



SUMMERY	
Matched Branch:	0
Partially Matched Branch:	6
Mismatched Branch:	2
Extra Branch:	51
Total Match:	47.06 %
Concept Match:	66.67 %
Link. Phr. Match:	0.0 %
Misconception:	60.0 %
Hierarchy Match:	45.0 %

Grade: 44.03%

affected by

Password file access control

includes

access from backup media

accident with permissions making it readable

weaknesses in the OS that allow access to the file

users with the same password on other systems

sniff passwords in network traffic

ability to

block offline guessing attacks by denying access to encrypted passwords

make available to only the privileged users

utilizes

Shadow Password File

characterized by

separate file from the user IDs where the hashed passwords are kept