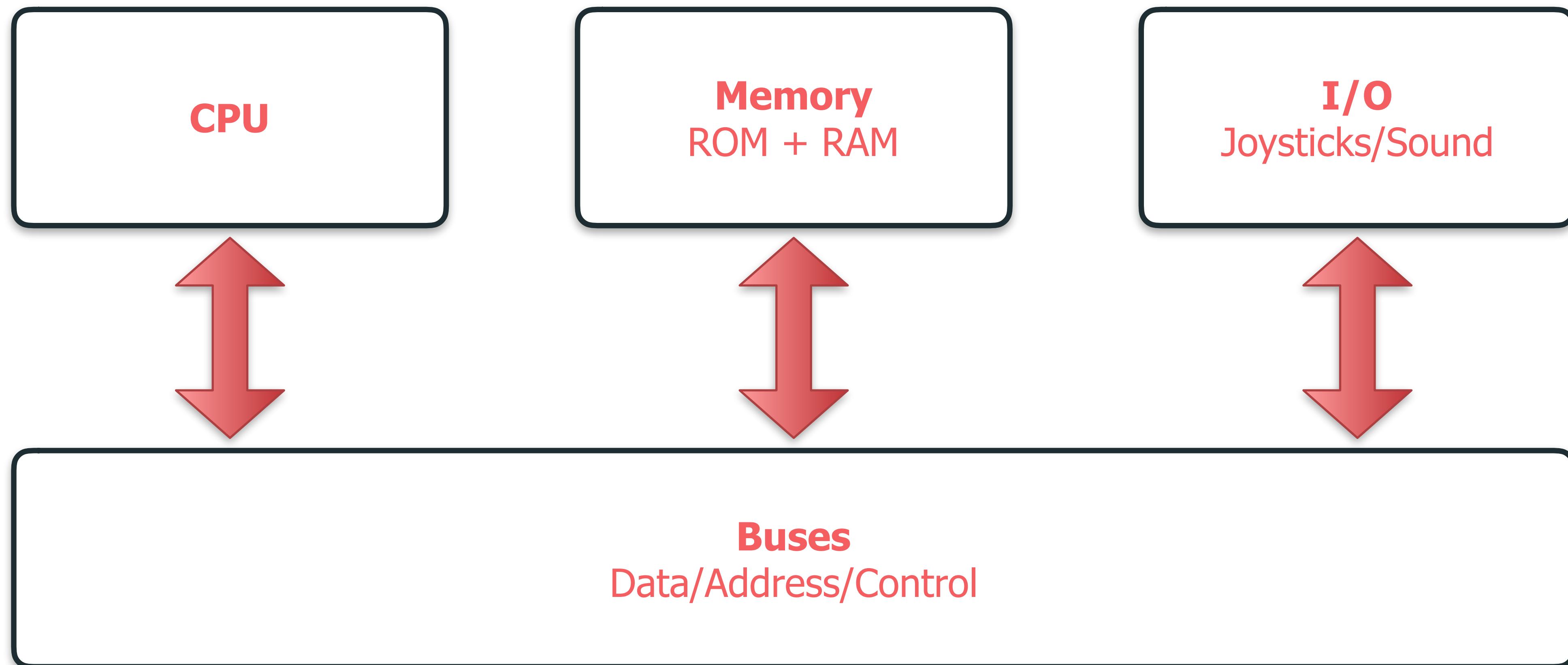


Processor
Sharp LR35902

RAM
8 kB + 8kB (video)

ROM
0x100 bootstrap + Cartridge

Computer Architecture



Sharp LR35902



Sharp LR35902



Sharp LR35902

4.19 MHz



Sharp LR35902

4.19 MHz

8 Bits

255

0xFF

0b1111 1111



General Registers

A	F
B	C
D	E
H	L

General Registers



Boot Loader

Boot Loader

256 bytes

Boot Loader

256 bytes

First piece of code

Boot Loader

256 bytes

First piece of code

Sets **everything** up

```
LD SP,$ffff      ; $0000  Setup Stack
XOR A           ; $0003  zero the memory from $8000-$9FFF (VRAM)
LD HL,$9fff      ; $0004
Addr_0007:
LD (HL),A        ; $0007
BIT 7,H          ; $0008
JR NZ, Addr_0007 ; $000a

LD HL,$ff26      ; $000c  Setup Audio
LD C,$11          ; $000f
LD A,$80          ; $0011
LD (HL),A        ; $0013
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0014
INC C            ; $0015
LD A,$f3          ; $0016
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0018
LD (HL),A        ; $0019
LD A,$77          ; $001a
LD (HL),A        ; $001c

LD A,$fc          ; $001d  Setup BG palette
LD ($FF00+$47),A ; $001f
```

```
LD SP,$ffff      ; $0000  Setup Stack
XOR A           ; $0003  zero the memory from $8000-$9FFF (VRAM)
LD HL,$9fff      ; $0004
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LD A,$77          ; $001a
LD (HL),A      ; $001c

LD A,$fc          ; $001d  Setup BG palette
LD ($FF00+$47),A ; $001f

LD DE,$0104      ; $0021  Convert and load logo data from cart into Video
RAM
LD HL,$8010      ; $0024

Addr_0027:
LD A,(DE)        ; $0027
CALL $0095        ; $0028
CALL $0096        ; $002b
INC DE            ; $002e
LD A,E            ; $002f
CP $34            ; $0030
JR NZ, Addr_0027 ; $0032

LD DE,$00d8      ; $0034  Load 8 additional bytes into Video RAM
LD B,$08          ; $0037

Addr_0039:
LD A,(DE)        ; $0039
INC DE            ; $003a
LD (HL+),A      ; $003b
INC HL            ; $003c
DEC B             ; $003d
JR NZ, Addr_0039 ; $003e

LD A,$19          ; $0040  Setup background tilemap
LD ($9910),A    ; $0042
LD HL,$992f      ; $0045

Addr_0048:
LD C,$0c          ; $0048

Addr_004A:
DEC A            ; $004a
JR Z, Addr_0055 ; $004b
LD (HL-),A      ; $004d
DEC C            ; $004e
JR NZ, Addr_004A ; $004f
LD L,$0f          ; $0051
JR Addr_0048     ; $0053
```

1000-10000 Nintendo
R.A. Power 2022V 8.7W

MODEL NO. MGB-001
P/N: 1000 and Peng
BATTERY: LR03(RAA) x2

MADE IN CHINA

1000-10000 Nintendo
R.A. Power 2022V 8.7W

MODEL NO. MGB-001
P/N: 1000 and Peng
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MADE IN CHINA



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LD ($9910),A ; $0042
LD HL,$992f      ; $0045

Addr_0048:
LD C,$0c          ; $0048

Addr_004A:
DEC A             ; $004a
JR Z, Addr_0055 ; $004b
LD (HL-),A      ; $004d
DEC C             ; $004e
JR NZ, Addr_004A ; $004f
LD L,$0f          ; $0051
JR Addr_0048     ; $0053

; === Scroll logo on screen, and play logo sound ===

Addr_0055:
LD H,A            ; $0055  Initialize scroll count, H=0
LD A,$64          ; $0056
LD D,A            ; $0058  set loop count, D=$64
LD ($FF00+$42),A ; $0059  Set vertical scroll register
LD A,$91          ; $005b
LD ($FF00+$40),A ; $005d  Turn on LCD, showing Background
INC B             ; $005f  Set B=1

Addr_0060:
LD E,$02          ; $0060

Addr_0062:
LD C,$0c          ; $0062

Addr_0064:
LD A,($FF00+$44); $0064  wait for screen frame
CP $90            ; $0066
JR NZ, Addr_0064 ; $0068
DEC C             ; $006a
JR NZ, Addr_0064 ; $006b
DEC E             ; $006d
JR NZ, Addr_0062 ; $006e

LD C,$13          ; $0070  increment scroll count
INC H             ; $0072
LD A,H            ; $0073
LD E,$83          ; $0074
CP $62            ; $0076  $62 counts in, play sound #1
JR Z, Addr_0080 ; $0078
LD E,$c1          ; $007a
CP $64            ; $007c
JR NZ, Addr_0086 ; $007e  $64 counts in, play sound #2

Addr_0080:
LD A,E            ; $0080  play sound
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0081
INC C             ; $0082
LD A,$87          ; $0083
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0085

Addr_0086:
LD A,($FF00+$42); $0086
SUB B             ; $0088
LD ($FF00+$42),A ; $0089  scroll logo up if B=1
DEC D             ; $008b
JR NZ, Addr_0060 ; $008c

DEC B             ; $008e  set B=0 first time
JR NZ, Addr_00E0 ; $008f  ... next time, cause jump to "Nintendo Logo check"

LD D,$20          ; $0091  use scrolling loop to pause
JR Addr_0060     ; $0093

; ===== Graphic routine =====

LD C,A            ; $0095  "Double up" all the bits of the graphics data
LD B,$04          ; $0096  and store in Video RAM
Addr_0098:
PUSH BC            ; $0098
RL C              ; $0099
RLA               ; $009b
POP BC            ; $009c
RL C              ; $009d
RLA               ; $009f
DEC B             ; $00a0
JR NZ, Addr_0098 ; $00a1
LD (HL+),A      ; $00a3
INC HL            ; $00a4
LD (HL+),A      ; $00a5
INC HL            ; $00a6
RET              ; $00a7

```

```

LD SP,$ffff      ; $0000  Setup Stack
XOR A           ; $0003  zero the memory from $8000-$9FFF (VRAM)
LD HL,$9fff      ; $0004
Addr_0007:
LD (HL-),A      ; $0007
BIT 7,H          ; $0008
JR NZ, Addr_0007 ; $000a

LD HL,$ff26      ; $000c  Setup Audio
LD C,$11          ; $000f
LD A,$80          ; $0011
LD (HL-),A      ; $0013
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0014
INC C            ; $0015
LD A,$f3          ; $0016
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0018
LD (HL-),A      ; $0019
LD A,$77          ; $001a
LD (HL),A      ; $001c

LD A,$fc          ; $001d  Setup BG palette
LD ($FF00+$47),A ; $001f

LD DE,$0104      ; $0021  Convert and load logo data from cart into Video
RAM
LD HL,$8010      ; $0024

Addr_0027:
LD A,(DE)        ; $0027
CALL $0095        ; $0028
CALL $0096        ; $002b
INC DE            ; $002e
LD A,E            ; $002f
CP $34            ; $0030
JR NZ, Addr_0027 ; $0032

LD DE,$00d8      ; $0034  Load 8 additional bytes into Video RAM
LD B,$08          ; $0037

Addr_0039:
LD A,(DE)        ; $0039
INC DE            ; $003a
LD (HL+),A      ; $003b
INC HL            ; $003c
DEC B             ; $003d
JR NZ, Addr_0039 ; $003e

LD A,$19          ; $0040  Setup background tilemap
LD ($9910),A ; $0042
LD HL,$992f      ; $0045

Addr_0048:
LD C,$0c          ; $0048

Addr_004A:
DEC A             ; $004a
JR Z, Addr_0055 ; $004b
LD (HL-),A      ; $004d
DEC C             ; $004e
JR NZ, Addr_004A ; $004f
LD L,$0f          ; $0051
JR Addr_0048     ; $0053

; === Scroll logo on screen, and play logo sound ===

Addr_0055:
LD H,A            ; $0055  Initialize scroll count, H=0
LD A,$64          ; $0056
LD D,A            ; $0058  set loop count, D=$64
LD ($FF00+$42),A ; $0059  Set vertical scroll register
LD A,$91          ; $005b
LD ($FF00+$40),A ; $005d  Turn on LCD, showing Background
INC B             ; $005f  Set B=1

Addr_0060:
LD E,$02          ; $0060

Addr_0062:
LD C,$0c          ; $0062

Addr_0064:
LD A,($FF00+$44); $0064  wait for screen frame
CP $90            ; $0066
JR NZ, Addr_0064 ; $0068
DEC C             ; $006a
JR NZ, Addr_0064 ; $006b
DEC E             ; $006d
JR NZ, Addr_0062 ; $006e

LD C,$13          ; $0070  increment scroll count
INC H             ; $0072
LD A,H            ; $0073
LD E,$83          ; $0074
CP $62            ; $0076  $62 counts in, play sound #1
JR Z, Addr_0080 ; $0078
LD E,$c1          ; $007a
CP $64            ; $007c
JR NZ, Addr_0086 ; $007e  $64 counts in, play sound #2

Addr_0080:
LD A,E            ; $0080  play sound
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0081
INC C             ; $0082
LD A,$87          ; $0083
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0085

Addr_0086:
LD A,($FF00+$42); $0086
SUB B             ; $0088
LD ($FF00+$42),A ; $0089  scroll logo up if B=1
DEC D             ; $008b
JR NZ, Addr_0060 ; $008c

DEC B             ; $008e  set B=0 first time
JR NZ, Addr_00E0 ; $008f  ... next time, cause jump to "Nintendo Logo check"

LD D,$20          ; $0091  use scrolling loop to pause
JR Addr_0060     ; $0093

; ===== Graphic routine =====

LD C,A            ; $0095  "Double up" all the bits of the graphics data
LD B,$04          ; $0096  and store in Video RAM
Addr_0098:
PUSH BC            ; $0098
RL C              ; $0099
RLA               ; $009b
POP BC            ; $009c
RL C              ; $009d
RLA               ; $009f
DEC B             ; $00a0
JR NZ, Addr_0098 ; $00a1
LD (HL+),A      ; $00a3
INC HL            ; $00a4
LD (HL+),A      ; $00a5
INC HL            ; $00a6
RET               ; $00a7

```

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LD SP,$ffff      ; $0000  Setup Stack
XOR A           ; $0003  zero the memory from $8000-$9FFF (VRAM)
LD HL,$ffff      ; $0004
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JR NZ, Addr_0007 ; $000a

LD HL,$ff26      ; $000c  Setup Audio
LD C,$11          ; $000f
LD A,$80          ; $0011
LD (HL-),A      ; $0013
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0014
INC C            ; $0015
LD A,$f3          ; $0016
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0018
LD (HL-),A      ; $0019
LD A,$77          ; $001a
LD (HL),A      ; $001c

LD A,$fc          ; $001d  Setup BG palette
LD ($FF00+$47),A ; $001f

LD DE,$0104      ; $0021  Convert and load logo data from cart into Video
RAM
LD HL,$8010      ; $0024

Addr_0027: LD A,(DE)      ; $0027
CALL $0095        ; $0028
CALL $0096        ; $002b
INC DE            ; $002e
LD A,E            ; $002f
CP $34            ; $0030
JR NZ, Addr_0027 ; $0032

LD DE,$00d8      ; $0034  Load 8 additional bytes into Video RAM
LD B,$08          ; $0037

Addr_0039: LD A,(DE)      ; $0039
INC DE            ; $003a
LD (HL+),A      ; $003b
INC HL            ; $003c
DEC B             ; $003d
JR NZ, Addr_0039 ; $003e

LD A,$19          ; $0040  Setup background tilemap
LD ($9910),A      ; $0042
LD HL,$992f      ; $0045

Addr_0048: LD C,$0c          ; $0048
Addr_004A: DEC A            ; $004a
JR Z, Addr_0055    ; $004b
LD (HL-),A      ; $004d
DEC C             ; $004e
JR NZ, Addr_004A    ; $004f
LD L,$0f          ; $0051
JR Addr_0048    ; $0053

; === Scroll logo on screen, and play logo sound ===

Addr_0055: LD H,A            ; $0055  Initialize scroll count, H=0
LD A,$64          ; $0056
LD D,A            ; $0058  set loop count, D=$64
LD ($FF00+$42),A ; $0059  Set vertical scroll register
LD A,$91          ; $005b
LD ($FF00+$40),A ; $005d  Turn on LCD, showing Background
INC B             ; $005f  Set B=1

Addr_0060: LD E,$02          ; $0060
Addr_0062: LD C,$0c          ; $0062
Addr_0064: LD A,($FF00+$44); $0064  wait for screen frame
CP $90            ; $0066
JR NZ, Addr_0064 ; $0068
DEC C             ; $006a
JR NZ, Addr_0064 ; $006b
DEC E             ; $006d
JR NZ, Addr_0062 ; $006e

LD C,$13          ; $0070  increment scroll count
INC H             ; $0072
LD A,H            ; $0073
LD E,$83          ; $0074
CP $62            ; $0076  $62 counts in, play sound #1
JR Z, Addr_0080 ; $0078
LD E,$c1          ; $007a
CP $64            ; $007c
JR NZ, Addr_0086 ; $007e  $64 counts in, play sound #2

Addr_0080: LD A,E            ; $0080  play sound
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0081
INC C             ; $0082
LD A,$87          ; $0083
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0085

Addr_0086: LD A,($FF00+$42); $0086
SUB B             ; $0088
LD ($FF00+$42),A ; $0089  scroll logo up if B=1
DEC D             ; $008b
JR NZ, Addr_0060 ; $008c

DEC B             ; $008e  set B=0 first time
JR NZ, Addr_00E0 ; $008f  ... next time, cause jump to "Nintendo Logo check"

LD D,$20          ; $0091  use scrolling loop to pause
JR Addr_0060    ; $0093

; ===== Graphic routine =====

LD C,A            ; $0095  "Double up" all the bits of the graphics data
LD B,$04          ; $0096  and store in Video RAM
Addr_0098: PUSH BC          ; $0098
RL C              ; $0099
RLA               ; $009b
POP BC            ; $009c
RL C              ; $009d
RLA               ; $009f
DEC B             ; $00a0
JR NZ, Addr_0098 ; $00a1
LD (HL+),A      ; $00a3
INC HL            ; $00a4
LD (HL+),A      ; $00a5
INC HL            ; $00a6
RET              ; $00a7

```

```

LD SP,$ffff      ; $0000  Setup Stack
XOR A           ; $0003 zero the memory from $8000-$9FFF (VRAM)
LD HL,$ffff      ; $0004
Addr_0007: LD (HL-),A      ; $0007
BIT 7,H          ; $0008
JR NZ, Addr_0007 ; $000a

LD HL,$ff26      ; $000c Setup Audio
LD C,$11          ; $000f
LD A,$80          ; $0011
LD (HL-),A      ; $0013
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0014
INC C           ; $0015
LD A,$f3          ; $0016
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0018
LD (HL-),A      ; $0019
LD A,$77          ; $001a
LD (HL),A      ; $001c

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LD ($FF00+$47),A ; $001f

LD DE,$0104      ; $0021 Convert and load logo data from cart into Video
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LD HL,$8010      ; $0024

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CALL $0095      ; $0028
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INC DE          ; $002e
LD A,E          ; $002f
CP $34          ; $0030
JR NZ, Addr_0027 ; $0032

LD DE,$00d8      ; $0034 Load 8 additional bytes into Video RAM
LD B,$08          ; $0037

Addr_0039: LD A,(DE)      ; $0039
INC DE          ; $003a
LD (HL+),A      ; $003b
INC HL          ; $003c
DEC B           ; $003d
JR NZ, Addr_0039 ; $003e

LD A,$19          ; $0040 Setup background tilemap
LD ($9910),A ; $0042
LD HL,$992f      ; $0045

Addr_0048: LD C,$0c          ; $0048
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JR Z, Addr_0055 ; $004b
LD (HL-),A      ; $004d
DEC C           ; $004e
JR NZ, Addr_004A ; $004f
LD L,$0f          ; $0051
JR Addr_0048     ; $0053

; === Scroll logo on screen, and play logo sound ===

Addr_0055: LD H,A          ; $0055 Initialize scroll count, H=0
LD A,$64          ; $0056
LD D,A          ; $0058 set loop count, D=$64
LD ($FF00+$42),A ; $0059 Set vertical scroll register
LD A,$91          ; $005b
LD ($FF00+$40),A ; $005d Turn on LCD, showing Background
INC B           ; $005f Set B=1

Addr_0060: LD E,$02          ; $0060
Addr_0062: LD C,$0c          ; $0062
Addr_0064: LD A,($FF00+$44); $0064 wait for screen frame
CP $90          ; $0066
JR NZ, Addr_0064 ; $0068
DEC C           ; $006a
JR NZ, Addr_0064 ; $006b
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INC C           ; $0082
LD A,$87          ; $0083
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0085

Addr_0086: LD A,($FF00+$42); $0086
SUB B           ; $0088
LD ($FF00+$42),A ; $0089 scroll logo up if B=1
DEC D           ; $008b
JR NZ, Addr_0060 ; $008c

DEC B           ; $008e set B=0 first time
JR NZ, Addr_00E0 ; $008f ... next time, cause jump to "Nintendo Logo check"

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; === Graphic routine ===

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Addr_0098: PUSH BC          ; $0098
RL C           ; $0099
RLA            ; $009b
POP BC          ; $009c
RL C           ; $009d
RLA            ; $009f
DEC B           ; $00a0
JR NZ, Addr_0098 ; $00a1
LD (HL+),A      ; $00a3
INC HL          ; $00a4
LD (HL+),A      ; $00a5
INC HL          ; $00a6
RET            ; $00a7

```

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XOR A           ; $0003 zero the memory from $8000-$9FFF (VRAM)
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LD HL,$ff26      ; $000c Setup Audio
LD C,$11          ; $000f
LD A,$80          ; $0011
LD (HL-),A      ; $0013
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0014
INC C           ; $0015
LD A,$f3          ; $0016
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INC DE           ; $002e
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LD C,$0c          ; $0048
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JR Z, Addr_0055  ; $004b
LD (HL-),A      ; $004d
DEC C            ; $004e
JR NZ, Addr_004A ; $004f
LD L,$0f          ; $0051
JR Addr_0048     ; $0053

; === Scroll logo on screen, and play logo sound ===

Addr_0055:
LD H,A           ; $0055 Initialize scroll count, H=0
LD A,$64          ; $0056
LD D,A           ; $0058 set loop count, D=$64
LD ($FF00+$42),A ; $0059 Set vertical scroll register
LD A,$91          ; $005b
LD ($FF00+$40),A ; $005d Turn on LCD, showing Background
INC B            ; $005f Set B=1

Addr_0060:
LD E,$02          ; $0060

Addr_0062:
LD C,$0c          ; $0062

Addr_0064:
LD A,($FF00+$44); $0064 wait for screen frame
CP $90           ; $0066
JR NZ, Addr_0064 ; $0068
DEC C           ; $006a
JR NZ, Addr_0064 ; $006b
DEC E            ; $006d
JR NZ, Addr_0062 ; $006e

LD C,$13          ; $0070 increment scroll count
INC H           ; $0072
LD A,H           ; $0073
LD E,$83          ; $0074
CP $62           ; $0076 $62 counts in, play sound #1
JR Z, Addr_0080 ; $0078
LD E,$c1          ; $007a
CP $64           ; $007c
JR NZ, Addr_0086 ; $007e $64 counts in, play sound #2

Addr_0080:
LD A,E           ; $0080 play sound
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0081
INC C           ; $0082
LD A,$87          ; $0083
LD ($FF00+C),A ; $0085

Addr_0086:
LD A,($FF00+$42); $0086
SUB B            ; $0088
LD ($FF00+$42),A ; $0089 scroll logo up if B=1
DEC D            ; $008b
JR NZ, Addr_0060 ; $008c

DEC B            ; $008e set B=0 first time
JR NZ, Addr_00E0 ; $008f ... next time, cause jump to "Nintendo Logo check"

LD D,$20          ; $0091 use scrolling loop to pause
JR Addr_0060     ; $0093

; === Graphic routine ===

LD C,A           ; $0095 "Double up" all the bits of the graphics data
LD B,$04          ; $0096 and store in Video RAM
Addr_0098:
PUSH BC          ; $0098
RL C            ; $0099
RLA             ; $009b
POP BC          ; $009c
RL C            ; $009d
RLA             ; $009f
DEC B            ; $00a0
JR NZ, Addr_0098 ; $00a1
LD (HL+),A      ; $00a3
INC HL           ; $00a4
LD (HL+),A      ; $00a5
INC HL           ; $00a6
RET             ; $00a7

```

```

Addr_00A8:
;Nintendo Logo
.DB $CE,$ED,$66,$66,$CC,$0D,$00,$0B,$03,$73,$00,$83,$00,$0C,$00,$0D
.DB $00,$08,$11,$1F,$88,$89,$00,$0E,$DC,$CC,$6E,$E6,$DD,$D9,$99
.DB $BB,$BB,$67,$63,$6E,$0E,$EC,$CC,$DD,$DC,$99,$9F,$BB,$B9,$33,$3E

Addr_00D8:
;More video data
.DB $3C,$42,$B9,$A5,$B9,$A5,$42,$3C
; ===== Nintendo logo comparison routine =====

Addr_00E0:
LD HL,$0104      ; $00e0 ; point HL to Nintendo logo in cart
LD DE,$00a8      ; $00e3 ; point DE to Nintendo logo in DMG rom

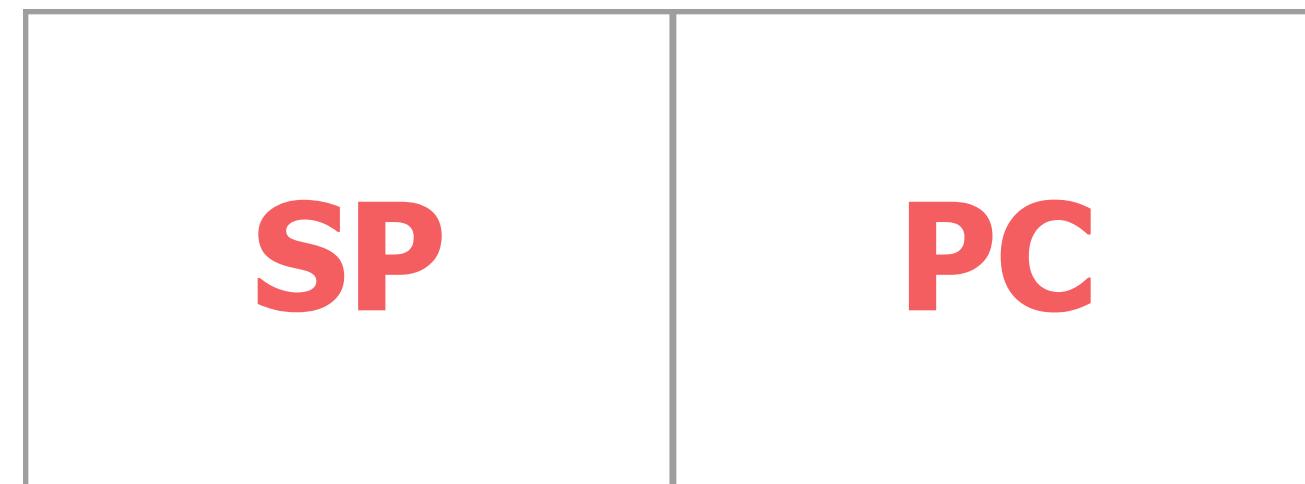
Addr_00E6:
LD A,(DE)        ; $00e6
INC DE           ; $00e7
CP (HL)          ; $00e8 ;compare logo data in cart to DMG rom
JR NZ,$fe        ; $00e9 ;if not a match, lock up here
INC HL           ; $00eb
LD A,L           ; $00ec
CP $34           ; $00ed ;do this for $30 bytes
JR NZ, Addr_00E6 ; $00ef

LD B,$19          ; $00f1
LD A,B           ; $00f3
Addr_00F4:
ADD (HL)        ; $00f4
INC HL           ; $00f5
DEC B            ; $00f6
JR NZ, Addr_00F4 ; $00f7
ADD (HL)        ; $00f9
JR NZ,$fe        ; $00fa ; if $19 + bytes from $0134-$014D don't add to $00
; ... lock up

LD A,$01          ; $00fc
LD ($FF00+$50),A ; $00fe ;turn off DMG rom

```

Special Registers



Special Registers

SP

PC

Special Registers

SP

PC

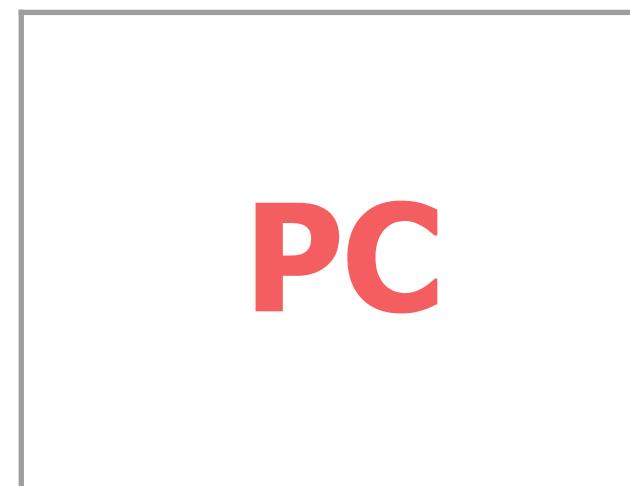
[S]tack [Pointer]

16 bits

0xFFFF

Stores Register Data

Special Registers



[S]tack [P]ointer

16 bits

0xFFFF

Stores Register Data

[P]rogram [C]ounter

16 bits

0xFFFF

Next Instruction

PC

16 bits

0xFFFF

Next Instruction

Popular Game ROMs

Popular Game ROMs



Pokemon Blue

1024Kb

Popular Game ROMs



Pokemon Blue

1024Kb



Tetris

32Kb

Popular Game ROMs



Pokemon Blue

1024Kb



Tetris

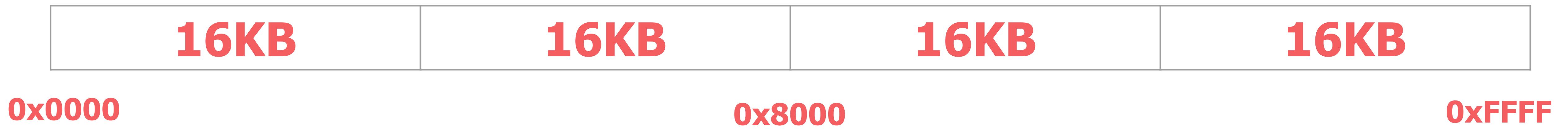
32Kb



Super Mario

64Kb

Memory Access



Memory Access

Super Mario ROM

16KB

16KB

16KB

16KB

0x0000

0x8000

0xFFFF

Memory Access

VRAM

RAM

Super Mario ROM

16KB

16KB

16KB

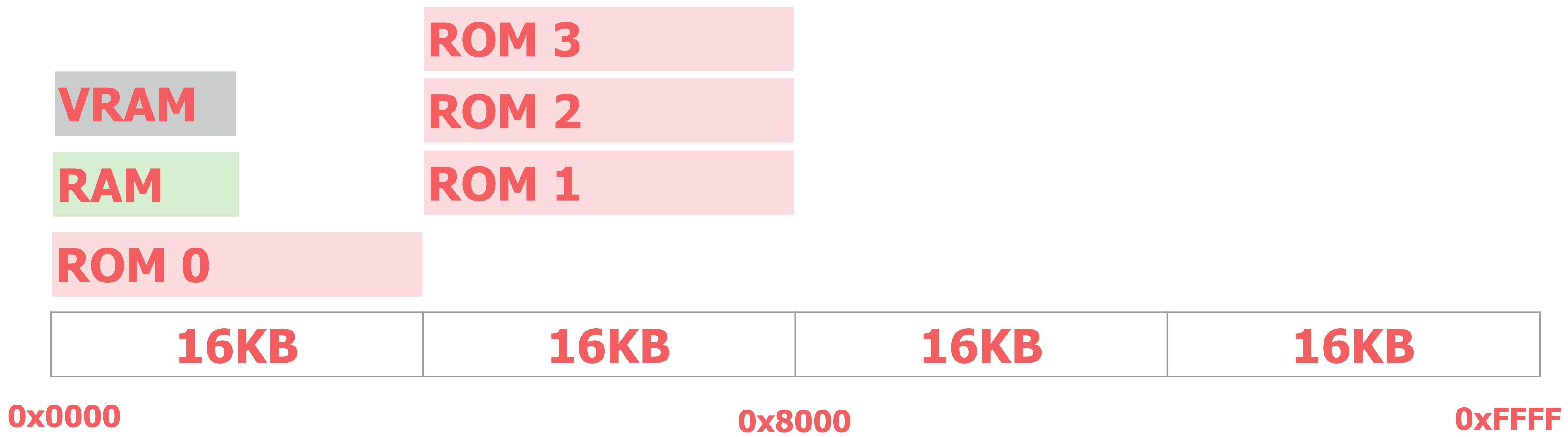
16KB

0x0000

0x8000

0xFFFF

Memory Access





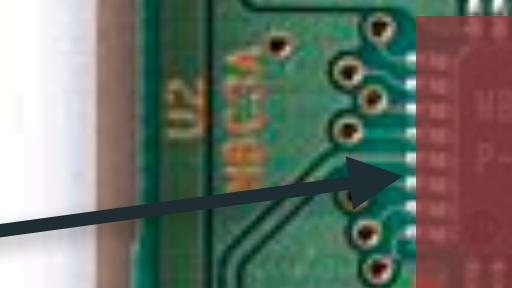




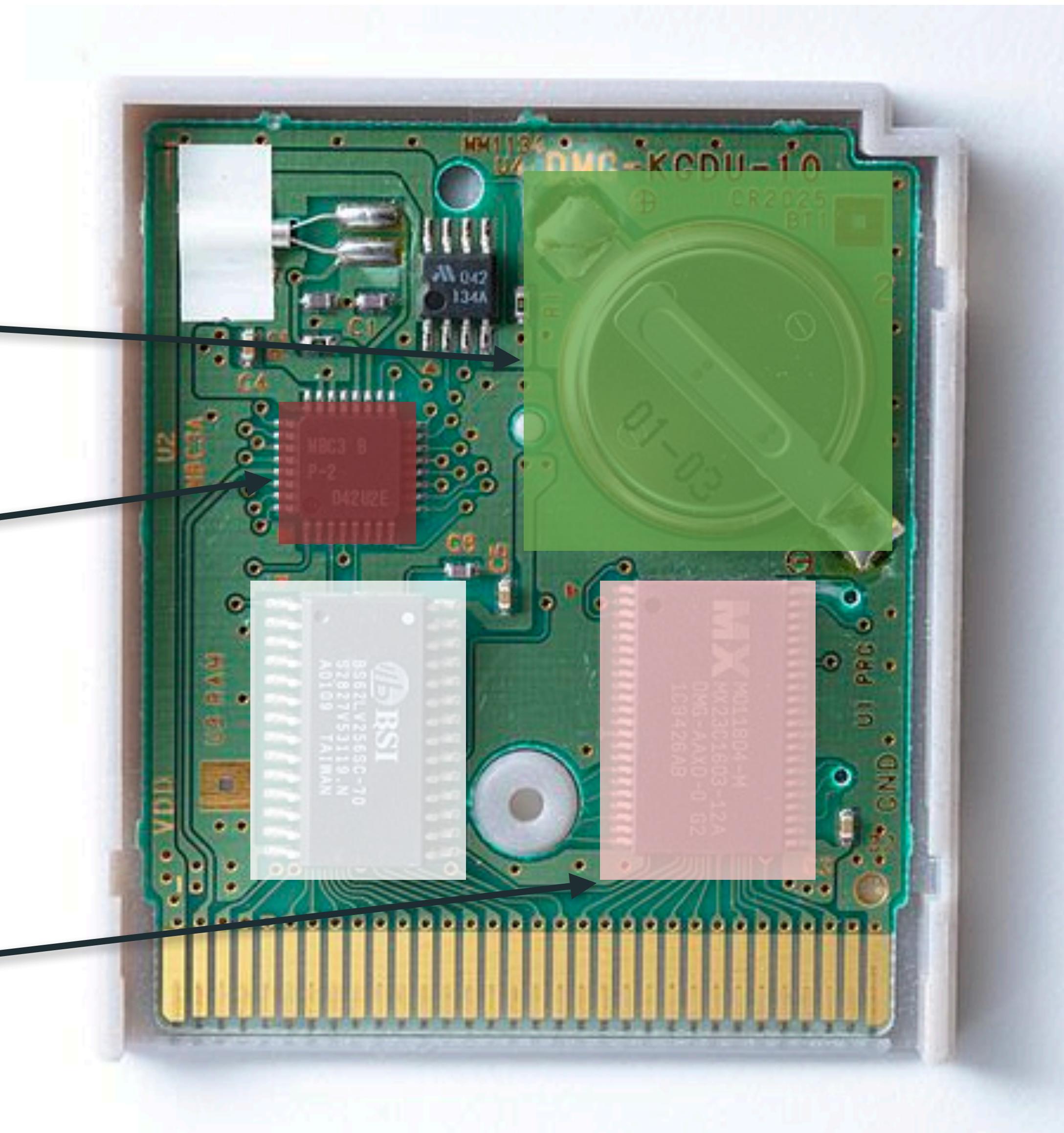
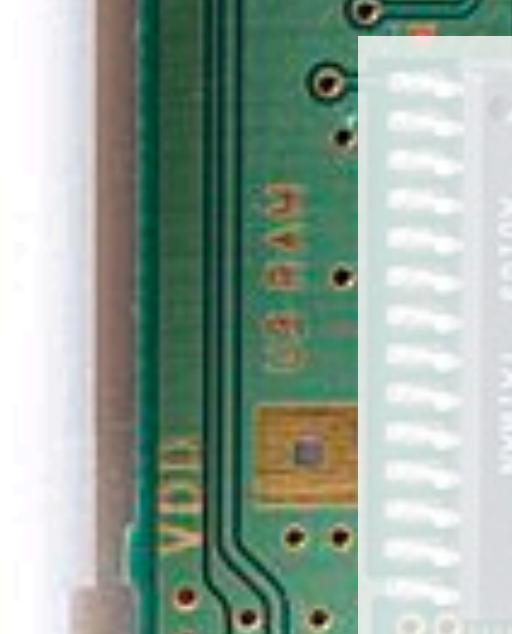
On-board Battery



MBC



ROM





Game Boy Cartridge Repair

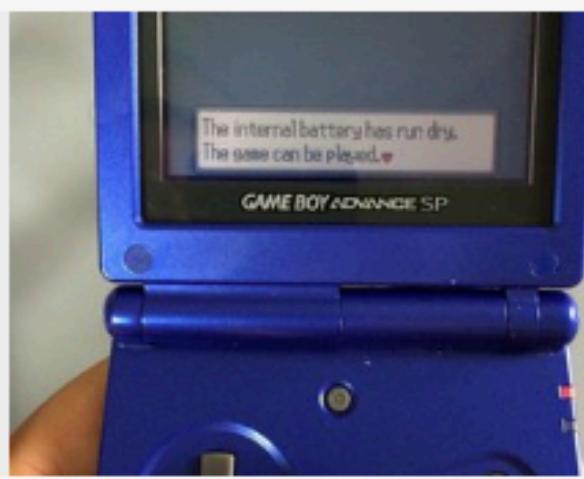
Repair guides and support for read-only memory cartridges used in Game Boy, Game Boy Advance, and other handheld nintendo consoles.

Create a Guide

I Have This

Replacement Guides

Battery



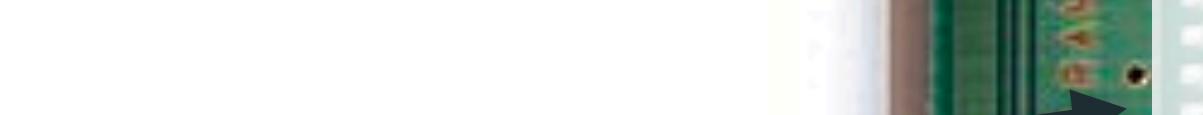
On-board Battery



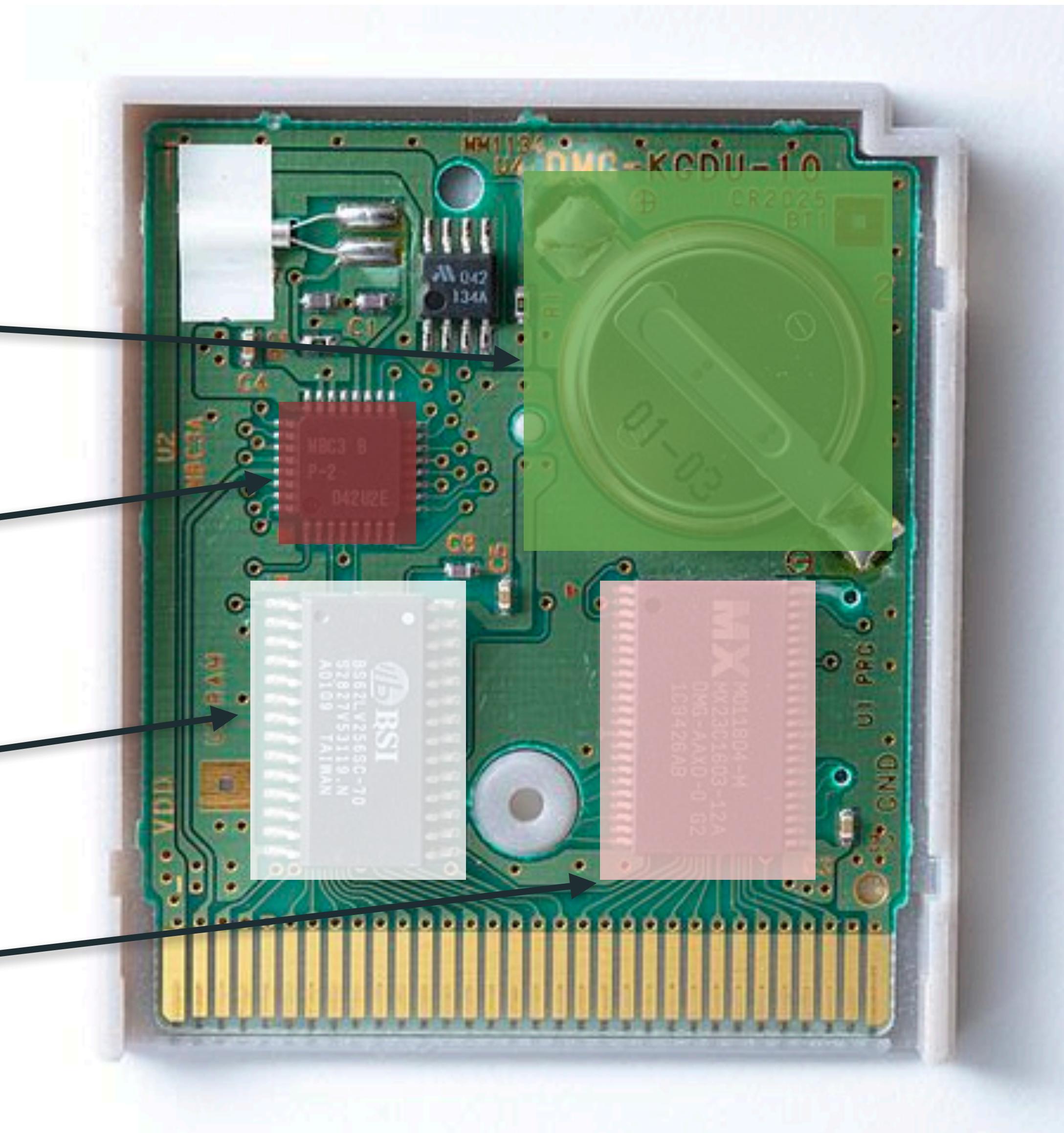
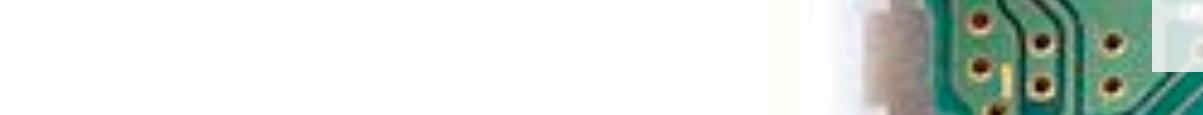
MBC



External RAM



ROM



Memory Access

ROM 0 + Banked ROMs

16KB

16KB

16KB

16KB

0x0000

0x8000

0xFFFF

Memory Access

exRAM

VRAM

RAM

ROM 0 + Banked ROMs

16KB

16KB

16KB

16KB

0x0000

0x8000

0xFFFF

Memory Access

exRAM

ROM 0 + Banked ROMs

16KB

0x0000

16KB

0x8000

VRAM

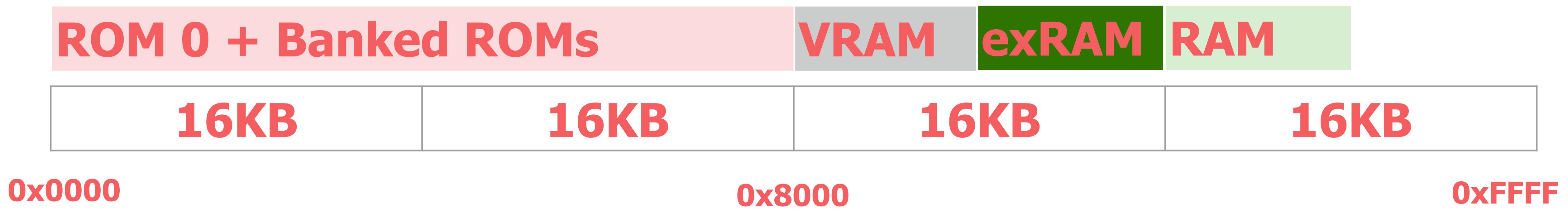
16KB

RAM

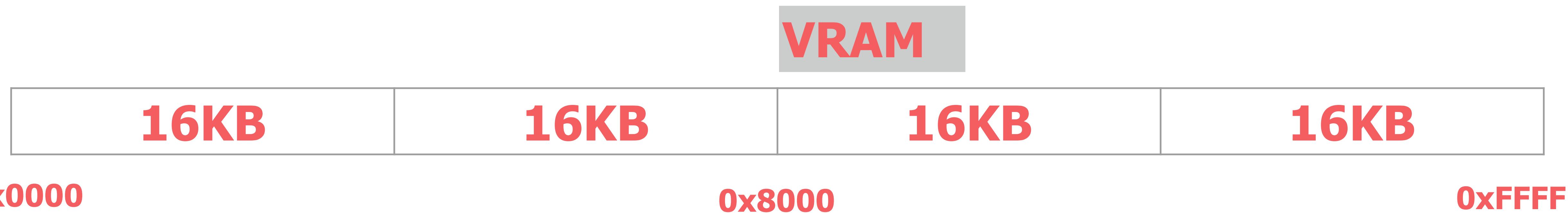
16KB

0xFFFF

Memory Access



Pixel Processing Unit (PPU)



LCD

160 x 144 pixel

4 shades of green

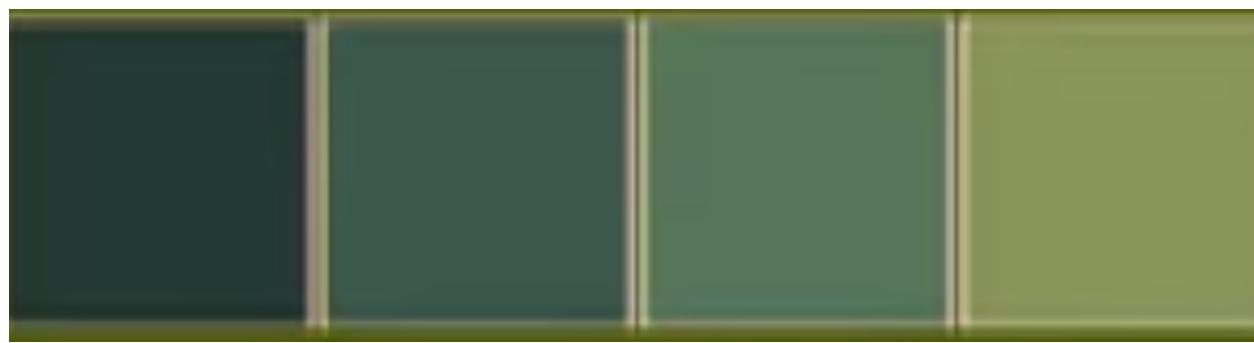
Tile-based rendering

0x8000 - 0x9FFF (8kB)

LCD

160 x 144 pixel

4 shades of green



Tile-based rendering

0x8000 - 0x9FFF (8kB)

Pixels

0x62

VRAM

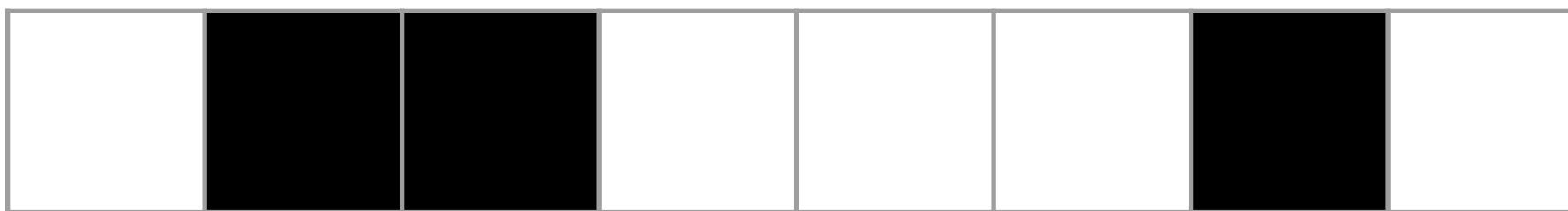
Pixels

0b01100010

VRAM

Pixels

0b01100010



VRAM

Pixels

0b01100010
0b01111110



VRAM

Pixels

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								

VRAM

Pixels

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								

VRAM

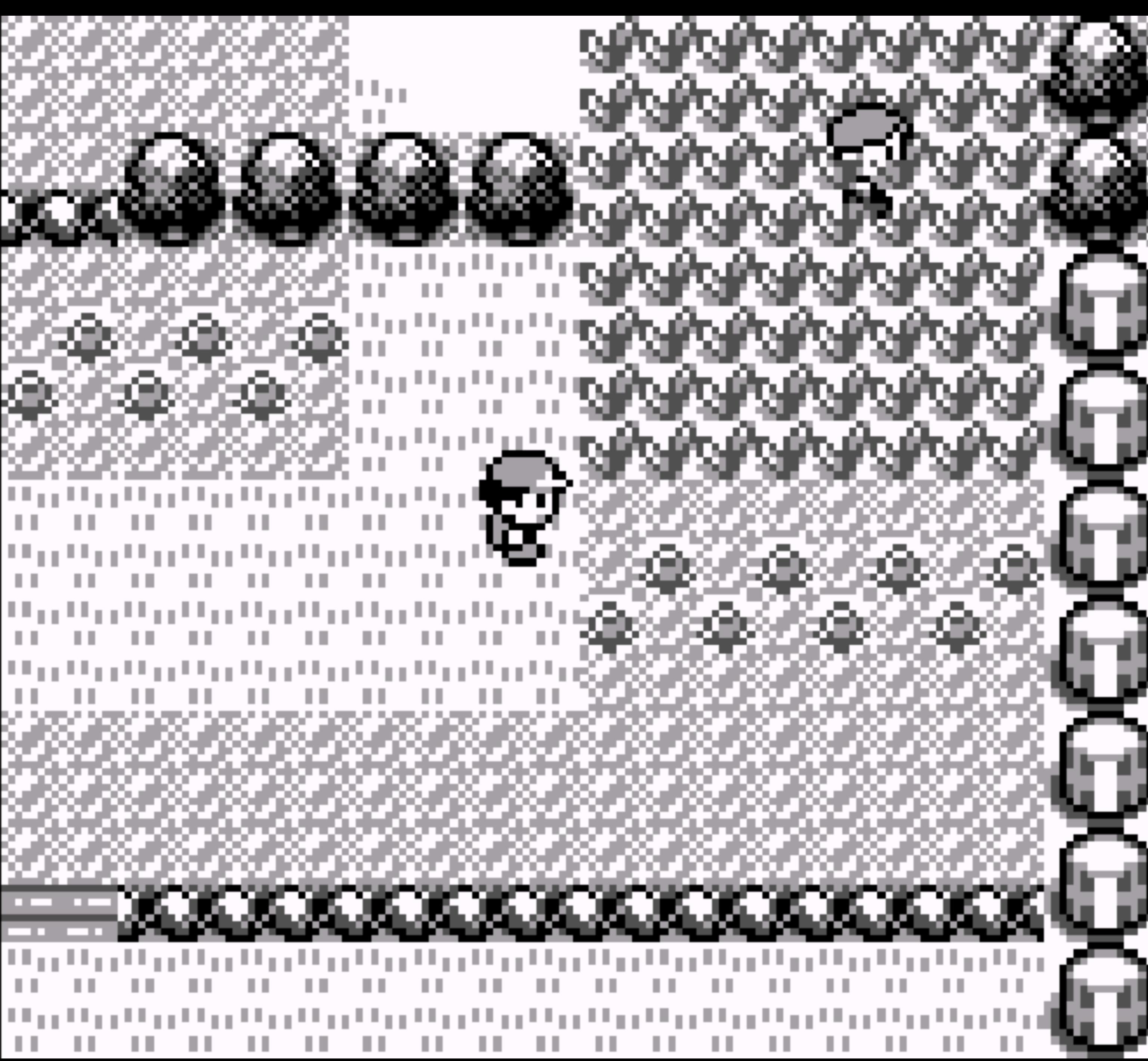
Pixels

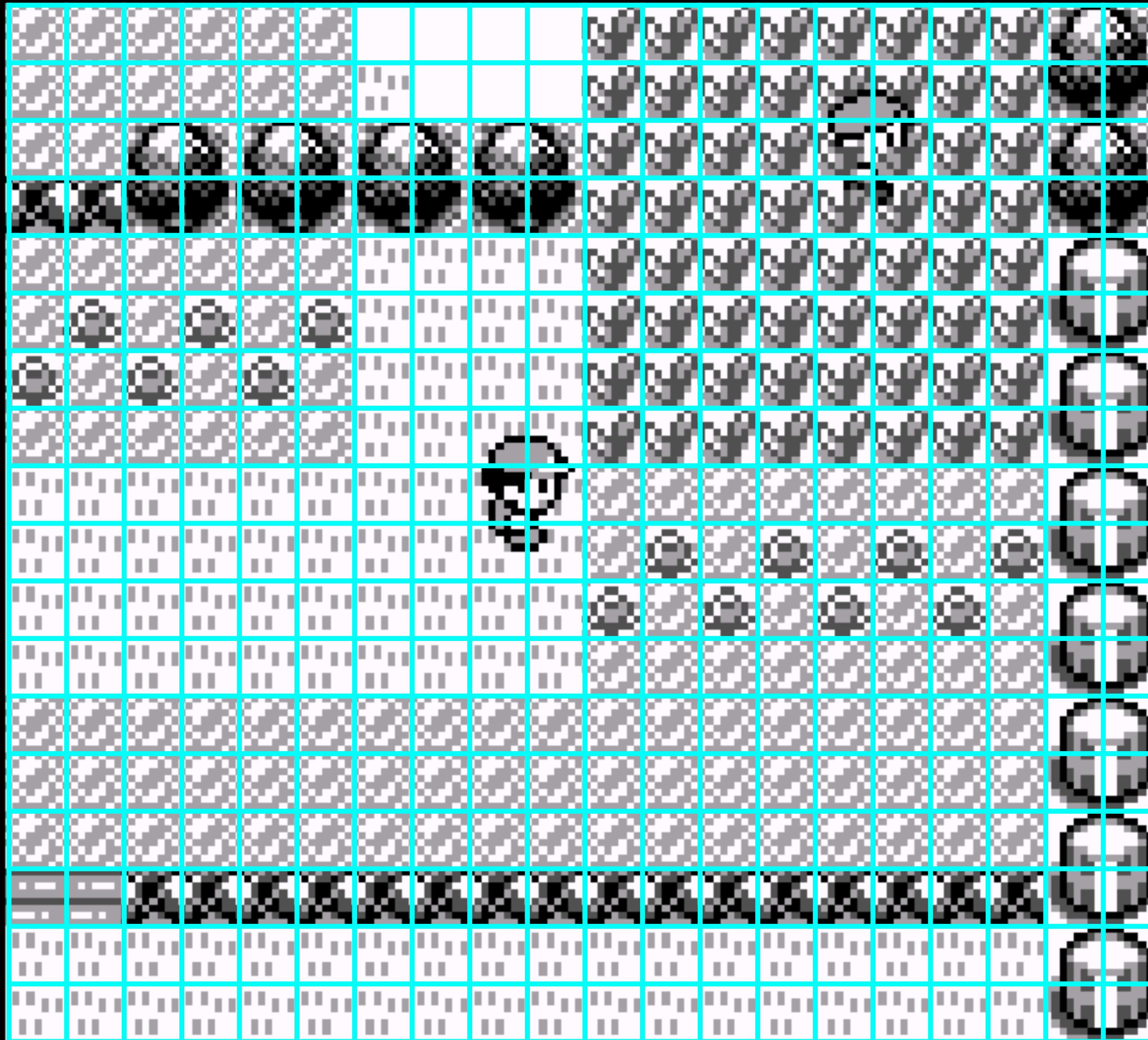
160 x 144 pixel

20 x 18 tiles

VRAM

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								



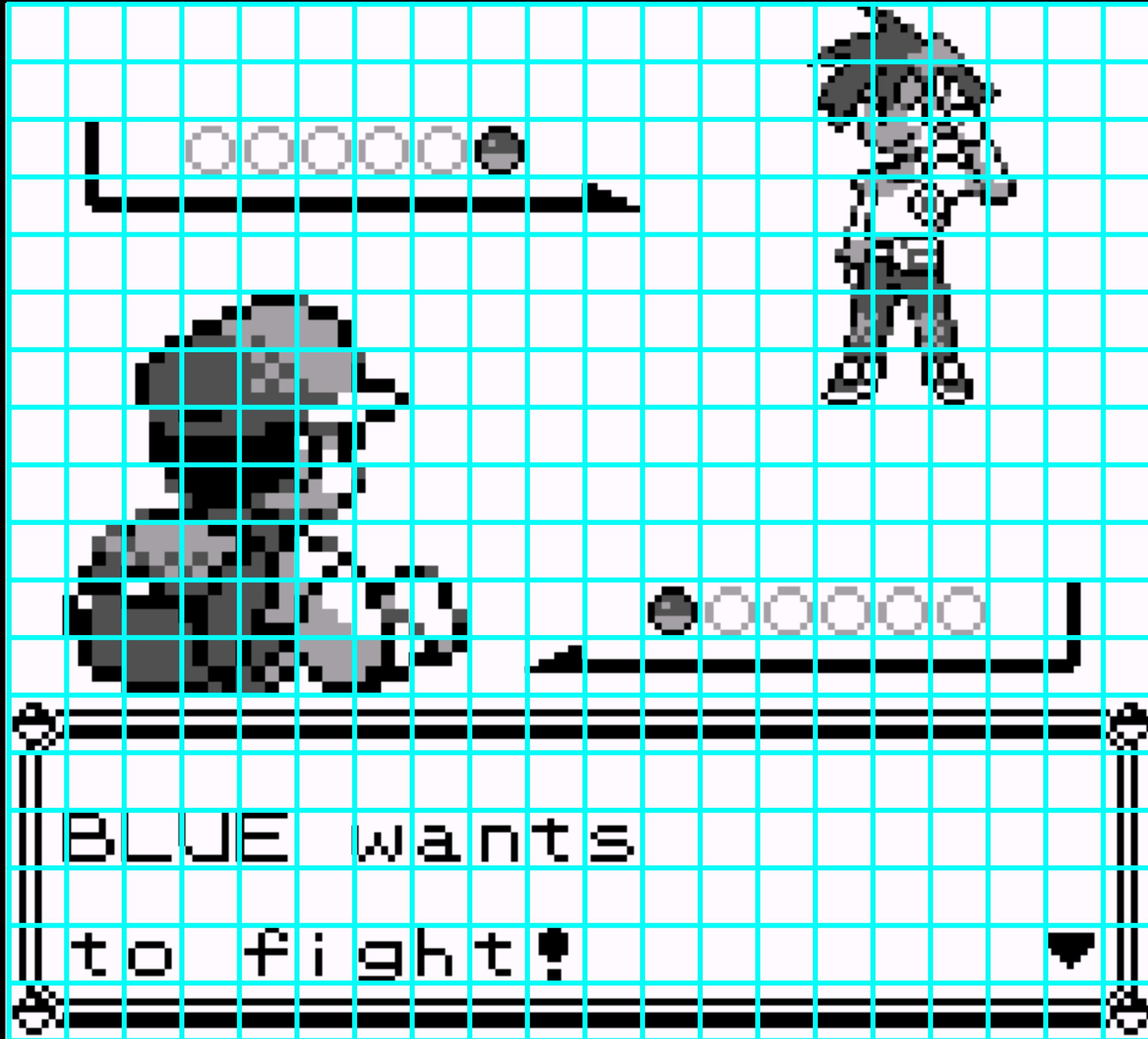


OOOO

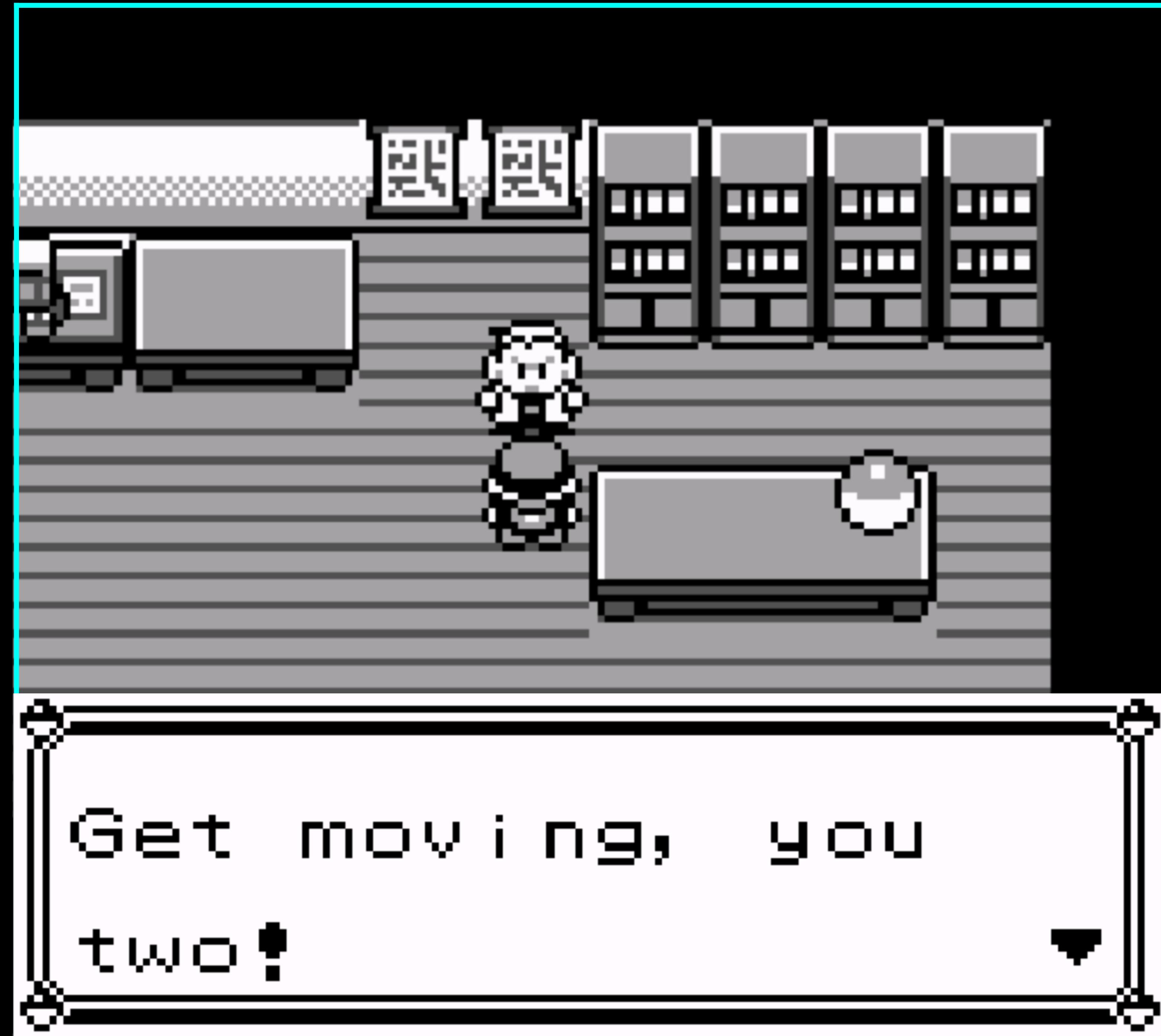


OOOO

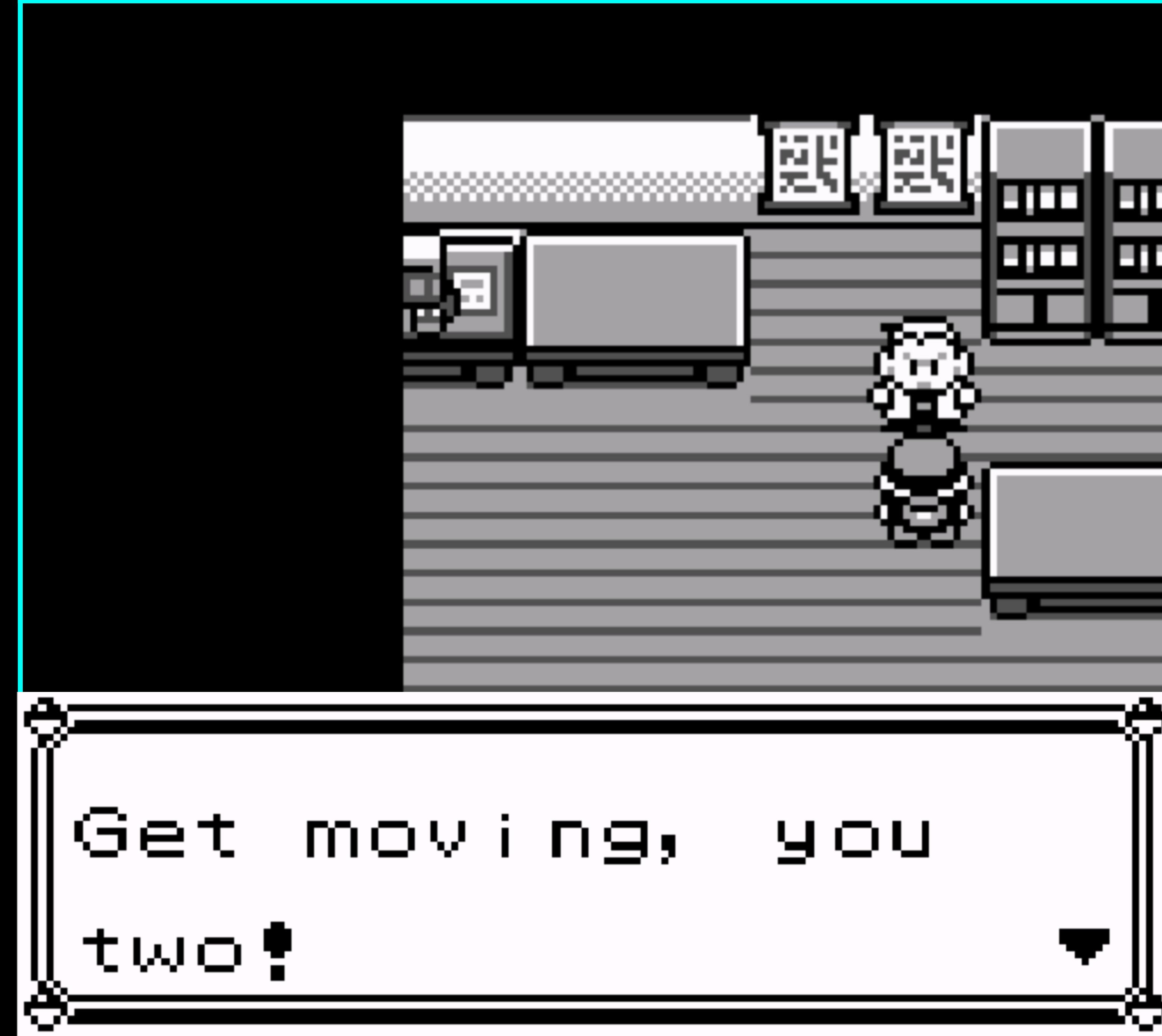
BLUE wants
to fight!

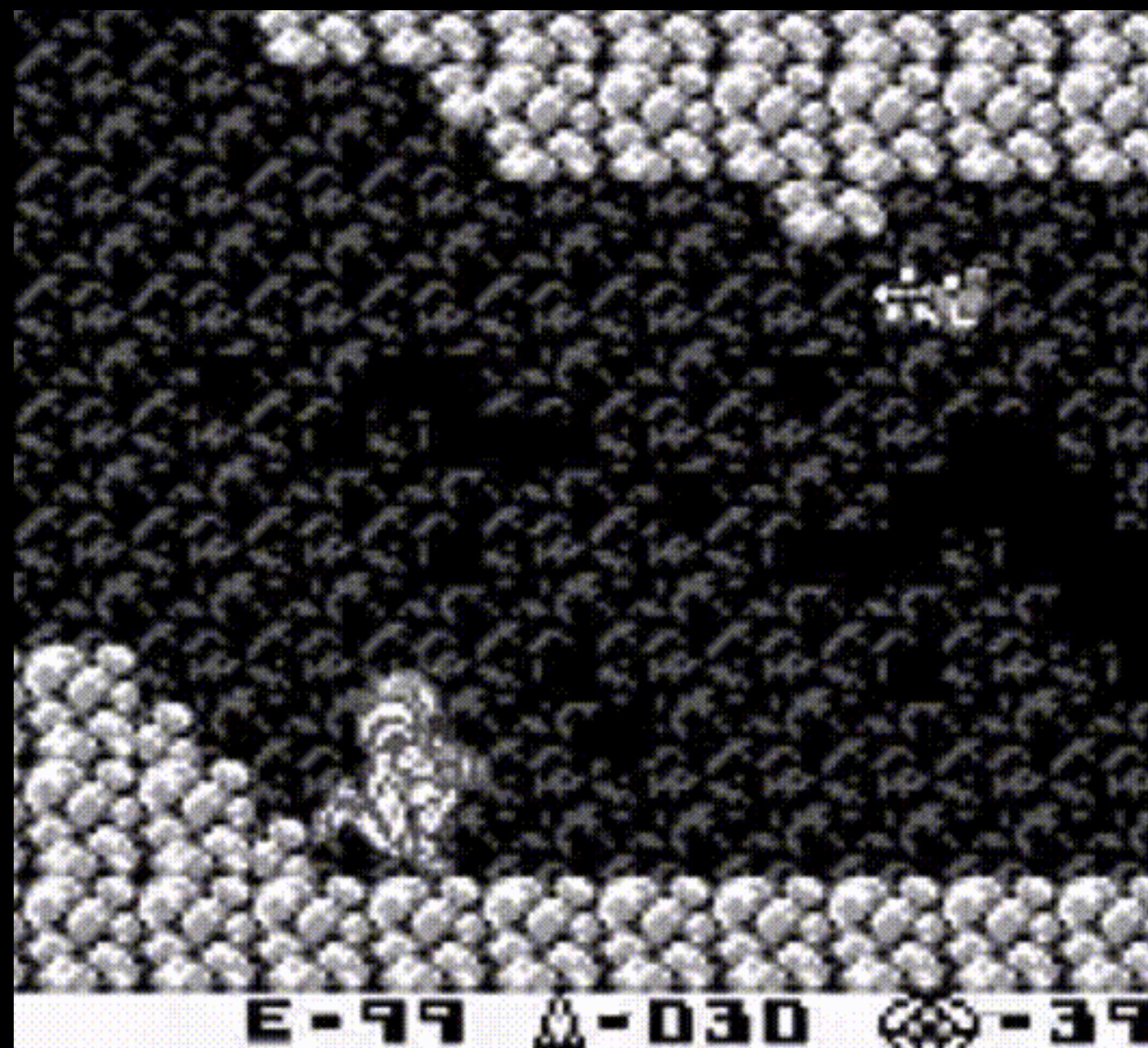


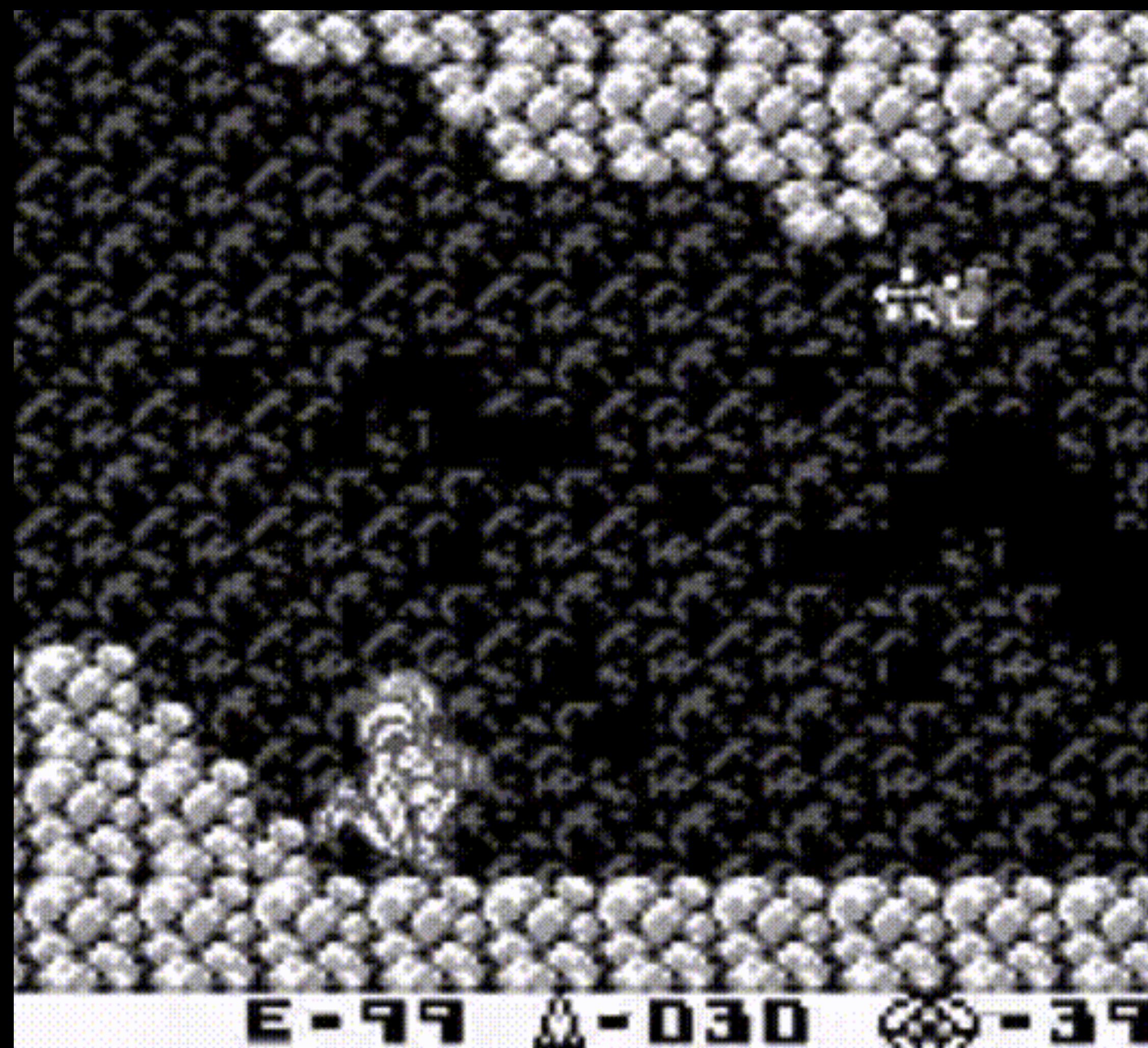
```
.screen {  
  overflow: 'hidden';  
}
```



```
.screen {  
  overflow: 'hidden';  
  left: 60;  
}
```



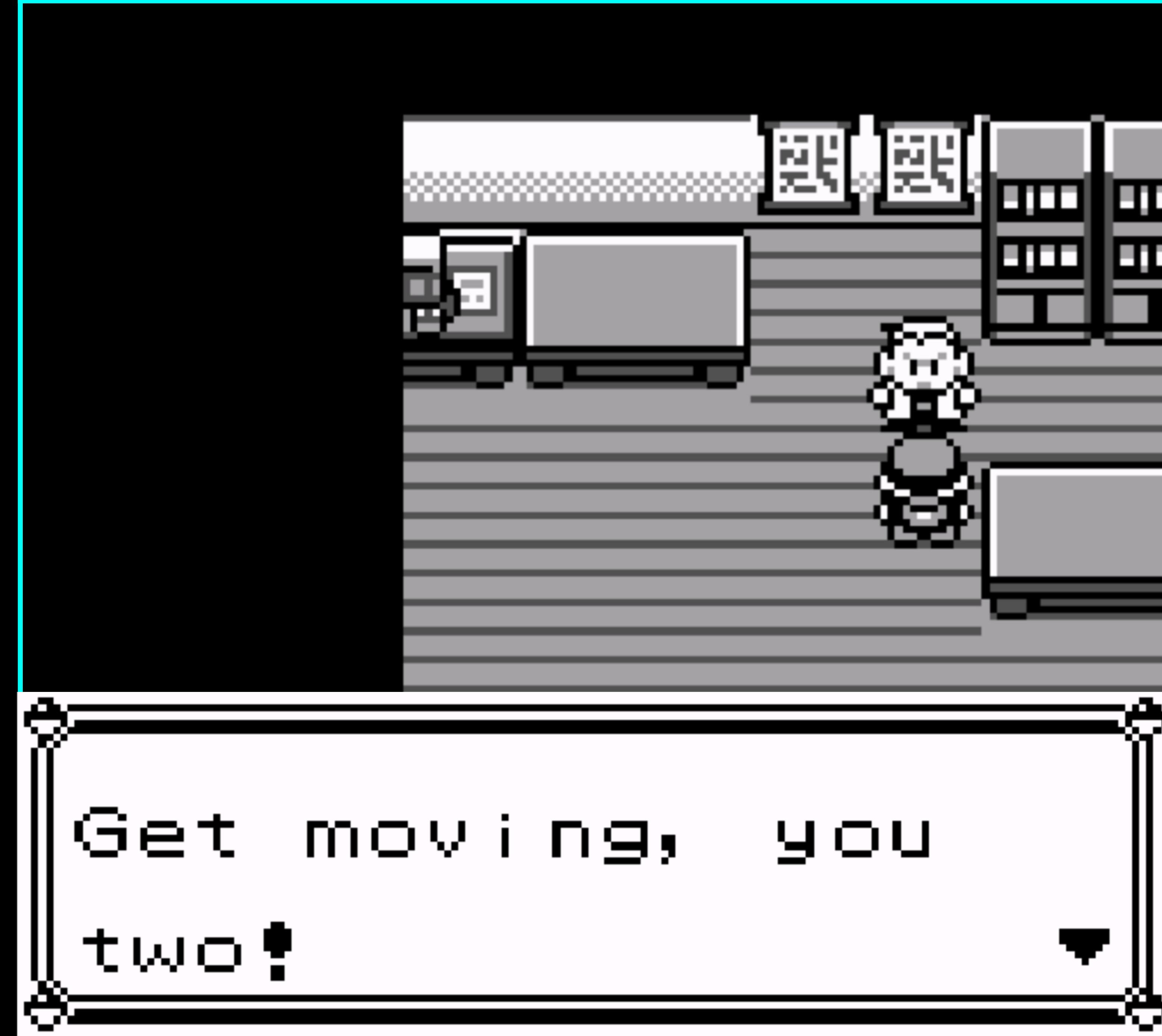




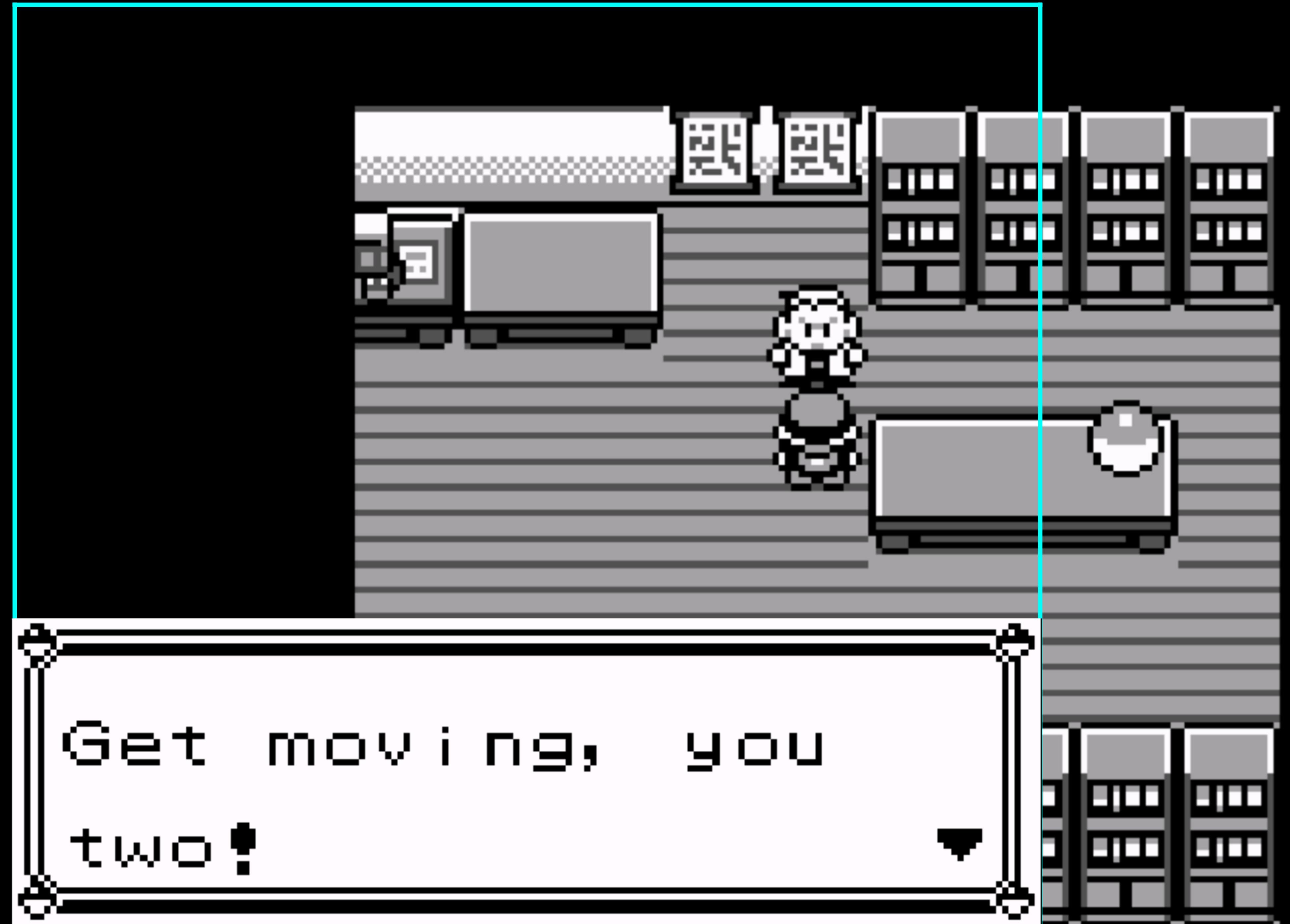
E-99 A-030 000-39



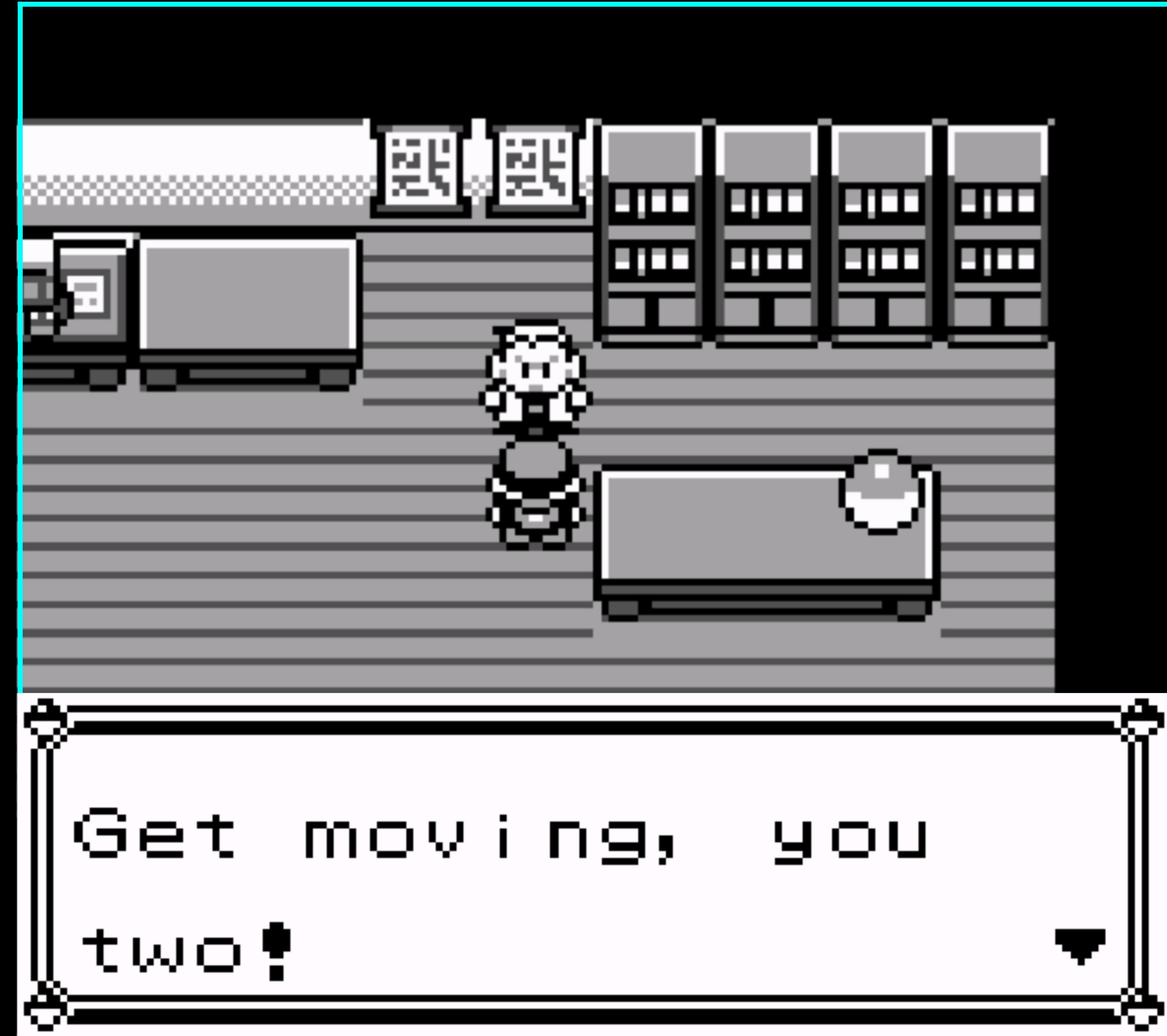
```
.screen {  
  overflow: 'hidden';  
  left: 60;  
}
```



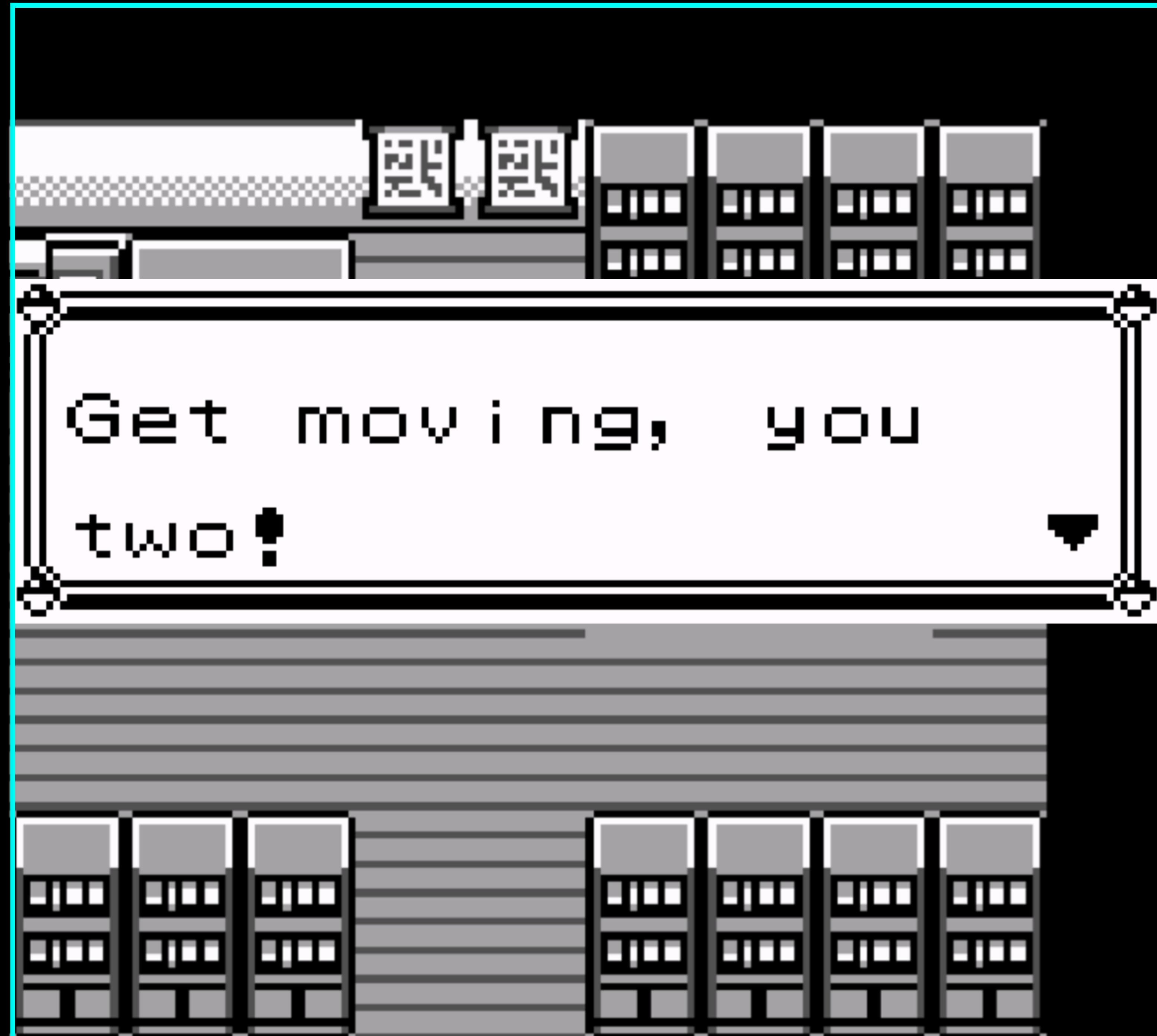
```
.screen {  
  overflow: 'hidden';  
  left: 60;  
}
```



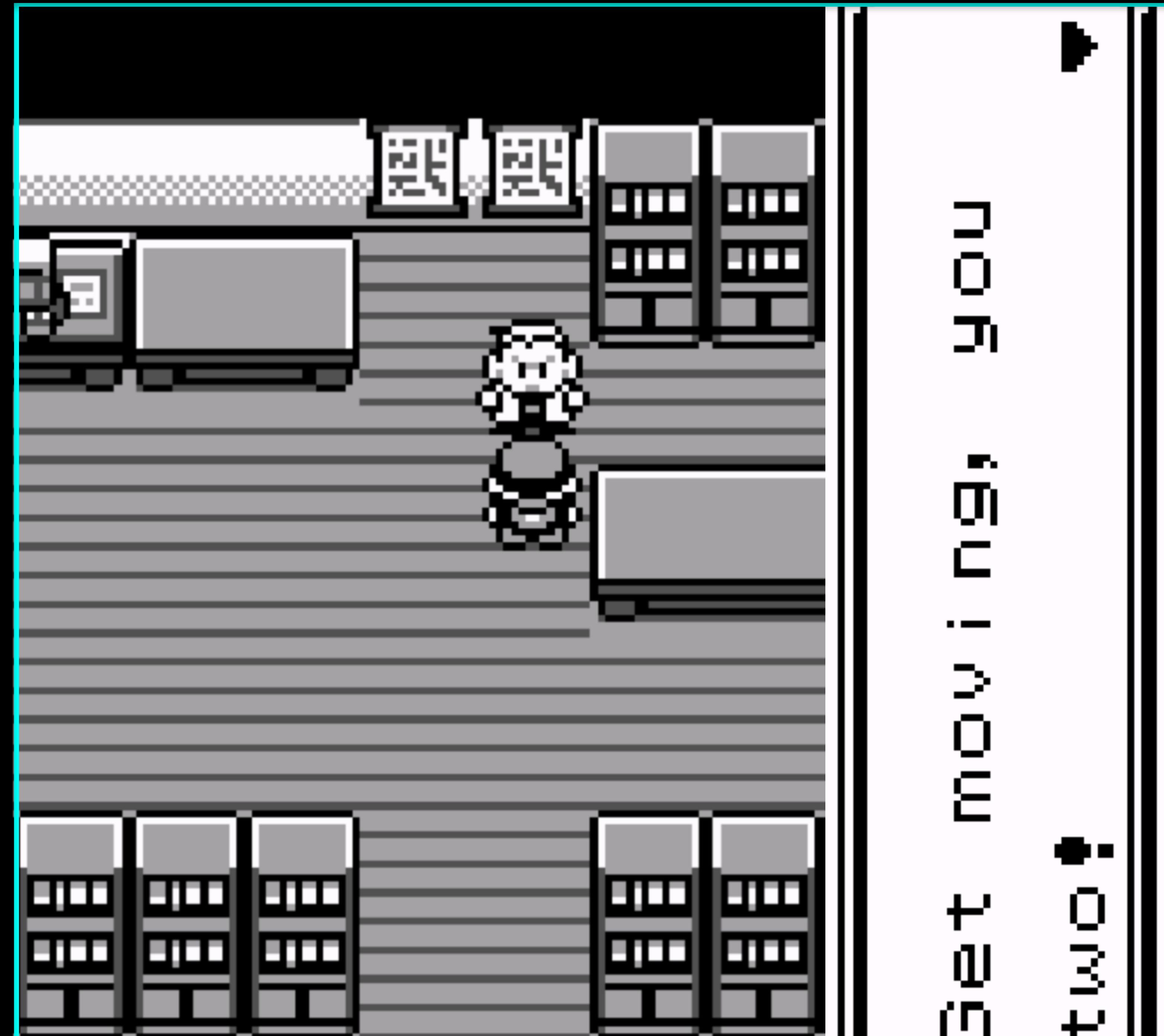
```
.fixed-window {  
  position: 'absolute';  
  z-index: 10;  
}
```



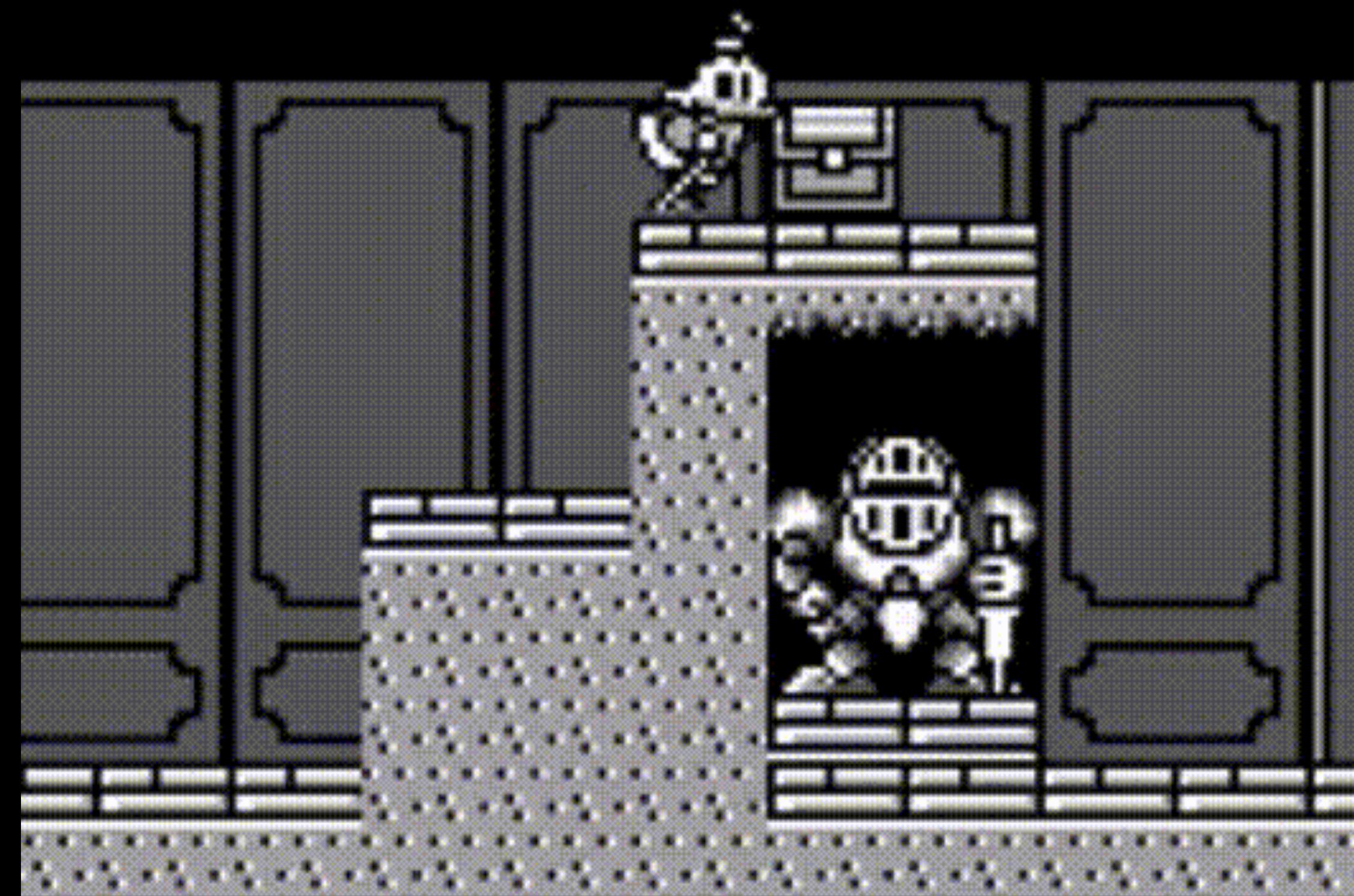
```
.fixed-window {  
  position: 'absolute';  
  z-index: 10;  
  top: -80;  
}  
}
```



```
.fixed-window {  
  position: 'absolute';  
  z-index: 10;  
  top: -80;  
}
```



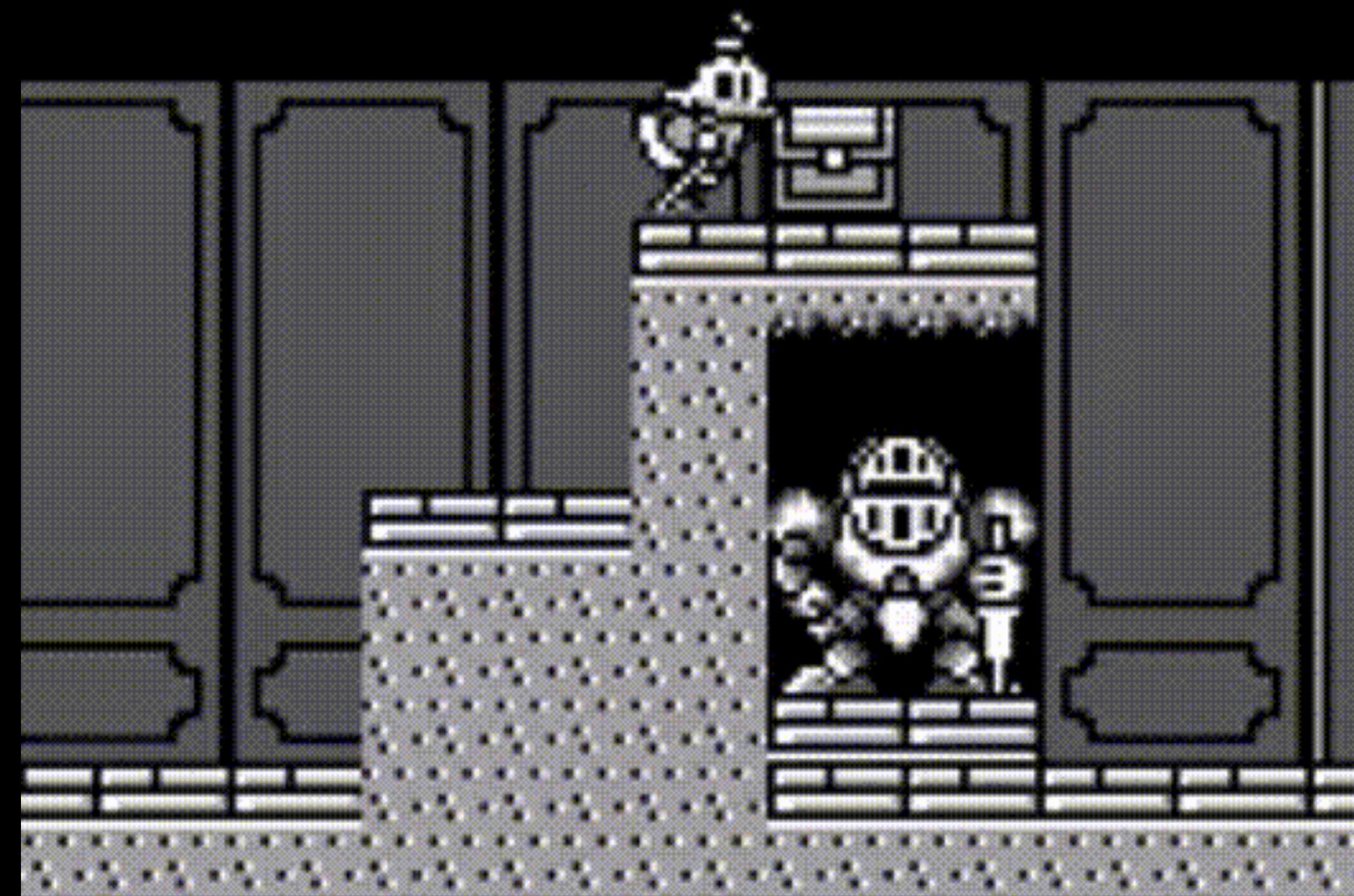
[TOTAL P. 2]
\$ 00
HP 000 TIME 494]



MARIO X 02 WORLD TIME
0 0 x 00 1-1 400

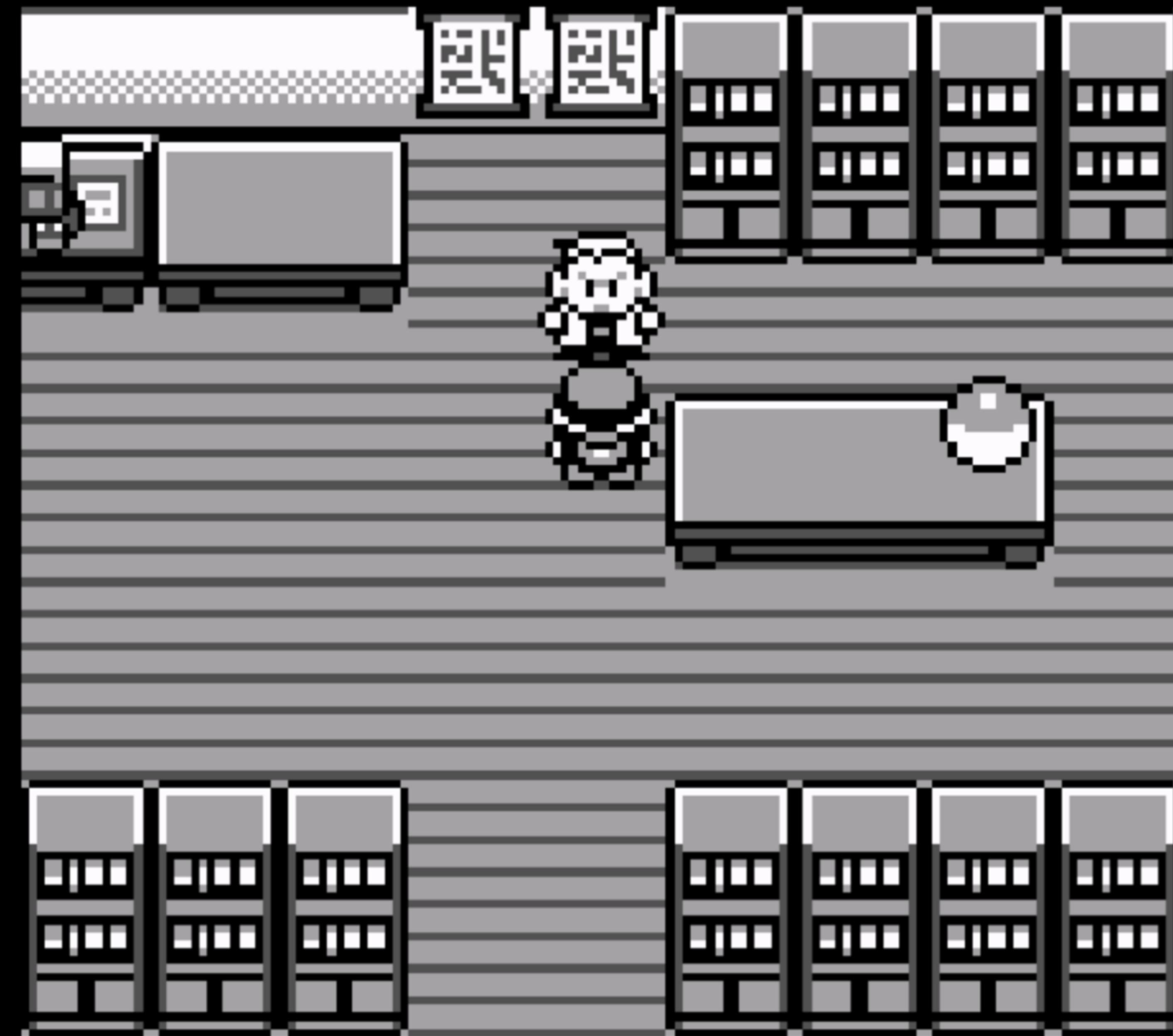


[TOTAL P. 2]
\$ 00
HP 000 TIME 494]



MARIO x 02 WORLD TIME
0 0 x 00 1-1 400







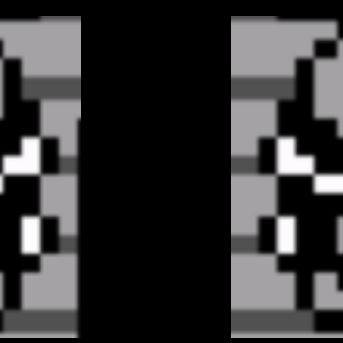
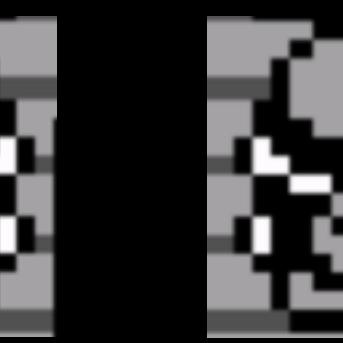
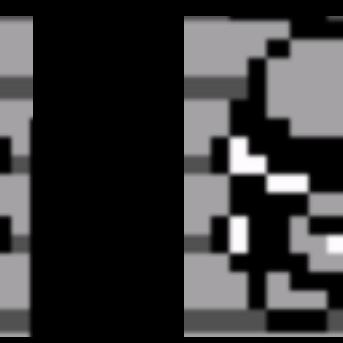
```
.sprite1 {  
  position: 'absolute';
```

```
}
```



```
.sprite1 {  
  position: 'absolute';  
  top: 80;  
  left: 40;  
}
```

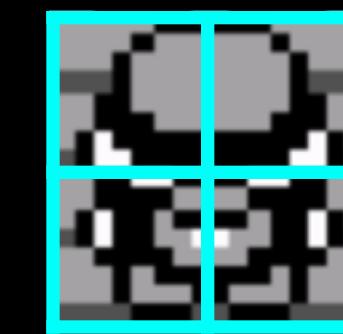
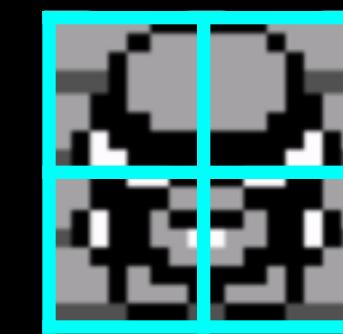
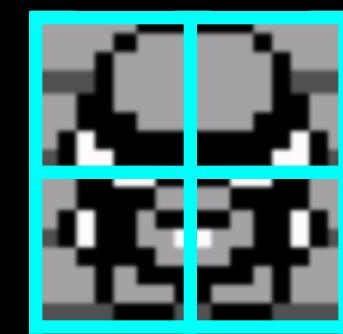
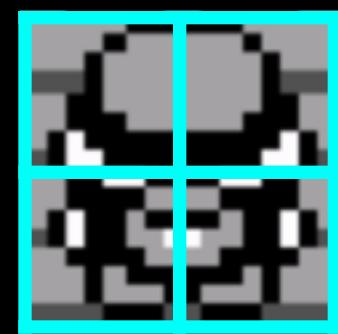
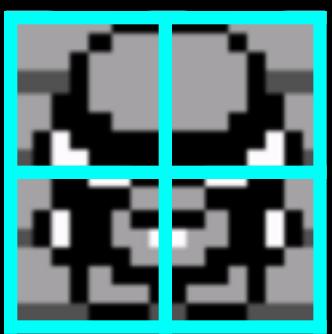




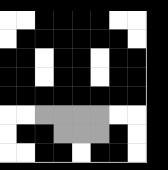
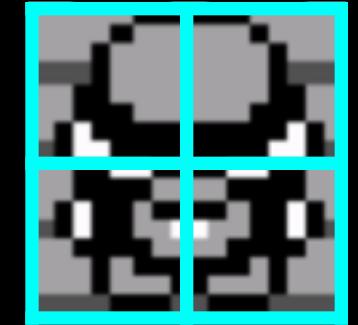
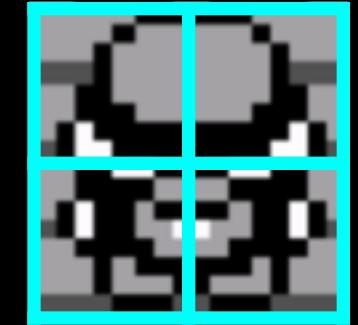
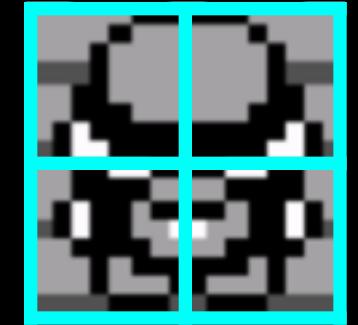
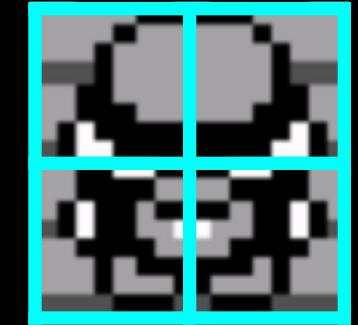
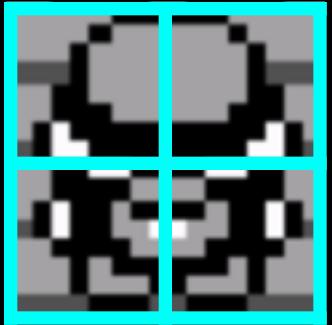
```
.sprite1 {  
  position: 'absolute';  
  top: 80;  
  left: 40;  
}
```



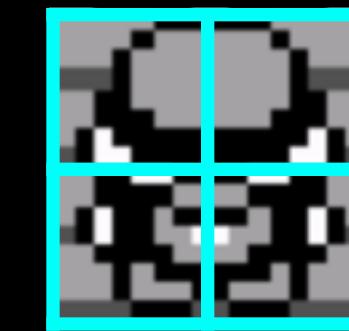
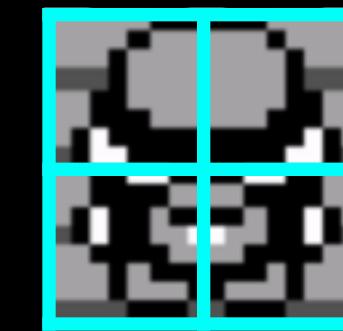
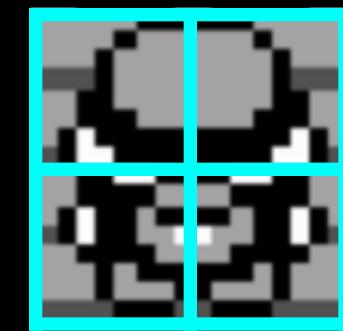
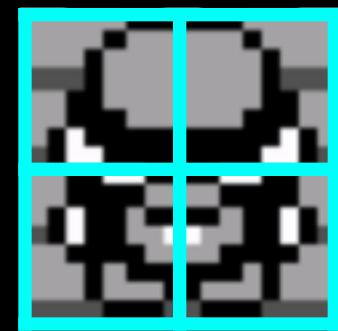
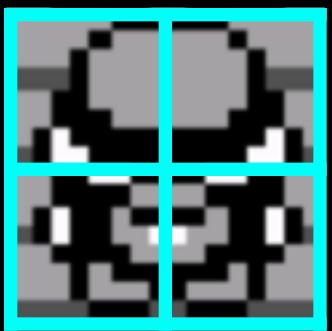
```
.sprite1 {  
  position: 'absolute';  
  top: 80;  
  left: 40;  
}
```

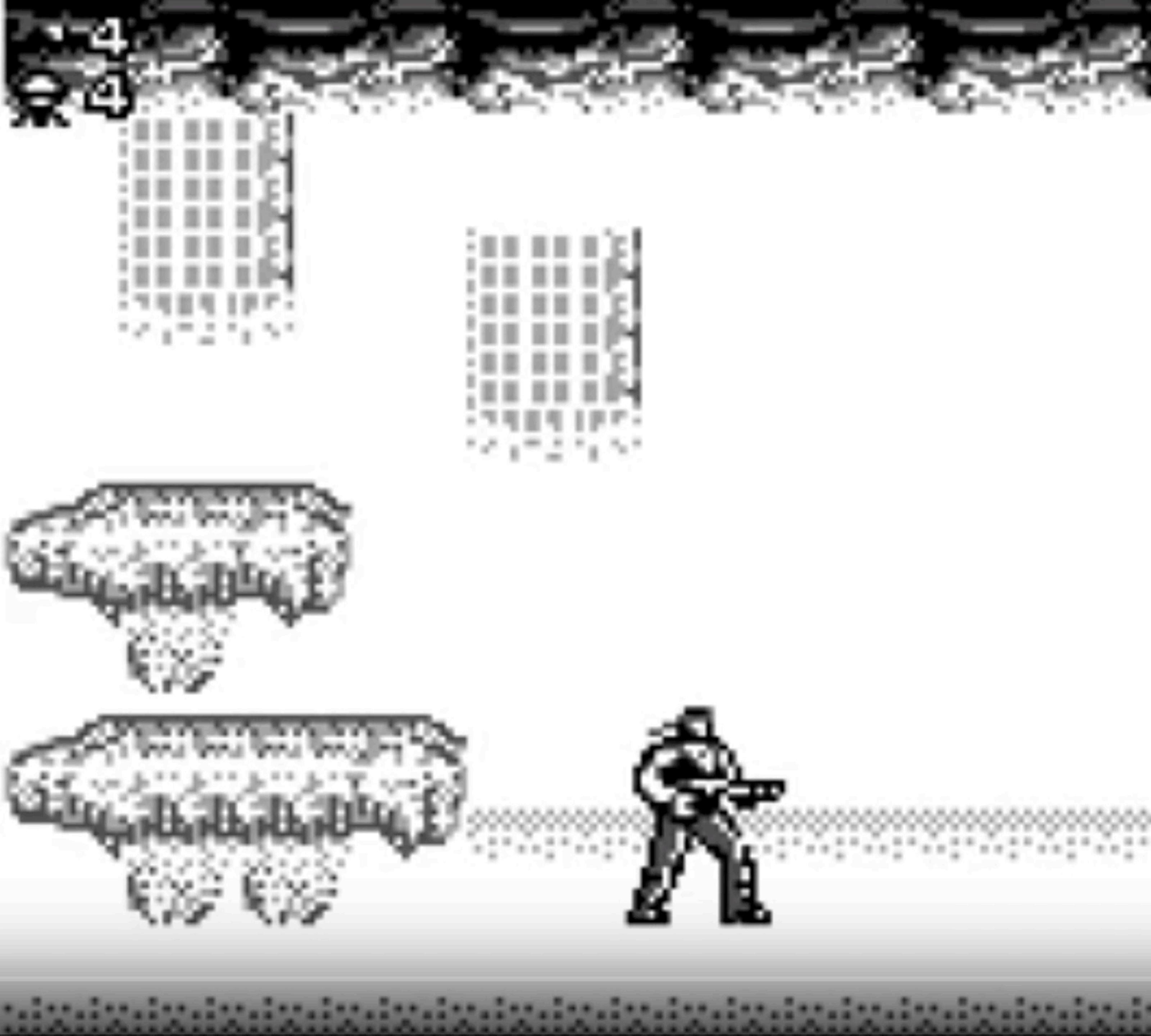


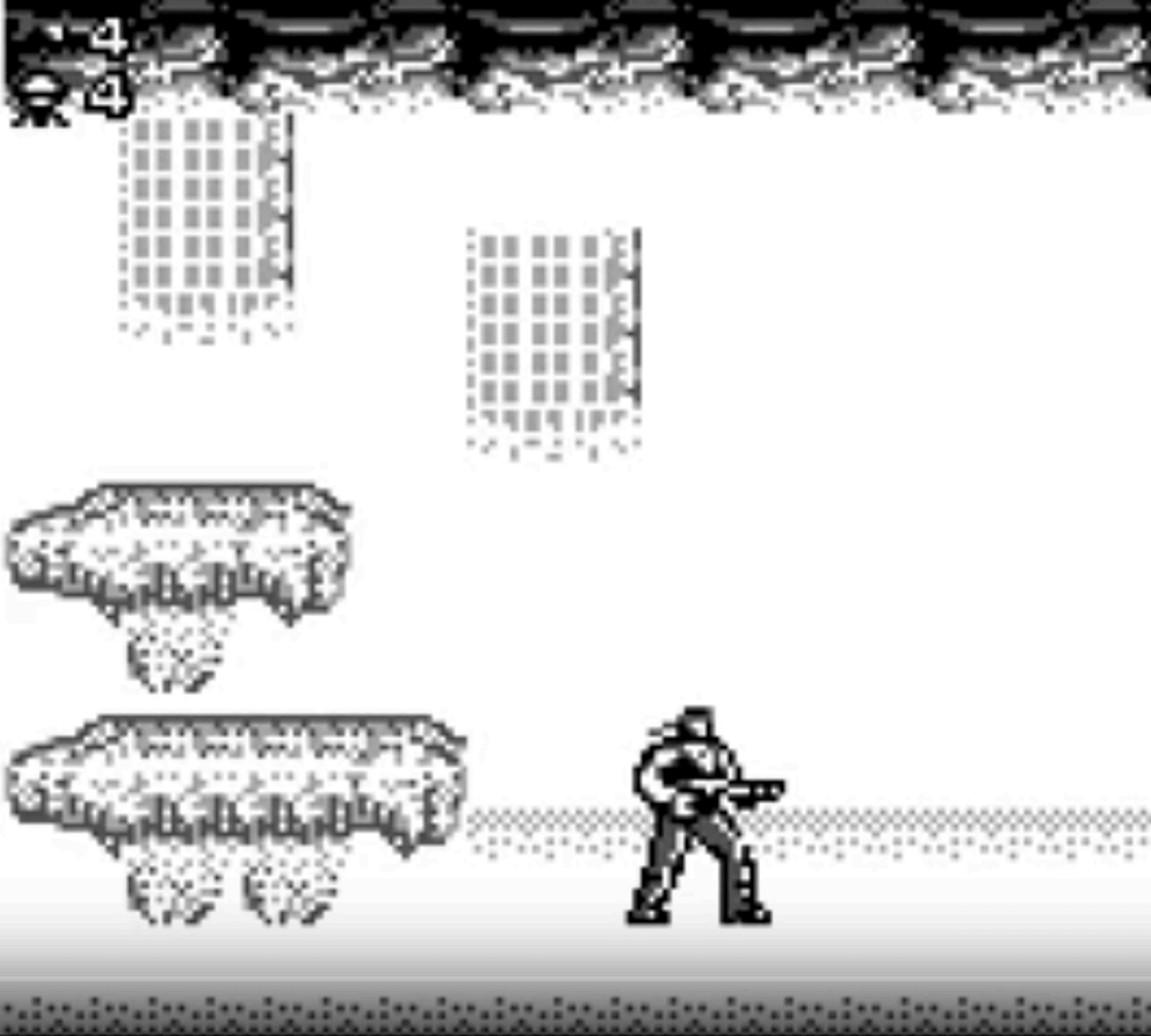
```
.sprite1 {  
  position: 'absolute';  
  top: 80;  
  left: 40;  
}
```



```
.sprite1 {  
  position: 'absolute';  
  top: 80;  
  left: 40;  
}
```







References

Mother of all DMG Technical references - <https://github.com/gbdev/awesome-gbdev>

DMG Technical references I - <http://gbdev.gg8.se/>

DMG Technical references II - <https://cturt.github.io/cnoop.html>

Technical Bootstrap Walkthrough - <https://realboyemulator.wordpress.com/>

[IMG] Cartridge Analysis - <https://gekkio.fi>

[VID] What it looks like when you turn on a game boy without a game - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cyzD8AfpCeE>

[VID] World of Long Plays - <https://www.youtube.com/user/cubex55>

Failed emulator that goes only to the logo - <https://github.com/KenLSM/gb-emu>

Instruction examples

WARNING: Proceed at your own risk.

01 FF 00

LD BC NN

01 FF 00

LD BC NN

Bytes	01	FF	00

01 FF 00

LD BC NN

Bytes	01	FF	00
Mnemonic	LD BC	N	N
English	Load the next two bytes into register BC		

01 FF 00

LD BC NN

Bytes	01	FF	00
Mnemonic	LD BC	N	N
English	Load the next two bytes into register BC		

B = 00

C = FF



Endianness

01 FF 00

LD BC NN

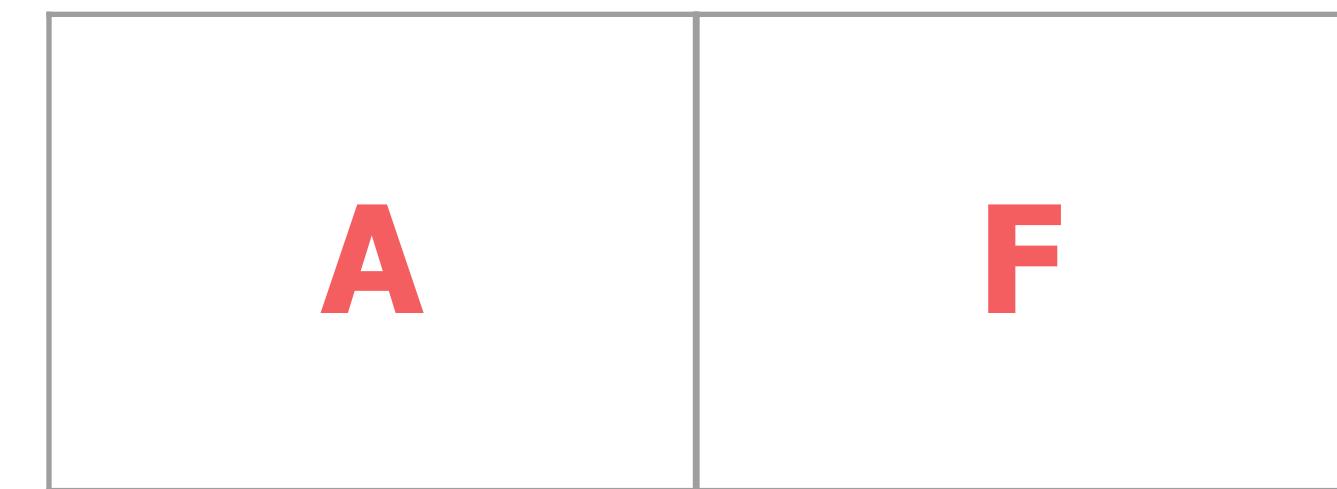
Endianness

01 FF 00

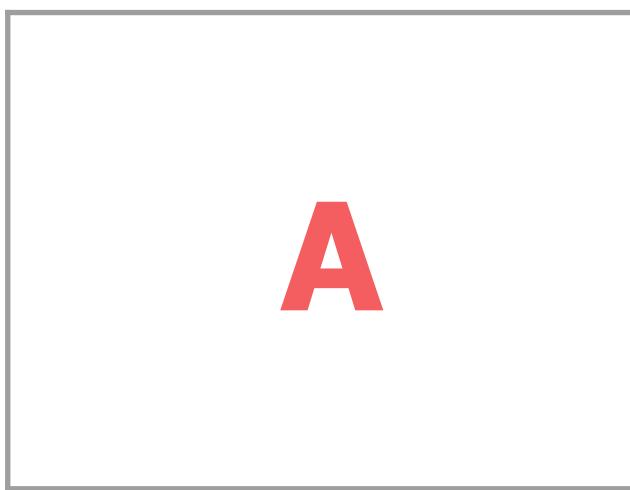
LD BC NN

Addr.	Data	Little Endian	
x	01	Op Code	
x + 1	FF	LSB	C
x + 2	00	MSB	B

AF Registers



AF Registers



[A]ccumulator

**Can perform Arithmetic and
Logic**

[F]lags

**Should only be read from
Not written to**

HL Registers



HL Registers

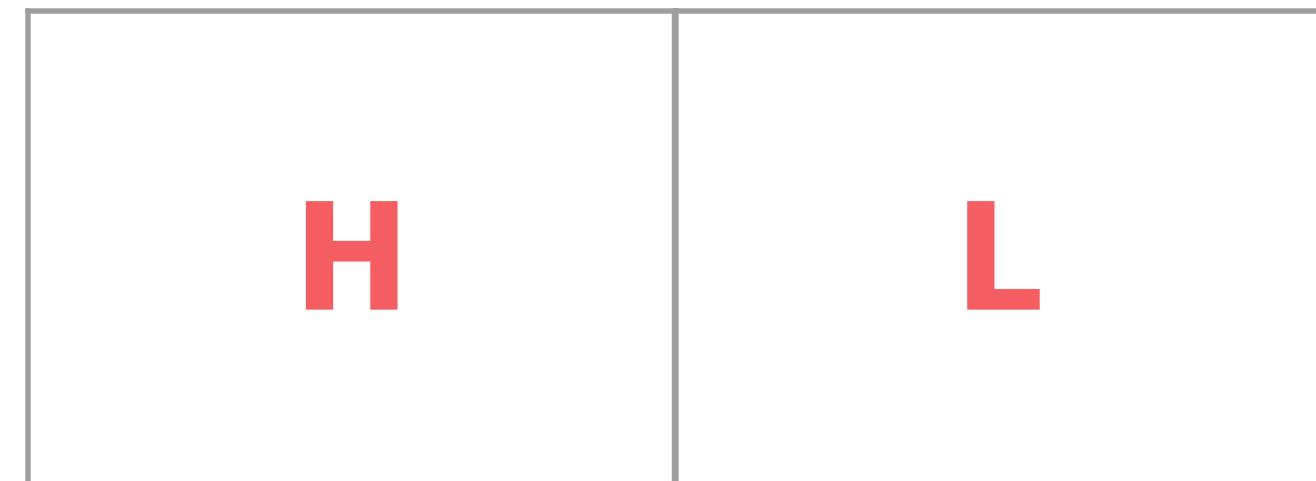


SPECIAL OFFER

Special Op Codes available!

LDD A, (HL)
Load Data Decrement

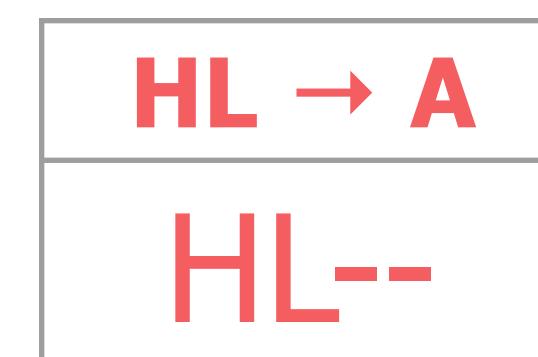
HL Registers



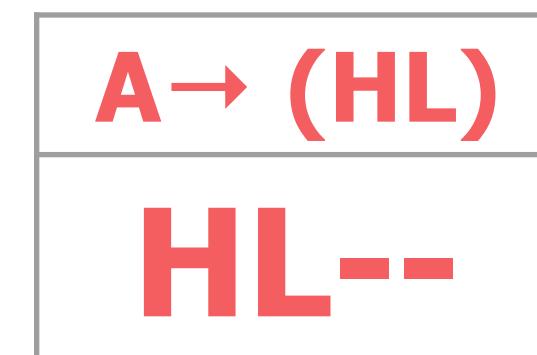
SPECIAL OFFER

Special Op Codes available!

LDD A, (HL)
Load Data Decrement



HL Registers - LDD (HL), A



Registers		
H	L	A
FF	FF	0

Address	
0xFFFFE	0xFFFF
7	75

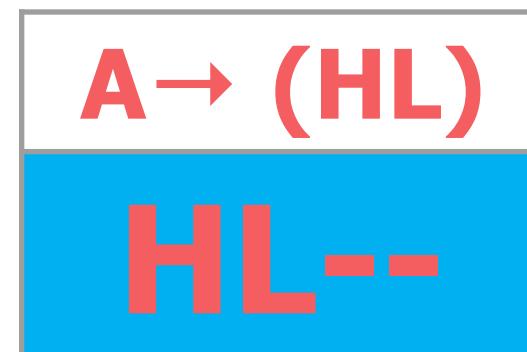
HL Registers - LDD (HL), A



Registers		
H	L	A
FF	FF	0

Address	
0xFFFFE	0xFFFF
7	0

HL Registers - LDD (HL), A



Registers		
H	L	A
FF	FE	0

Address	
0xFFFFE	0xFFFF
7	0

How to write an emulator

[] Platform

Which platform are you running on: node.js

[] I/O

Visuals: Bash + blessed.js

Audios: N. Y. E.

[] Documents

You need them. A lot.