```
Error: tree.net
          Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
geno.net 13 0.33475 0.025750 2.0624 0.03559 *
Residuals 47 0.58681 0.012485
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Error: tree.net:quad.net
                 Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
quad.net
                  1 0.15557 0.155567 9.4199 0.003559 **
geno.net:quad.net 13 0.36137 0.027797 1.6832 0.096450 .
Residuals
                 47 0.77619 0.016515
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
> summary(aov(sqrt.netd~geno.net*quad.net+Error(tree.net/(quad.net))))
Error: tree.net
          Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
geno.net 13 6.4509 0.49622 1.7952 0.07218 .
Residuals 47 12.9918 0.27642
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Error: tree.net:quad.net
                 Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
quad.net
                  1 2.6064 2.60638 8.5173 0.005383 **
geno.net:guad.net 13 7.6168 0.58591 1.9147 0.052721 .
Residuals
                 47 14.3825 0.30601
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
> exactRLRT(lmer(sqrt.netd~(1|qeno.net)+(quad.net.:tree.net)))
    simulated finite sample distribution of RLRT. (p-value based on 10000
    simulated values)
data:
RLRT = 3.1349, p-value = 0.0332
> exactRLRT(lmer(sqrt.netc~(1|geno.net)+(quad.net.:tree.net)))
    simulated finite sample distribution of RLRT. (p-value based on 10000
    simulated values)
data:
RLRT = 2.3151, p-value = 0.0556
```

> summary(aov(sqrt.netc~geno.net\*quad.net+Error(tree.net/(quad.net))))