

**NAME**

**ecx** - library for electrochemistry

**SYNOPSIS**

```
ecx (Fortran): use ecx
ecx (C): include "ecx.h"
ecx (python): import pyecx
```

**DESCRIPTION**

ecx a Fortran library for providing a collection of routines for electrochemistry. A C API allows usage from C, or can be used as a basis for other wrappers. A Python wrapper allows easy usage from Python.

It covers:

- o kinetics**

Nernst, Butler-Volmer

- o electrochemical**

Impedance, Admittance, Circuit Elements, Equivalent Circuits

- o photoelectrochemistry**

Photocurrent, Band-gap, space charge.

The C API is defined by adding a prefix to the functions from the Fortran API due to the lack of module/namespace feature in the C language. The functions are therefore following this template: (c\_prefix)fortran\_func.

- (ecx\_)get\_version
- (ecx\_core\_)kTe
- (ecx\_eis\_)z
- mm
- (ecx\_kinetics\_)nernst
- (ecx\_kinetics\_)sbv
- (ecx\_kinetics\_)bv
- (ecx\_eis\_)z

**NOTES**

To use ecx within your fpm <<https://github.com/fortran-lang/fpm>> project, add the following lines to your file:

```
[dependencies]
ecx = { git="https://github.com/MilanSkocic/ecx.git" }
```

**EXAMPLE**

Example in Fortran:

```
program example_in_f
  use iso_fortran_env
  use ecx
  implicit none

  real(real64) :: w(3) = [1.0d0, 1.0d0, 100.0d0]
  real(real64) :: r = 100.0d0
  real(real64) :: p(3) = 0.0d0
  character(len=1) :: e
  integer :: errstat
  complex(real64) :: zout(3)
```

```

character(len=:), pointer :: errmsg

p(1) = r
e = "R"
call z(p, w, zout, e, errstat, errmsg)
print *, zout
print *, errstat, errmsg
end program

```

#### Example in C:

```

int main(void){
    int errstat, i;
    double w[3] = {1.0, 1.0, 1.0};
    double p[3] = {100.00, 0.0, 0.0};
    ecx_cdouble z[3] = {ecx_cbuild(0.0,0.0),
                        ecx_cbuild(0.0, 0.0),
                        ecx_cbuild(0.0, 0.0)};

    char *errmsg;

    ecx_eis_z(p, w, z, 'R', 3, 3, &errstat, &errmsg);

    for(i=0; i<3;i++){
        printf("%f %f 0, creal(z[i]), cimag(z[i]));
    }
    printf("%d %s0, errstat, errmsg);
    return EXIT_SUCCESS;
}

```

#### Example in Python:

```

import numpy as np
import pyecx
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

R = 100
C = 1e-6
w = np.logspace(6, -3, 100)

p = np.asarray([R, 0.0, 0.0])
zr = np.asarray(pyecx.z("R", w, p))
p = np.asarray([C, 0.0, 0.0])
zc = np.asarray(pyecx.z("C", w, p))
zrc = zr*zc / (zr+zc)
print("finish")

fig = plt.figure()
ax = fig.add_subplot(111)

ax.set_aspect("equal")
ax.plot(zrc.real, zrc.imag, "g.", label="R/C")

ax.invert_yaxis()

plt.show()

```

**SEE ALSO****complex(7), gsl(3), catanh(3), gnuplot(1), ecx\_get\_version(3)**