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# Import all necessary libraries
import cv2
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from skimage.feature import local_binary_pattern
from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow
import os

# --- 1. Download and Load a NEW Image from the Internet ---
image_url =
"https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/97/The\_Earth\_s
een\_from\_Apollo\_17.jpg/1200px-The\_Earth\_seen\_from\_Apollo\_17.jpg"
image_filename = "animal_image.jpg"

# Use wget to download the image from the URL and save it with a
specific filename
# The '-O' flag specifies the output filename.
!wget -q -O {image_filename} {image_url}

# Check if the image was downloaded and then load it
if os.path.exists(image_filename):
    image_bgr = cv2.imread(image_filename)
    print("Original Image:")
    cv2_imshow(image_bgr)
    print("\n" + "="*40 + "\n")

# --- 2. Color Channel Isolation ---
b, g, r = cv2.split(image_bgr)
zeros = np.zeros_like(b)

blue_channel_image = cv2.merge([b, zeros, zeros])
green_channel_image = cv2.merge([zeros, g, zeros])
red_channel_image = cv2.merge([zeros, zeros, r])

print("Blue Channel Isolated:")
cv2_imshow(blue_channel_image)
print("\nGreen Channel Isolated:")
cv2_imshow(green_channel_image)
print("\nRed Channel Isolated:")
cv2_imshow(red_channel_image)
print("\n" + "="*40 + "\n")

# --- 3. Color Histogram Graph ---
print("Combined Color Histogram Graph:")
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.title("Color Channel Histograms")
plt.xlabel("Pixel Intensity (0-255)")
plt.ylabel("Number of Pixels")

hist_blue = cv2.calcHist([b], [0], None, [256], [0, 256])

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plt.plot(hist_blue, color='blue', label='Blue Channel')

hist_green = cv2.calcHist([g], [0], None, [256], [0, 256])
plt.plot(hist_green, color='green', label='Green Channel')

hist_red = cv2.calcHist([r], [0], None, [256], [0, 256])
plt.plot(hist_red, color='red', label='Red Channel')

plt.legend()
plt.grid(True, linestyle='--', alpha=0.6)
plt.xlim([0, 256])
plt.show()
print("\n" + "="*40 + "\n")

# --- 4. LBP Texture Histogram ---
print("Texture (LBP) Histogram Graph:")
gray_image = cv2.cvtColor(image_bgr, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
n_points = 8
radius = 1
lbp = local_binary_pattern(gray_image, n_points, radius,
method='uniform')
(hist, _) = np.histogram(lbp.ravel(),
                        bins=np.arange(0, n_points + 3),
                        range=(0, n_points + 2))

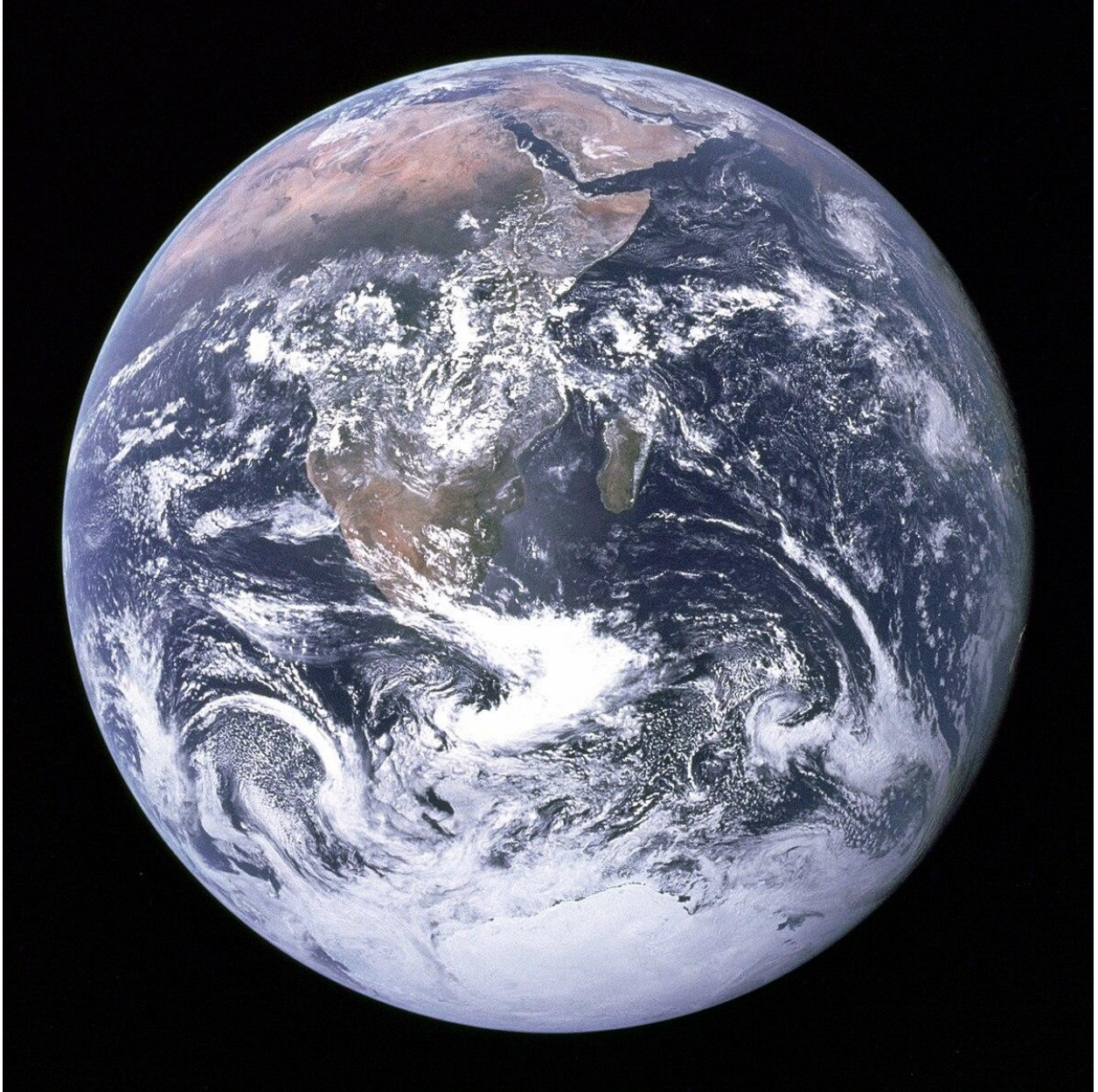
hist = hist.astype("float")
hist /= (hist.sum() + 1e-6)

plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.title("Texture (LBP) Histogram")
plt.xlabel("LBP Code")
plt.ylabel("Normalized Frequency")
plt.bar(np.arange(0, n_points + 2), hist, color='gray')
plt.grid(True, linestyle='--', alpha=0.6)
plt.xlim([0, n_points + 2])
plt.show()

else:
    print(f"Error: Could not download the image from the URL.")

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Original Image:

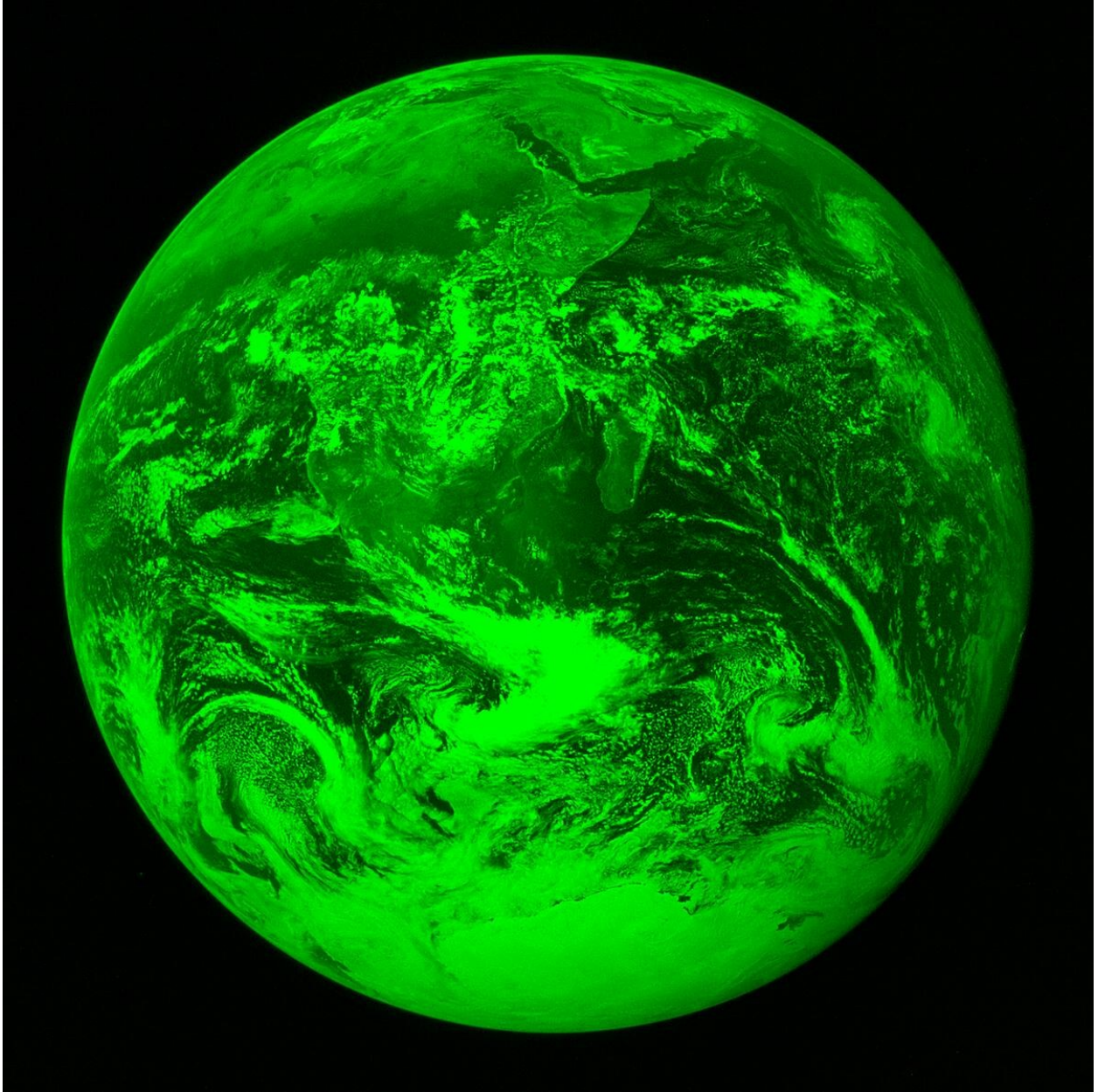


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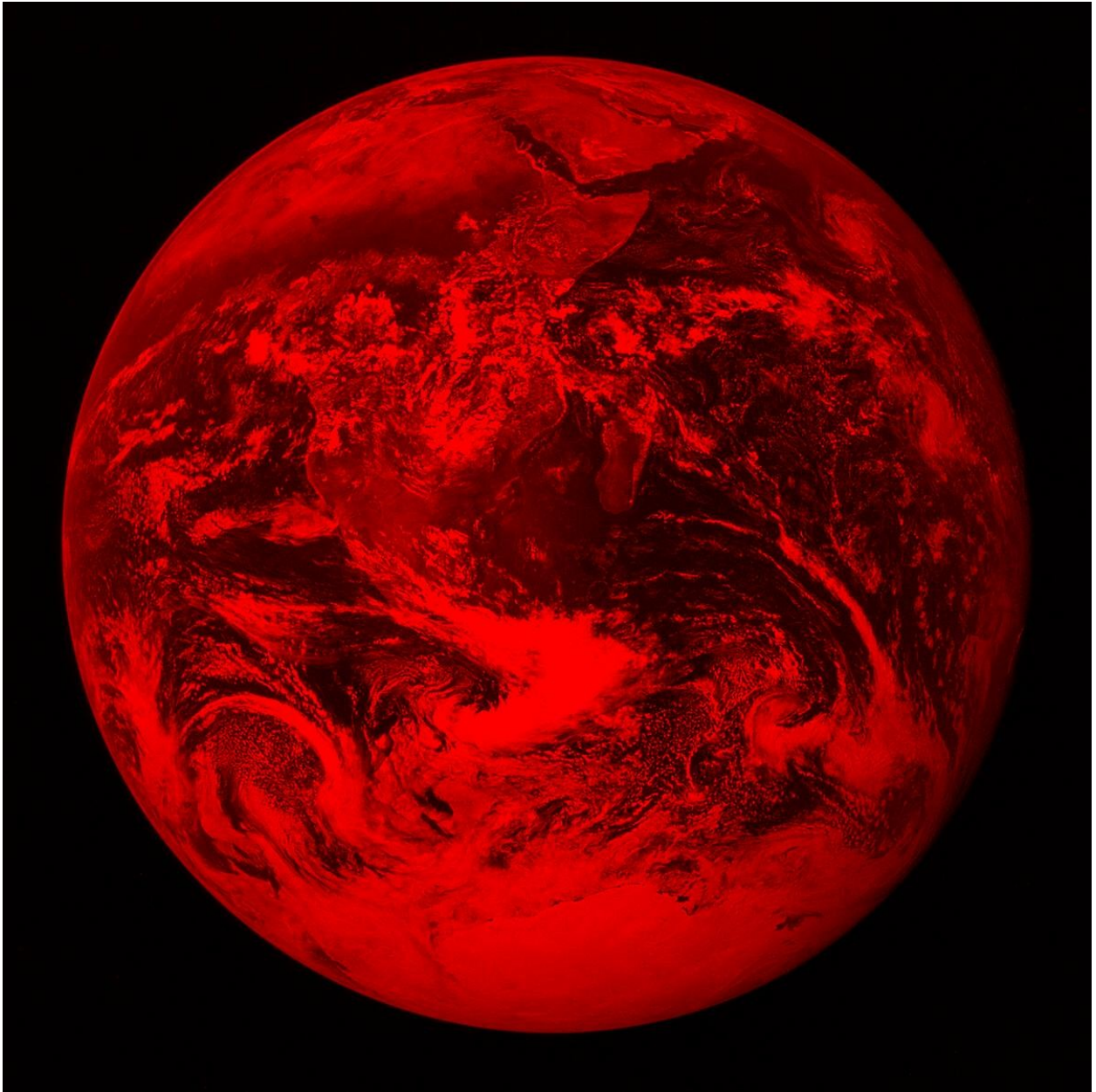
Blue Channel Isolated:



Green Channel Isolated:

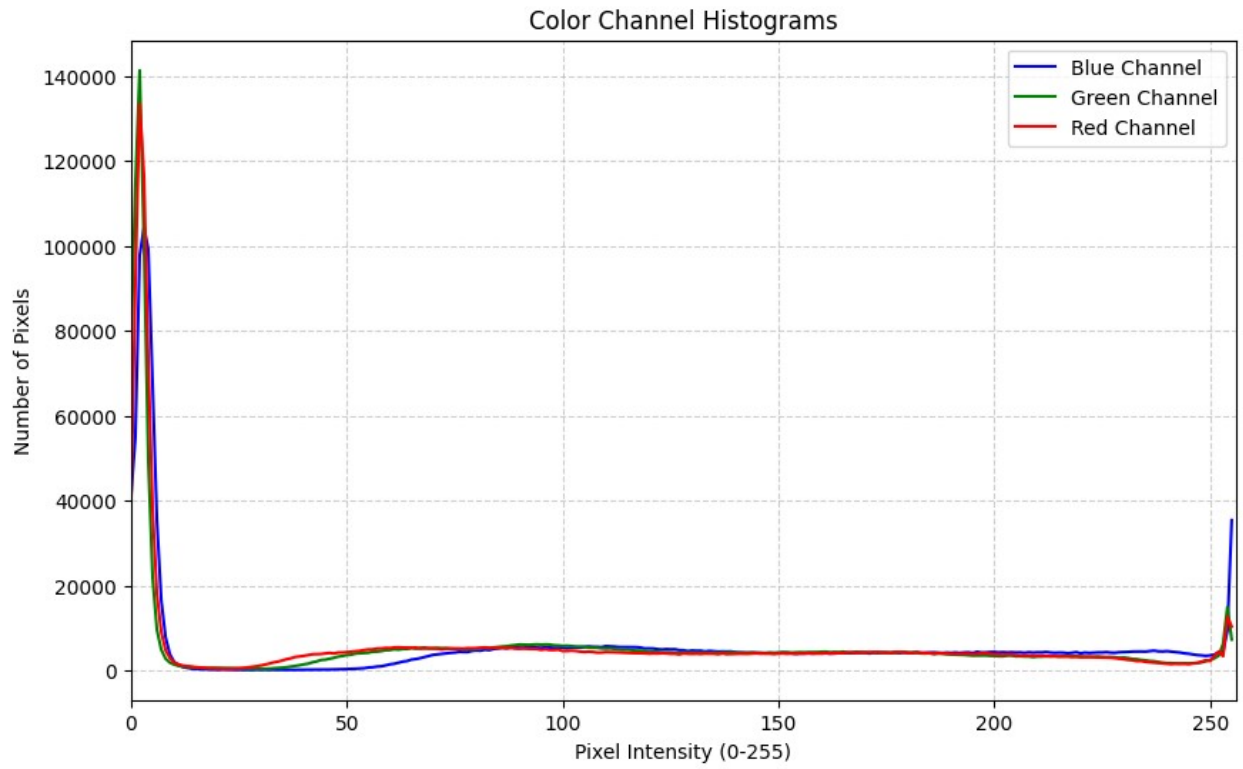


Red Channel Isolated:



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Combined Color Histogram Graph:



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Texture (LBP) Histogram Graph:

