Dataset1-Regression_output_8

October 19, 2021

1 Dataset 1 - Regression

1.1 Experiment Details

The aim of the experiment is to verify if the: 1. ABC_GAN model corrects model misspecification 2. ABC_GAN model performs better and converges faster than a simple C-GAN model

In the experiment we predict the distribution that represents the real data and simulate realistic fake data points using statistical mode, C-GAN and ABC-GAN model with 3 priors. We analyze and compare their performance using metrics like mean squared error, mean absolute error , manhattan distance and euclidean distance between y_{real} and y_{pred}

The models are as follows:

1. The statistical model assumes the distribution $Y = \beta X + \mu$ where $\mu \sim N(0, 1)$
2. The Conditional GAN consists of
    1. Generator with 2 hidden layers with 100 nodes each and ReLu activation.
    2. Discriminator with 2 hidden layers with 25 and 50 nodes and ReLu activation. We use Adam's optimser and BCE Logit Loss to train the model. The input to the Generator of the GAN is (x,e) where x are the features and $e \sim N(0, 1)$. The discriminator output is linear.
3. The ABC GAN Model consists of
    1. ABC generator is defined as follows:
        1. $Y = 1 + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \beta_2 x_3 + ... + \beta_n x_n + N(0, \sigma)$ where $\sigma = 0.1$
        2. $\beta_i \sim N(0, \sigma^*)$ when $\mu = 0$ else $\beta_i \sim N(\beta_i^*, \sigma^*)$ where $\beta_i^* s$ are coefficients obtained from statistical model
        3. σ^* takes the values 0.01,0.1 and 1

    2. C-GAN network is as defined above. However the input to the Generator of the GAN is (x, y_{abc}) where y_{abc} is the output of the ABC Generator.

1.2 Import Libraries

[1]:
```
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

[2]:
```
import train_test
import ABC_train_test
import regressionDataset
import network
```

```
import statsModel
import performanceMetrics
import dataset
import sanityChecks
import torch
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from scipy.stats import norm
from torch.utils.data import Dataset,DataLoader
from torch import nn
```

1.3 Parameters

General Parameters

1. Number of Samples
2. Number of features

ABC-Generator parameters are as mentioned below: 1. mean : 1 ($\beta \sim N(\beta^*, \sigma)$ where β^* are coefficients of statistical model) or 1 ($\beta \sim N(0, \sigma)$ 2. std : $\sigma = 1, 0.1, 0.01$ (standard deviation)

[3]:
```
n_features = 10
n_samples= 100

#ABC Generator Parameters
mean = 1
variance = 0.001
```

[4]:
```
# Parameters
n_samples = 100
n_features = 10
mean = 1
variance = 0.01
```

1.4 Dataset

Generate a random regression problem

$Y = 1 + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \beta_2 x_3 + ... + \beta_n x_n + N(0, \sigma)$ where $\sigma = 0.1$

[5]:
```
X,Y = regressionDataset.regression_data(n_samples,n_features)
```

```
         X1        X2        X3        X4        X5        X6        X7  \
0  1.025662 -1.899881  0.722342  0.373928  0.025516 -0.286861 -0.038484
1  0.140417 -1.629063 -0.086283  1.051090 -1.230093  1.225208  0.874823
2  0.745632 -1.013213 -1.393919  0.481407  0.131400  1.014415  0.651640
3 -0.733528  0.191755  0.154356 -1.515971 -1.096288  0.878339  0.038619
4  0.732404 -0.110956  1.100714 -1.508329 -0.110869 -1.705385  2.132598

         X8        X9       X10           Y
```

```
0  0.642875  1.279171  0.316527  111.964030
1 -0.742069 -2.048548  0.353430  -49.482990
2  0.976793 -0.413256 -0.888886  129.092016
3 -0.453928  0.052814 -1.198723 -229.953197
4  1.104004  0.737947 -0.837665    6.645053
```

1.5 Stats Model

[6]:
```
[coeff,y_pred] = statsModel.statsModel(X,Y)
```

```
No handles with labels found to put in legend.
```

OLS Regression Results

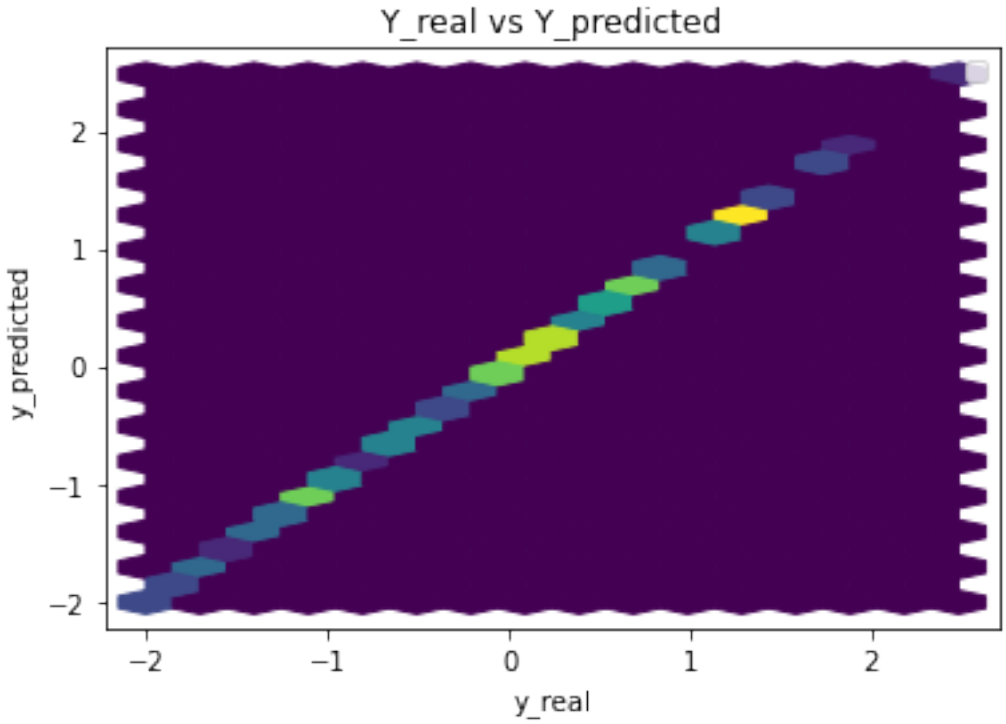
Dep. Variable:	Y	R-squared:	1.000
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	1.000
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	6.456e+07
Date:	Tue, 19 Oct 2021	Prob (F-statistic):	1.03e-300
Time:	23:24:32	Log-Likelihood:	647.96
No. Observations:	100	AIC:	-1274.
Df Residuals:	89	BIC:	-1245.
Df Model:	10		
Covariance Type:	nonrobust		

	coef	std err	t	P>|t|	[0.025	0.975]
const	9.714e-17	3.94e-05	2.47e-12	1.000	-7.82e-05	7.82e-05
x1	0.4249	4.11e-05	1.03e+04	0.000	0.425	0.425
x2	0.2455	4.04e-05	6073.384	0.000	0.245	0.246
x3	0.0028	4.23e-05	66.385	0.000	0.003	0.003
x4	0.2320	4.04e-05	5743.177	0.000	0.232	0.232
x5	0.3735	4.28e-05	8725.767	0.000	0.373	0.374
x6	0.4082	3.97e-05	1.03e+04	0.000	0.408	0.408
x7	0.4174	4.09e-05	1.02e+04	0.000	0.417	0.417
x8	0.1183	4.1e-05	2883.937	0.000	0.118	0.118
x9	0.2999	4.08e-05	7357.503	0.000	0.300	0.300
x10	0.3485	4.11e-05	8484.676	0.000	0.348	0.349

Omnibus:	4.870	Durbin-Watson:	2.256
Prob(Omnibus):	0.088	Jarque-Bera (JB):	4.598
Skew:	0.525	Prob(JB):	0.100
Kurtosis:	3.038	Cond. No.	1.68

```
Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly
specified.
Parameters:  const    9.714451e-17
x1       4.249335e-01
```

```
x2        2.454511e-01
x3        2.808859e-03
x4        2.320214e-01
x5        3.735171e-01
x6        4.081686e-01
x7        4.173838e-01
x8        1.183379e-01
x9        2.998583e-01
x10       3.485329e-01
dtype: float64
```




```
Performance Metrics
Mean Squared Error: 1.3784920857399033e-07
Mean Absolute Error: 0.0002915312169664944
Manhattan distance: 0.02915312169664944
Euclidean distance: 0.003712804985102104
```

1.6 Common Training Parameters (GAN & ABC_GAN)

[7]:
```
n_epochs = 5000
error = 0.001
batch_size = n_samples//2
```

1.7 GAN Model

[8]:
```
real_dataset = dataset.CustomDataset(X,Y)
device = torch.device('cuda' if torch.cuda.is_available() else 'cpu')
```

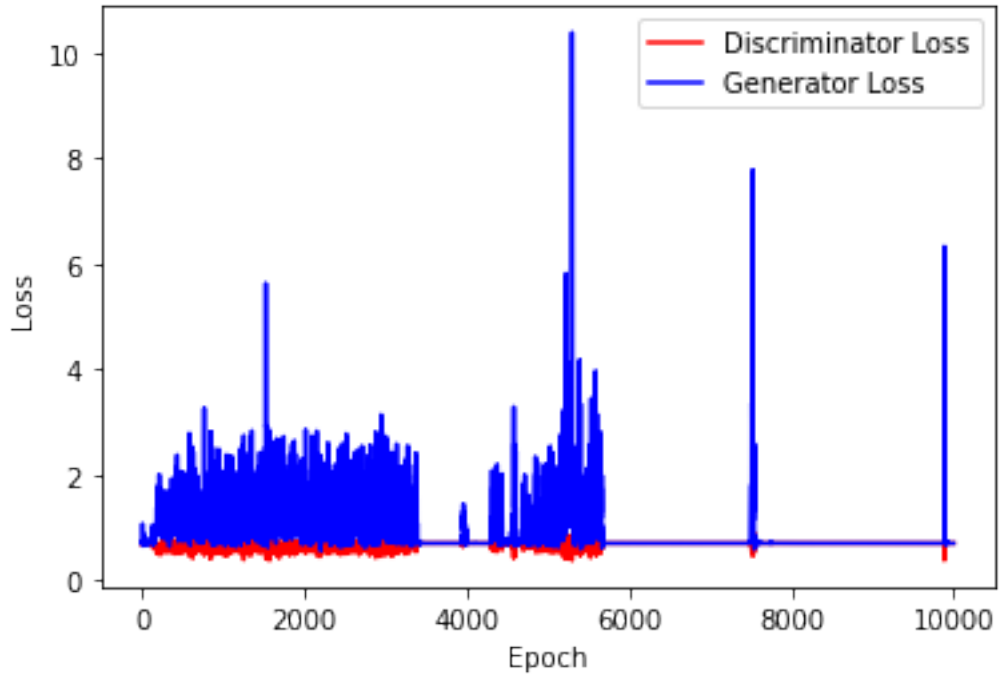
Training GAN for n_epochs number of epochs

[9]:
```
generator = network.Generator(n_features+2)
discriminator = network.Discriminator(n_features+2)

criterion = torch.nn.BCEWithLogitsLoss()
gen_opt = torch.optim.Adam(generator.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.999))
disc_opt = torch.optim.Adam(discriminator.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.
↪999))
```

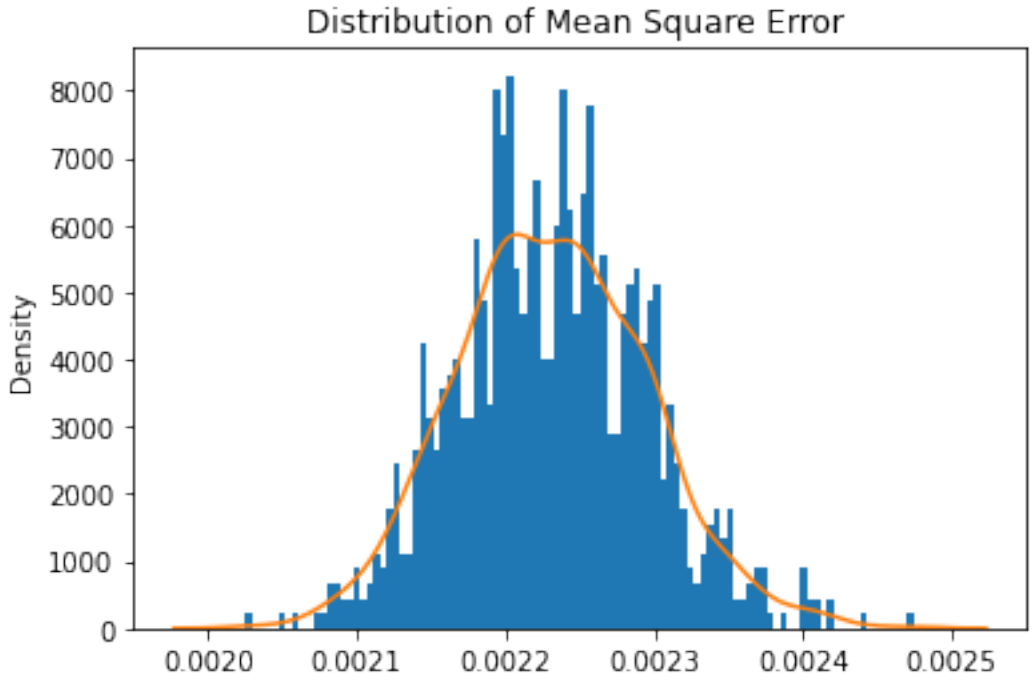
[10]:
```
print(generator)
print(discriminator)
```

```
Generator(
  (hidden1): Linear(in_features=12, out_features=100, bias=True)
  (hidden2): Linear(in_features=100, out_features=100, bias=True)
  (output): Linear(in_features=100, out_features=1, bias=True)
  (relu): ReLU()
)
Discriminator(
  (hidden1): Linear(in_features=12, out_features=25, bias=True)
  (hidden2): Linear(in_features=25, out_features=50, bias=True)
  (output): Linear(in_features=50, out_features=1, bias=True)
  (relu): ReLU()
)
```

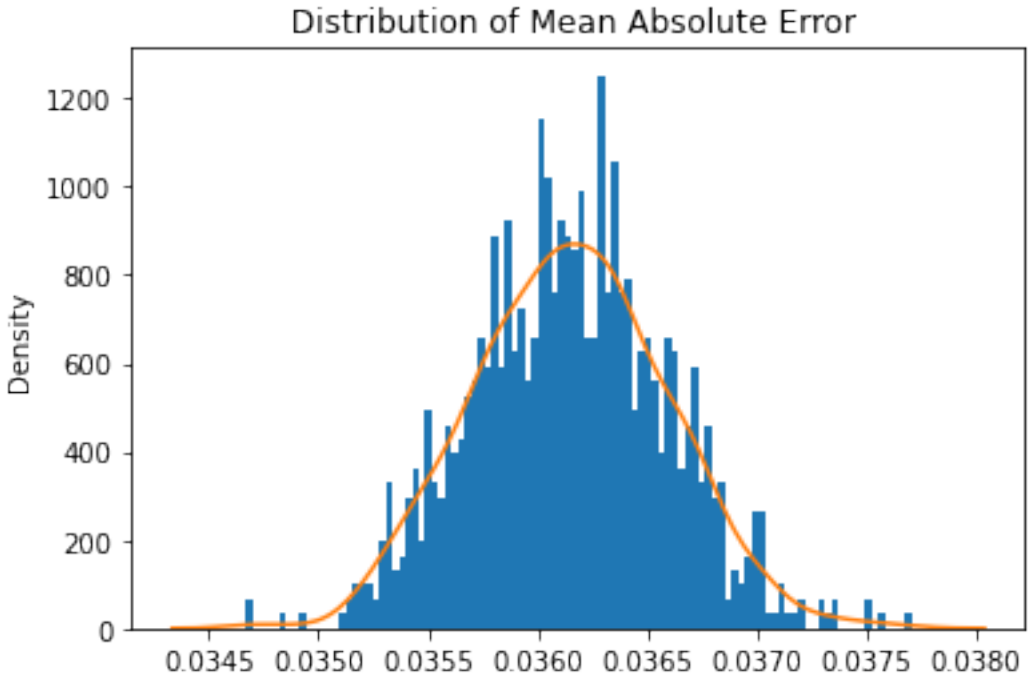
[11]:
```
train_test.
↪training_GAN(discriminator,generator,disc_opt,gen_opt,real_dataset,batch_size,␣
↪n_epochs,criterion,device)
```



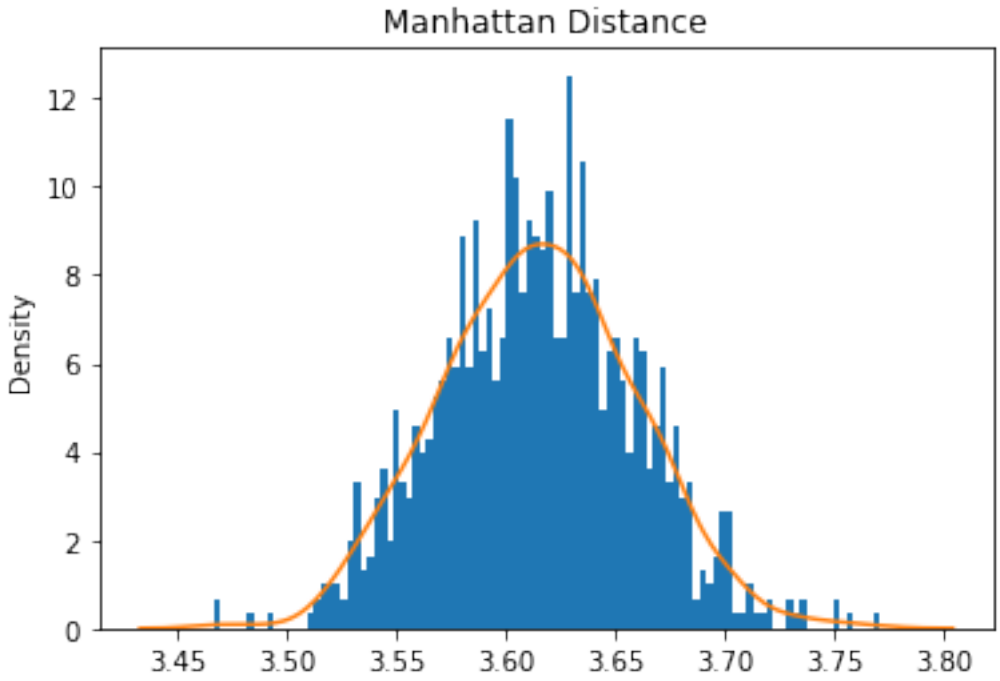
[12]:
```
train_test.test_generator(generator,real_dataset,device)
```



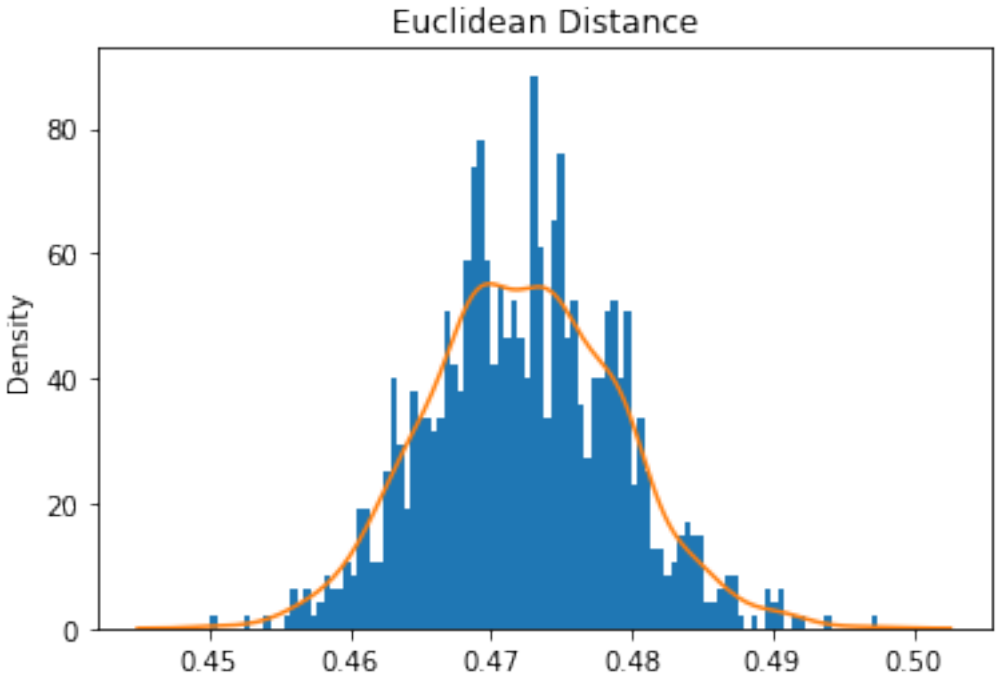
```
Mean Square Error: 0.002231230401942124
```




```
Mean Absolute Error: 0.036147032448649405
```

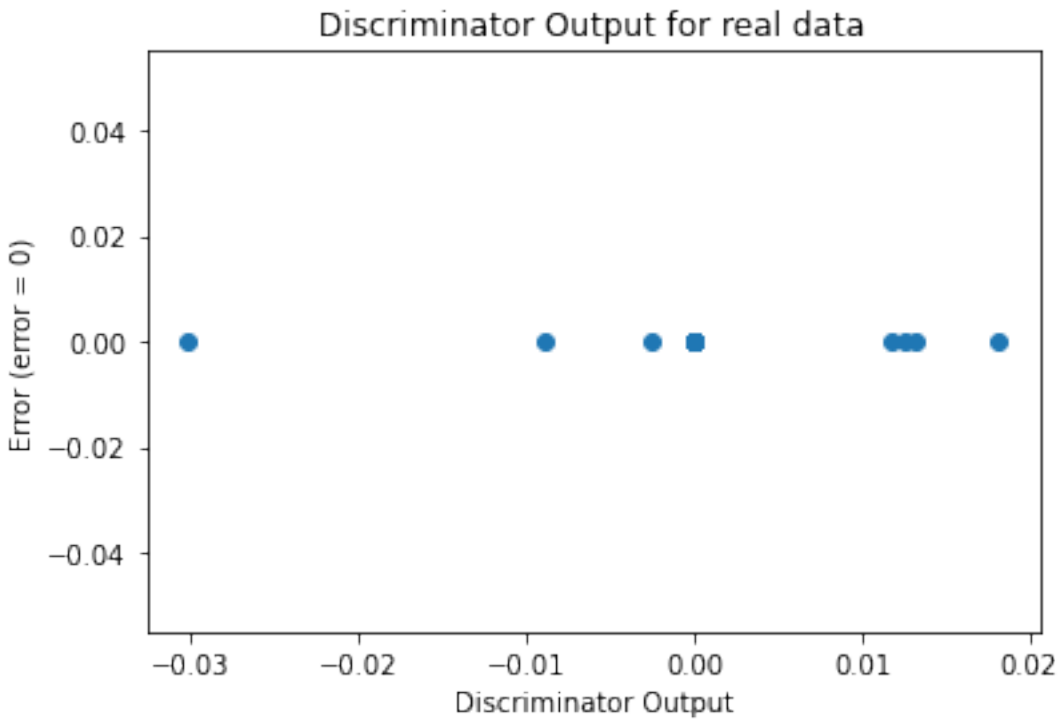


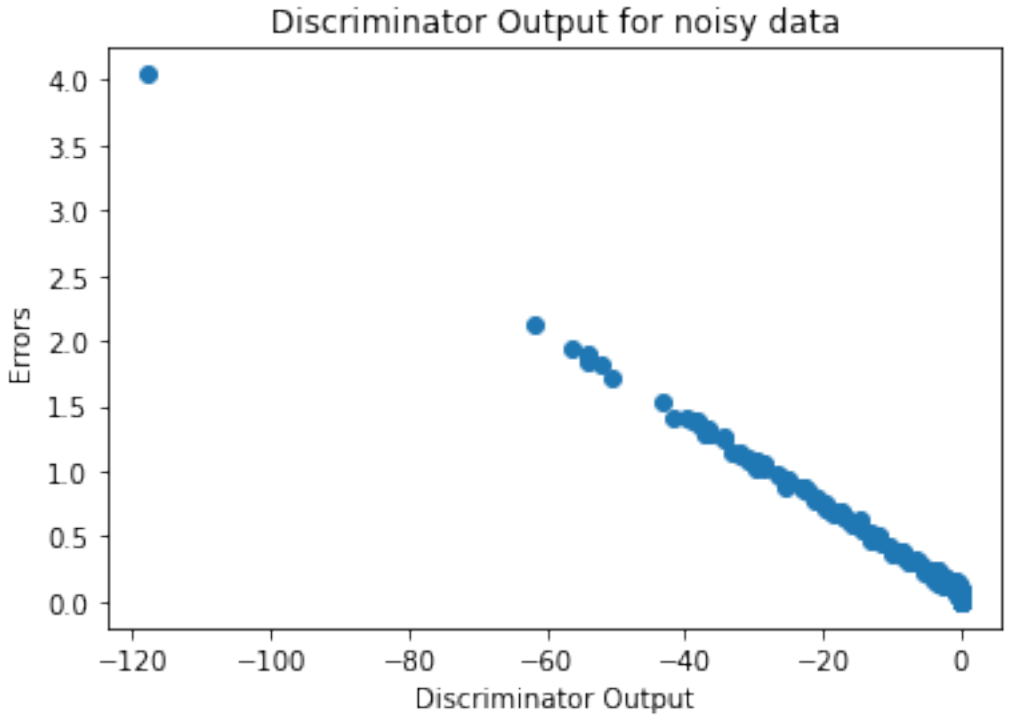
```
Mean Manhattan Distance: 3.6147032448649408
```




```
Mean Euclidean Distance: 0.47231046113665526
```

[13]:
```
sanityChecks.discProbVsError(real_dataset,discriminator,device)
```


Discriminator Output for real data
Error (error = 0)
0.04
0.02
0.00
−0.02
−0.04
−0.03
−0.02
−0.01
0.00
0.01
0.02
Discriminator Output

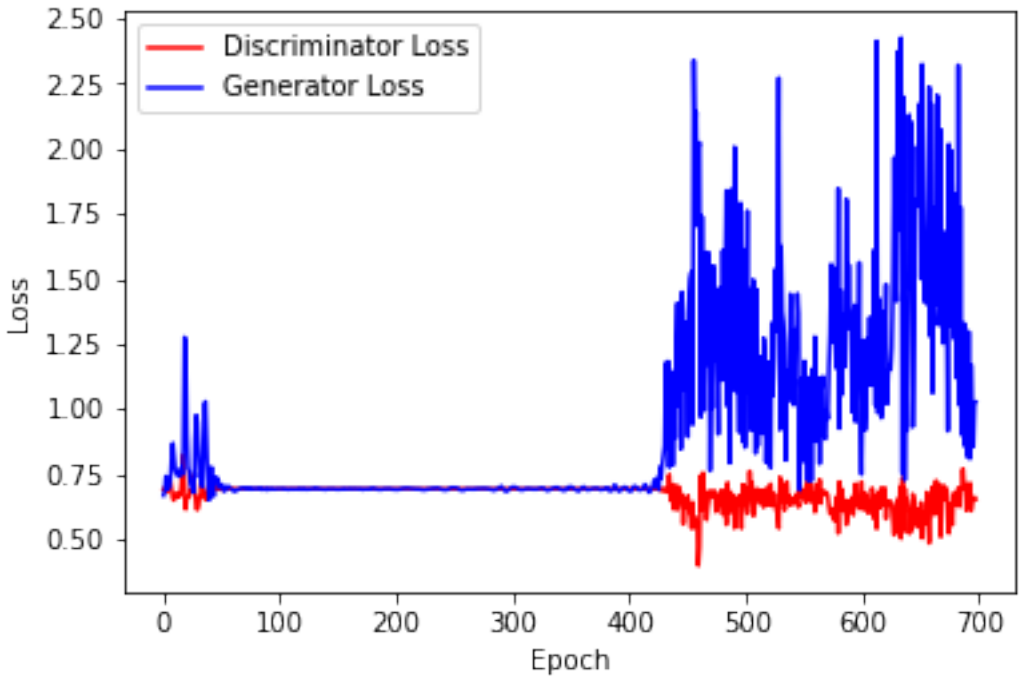

Discriminator Output for noisy data
Errors
4.0
3.5
3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
−120
−100
−80
−60
−40
−20
0
Discriminator Output

Training GAN until mse of y_pred is > 0.1 or n_epochs < 30000

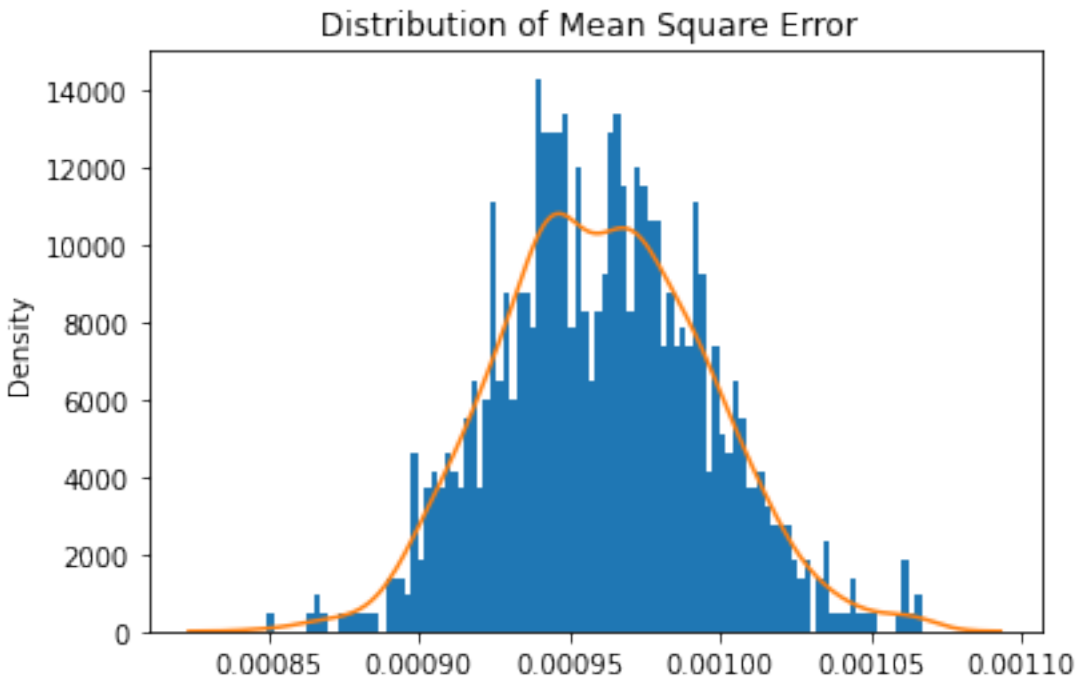
[14]:
```
generator = network.Generator(n_features+2)
discriminator = network.Discriminator(n_features+2)
criterion = torch.nn.BCEWithLogitsLoss()
gen_opt = torch.optim.Adam(generator.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.999))
disc_opt = torch.optim.Adam(discriminator.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.
↪999))
```

[15]:
```
train_test.
↪training_GAN_2(discriminator,generator,disc_opt,gen_opt,real_dataset,batch_size,error,crite
```

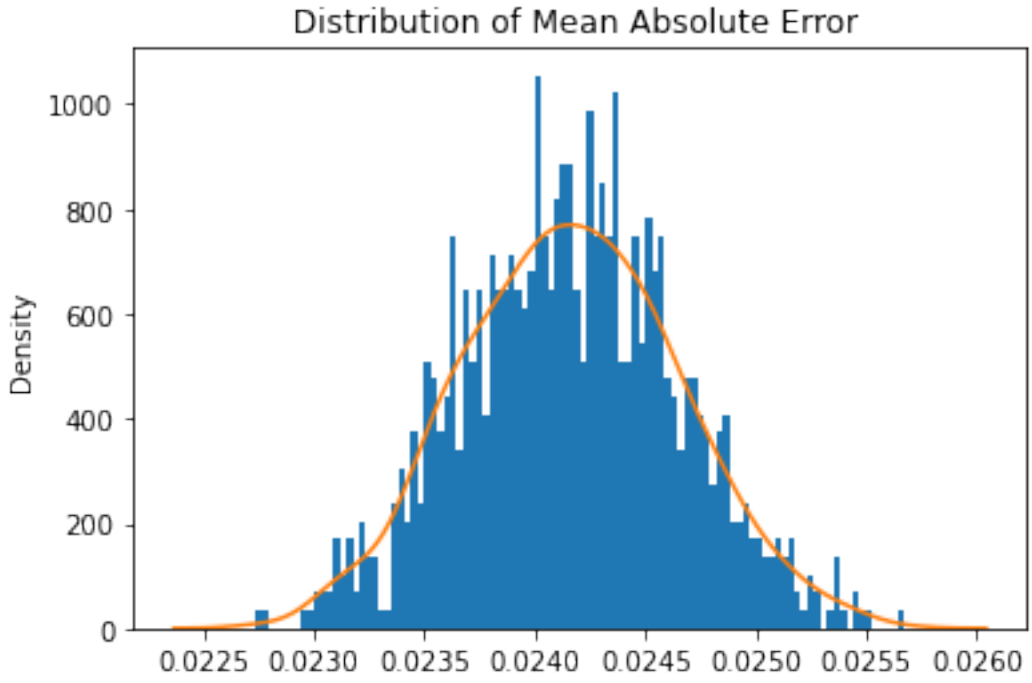
```
Number of epochs needed 349
```



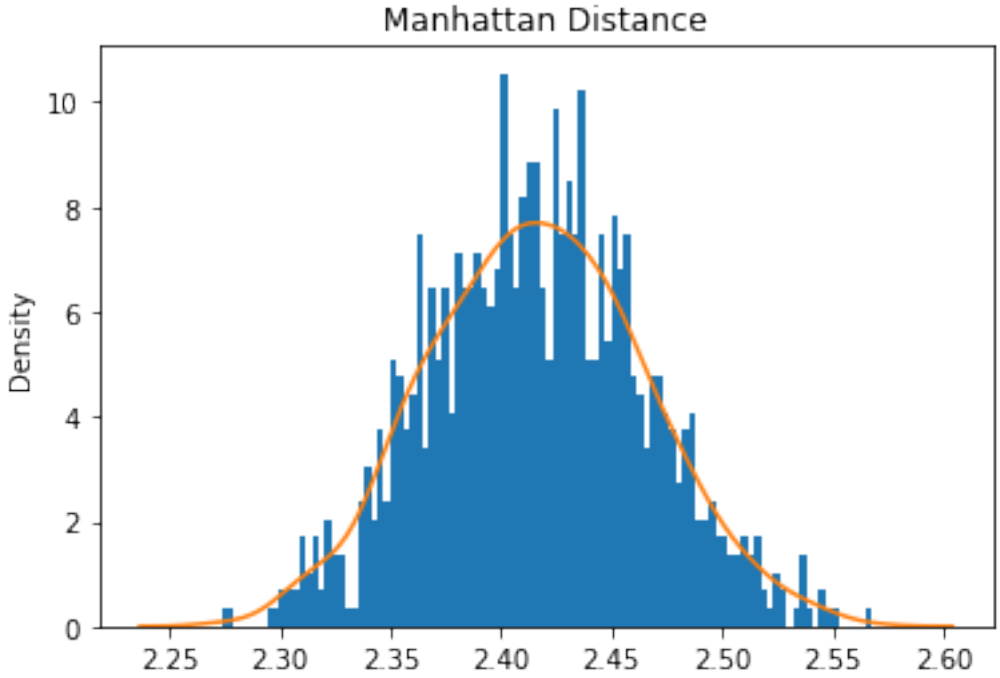
[16]:
```
train_test.test_generator(generator,real_dataset,device)
```



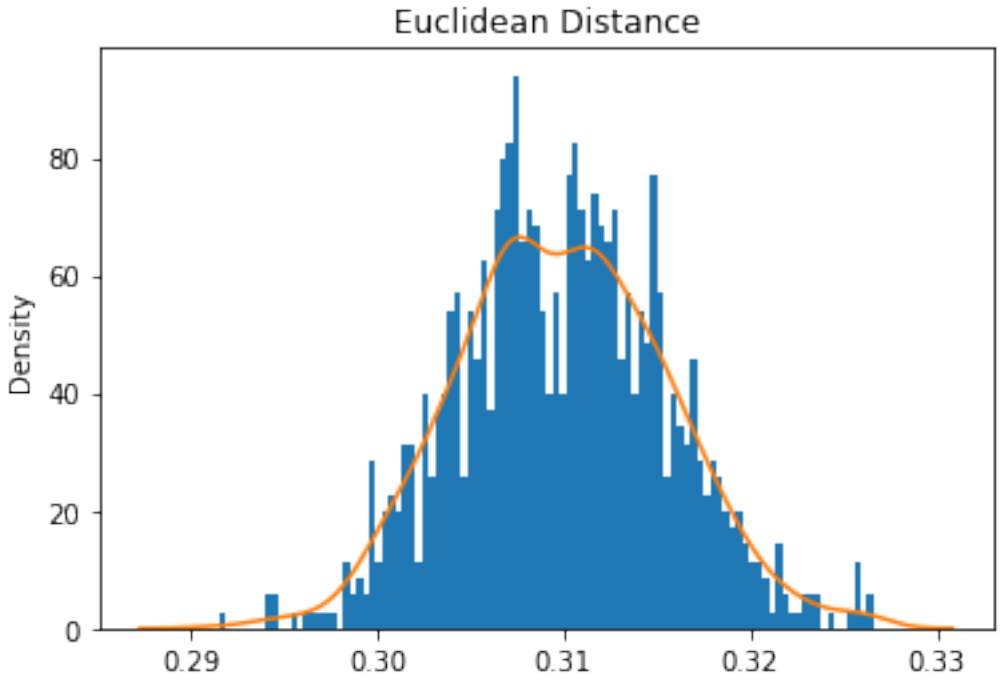

```
Mean Square Error: 0.0009608574757496455
```



```
Mean Absolute Error: 0.0241625481233187
```




```
Mean Manhattan Distance: 2.41625481233187
```



```
Mean Euclidean Distance: 0.3099265489498143
```

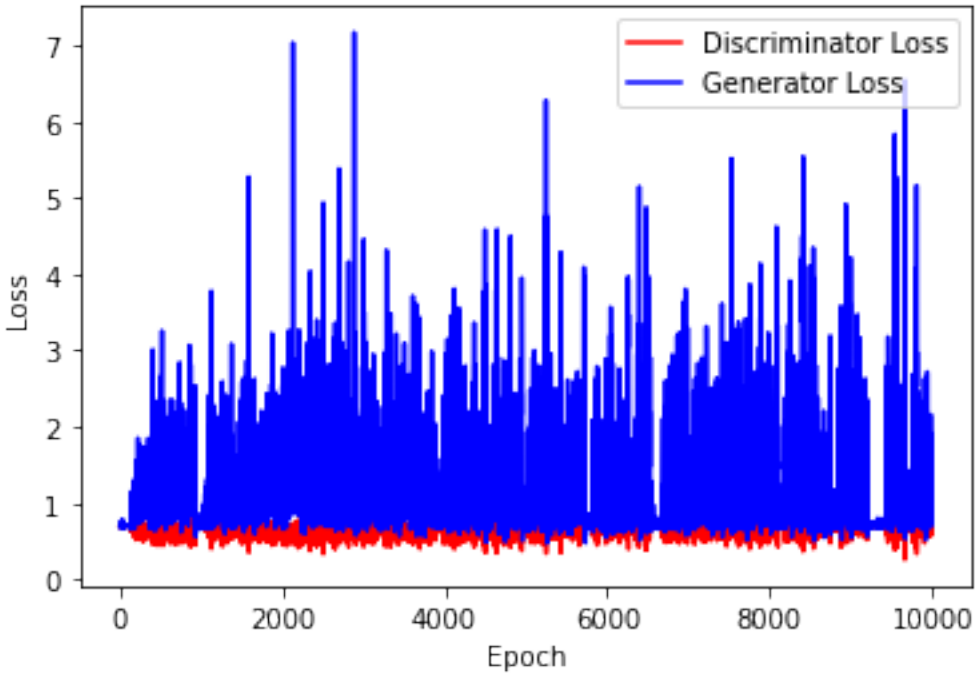
2 ABC GAN Model

2.0.1 Training the network

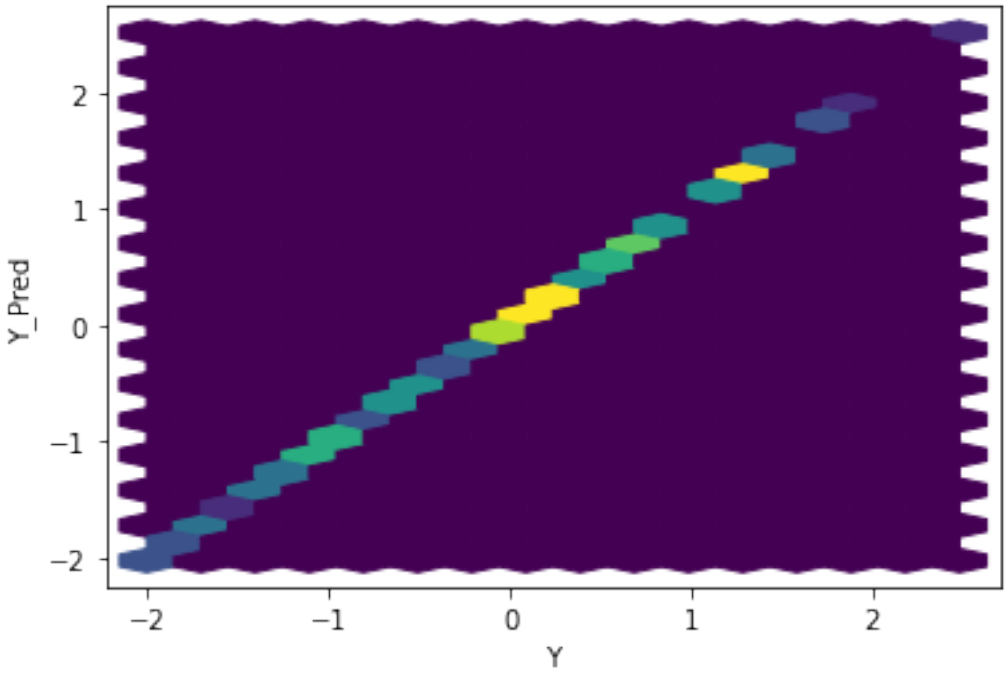
Training ABC-GAN for n_epochs number of epochs

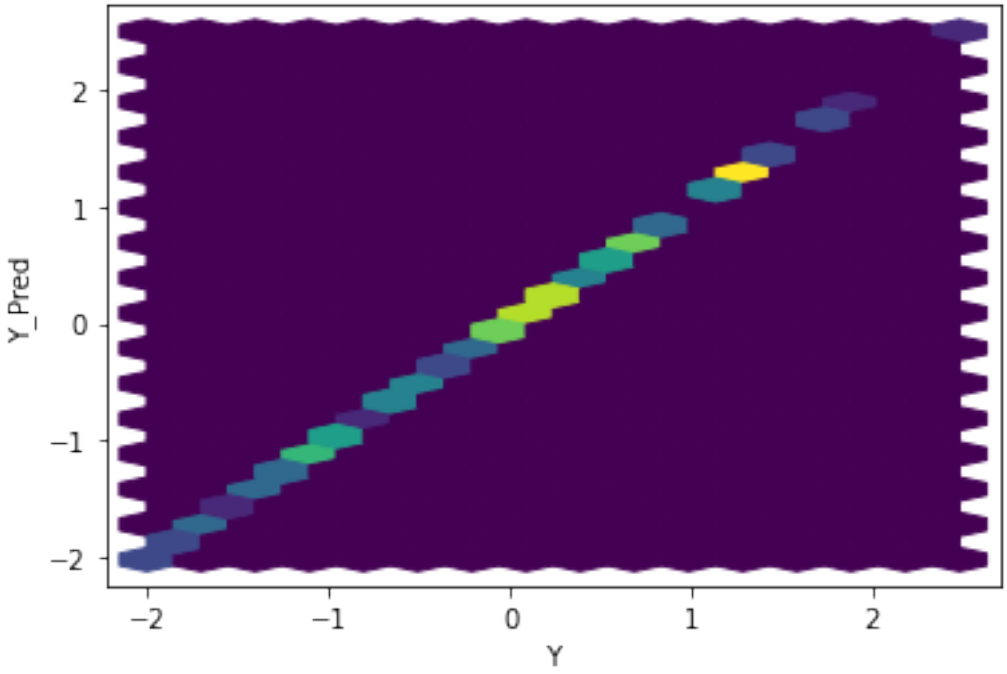
[17]:
```
gen = network.Generator(n_features+2)
disc = network.Discriminator(n_features+2)

criterion = torch.nn.BCEWithLogitsLoss()
gen_opt = torch.optim.Adam(gen.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.999))
disc_opt = torch.optim.Adam(disc.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.999))
```

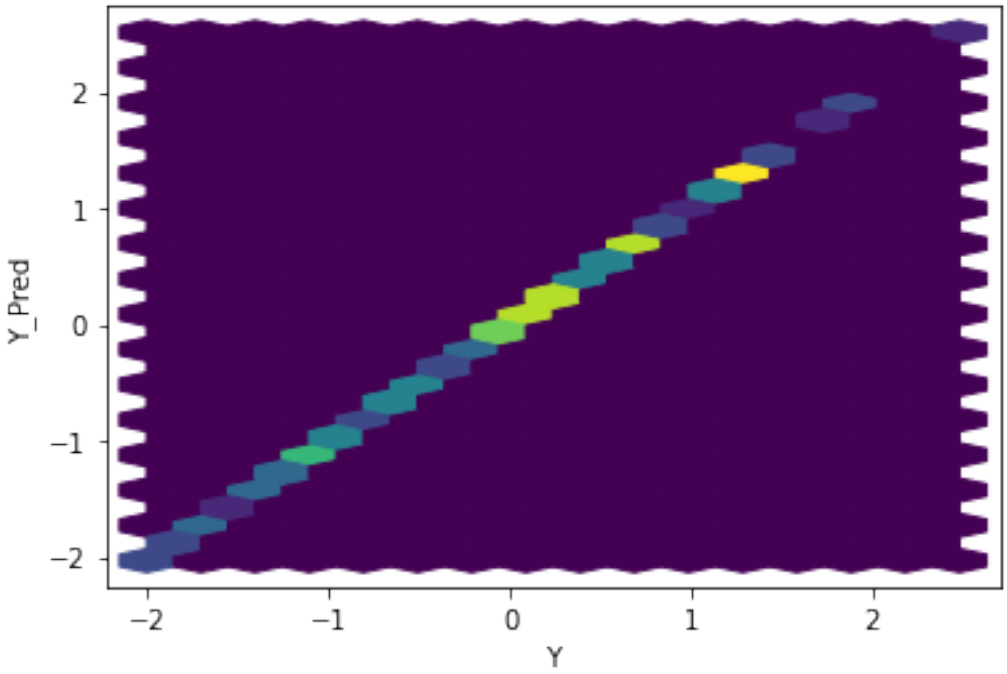
[18]:
```
ABC_train_test.training_GAN(disc, gen,disc_opt,gen_opt,real_dataset,␣
↪batch_size, n_epochs,criterion,coeff,mean,variance,device)
```

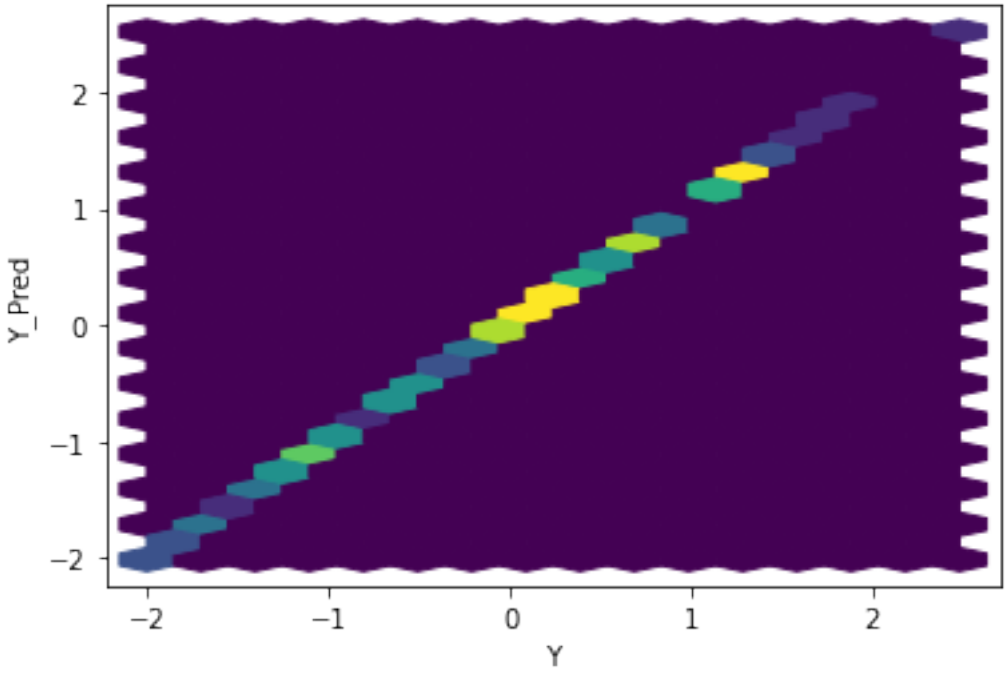


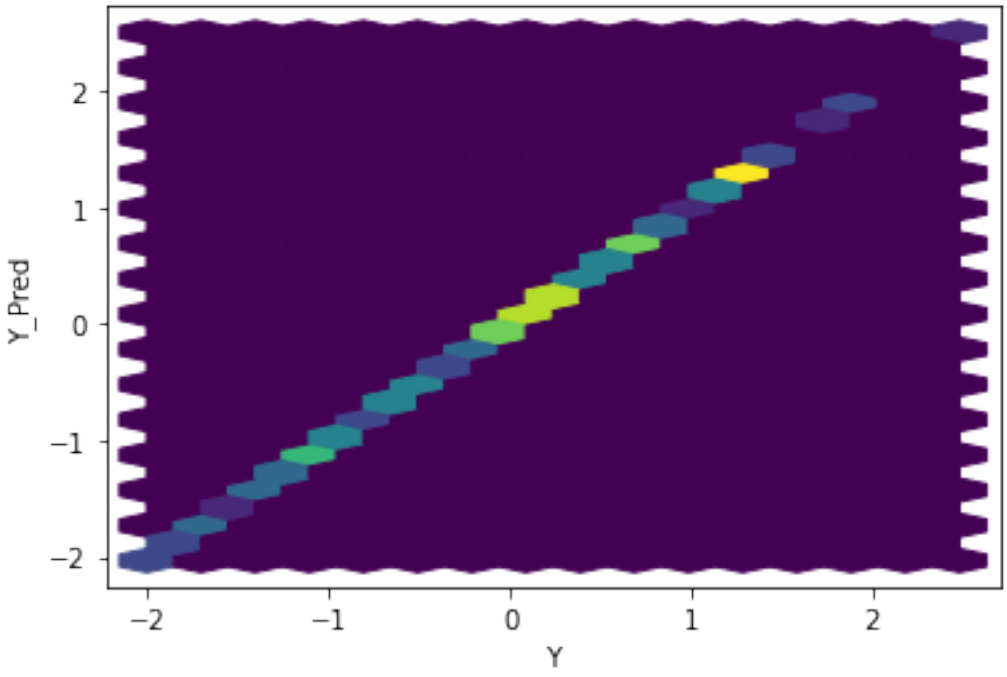
[19]:
```
ABC_train_test.test_generator(gen,real_dataset,coeff,mean,variance,device)
```

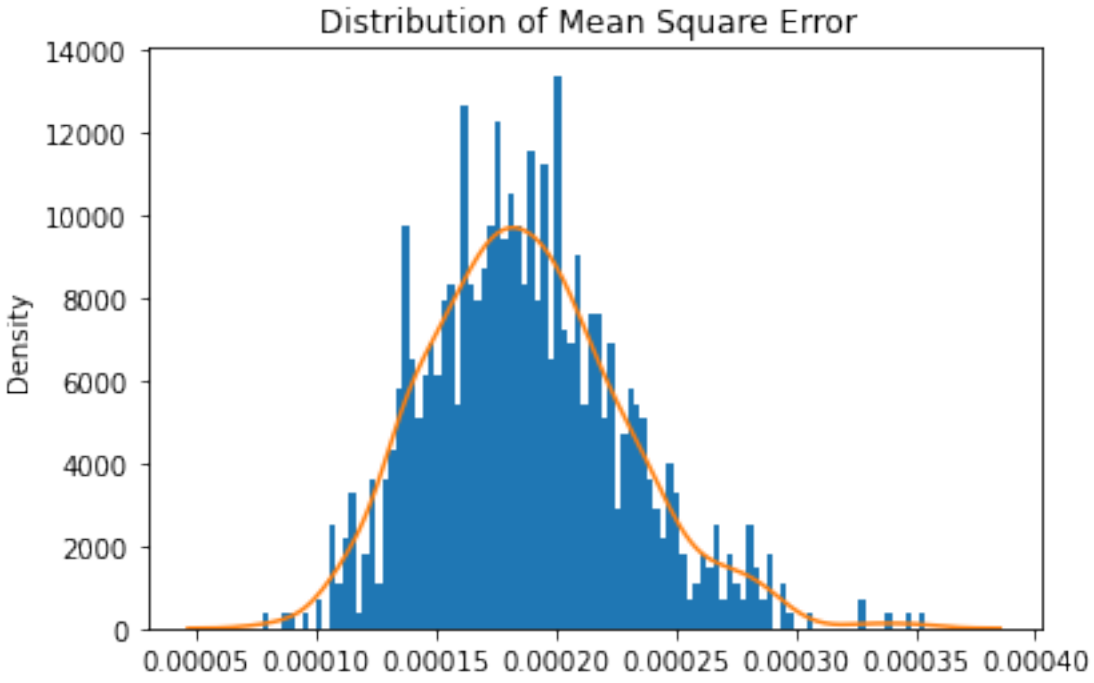

Y_Pred
2
1
0
−1
−2
−2
−1
0
1
2
Y


Y_Pred
2
1
0
−1
−2
−2
−1
0
1
2
Y

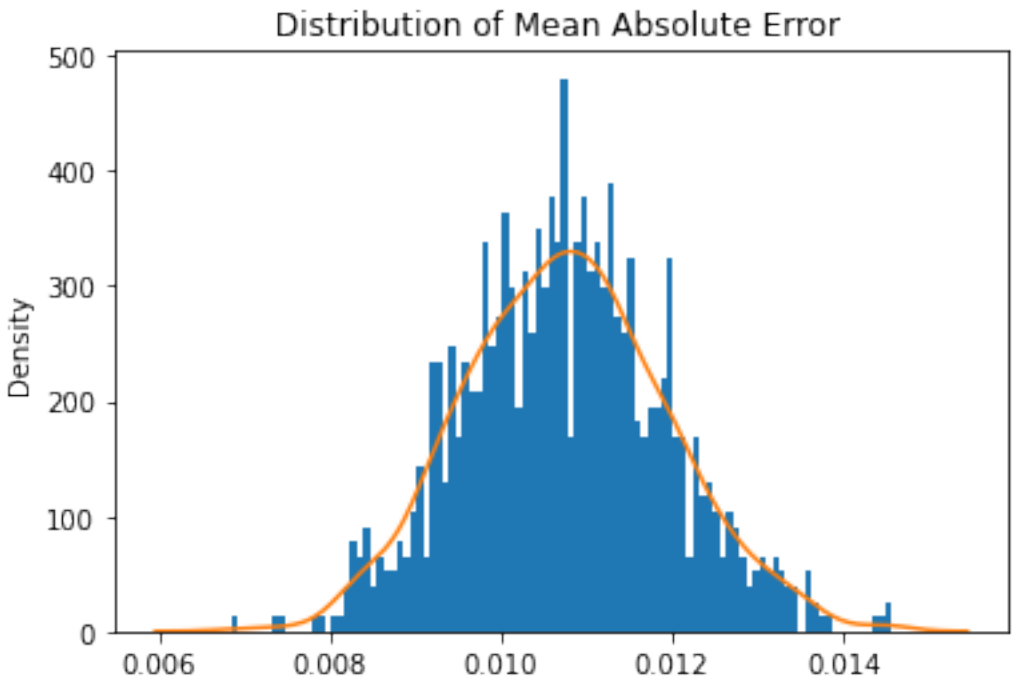

Y_Pred
2
1
0
−1
−2
−2
−1
0
1
2
Y


Y_Pred
2
1
0
−1
−2
−2
−1
0
1
2
Y

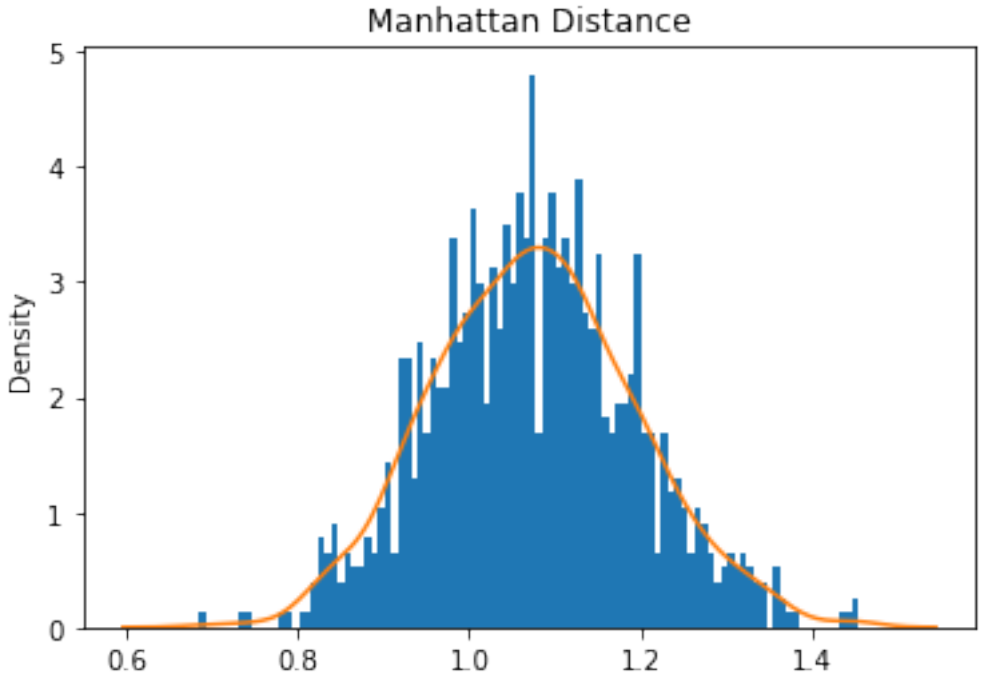




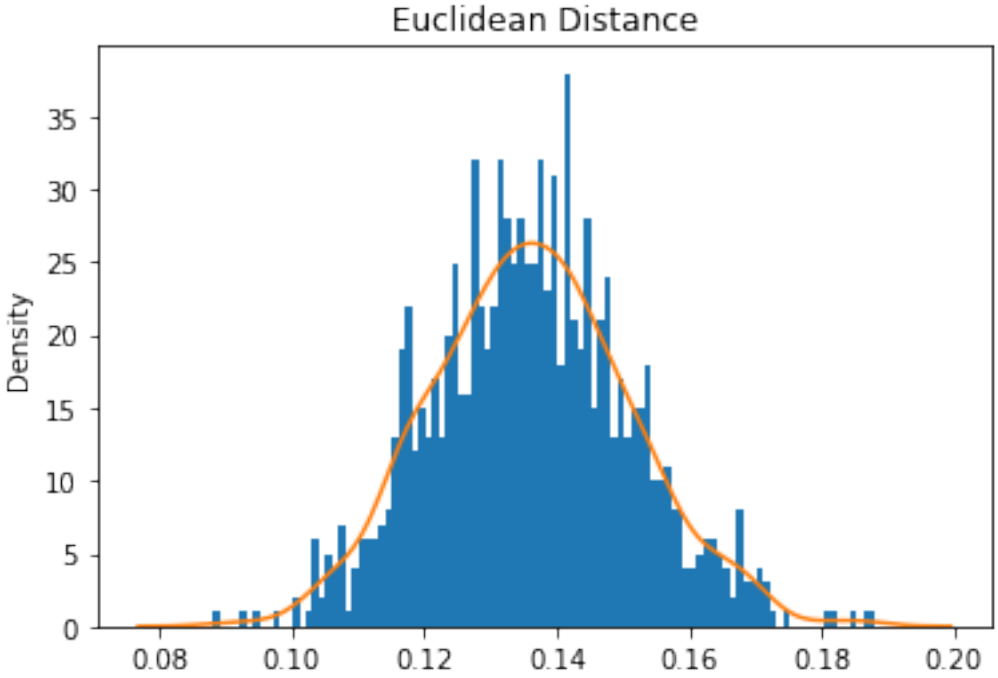

```
Mean Square Error: 0.00018764875007634972
```




```
Mean Absolute Error: 0.010752491418197752
Mean Manhattan Distance: 1.0752491418197752
```

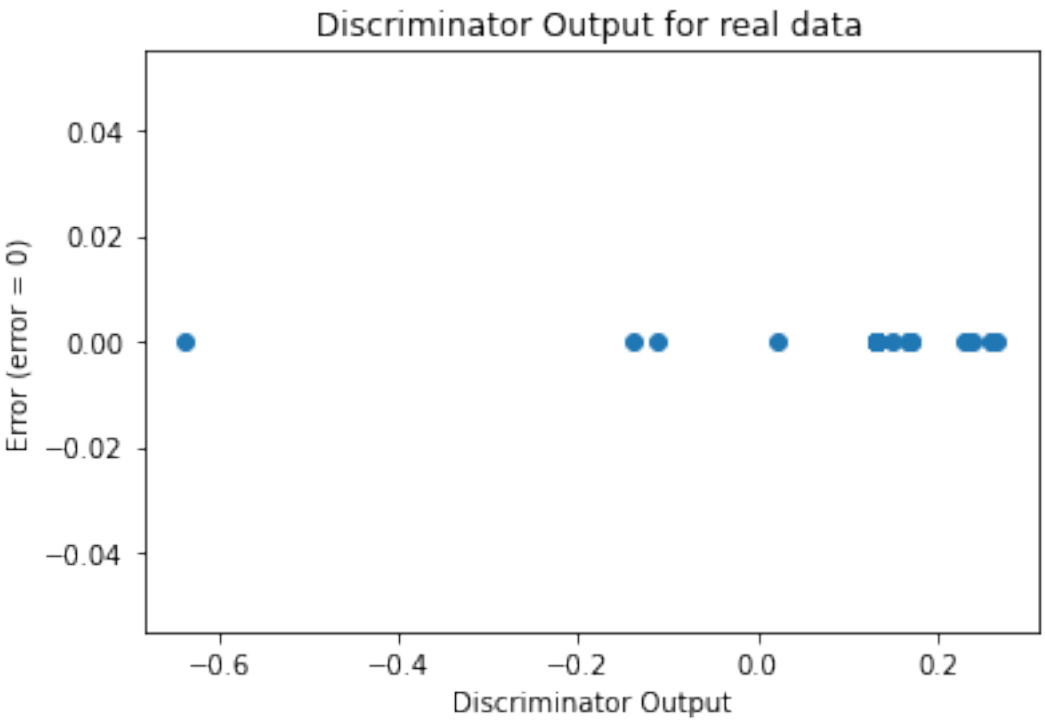


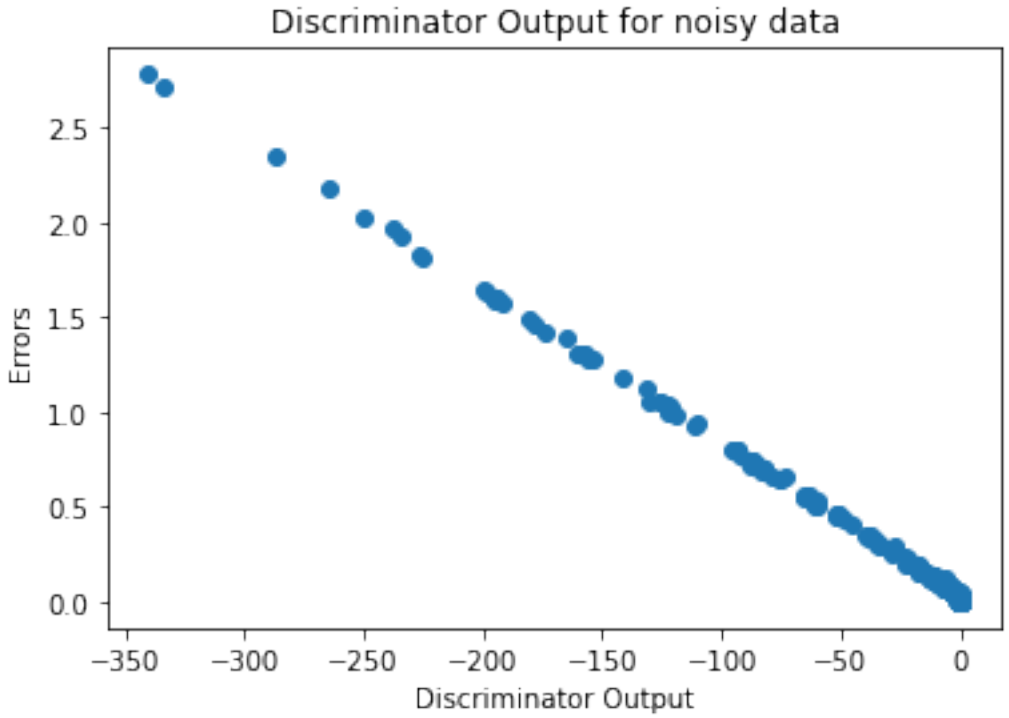
```
Mean Euclidean Distance: 0.13615867677333449
```



Sanity Checks

[20]:
```
sanityChecks.discProbVsError(real_dataset,disc,device)
```


Discriminator Output for real data
Error (error = 0)
0.04
0.02
0.00
−0.02
−0.04
−0.6
−0.4
−0.2
0.0
0.2
Discriminator Output

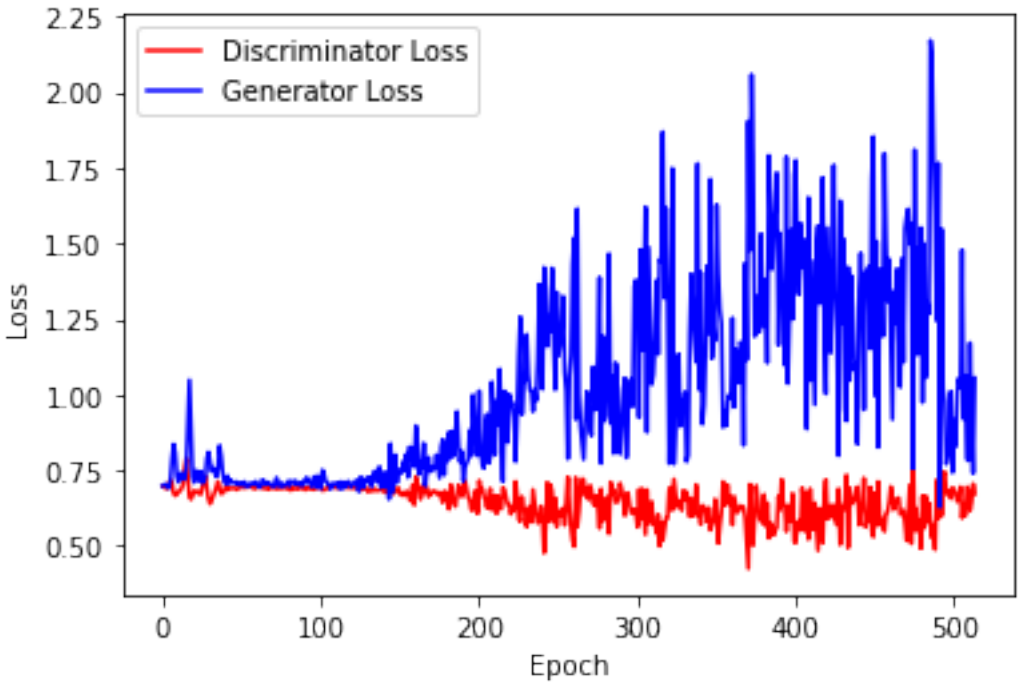

Discriminator Output for noisy data
Errors
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
−350
−300
−250
−200
−150
−100
−50
0
Discriminator Output

Training GAN until mse of y_pred is > 0.1 or n_epochs < 30000

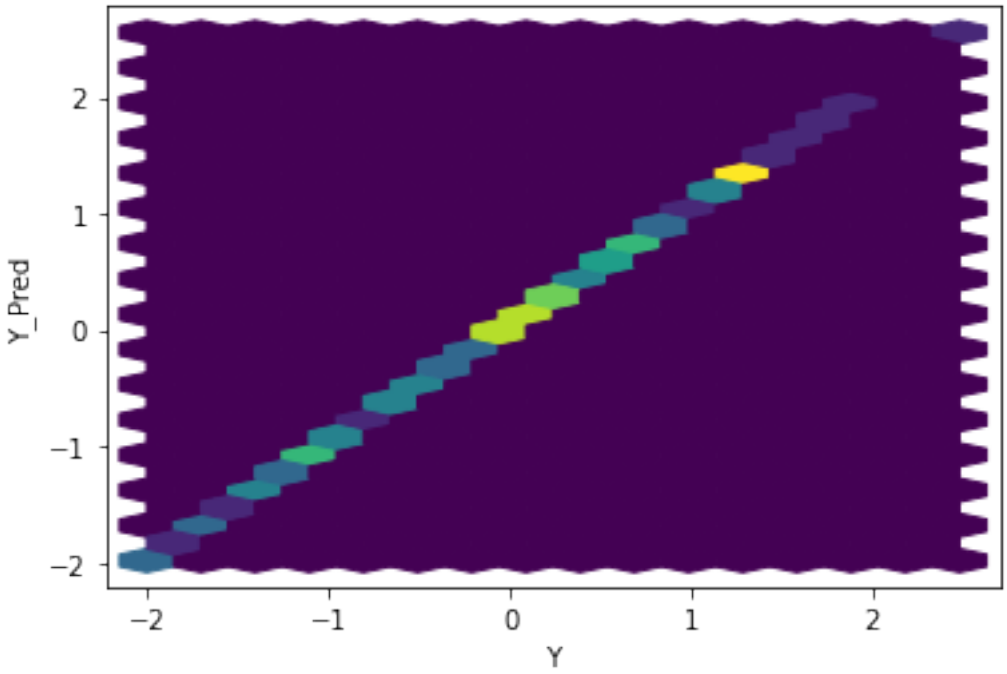
[21]:
```
gen = network.Generator(n_features+2)
disc = network.Discriminator(n_features+2)

criterion = torch.nn.BCEWithLogitsLoss()
gen_opt = torch.optim.Adam(gen.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.999))
disc_opt = torch.optim.Adam(disc.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.999))
```

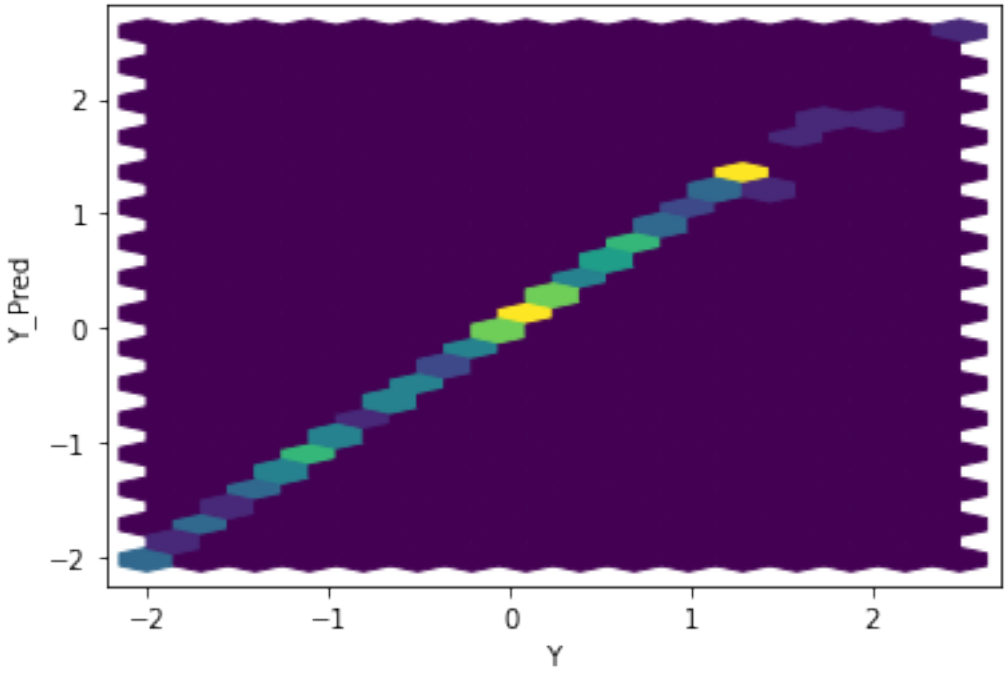
[22]:
```
ABC_train_test.
↪training_GAN_2(disc,gen,disc_opt,gen_opt,real_dataset,batch_size,␣
↪error,criterion,coeff,mean,variance,device)
```

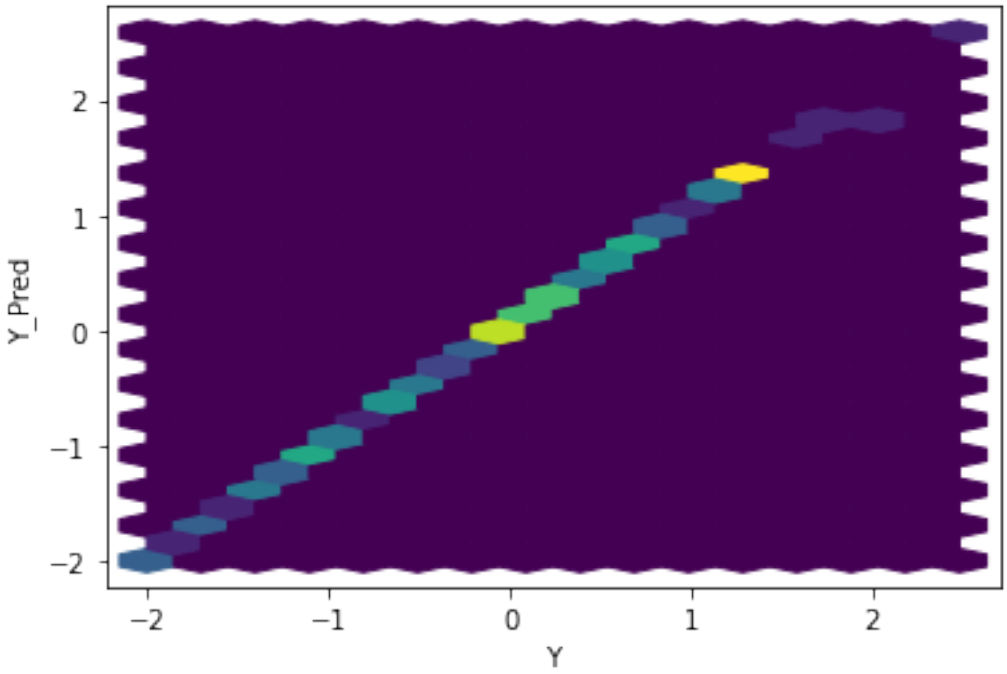
```
Number of epochs 257
```

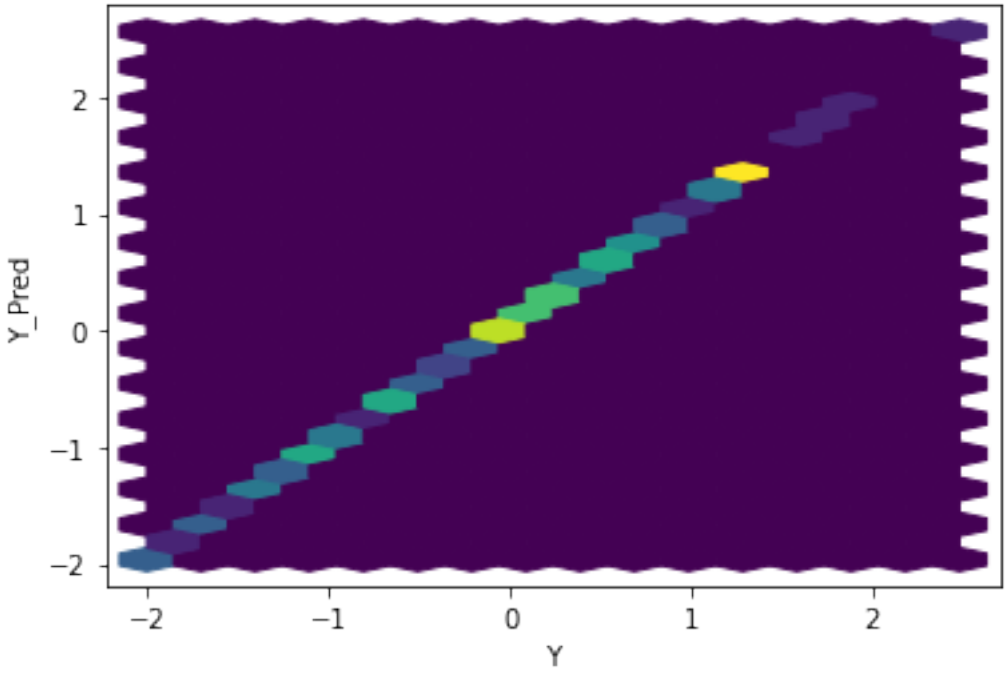


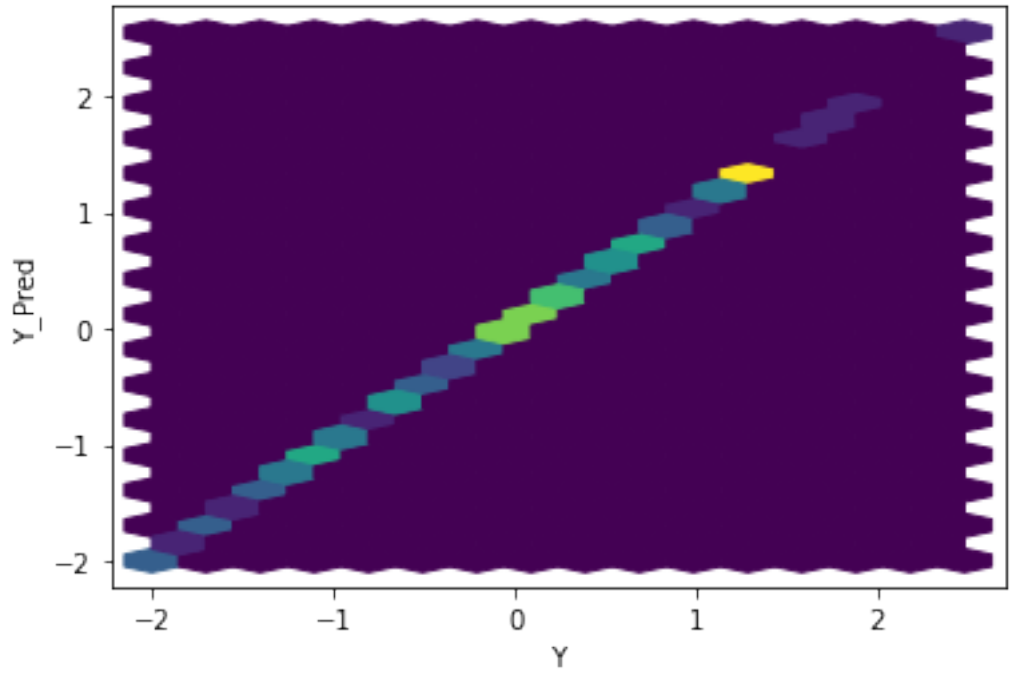
[23]:
```
ABC_train_test.test_generator(gen,real_dataset,coeff,mean,variance,device)
```

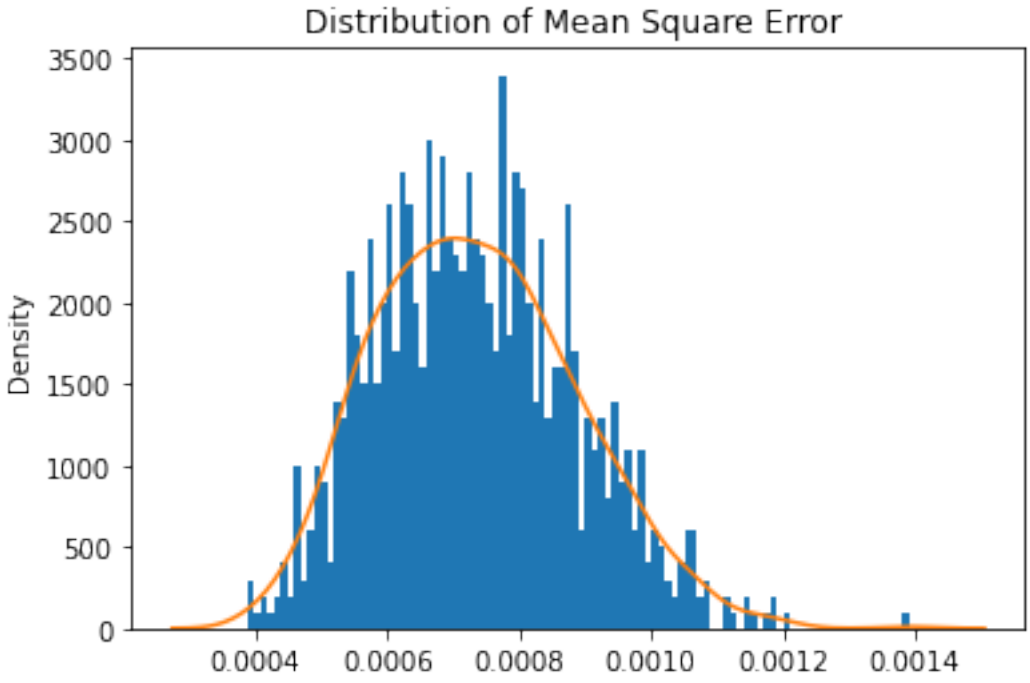

Y_Pred
Y
2
1
0
−1
−2
−2
−1
0
1
2


Y_Pred
Y
2
1
0
−1
−2
−2
−1
0
1
2

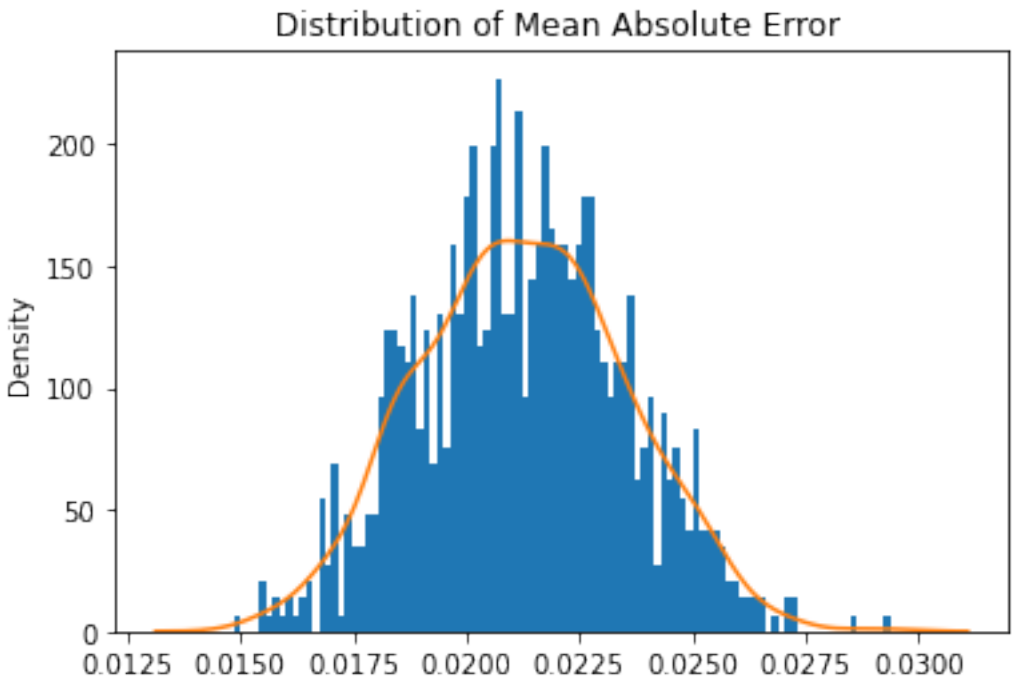

Y_Pred
Y
2
1
0
−1
−2
−2
−1
0
1
2


Y_Pred
Y
2
1
0
−1
−2
−2
−1
0
1
2

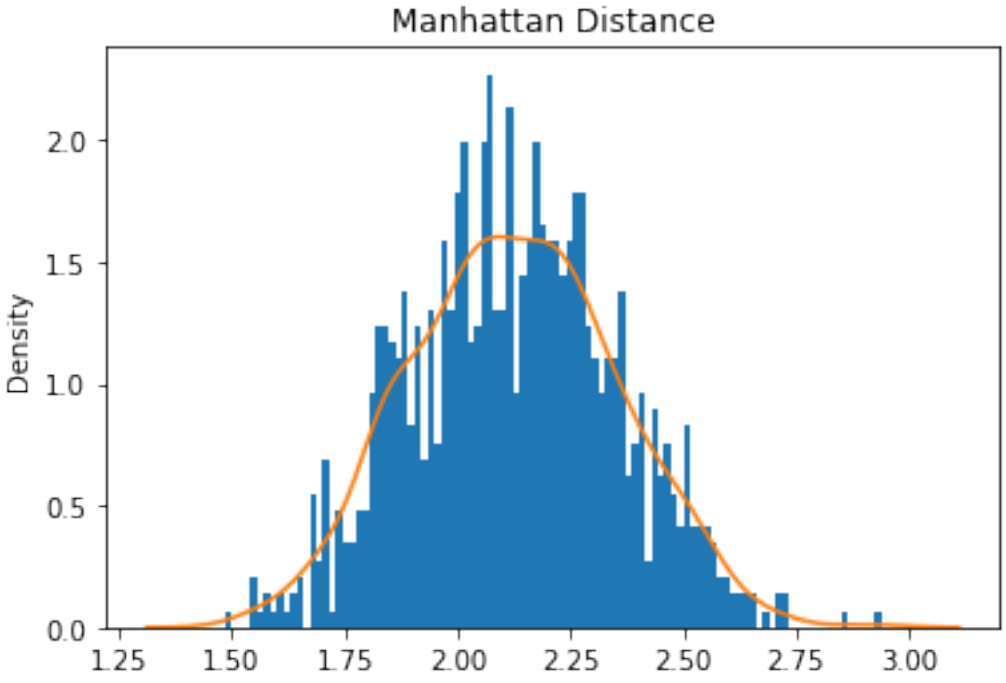




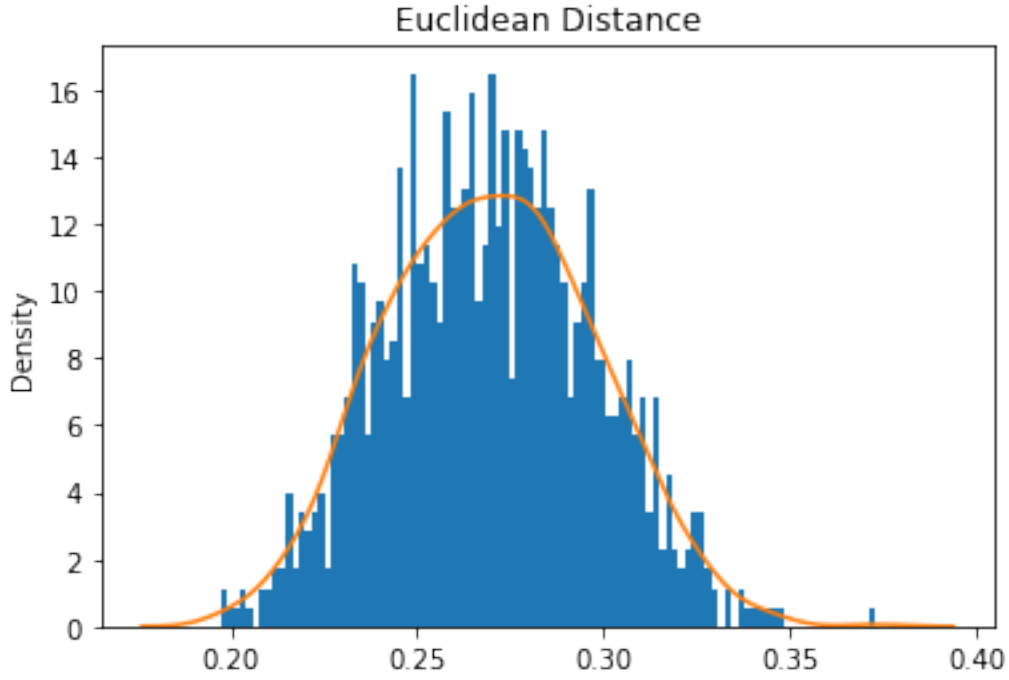

```
Mean Square Error: 0.0007353198819635694
```




```
Mean Absolute Error: 0.02125035571185872
Mean Manhattan Distance: 2.125035571185872
```



```
Mean Euclidean Distance: 0.2697281570391835
```



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