

# Dataset3-Boston\_output\_7

November 17, 2021

## 1 Dataset 4 - Boston

### 1.1 Import Libraries

```
[1]: import warnings
import sys
sys.path.insert(0, '../src')
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
[2]: import train_test
import ABC_train_test
import bostonDataset
import network
import statsModel
import performanceMetrics
import dataset
import sanityChecks
import torch
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from torch.utils.data import random_split
#import pycuda.driver as cuda
```

### 1.2 Parameters

General Parameters

1. Number of Samples
2. Number of features

ABC-Generator parameters are as mentioned below: 1. mean : 1 ( $\beta \sim N(\beta^*, \sigma)$  where  $\beta^*$  are coefficients of statistical model) or 1 ( $\beta \sim N(0, \sigma)$ ) 2. std :  $\sigma = 1, 0.1, 0.01$  (standard deviation)

```
[3]: n_features = 13
n_samples= 506

#ABC Generator Parameters
mean = 1
variance = 0.01
```

```
#Hyper-parameters
n_epochs = 5000
```

```
[4]: # Parameters
mean = 1
variance = 0.1
n_epochs = 8000
```

### 1.3 Dataset

```
[5]: X,Y = bostonDataset.boston_data()
```

	X1	X2	X3	X4	X5	X6	X7	X8	X9	X10	X11	\
0	0.00632	18.0	2.31	0.0	0.538	6.575	65.2	4.0900	1.0	296.0	15.3	
1	0.02731	0.0	7.07	0.0	0.469	6.421	78.9	4.9671	2.0	242.0	17.8	
2	0.02729	0.0	7.07	0.0	0.469	7.185	61.1	4.9671	2.0	242.0	17.8	
3	0.03237	0.0	2.18	0.0	0.458	6.998	45.8	6.0622	3.0	222.0	18.7	
4	0.06905	0.0	2.18	0.0	0.458	7.147	54.2	6.0622	3.0	222.0	18.7	

	X12	X13	Y
0	396.90	4.98	24.0
1	396.90	9.14	21.6
2	392.83	4.03	34.7
3	394.63	2.94	33.4
4	396.90	5.33	36.2

### 1.4 Stats Model

```
[6]: [coeff,y_pred] = statsModel.statsModel(X,Y)
```

No handles with labels found to put in legend.

#### OLS Regression Results

```
=====
=====
Dep. Variable:          Y    R-squared (uncentered):
0.737
Model:                OLS    Adj. R-squared (uncentered):
0.728
Method:                Least Squares    F-statistic:
84.26
Date:                  Wed, 17 Nov 2021    Prob (F-statistic):
1.20e-104
Time:                  20:19:57    Log-Likelihood:
-299.53
No. Observations:      404    AIC:
625.1
Df Residuals:          391    BIC:
```

677.1

Df Model: 13  
Covariance Type: nonrobust

	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]
x1	-0.1037	0.032	-3.208	0.001	-0.167	-0.040
x2	0.1378	0.038	3.620	0.000	0.063	0.213
x3	0.0123	0.050	0.247	0.805	-0.086	0.110
x4	0.0704	0.026	2.713	0.007	0.019	0.121
x5	-0.2299	0.053	-4.320	0.000	-0.335	-0.125
x6	0.2436	0.035	6.960	0.000	0.175	0.312
x7	-0.0172	0.045	-0.380	0.704	-0.106	0.072
x8	-0.3739	0.052	-7.153	0.000	-0.477	-0.271
x9	0.2874	0.069	4.153	0.000	0.151	0.423
x10	-0.2101	0.074	-2.824	0.005	-0.356	-0.064
x11	-0.2355	0.035	-6.797	0.000	-0.304	-0.167
x12	0.0869	0.029	3.035	0.003	0.031	0.143
x13	-0.4161	0.043	-9.625	0.000	-0.501	-0.331
Omnibus:	159.204	Durbin-Watson:	2.142			
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	760.705			
Skew:	1.654	Prob(JB):	6.53e-166			
Kurtosis:	8.853	Cond. No.	9.61			

Notes:

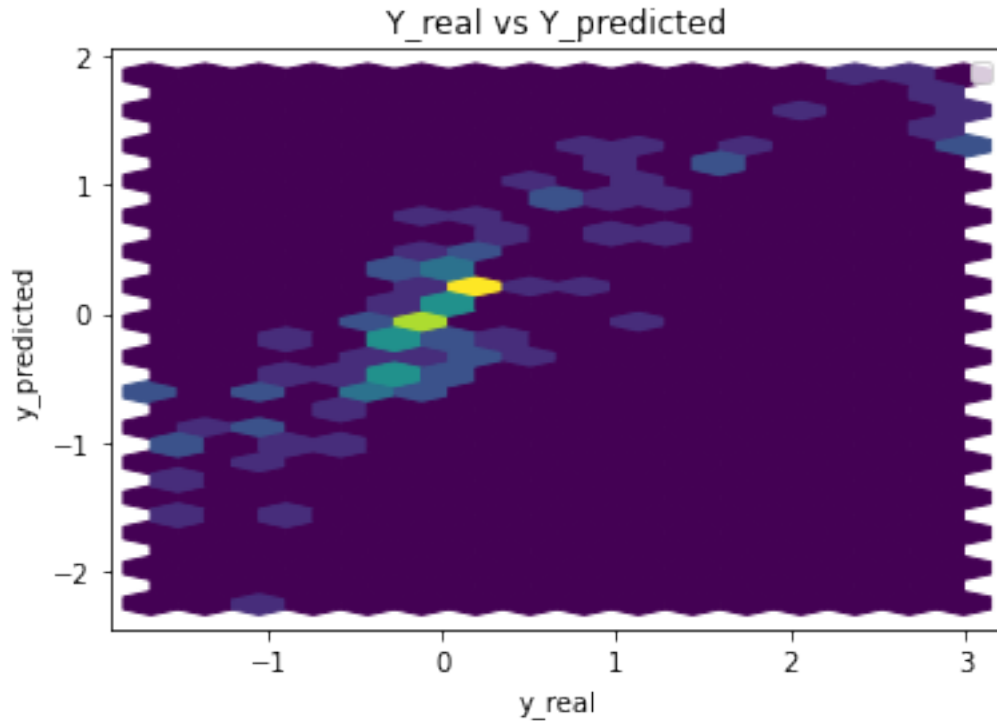
[1]  $R^2$  is computed without centering (uncentered) since the model does not contain a constant.

[2] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

Parameters: x1 -0.103689

x2 0.137831  
x3 0.012313  
x4 0.070413  
x5 -0.229900  
x6 0.243639  
x7 -0.017204  
x8 -0.373906  
x9 0.287375  
x10 -0.210110  
x11 -0.235505  
x12 0.086948  
x13 -0.416085

dtype: float64



#### Performance Metrics

Mean Squared Error: 0.27557320400401447

Mean Absolute Error: 0.373259687261134

Manhattan distance: 38.07248810063567

Euclidean distance: 5.3017418655013255

### 1.5 Common Training Parameters (GAN & ABC\_GAN)

```
[7]: threshold_mse = 0.99
     batch_size = 100
```

```
[8]: # Train test split for dataset
     real_dataset = dataset.CustomDataset(X,Y)
     train_size = round(0.8 * n_samples)
     test_size = n_samples - train_size
     train_data, test_data = random_split(real_dataset,[train_size,test_size])
```

```
[9]: # cuda.init()
     # ## Get Id of default device
     # torch.cuda.current_device()
     # #0
     # cuda.Device(0).name()
```

```
[10]: #Select the device
device = torch.device('cuda' if torch.cuda.is_available() else 'cpu')
```

## 1.6 GAN Model

### Training GAN for n\_epochs number of epochs

```
[11]: generator = network.Generator(n_features+1).to(device)
discriminator = network.Discriminator(n_features+1).to(device)

criterion = torch.nn.BCELoss()
gen_opt = torch.optim.Adam(generator.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.999))
disc_opt = torch.optim.Adam(discriminator.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.
↪999))
```

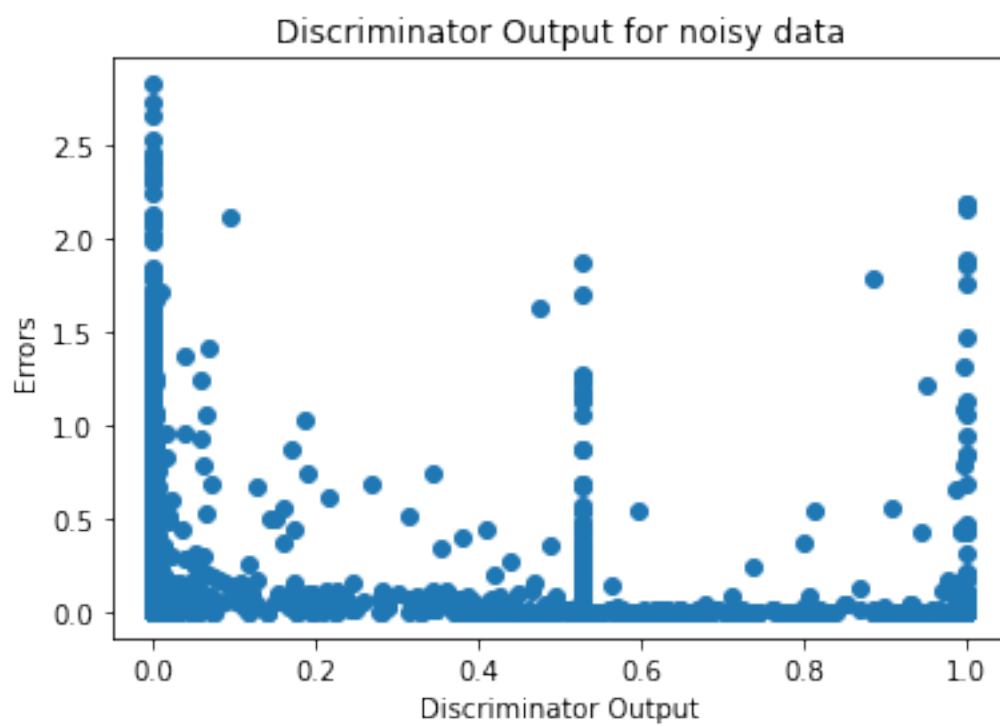
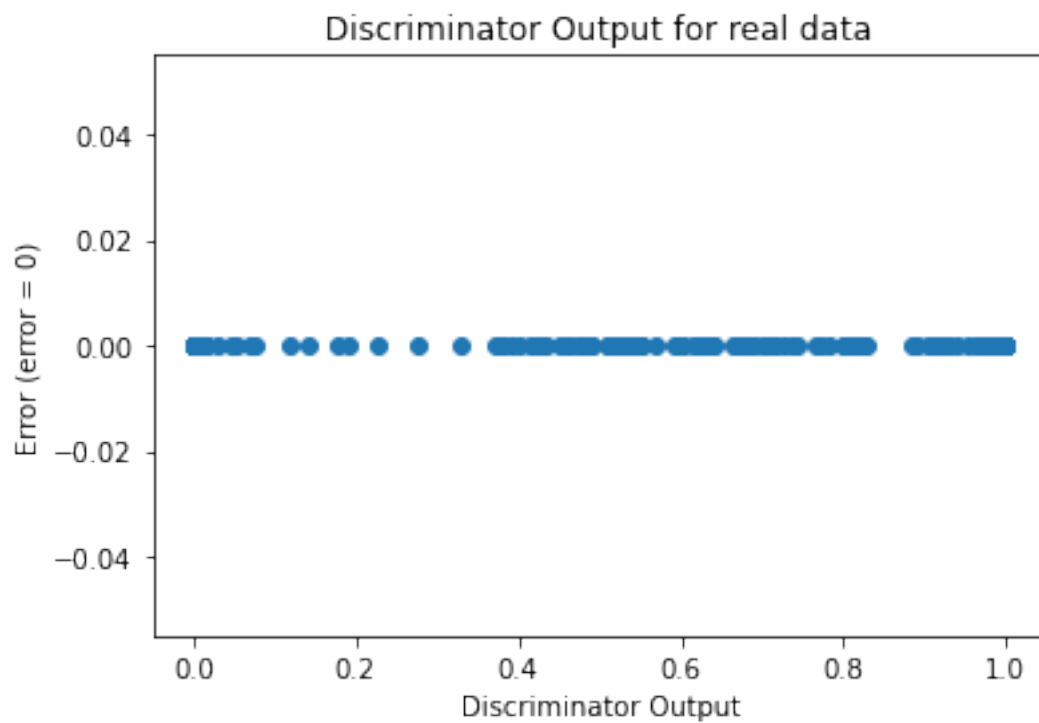
```
[12]: print(generator)
print(discriminator)
```

```
Generator(
  (hidden1): Linear(in_features=14, out_features=100, bias=True)
  (hidden2): Linear(in_features=100, out_features=100, bias=True)
  (output): Linear(in_features=100, out_features=1, bias=True)
  (relu): ReLU()
)
Discriminator(
  (hidden1): Linear(in_features=14, out_features=25, bias=True)
  (hidden2): Linear(in_features=25, out_features=50, bias=True)
  (output): Linear(in_features=50, out_features=1, bias=True)
  (relu): ReLU()
  (sigmoid): Sigmoid()
)
```

```
[13]: discLossG1,genLossG1 = train_test.
↪training_GAN(discriminator,generator,disc_opt,gen_opt,train_data,batch_size,
↪n_epochs,criterion,device)
```

```
[14]: GAN1_metrics = train_test.test_generator(generator,test_data,device)
```

```
[15]: sanityChecks.discProbVsError(real_dataset,discriminator,device)
```



Training GAN until mse of y\_pred is > baseline\_mse or n\_epochs < 5000

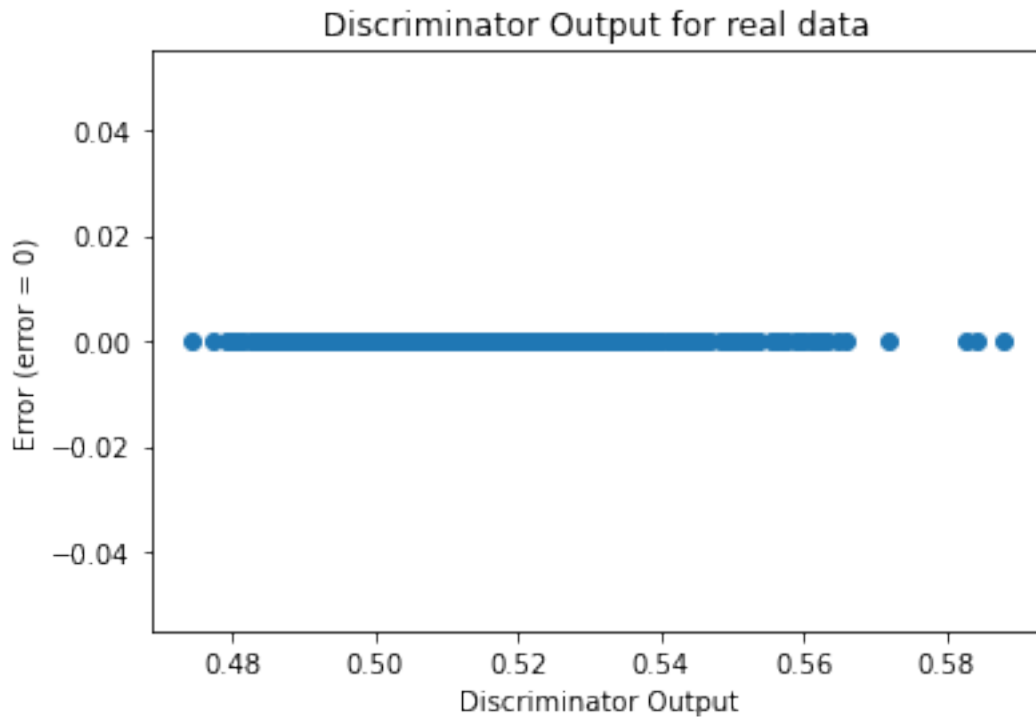
```
[16]: generator2 = network.Generator(n_features+1).to(device)
discriminator2 = network.Discriminator(n_features+1).to(device)
criterion = torch.nn.BCELoss()
gen_opt = torch.optim.Adam(generator2.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.999))
disc_opt = torch.optim.Adam(discriminator2.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.
↪999))
```

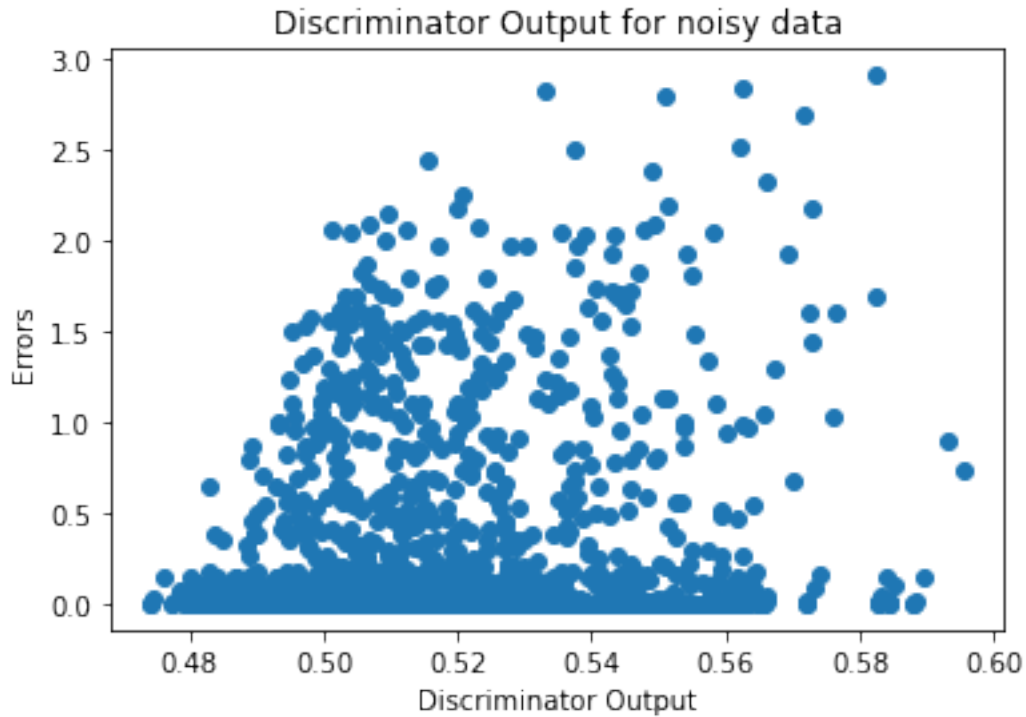
```
[17]: discLossG2,genLossG2 = train_test.
↪training_GAN_2(discriminator2,generator2,disc_opt,gen_opt,train_data,test_data,batch_size,t
```

Number of epochs needed 1

```
[18]: GAN2_metrics=train_test.test_generator_2(generator2,test_data,device)
```

```
[19]: sanityChecks.discProbVsError(real_dataset,discriminator2,device)
```





## 2 ABC GAN Model

### 2.0.1 Training the network

Training ABC-GAN for `n_epochs` number of epochs

```
[20]: gen = network.Generator(n_features+1).to(device)
      disc = network.Discriminator(n_features+1).to(device)

      criterion = torch.nn.BCELoss()
      gen_opt = torch.optim.Adam(gen.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.999))
      disc_opt = torch.optim.Adam(disc.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.999))
```

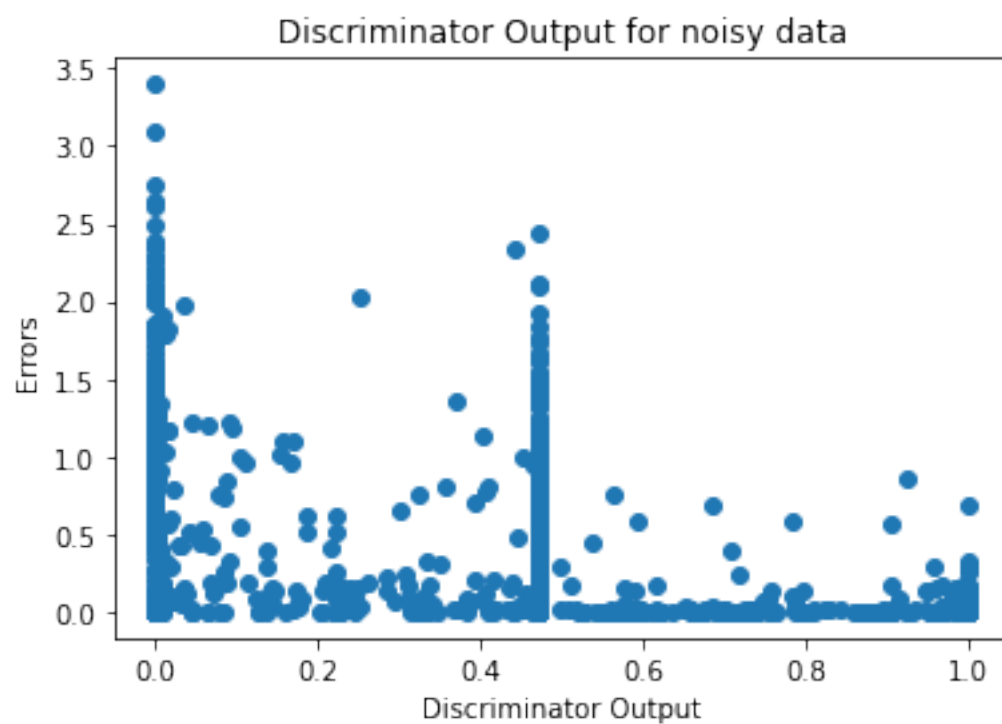
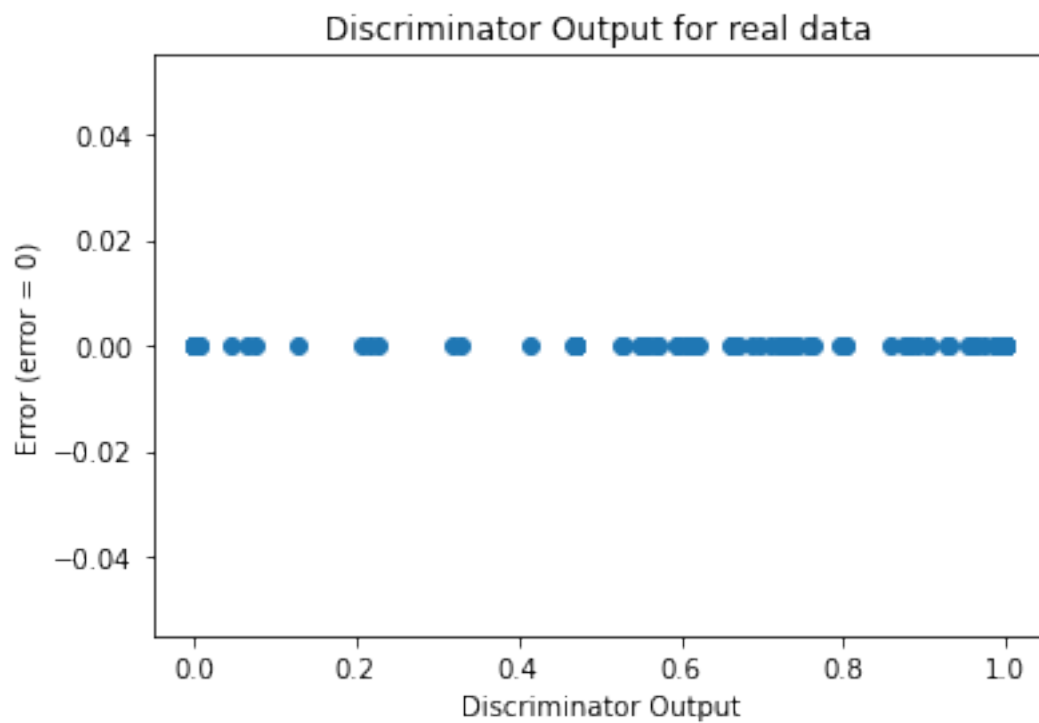
```
[21]: discLossA1, genLossA1 = ABC_train_test.training_GAN(disc,
    ↪ gen, disc_opt, gen_opt, train_data, batch_size,
    ↪ n_epochs, criterion, coeff, mean, variance, device)
```

```
[22]: ABC_GAN1_metrics=ABC_train_test.
    ↪ test_generator(gen, test_data, coeff, mean, variance, device)
```

### Sanity Checks

```
[23]: sanityChecks.discProbVsError(real_dataset, disc, device)
```





Training ABC-GAN until mse of y\_pred is  $>$  baseline\_mse or n\_epochs  $<$  5000

```
[24]: gen2 = network.Generator(n_features+1).to(device)
disc2 = network.Discriminator(n_features+1).to(device)

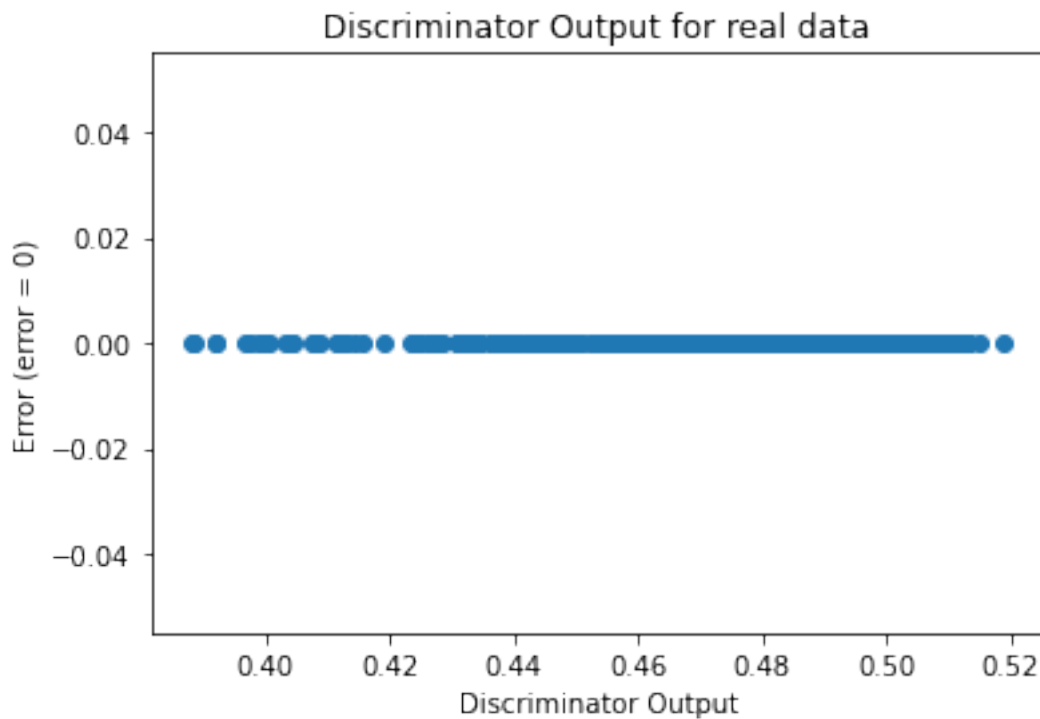
criterion = torch.nn.BCELoss()
gen_opt = torch.optim.Adam(gen2.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.999))
disc_opt = torch.optim.Adam(disc2.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.999))
```

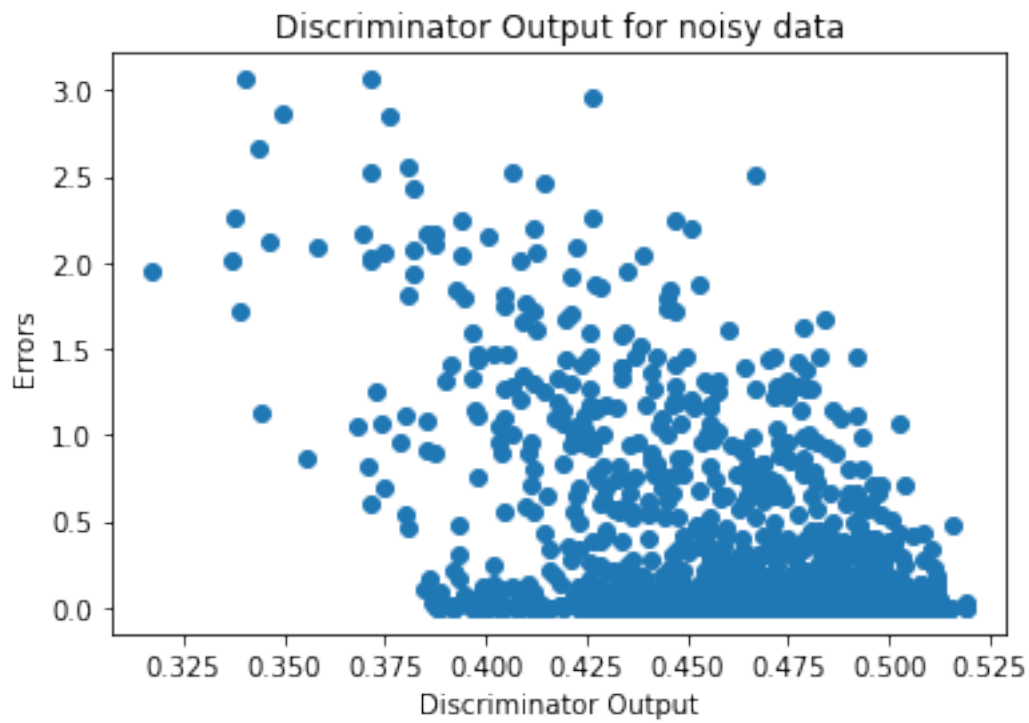
```
[25]: discLossA2,genLossA2 = ABC_train_test.
      ↪training_GAN_2(disc2,gen2,disc_opt,gen_opt,train_data,test_data,batch_size,threshold_mse,cr
```

Number of epochs 3

```
[26]: ABC_GAN2_metrics=ABC_train_test.
      ↪test_generator_2(gen2,test_data,coeff,mean,variance,device)
```

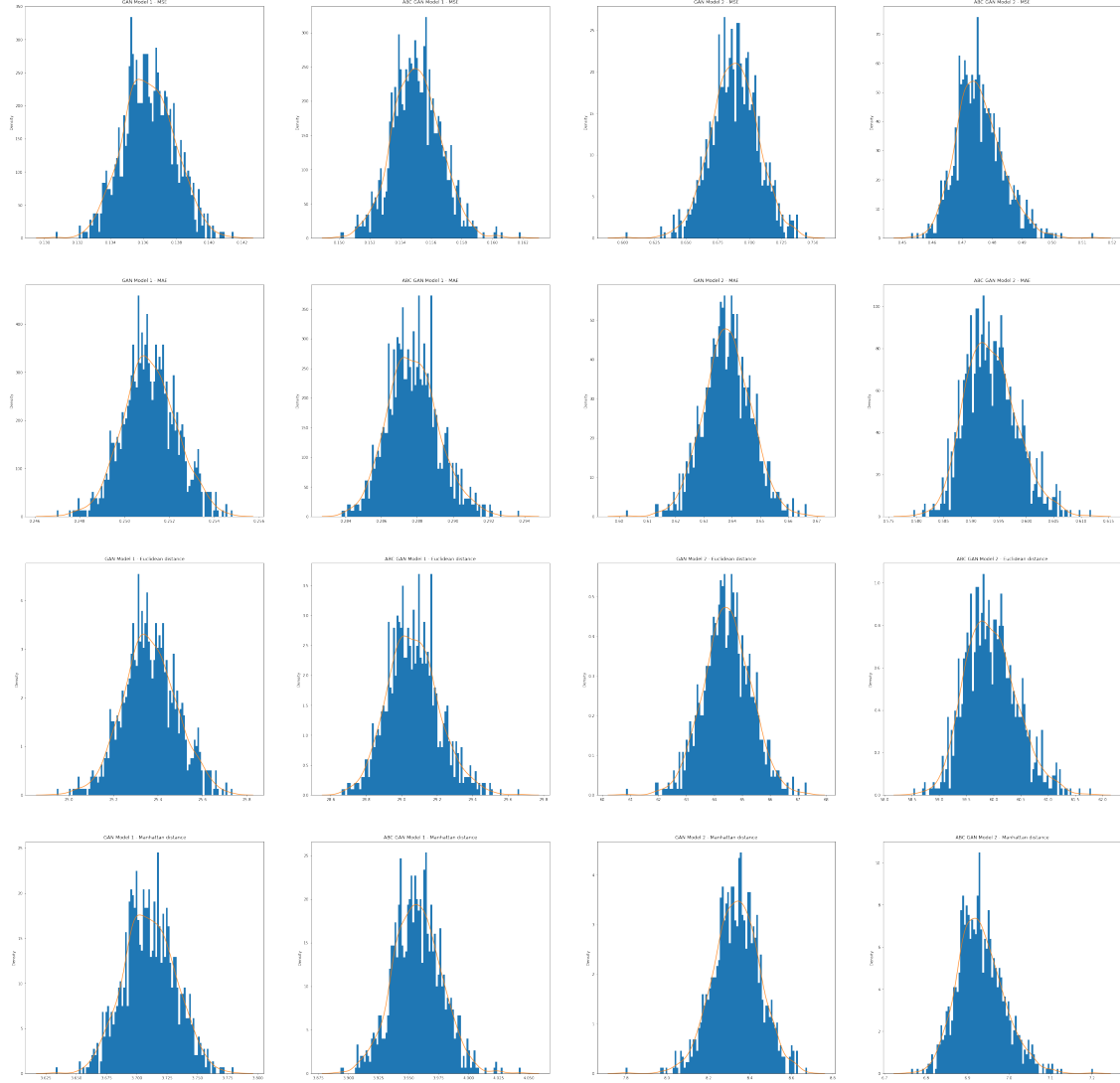
```
[27]: sanityChecks.discProbVsError(real_dataset,disc2,device)
```



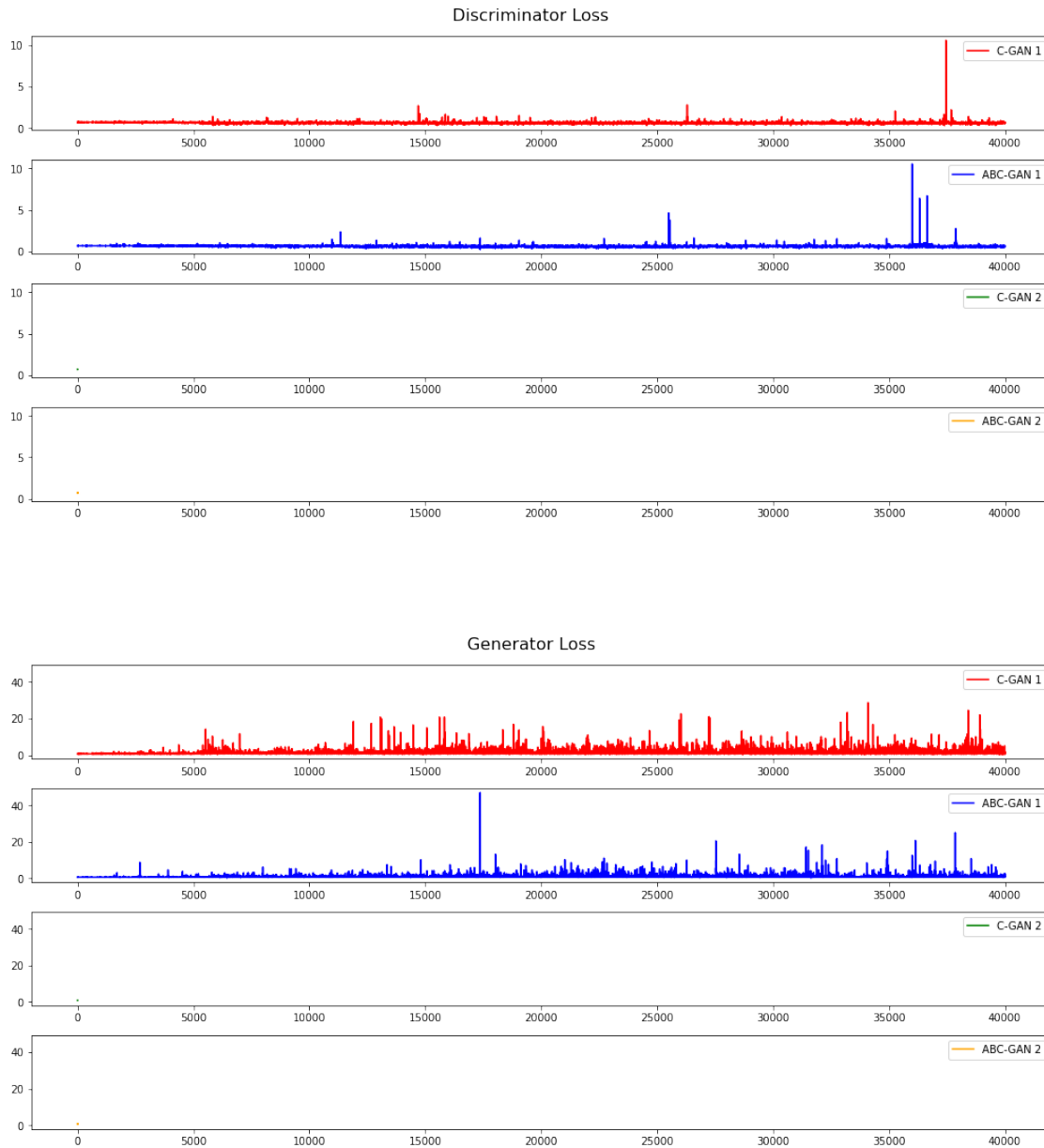


### 3 Model Analysis

```
[28]: performanceMetrics.  
      ↪modelAnalysis(GAN1_metrics,ABC_GAN1_metrics,GAN2_metrics,ABC_GAN2_metrics)
```



```
[29]: performanceMetrics.  
      ↪ plotTrainingLoss(discLossG1,genLossG1,discLossA1,genLossA1,discLossG2,genLossG2,discLossA2,
```



### 3.1 GAN Model with skip connection

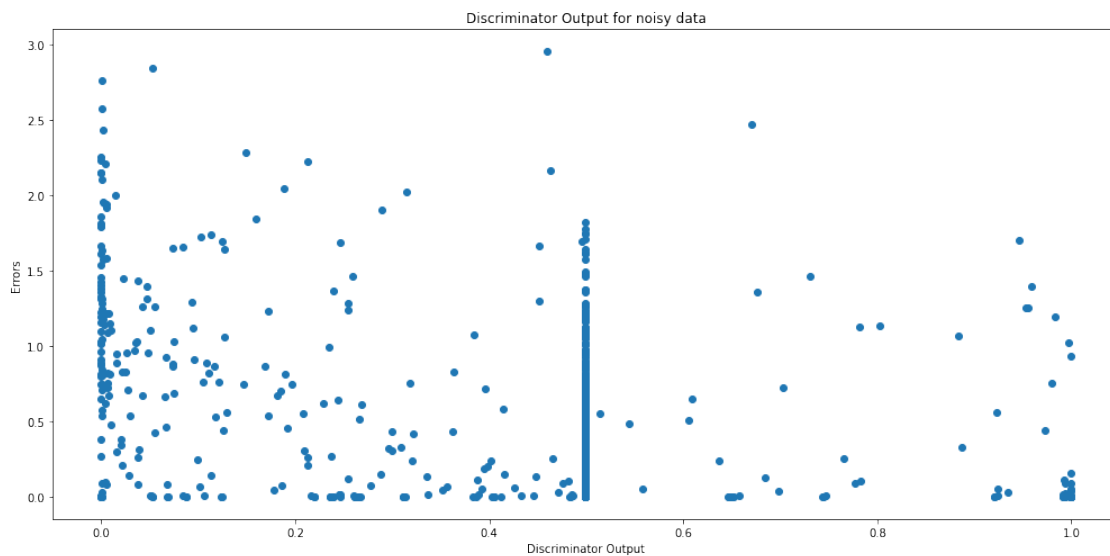
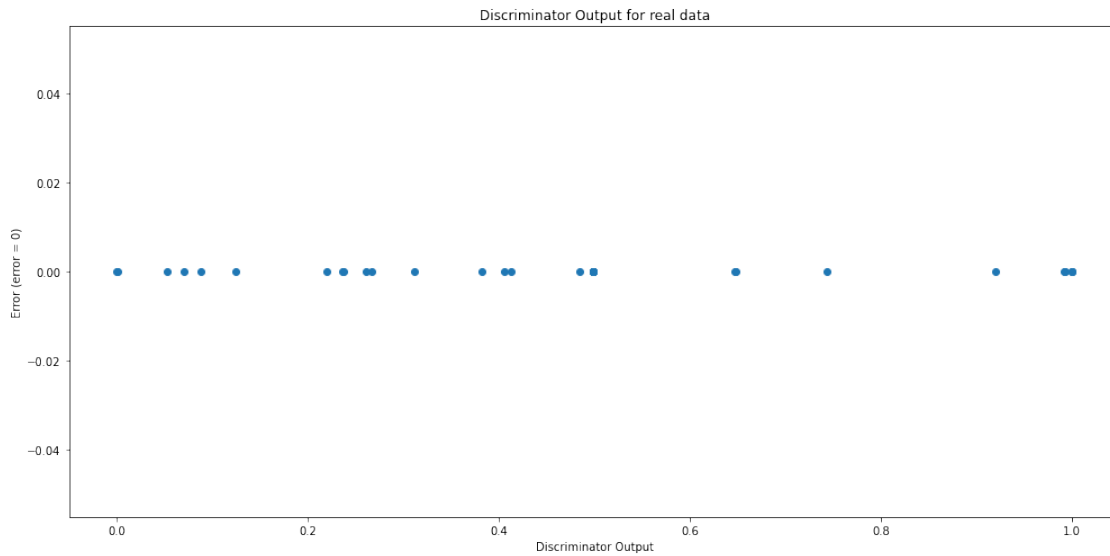
```
[30]: generator3 = network.GeneratorWithSkipConnection(n_features+1).to(device)
discriminator3 = network.Discriminator(n_features+1).to(device)

criterion = torch.nn.BCELoss()
gen_opt = torch.optim.Adam(generator3.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.999))
disc_opt = torch.optim.Adam(discriminator3.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.
↪999))
```

```
[31]: discLossG3,genLossG3 = train_test.training_GAN(discriminator3,generator3,
↳,disc_opt,gen_opt,train_data,batch_size, n_epochs,criterion,device)
```

```
[32]: GAN3_metrics=ABC_train_test.
↳test_generator(generator3,test_data,coeff,mean,variance,device)
```

```
[33]: sanityChecks.discProbVsError(real_dataset,discriminator3,device)
```



### 3.2 ABC - GAN Model with skip connection

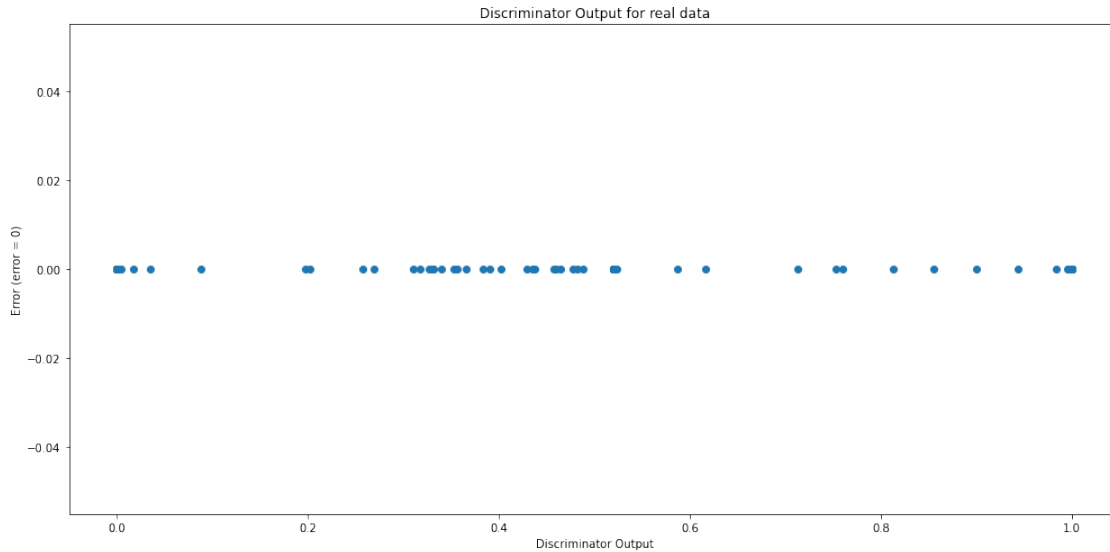
```
[34]: gen3 = network.GeneratorWithSkipConnection(n_features+1).to(device)
      disc3 = network.Discriminator(n_features+1).to(device)

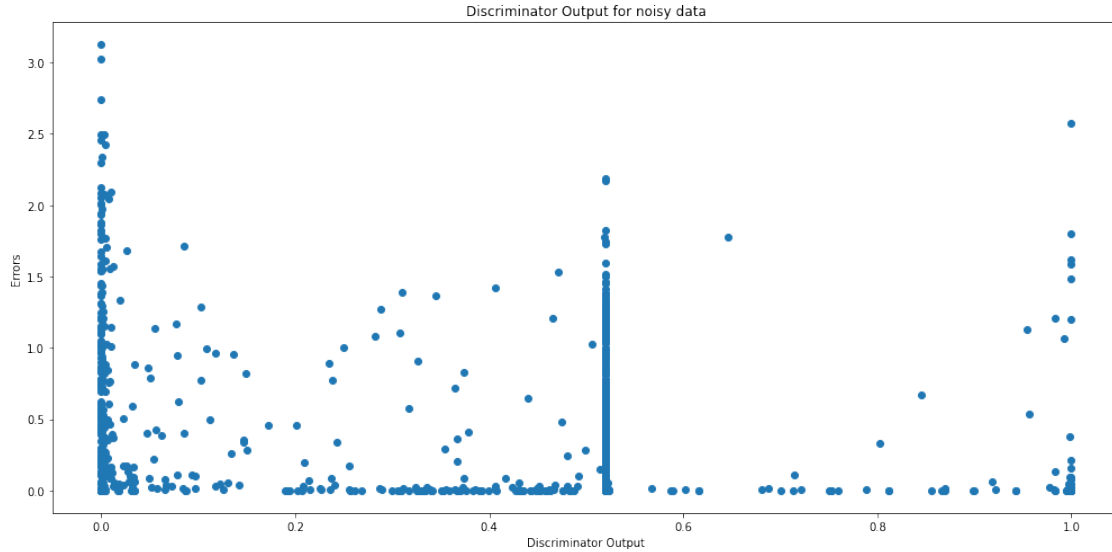
      criterion = torch.nn.BCELoss()
      gen_opt = torch.optim.Adam(gen3.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.999))
      disc_opt = torch.optim.Adam(disc3.parameters(), lr=0.01, betas=(0.5, 0.999))
```

```
[35]: discLossA3, genLossA3 = ABC_train_test.training_GAN(disc3,
↳ gen3, disc_opt, gen_opt, train_data, batch_size,
↳ n_epochs, criterion, coeff, mean, variance, device)
```

```
[36]: ABC_GAN3_metrics = ABC_train_test.
↳ test_generator(gen3, test_data, coeff, mean, variance, device)
```

```
[37]: sanityChecks.discProbVsError(real_dataset, disc3, device)
```





```
[38]: ## Skip Connection Model Analysis - GAN and ABC-GAN
```

```
[39]: ### Weight Analysis
```

```
##Study the weights of the skip connection layer
```

```
[40]: print("GAN Weights")
      for name,param in generator3.named_parameters():
          if(name == "skipNode.weight"):
              print(param)
      print("ABC-GAN Weights")
      for name,param in gen3.named_parameters():
          if(name == "skipNode.weight"):
              print(param)
```

GAN Weights

Parameter containing:

tensor([[ -0.1833, -0.0277]], requires\_grad=True)

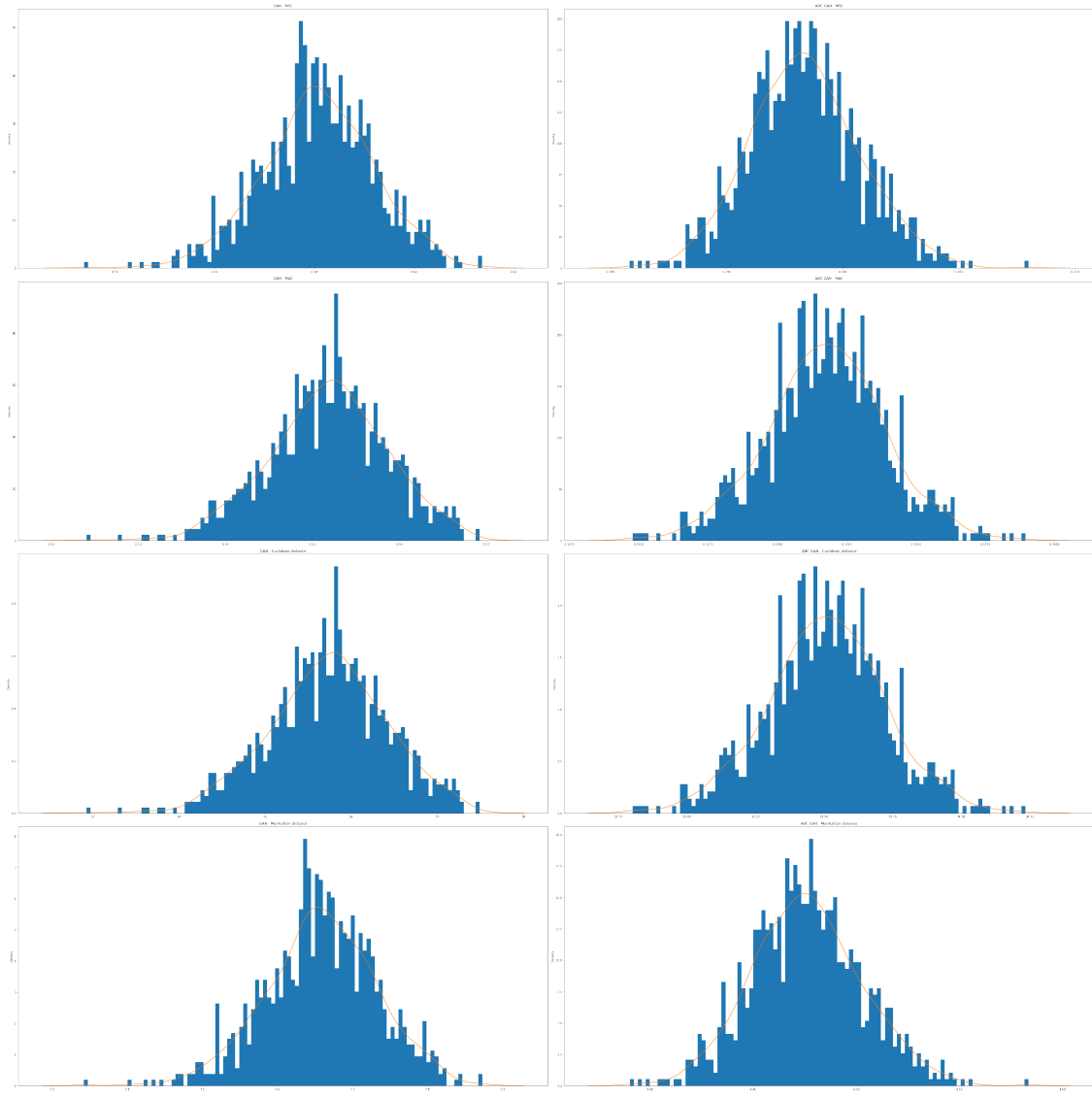
ABC-GAN Weights

Parameter containing:

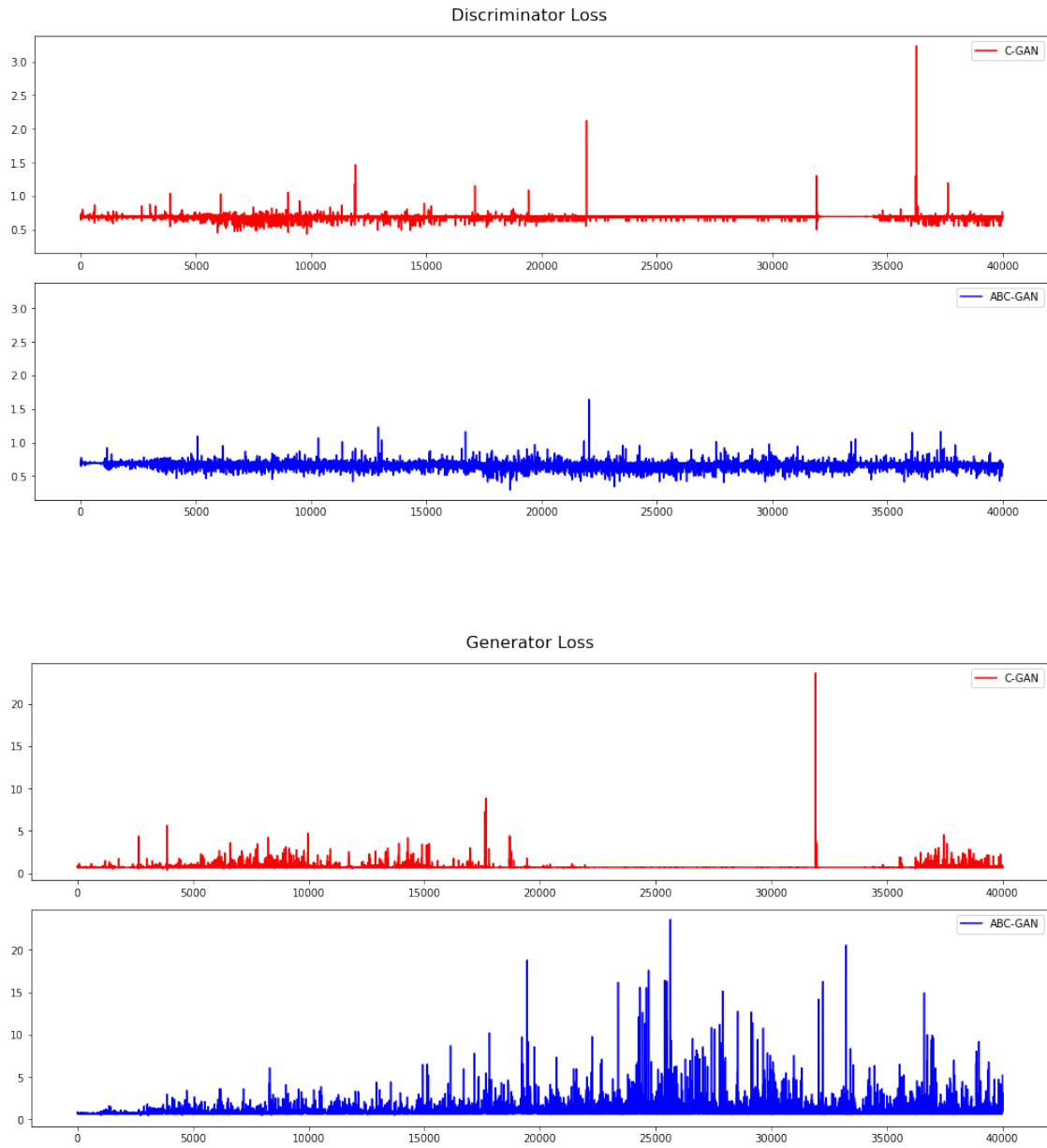
tensor([[ 0.1200, 0.0105]], requires\_grad=True)

```
[41]: performanceMetrics.modelAnalysis2(GAN3_metrics,ABC_GAN3_metrics)
```





```
[42]: performanceMetrics.plotTrainingLoss2(discLossG3,genLossG3,discLossA3,genLossA3)
```



[ ]: