嵌入式计算实验

实验课程安排

✓50分: 12学时, 3个实验

序号	实验项目	学时	分数
1	Linux内核编译及烧录	4	5(验收)+5(报告)
2	U-Boot编程	4	5+10
3	基于HiLens的口罩识别系统设计	4	10+15

✓指导书网址:

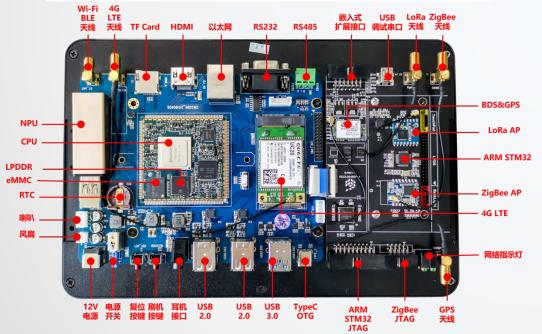
https://hitsz-cslab.gitee.io/embsys/

✓虚拟机下载:

http://10.249.12.124/embsys/

平台介绍





类型	规格参数	
CPU	RK3399,双内核(Cortex-A72)+四小核(Cortex-A53),主频最高2.0GHz	
GPU	四核ARM Mali-T860	
	支持 OpenGL ES 1.1/2.0/3.0,OpenCL,Directx11	
DDR	2GB/4GB 双通道 LP DDR4	
存储器	16GB-128GB 高速eMMC,TF卡槽	
网络	RJ45接口100M/1000M以太网 板载WIFI/BT模块,支持2.4GHz/5GHz双频WIFI,802,11a/b/g/n/ac协议 支持Bluetooth4.1(支持BLE) Mini PCle座(用于扩展3G/4G模块,配合Micro SIM卡槽使用)	
多媒体	支持4K VP9 and 4K 10bits H265/h264 视频解码,高达60fps 1080P 多格式视频解码(VC-1,MPEG-1/2/4,VP8) 1080P 视频解码,支持H.264,VP8格式 视频后期处理器:方交错,去燥,边缘/细节/彩色优化	
显示	HDMI2.0支持4K 60Hz显示,支持HDCP 1.4/2.2 支持6/8位LVDS接口,最高支持24位1920x1080分辨率	
接口	支持USB3.0 HOST,及Type-C接口,1*调试串口,8*GPIO,1*ADC,1*USB HUB,1*SPI,1*I2C,1*PWM	
SD卡	支持SD卡	
RTC	支持RTC实时时钟	
音频	1xPHONE,麦克风 左右声道喇叭 (每个声道最大支持 4欧姆3W)	
USB	Type-C (OTG) , 2xUSB3.0, 4xUSB2.0	
按键	Power自锁开关x1,Recover按键x1,RST按键x1	
串口	RS232x1, RS485x1, 调试串口x1	
系统	支持Android/Linux/Ubuntu系统	
电源	DC 12V-2A (DC5.5x2.1mm)	
尺寸	156x122mm	

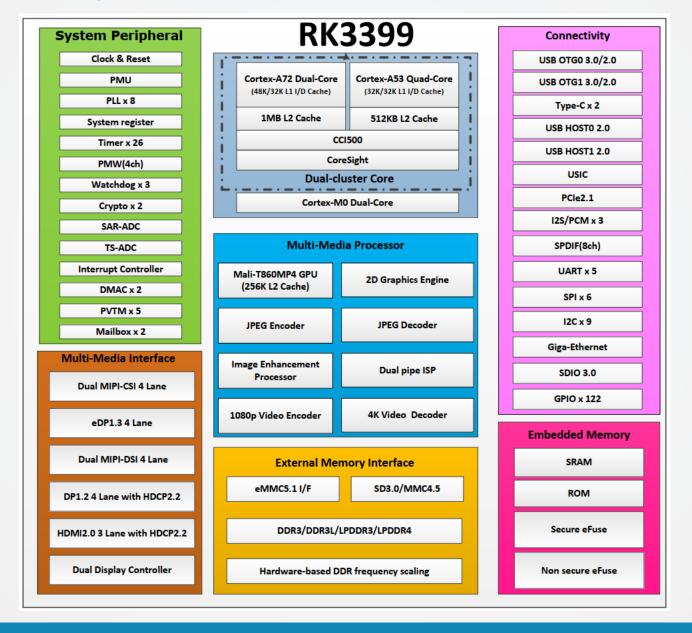
||平台介绍



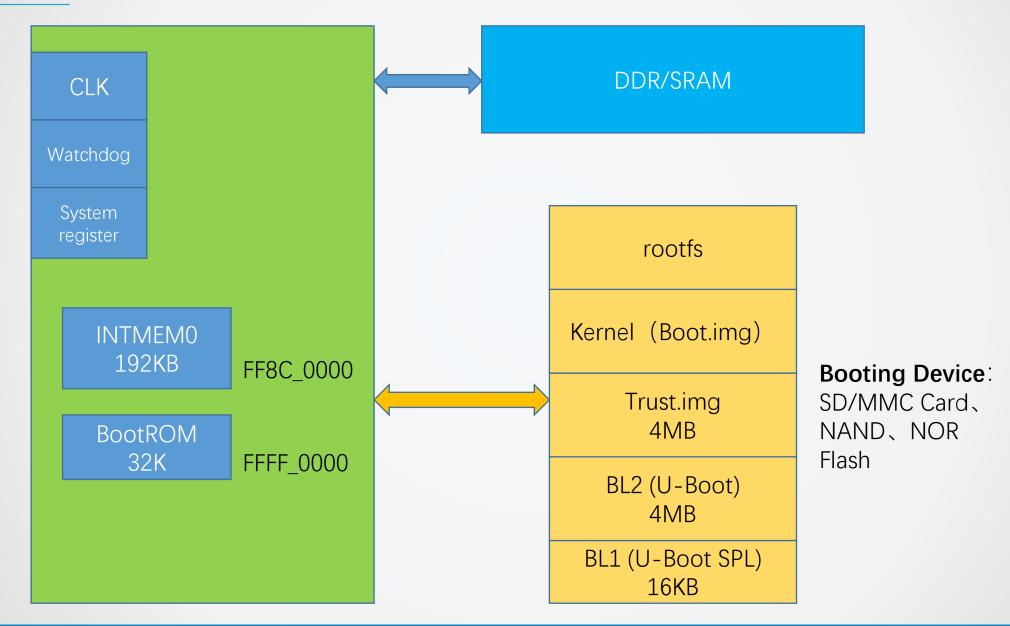




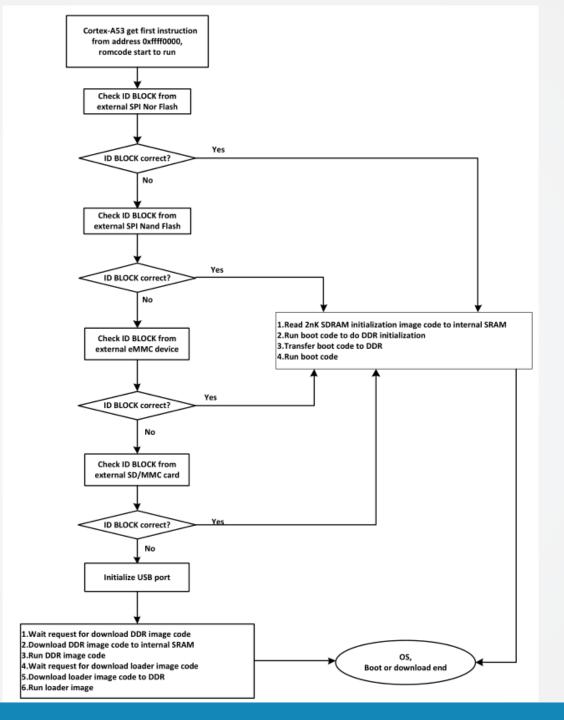
RK3399 Block Diagram



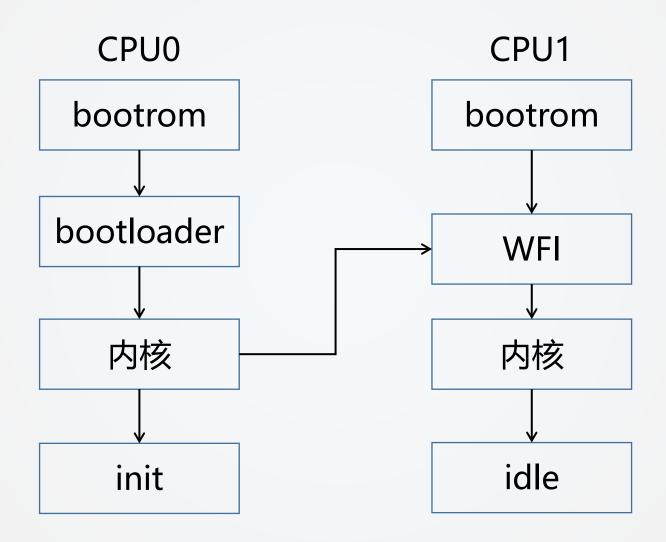
BootLoader



■ BootLoader



Linux内核引导



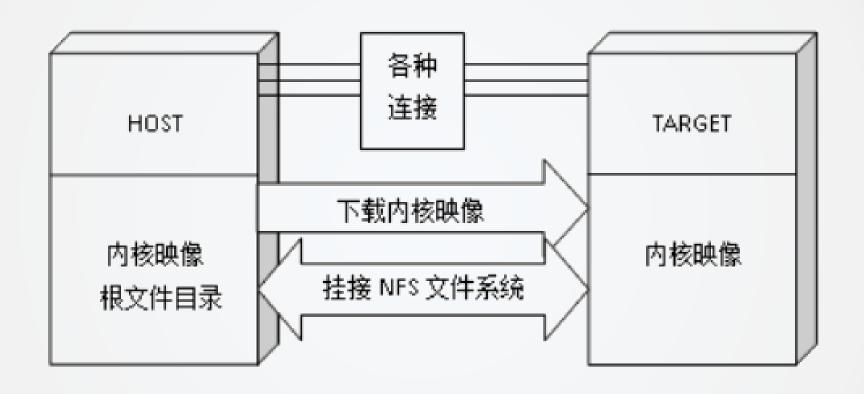
实验一: Linux内核编译及烧录

实验目的

1 掌握uboot、kernel、rootfs的配置与编译

2 掌握固件打包及烧录方法

实验原理 —— 交叉编译



实验步骤

- 1. 获取系统sdk
- 2. 编译U-Boot
- 3. 编译Linux内核
- 4. Ubuntu文件系统制作
- 5. 系统固件打包及烧录
- 6. 串口访问GW3399

更新源改为中科大源

```
$ cd /etc/apt
$ echo "deb http://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/ubuntu-ports/ xenial main multiverse restress deb http://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-backports main multiverse restress deb http://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-proposed main multiverse restress deb http://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-security main multiverse restress deb http://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-updates main multiverse restress deb-src http://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-backports main multiverse deb-src http://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-proposed main multiverse deb-src http://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-security main multiverse deb-src http://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-security main multiverse deb-src http://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-updates main multiverse restress deb-src http://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-security main multiverse restress deb-src http://mirr
```

```
Started Load/Save RF Kill Switch Status.
        Started Network Manager.
      ] Reached target Network.
        Starting /etc/rc.local Compatibility...
  OK ] Started /etc/rc.local Compatibility.
         Starting Network Manager Script Dispatcher Service...
       ] Started Getty on ttyl.
        Started Serial Getty on ttyFIQ0.
        Reached target Login Prompts.
        Reached target Multi-User System.
  OK | Reached target Graphical Interface.
         Starting Update UTMP about System Runlevel Changes...
  OK ] Started Update UTMP about System Runlevel Changes.
  OK ] Started Network Manager Script Dispatcher Service.
Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS GW3399 ttyFIQ0
GW3399 login: zonesion
Password:
ast login: Thu Feb 11 16:29:14 UTC 2016 on ttyFIQ0
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.4.167 aarch64)
  Documentation: <a href="https://help.ubuntu.com">https://help.ubuntu.com</a>
 * Management:
                    https://landscape.canonical.com
                   https://ubuntu.com/advantage
To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo root" for details.
zonesion@GW3399:~$
```

检查与提交

- 检查自行制作的固件能否正常启动
- 实验报告要求:
 - □ 阅读Boot option Rockchip open source Document, 概括系统的启动流程
 - □ 画出制作GW3399固件的流程图
- 提交方式: