

# CSE 255

Data Mining and Predictive Analytics

## Assignment 1

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- Open-ended
- Due **Feb 23** (four weeks from today)
- Submissions should be made electronically to Dongcai (doshen@cs.ucsd.edu)

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## **Basic tasks:**

1. Identify a dataset to study
2. Identify a predictive task on this dataset
3. Describe literature relevant to the task
4. Identify features that will be relevant to the prediction task at hand
5. Develop a model for the task and run experiments
6. Describe results and conclusions

# Assignment 1

## 1. Identify a dataset to study

- Amazon data

(<http://snap.stanford.edu/data/web-Amazon-links.html>)

- Beer data

(<http://snap.stanford.edu/data/Ratebeer.txt.gz>

<http://snap.stanford.edu/data/Beeradvocate.txt.gz>)

- Wine data

(<http://snap.stanford.edu/data/cellartracker.txt.gz>)

- Google Local (Maps & Restaurants)

(<http://jmcauley.ucsd.edu/data/googlelocal.tar.gz> - warning: kind of huge)

- Reddit submissions

(<http://snap.stanford.edu/data/web-Reddit.html>)

# Assignment 1

## 1. Identify a dataset to study

- Reddit submissions

(<http://snap.stanford.edu/data/web-Reddit.html>)

- Facebook/twitter/Google+ communities

(<http://snap.stanford.edu/data/egonets-Facebook.html>

<http://snap.stanford.edu/data/egonets-Gplus.html>

<http://snap.stanford.edu/data/egonets-Twitter.html>)

- Many many more from other sources, e.g.

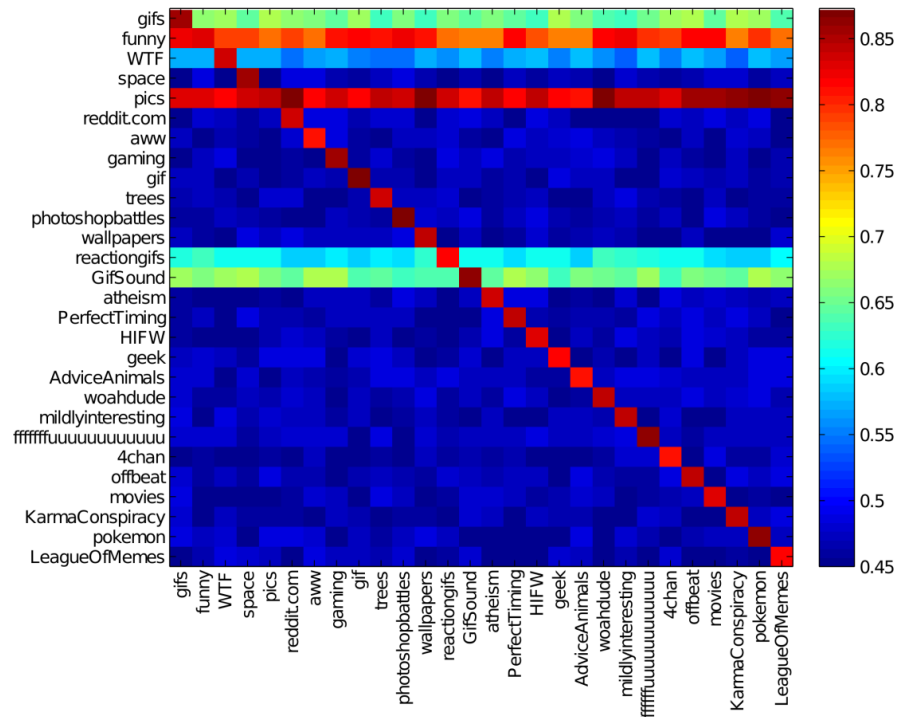
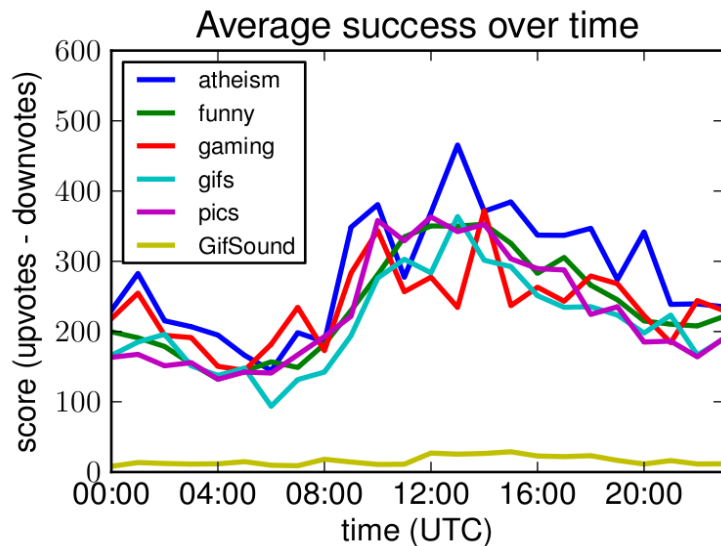
<http://snap.stanford.edu/data/>

Use whatever you like, as long as it's **big**  
(e.g. 50,000 datapoints minimum)

# Assignment 1

**1b:** Perform an **exploratory analysis** of this dataset to identify interesting phenomena

**e.g.**



# Assignment 1

## 2. Identify a **predictive task** on this dataset

- How will you evaluate the model?
- What are the relevant baselines that can be compared?
- How will you assess the validity of your predictions and confirm that they are significant?



# Assignment 1

## **3. Describe related literature**

- If you used an existing dataset, where did it come from and how was it used there?
- What other similar datasets have been used in the past and how?
- What are the state-of-the-art methods for the prediction task you are considering? Are any of them suitable to implement for comparison?

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## 4. Identify features that will be relevant to the task at hand

- Why do you expect the chosen features to be useful for prediction?
- Your exploratory analysis of the data should justify the features you have selected
- What pre-processing of the data was necessary to select or manipulate the features?

# Assignment 1

## 5. Describe your model

- How will you optimize it?
  - What issues did you face scaling it up to the required size?
  - Any issues overfitting?
- What other models did you consider besides the one you proposed (and what were your unsuccessful attempts before arriving at the right model)?
- What are the strengths and weaknesses of the different models being compared?

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## **6. Describe results and conclusions**

- How well did your model perform compared to alternatives?
- What is the significance of the results?
- Are they robust to noise in the data, mislabeled examples etc.?
- What is the interpretation of the parameters in your model? Which features ended up being predictive?
- Why did the proposed model succeed while others failed?

# Assignment 1

## Example

Maybe I want to use **restaurant data** to build a model of people's tastes in different locations

(<http://jmcauley.ucsd.edu/data/googlelocal.tar.gz>)

# Assignment 1

1. Perform an **exploratory analysis** of this dataset to identify interesting phenomena

- How many users/items/ratings are there? Which are the most/least popular items and categories?
- What is the geographical spread of users, items, and ratings?
- Do people give higher/lower ratings to more expensive items, or items in certain countries/locations?

# Assignment 1

## 2. Identify a **predictive task** on this dataset

- Predict what rating a person will give to a business based on the time of year, the past ratings of the user, and the geographical coordinates of the business
- Predict which businesses will succeed or fail based on its geographical location, or based on its early reviews

# Assignment 1

## **3. Describe related literature**

- Relevant literature on predicting ratings
- Literature on using geographical features for various predictive tasks
- Literature on predicting long-term outcomes from time series data
- Literature on predicting future ratings from early reviews, herding etc.



# Assignment 1

## 4. Identify features that will be relevant to the task at hand

- Ratings, users, geolocations, time
- Ratings as a function of price
- Ratings as a function of location
  - How to represent location in a model? Just using a linear predictor of latitude/longitude isn't going to work...

# Assignment 1

## **5. Describe your model**

- E.g. Adapt collaborative filtering techniques to include a geographic regularizer
- Adapt long-term forecasting techniques to make use of user and rating information
- Analyze the text of people's reviews to predict linguistic signals of popular and successful businesses

# Assignment 1

## **6. Describe results and conclusions**

- Did geographical information help? If not why not?
- Which locations are the most price sensitive?
- Do people prefer restaurants that are unlike anything in their area, or restaurants which are exactly the same as others in their area?

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## **More examples**

A similar type of project from Stanford's  
"Social and Information Network Analysis"  
course:

[http://snap.stanford.edu/class/cs224w-  
2013/projects.html](http://snap.stanford.edu/class/cs224w-2013/projects.html)

# Assignment 1

## Evaluation

- These 6 sections will be worth (roughly) 5 out of 30 percent each
- Not all sections will be relevant for all assignments so there is some flexibility, but **be reasonable**
- Assignments can be done **individually or in pairs**, though if done in pairs the expected contribution should be larger
- Length is not strict, but I'd expect a report of about 6-10 pages (more like 6 for individuals, more like 10 for pairs)
- This probably adds up to 3-5k words (plus figures tables, equations etc.)