# **Project 7: MapReduces**

XXX

XXX

XXX

2020-05-31

# 1 问题描述

MapReduce是一种编程模型和相关的实现,用于在集群上使用并行分布式算法处理和生成大数据集。一般一个MapReduce程序包含一个Map过程和一个Reduce过程。在本次项目中,我们将配置一套MapReduce库,编写一个MapReduce程序和一个串行程序,并作对比测试,尝试检验MapReduce方法的正确性和效率。

值得说明的是,我们并没有使用老师给出的Hadoop库,而是使用了著名的OpenMP库。与基于 Java的Hadoop相比,基于C++的OpenMP更加追求性能,这也是我们使用它的重要原因。

# 2 算法说明

### 2.1 串行版本

首先我们给出程序的串行版本。

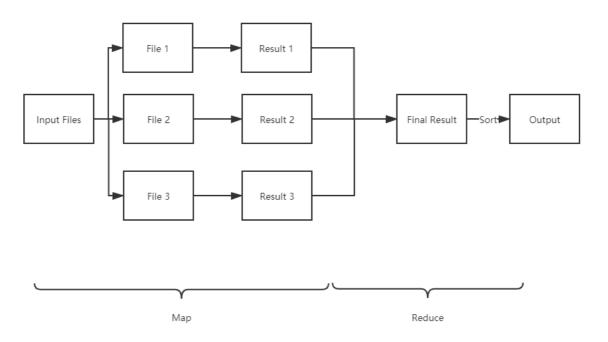
```
for each file in list:
    for each word in file:
       res[word] ++

sort(res)
output(res)
```

程序依次读取每个文件,然后统计每个文件的结果到结果表中,最后对结果进行排序输出即可。

# 2.2 MapReduce版本

考虑到文件的读取之间并没有先后依赖,我们考虑在map过程中对每个文件进行单独处理,然后在 reduce中将每个文件的统计结果进行汇总,得到最后的答案,程序流程图如下。



## 2.2.1 Map

```
// Map
for each file in list pardo:
   for each word in file:
    res[file][word] ++
```

Map部分就是针对每一个文件单独进行统计,这一部分可以并行进行。

#### 2.2.2 Reduce

```
// Reduce
for each file in list:
    for each word in res[file]:
        final_res[word] += res[file][word]

sort(final_res)
output(final_res)
```

Reduce部分对Map部分统计出的所有结果进行整体汇总处理,输出最后的答案。

#### 2.2.3 完整程序

下面是MapReduce的完整程序。

```
// Map
for each file in list pardo:
    for each word in file:
        res[file][word] ++

// Reduce
for each file in list:
    for each word in res[file]:
        final_res[word] += res[file][word]

sort(final_res)
output(final_res)
```

# 3 测试与结果

#### 3.1 测试数据说明

测试分为正确性测试和效率测试。为此,我们分别构造了小规模数据和大规模数据,来满足不同的测试需求。

### 3.2 正确性测试

#### 3.2.1 单文件

我们构造了一个小规模的文件,来测试正确性。

```
A
B
C
C
C
```

使用串行程序进行词数统计:

```
→ code git:(master) x g++ serial.cpp -03 -o serial.out
→ code git:(master) x ./serial.out test.txt
word count
C 4
A 1
B 1
CC 1
```

再使用MapReduce程序进行词数统计:

```
code git:(master) x g++ parallel.cpp -03 -fopenmp -o parallel.out
code git:(master) x ./parallel.out test.txt
word
count
A
1
B
1
CC
1
```

可见两个版本的程序都是正确的。

#### 3.2.2 多文件

直接将同一个文件统计多次,测试正确性。

串行版本:

```
code git:(master) x ./serial.out test.txt t
```

MapReduce版本:

```
→ code git:(master) x ./parallel.out test.txt test.txt test.txt test.txt test.txt test.txt
word count
C 20
A 5
B 5
CC 5
```

可见两个版本的程序依然都是正确的。

## 3.3 效率测试

使用Linux自带的time工具进行耗时统计。并且用word构造了一批随机文本进行测试。

#### 3.3.1 串行版本

./serial\_large.out test2.txt 10000 343.72s user 20.17s system 99% cpu 6:04.85 total 用时6分5秒。

## 3.3.2 MapReduce版本

./parallel\_large.out test2.txt 10000 387.41s user 30.97s system 726% cpu 57.558 total 用时57秒。

#### 3.3.3 结论

不难看出,MapReduce版本速度显著高于串行版本。

# 4 评价与分析

假设我们有N个文件,所有文件中最多包含M种单词,每个文件最多包含n个词。

#### 4.1 空间复杂度

串行版本中,我们只需要一个map来储存结果,复杂度为O(M)。

而在MapReduce版本中,我们需要为每一个文件先创建一个结果map,来规避互斥锁带来的性能损失,最后再汇总到一个新的map中,因此空间复杂度为O(MN)。

### 4.2 时间复杂度

#### 4.2.1 工作量

显然MapReduce并不能减少工作量,我们都需要先进行复杂度为O(Nn)的统计,然后再进行复杂度为O(MlogM)的排序。其中MapReduce方法还需要一步O(MN)的Reduce,来将结果汇总。

因此串行版本的工作量为O(Nn+MlogM).而MapReduce版本的工作量为O(Nn+MN+MlogM)。

#### 4.2.2 用时

但是由于MapReduce可以充分利用多核并行的优势,因此实际耗时中,最耗费时间的IO部分可以直接被除以线程数量,进而大幅降低实际耗时。

在测试结果中·如果仔细观察会发现总时间(即user用时)·MapReduce版本为387.4s·高于串行版本的343.7s·但是实际用时最后串行用时6分5秒·MapReduce用时57秒·与我们前面的分析完全一致。

### 4.3 综合分析

综合前两个部分的分析与测试结果,不难发现,尽管MapReduce版本需要更多的空间,并且工作量更多,但是得益于并行多线程的加速,最后的耗时远少于串行版本,可见MapReduce的效果。

## serial.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <unordered_map>
#include <set>
#include <iomanip>
using namespace std;
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    unordered_map<string, int> wordCounts;
    for (int i = 1; i < argc; ++i) {
        // Read each file
        ifstream fs(argv[i]);
        while (fs) {
            string s;
            fs >> s;
            // count word into map
            if (!s.empty()) wordCounts[s]++;
    }
    // Define new compare function
    auto comp = [](const pair<string, int> &p1, const pair<string, int> &p2) {
        return p1.second == p2.second ? p1.first < p2.first : p1.second >
p2.second;
    };
    // reduce map to set
    set<pair<string, int>, decltype(comp)> res(wordCounts.cbegin(),
wordCounts.cend(), comp);
    // Output
    cout << setw(20) << left << "word" << " " << setw(5) << "count" << endl;</pre>
    for (auto &word : res) {
        cout << setw(20) << left << word.first << " " << setw(5) << right <<</pre>
word.second << endl;</pre>
   }
}
```

## parallel.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <unordered_map>
#include <set>
#include <iomanip>
#include <omp.h>

using namespace std;
```

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    unordered_map<string, int> wordCounts;
    // Map
#pragma omp parallel for
    for (int i = 1; i < argc; ++i) {
        // Read each file
        ifstream fs(argv[i]);
        while (fs) {
            string s;
            fs >> s;
            if (!s.empty())
#pragma omp critical
               wordCounts[s]++;
            // count word into each map
        }
    }
    // Reduce
    const auto comp = [](const pair<string, int> &p1, const pair<string, int>
        return p1.second == p2.second ? p1.first < p2.first : p1.second >
p2.second;
   };
    // Define new compare function
    set<pair<string, int>, decltype(comp)> res(wordCounts.cbegin(),
wordCounts.cend(), comp);
   // reduce map to set
    // Output
    cout << setw(20) << left << "word" << " " << setw(5) << "count" << endl;</pre>
    for (auto &word : res) {
        cout << setw(20) << left << word.first << " " << setw(5) << right <</pre>
word.second << endl;</pre>
   }
}
```

## serial\_large.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <unordered_map>
#include <set>
#include <iomanip>
#include <omp.h>

using namespace std;

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    // Handle Args
    if (argc < 3) {
        cout << "Need more arguments." << endl;
        return 0;
    }
    unordered_map<string, int> wordCounts;
    int times = atoi(argv[2]);
```

```
// Read N files
    for (int i = 0; i < times; ++i) {
        ifstream fs(argv[1]);
        while (fs) {
            string s;
            fs >> s;
            if (!s.empty())
               // count word
                wordCounts[s]++;
        }
    }
    // Define new compare function
    const auto comp = [](const pair<string, int> &p1, const pair<string, int>
&p2) {
        return p1.second == p2.second ? p1.first < p2.first : p1.second >
p2.second;
   };
    // reduce map to set
    set<pair<string, int>, decltype(comp)> res(wordCounts.cbegin(),
wordCounts.cend(), comp);
   // Output
    cout << setw(20) << left << "word" << " " << setw(5) << "count" << endl;</pre>
    for (auto &word : res) {
        cout << setw(20) << left << word.first << " " << setw(5) << right <</pre>
word.second << endl;</pre>
   }
```

# parallel\_large.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <unordered_map>
#include <set>
#include <iomanip>
#include <omp.h>
using namespace std;
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
   // Handle Args
    if (argc < 3) {
        cout << "Need more arguments." << endl;</pre>
        return 0;
    const int times = atoi(argv[2]);
    const char* file = argv[1];
    unordered_map<string, int> wordCounts[times];
    // Map
#pragma omp parallel for
    // Read N files
    for (int i = 0; i < times; ++i) {
```

```
ifstream fs(file);
        while (fs) {
            string s;
            fs >> s;
            if (!s.empty())
               // count word
                wordCounts[i][s]++;
        }
   }
   // Reduce
    // Define new compare function
    const auto comp = [](const pair<string, int> &p1, const pair<string, int>
&p2) {
        return p1.second == p2.second ? p1.first < p2.first : p1.second >
p2.second;
    };
   // Reduce all results into one
    unordered_map<string, int> Counts;
    for (int i = 0; i < times; i++) {
        for (auto word : wordCounts[i]) {
            Counts[word.first] += word.second;
        }
   }
    // reduce map to set
    set<pair<string, int>, decltype(comp)> res(Counts.cbegin(), Counts.cend(),
comp);
   // Output
    cout << setw(20) << left << "word" << " " << setw(5) << "count" << endl;</pre>
    for (auto &word : res) {
        cout << setw(20) << left << word.first << " " << setw(5) << right <<</pre>
word.second << endl;</pre>
   }
}
```

# 附录:大规模测试结果

### 串行版本

```
→ code git:(master) X g++ serial_large.cpp -03 -o serial_large.out
→ code git:(master) X time ./serial_large.out test2.txt 10000
                      count
                      386100000
you
                      334620000
the
                      231660000
and
                      231660000
to
                      205920000
                      180180000
your
                      128700000
click
                      128700000
new
when
                      102960000
                      102960000
in
                      102960000
                      77220000
Word
change
                      77220000
document
                      77220000
for
                      77220000
on
                      77220000
that
                      77220000
                      77220000
want
where
                      77220000
Reading
                      51480000
                      51480000
You
                      51480000
                      51480000
add
also
                      51480000
choose
                      51480000
cover
                      51480000
fits
                      51480000
header,
                      51480000
help
                      51480000
match
                      51480000
need
                      51480000
                      51480000
page,
provides
                      51480000
                      51480000
text
theme.
                      51480000
then
                      51480000
video
                      51480000
                      51480000
way
                      25740000
click
                      25740000
                      25740000
Design
For
                      25740000
Ιf
                      25740000
                      25740000
Insert
Online |
                      25740000
Save
                      25740000
SmartArt
                      25740000
```

Theme,		25740000			
Themes		25740000			
Video		25740000			
Video,		25740000			
add.		25740000			
another		25740000			
appears		25740000			
apply		25740000			
before		25740000			
best		25740000			
box		25740000			
button		25740000			
buttons		25740000			
charts,		25740000			
code		25740000			
collapse	!	25740000			
column,		25740000			
compleme		25740000			
coordina	ited.	25740000			
designs		25740000			
device.		25740000			
differen		25740000			
document		25740000			
document		25740000			
each .		25740000			
easier,		25740000			
elements	i	25740000			
embed		25740000			
end,		25740000			
even		25740000			
example,		25740000			
focus		25740000			
footer,		25740000			
from gallerie		25740000 25740000			
_		25740000			
graphics headings		25740000			
is	•	25740000			
it		25740000			
it.		25740000			
keep		25740000			
keyword		25740000			
layout		25740000			
left		25740000			
look		25740000			
make		25740000			
matching	I	25740000			
next	,	25740000			
of		25740000			
off		25740000			
online		25740000			
options		25740000			
or		25740000			
other.		25740000			
parts		25740000			
paste		25740000			
picture		25740000			
pictures	· ,	25740000			

```
25740000
plus
point.
                     25740000
powerful
                     25740000
produced,
                     25740000
professionally
                     25740000
prove
                     25740000
reach
                     25740000
                     25740000
reading
remembers
                     25740000
                     25740000
                     25740000
search
show
                     25740000
sidebar.
                     25740000
sign.
                     25740000
stop
                     25740000
styles
                     25740000
styles,
                     25740000
table,
                     25740000
them.
                     25740000
time
                     25740000
                     25740000
too,
                     25740000
type
up
                     25740000
                     25740000
view.
want.
                     25740000
with
                     25740000
                     25740000
./serial_large.out test2.txt 10000 343.72s user 20.17s system 99% cpu 6:04.85
```

# MapReduce版本

```
→ code git:(master) X g++ parallel_large.cpp -03 -fopenmp -o
parallel_large.out
→ code git:(master) X time ./parallel_large.out test2.txt 10000
word
                     count
                     386100000
you
the
                     334620000
a
                     231660000
                     231660000
and
to
                     205920000
                     180180000
your
click
                     128700000
new
                     128700000
                     102960000
When
can
                     102960000
in
                     102960000
Word
                     77220000
change
                     77220000
document
                     77220000
for
                     77220000
                     77220000
on
that
                     77220000
want
                     77220000
                     77220000
where
Reading
                     51480000
```

То	51480000
You	51480000
add	51480000
also	51480000
choose	51480000
cover	51480000
fits	51480000
header,	51480000
help	51480000
match	51480000
need	51480000
page,	51480000
provides	51480000
text	51480000
theme.	51480000
then	51480000
video	51480000
way	51480000
-	25740000
click	25740000
Design	25740000
For	25740000
If	25740000
Insert	25740000
Online	25740000
Save	25740000
SmartArt	25740000
Theme,	25740000
Themes	25740000
Video	25740000
Video,	25740000
add.	25740000
another	25740000
appears	25740000
apply	25740000
before	25740000
best	25740000
box	25740000
button	25740000
buttons	25740000
charts,	25740000
code	25740000
collapse	25740000
column,	25740000
complement	25740000
coordinated.	25740000
designs	25740000
device.	25740000
different	25740000
document,	25740000
document.	25740000
each	25740000
easier,	25740000
elements	25740000
embed	25740000
end,	25740000
even	25740000
example,	25740000

```
focus
                     25740000
footer,
                     25740000
from
                     25740000
galleries.
                     25740000
graphics
                     25740000
headings
                     25740000
is
                     25740000
it
                     25740000
it.
                     25740000
keep
                     25740000
keyword
                     25740000
layout
                     25740000
left
                     25740000
look
                     25740000
make
                     25740000
matching
                     25740000
next
                     25740000
of
                     25740000
off
                     25740000
online
                     25740000
options
                     25740000
or
                     25740000
other.
                     25740000
                     25740000
parts
paste
                     25740000
                     25740000
picture
                     25740000
pictures,
plus
                     25740000
point.
                     25740000
powerful
                     25740000
produced,
                     25740000
professionally
                     25740000
                     25740000
prove
                     25740000
reach
reading
                     25740000
remembers
                     25740000
                     25740000
row
                     25740000
search
show
                     25740000
sidebar.
                     25740000
sign.
                     25740000
stop
                     25740000
styles
                     25740000
                     25740000
styles,
table,
                     25740000
them.
                     25740000
time
                     25740000
too,
                     25740000
                     25740000
type
up
                     25740000
view.
                     25740000
want.
                     25740000
with
                     25740000
work
                     25740000
./parallel_large.out test2.txt 10000 387.41s user 30.97s system 726% cpu 57.558
total
```

# 分工

- XXX
- XXX
- XXX

# 声明

我们在此声明,本项目中的所有工作均由三位参与成员作为一个小组独立完成。

# 签名

XXX XXX XXX