

Functional Reactive Programming

Mastering Time



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What is FRP?

- Using functional programming constructs to handle streams of values over time.
- A way to handle asynchronicity.
- An elegant solution for infinite streams.



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What is FRP?

- Using functional programming constructs to handle streams of values over time.
- A way to handle asynchronicity.
- An elegant solution for infinite streams.



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What is FRP?

- Using functional programming to handle time.
- A way to handle asynchronous data.
- An elegant solution to many problems.

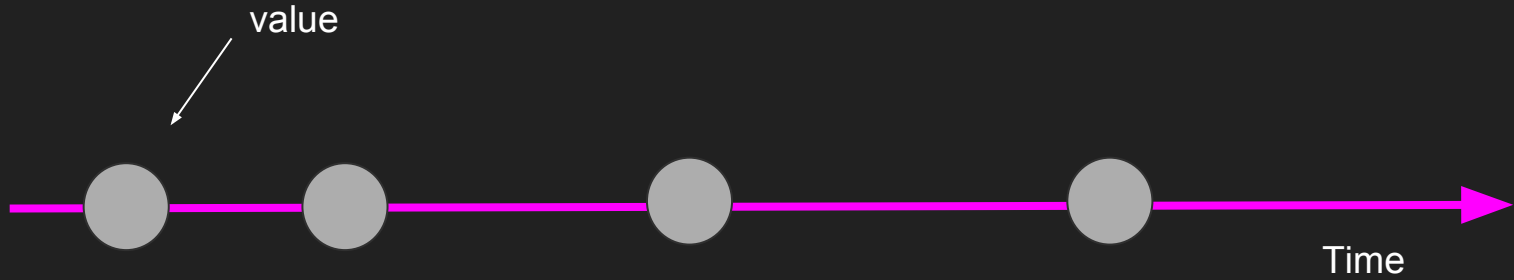
Observable.timer(

streams of values over



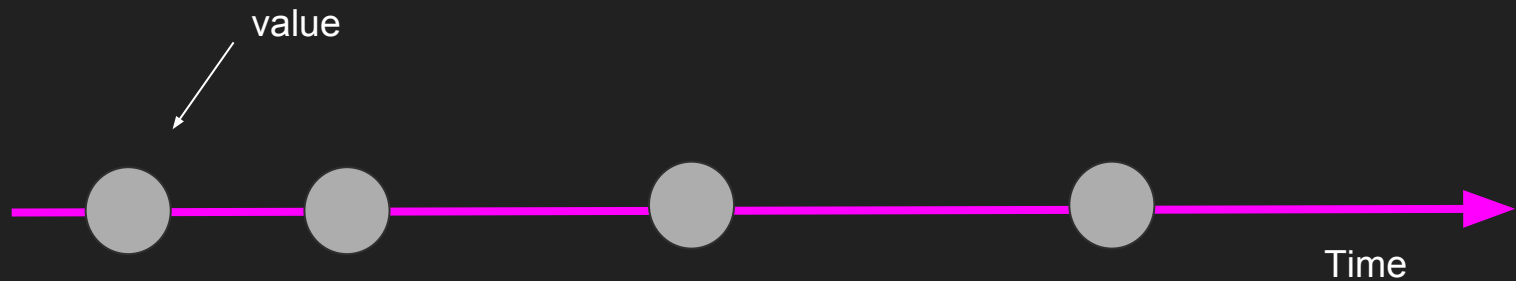
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What's a stream?



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What's a stream?



Observable

- A way to handle stream of values that occur over time.
- Push-based
- Lazy
- Concurrency model agnostic (synchronous, asynchronous)
- A combination of **Observer** and **Iterator** patterns and functional programming



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Operators and Transformations

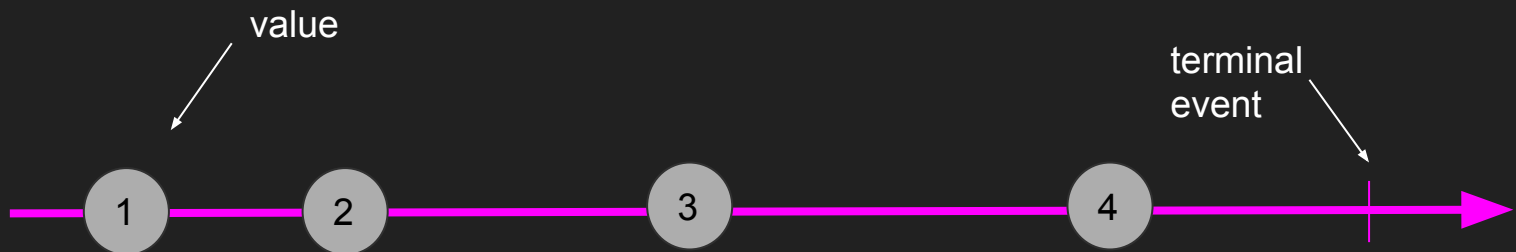
- map
- flatMap
- filter
- reduce



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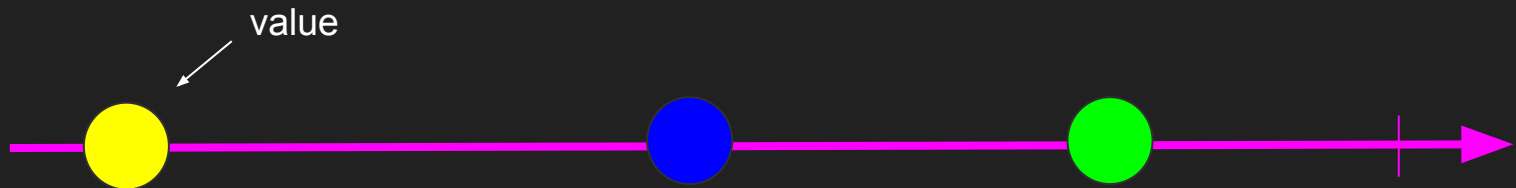
What's a map over a stream?


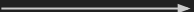



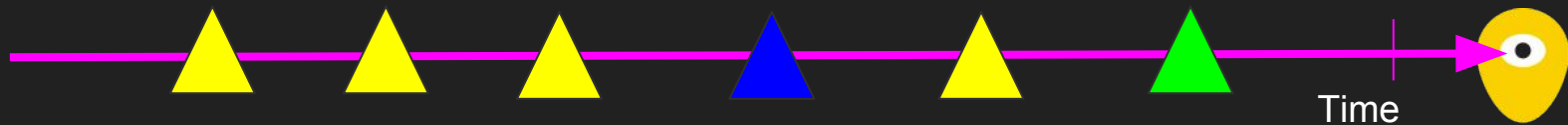
`.map(i -> i + 1)`



What's a flatMap over a stream?

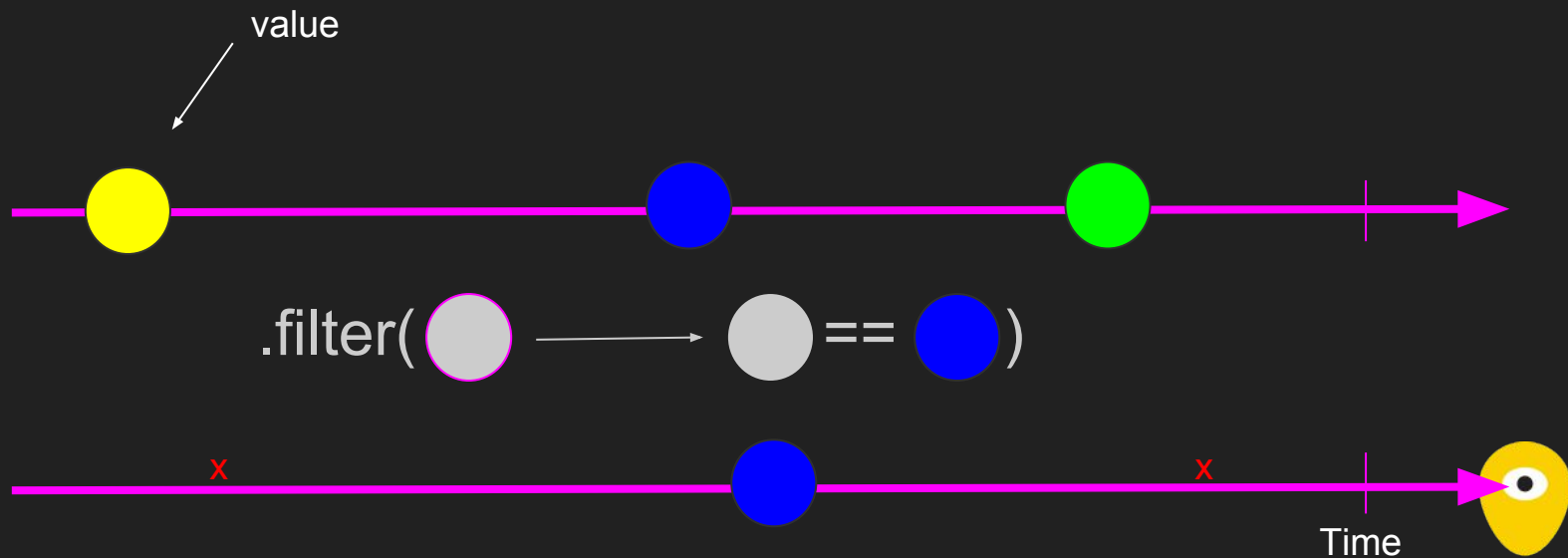


`.flatMap(`    `)`

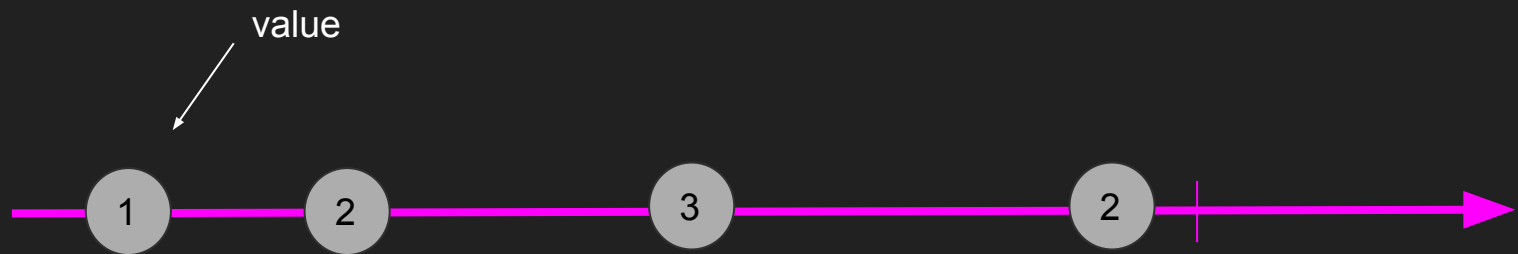


Time

What's a filter over a stream?



What's a reduce over a stream?



`.reduce((x, y) -> x + y)`



Observable

Being lazy this does nothing:

```
myObservable  
  .map(i -> i + 1);
```



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Observable

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myObservable  
    .map(i -> i + 1);
```

```
myObservable  
    .map(this::myMethod);
```



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Observable

Being lazy this does nothing:

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myObservable  
    .map(i -> i + 1);
```

```
myObservable  
    .map(this::myMethod);
```

You have to subscribe



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Observer

Connects to Observable via subscription

Three types of events pushed by the Observable:

- onNext
- onError
- onCompleted



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What's a stream?

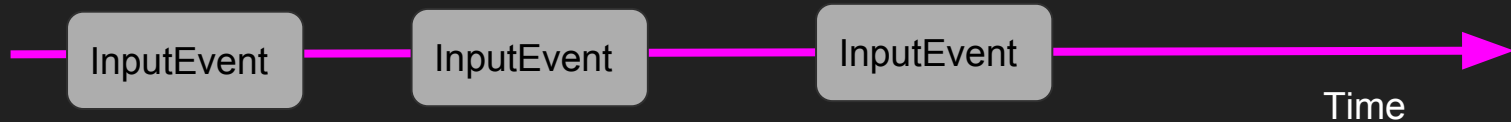
```
Rx.Observable.fromEvent(document.querySelector('input'), 'input')  
  .map(ev => ev.target.value)  
  .filter(n => n > 10)  
  .map(n => n * 2)  
  .subscribe(n => console.log(n)); // e.g. - 30, 300, ...
```



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```
Rx.Observable.fromEvent(document.querySelector('input'), 'input')
```



```
.map(ev => ev.target.value)
```



```
.filter(n => n > 10)
```



```
.map(n => n * 2)
```



```
.subscribe(n => console.log(n));
```

Demo

An excel sheet built with JS and RxJS, powered by an computation engine built on Java and RxJava.



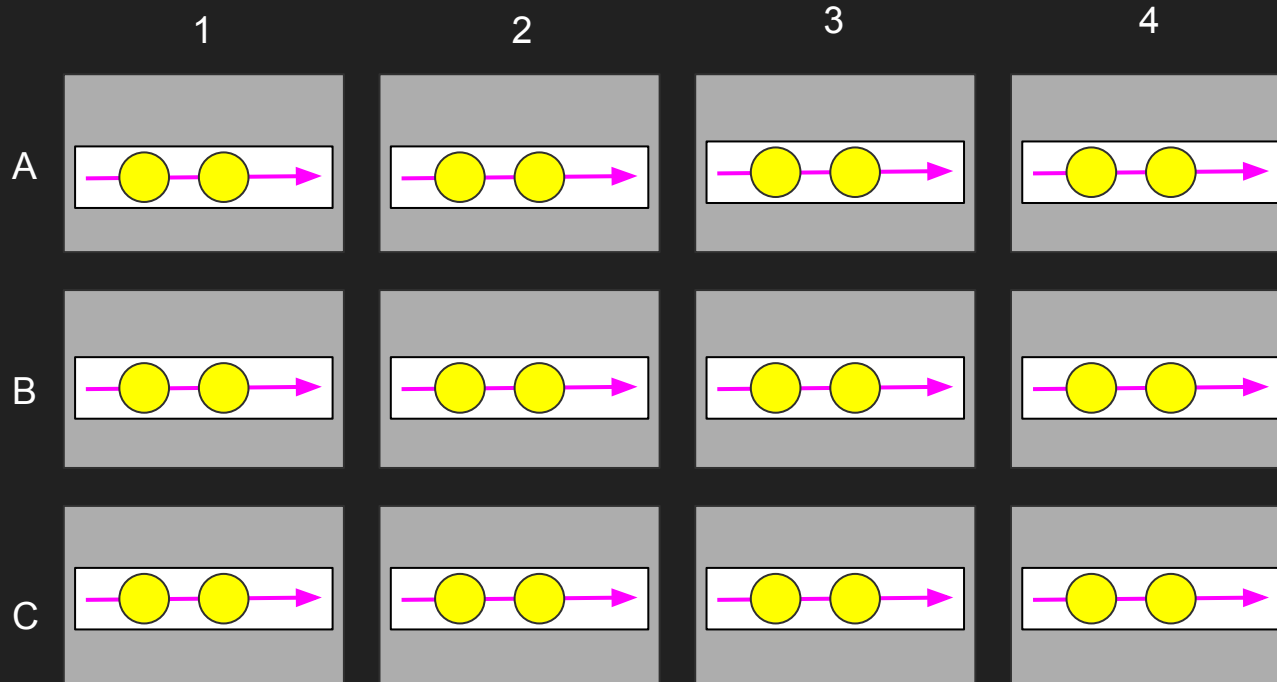
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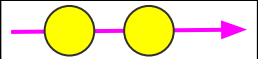
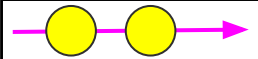
	1	2	3	4
A	1	2		
B		$A1+A2$		
C			$B2 * 2$	



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`allChanges = merge(`  `,`  `, ...)`

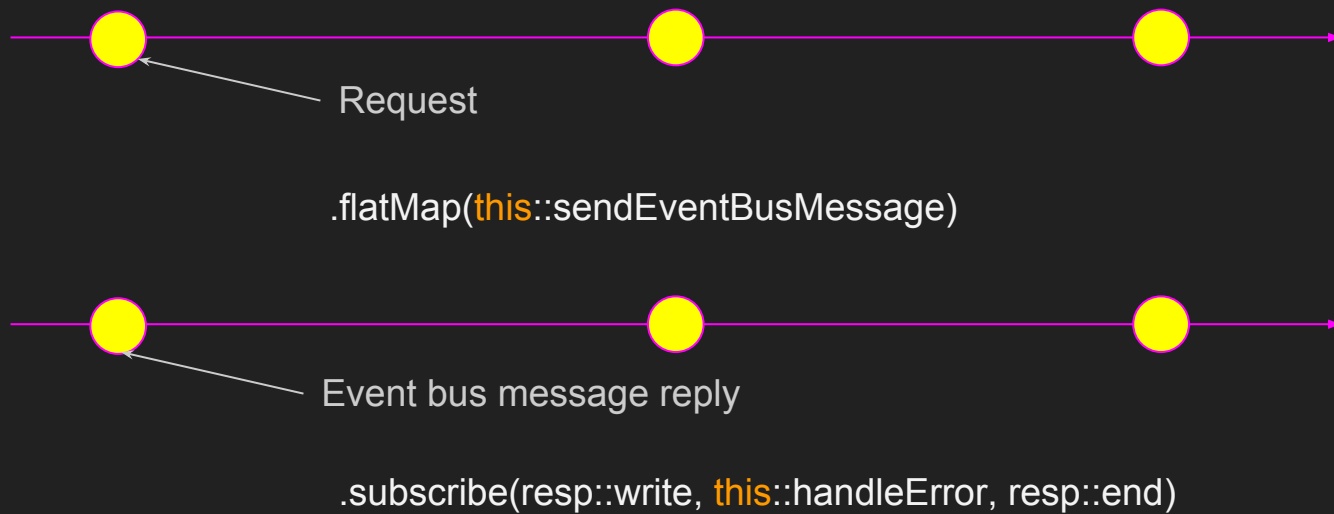
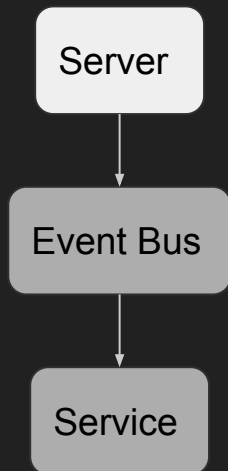
`allChanges =` 

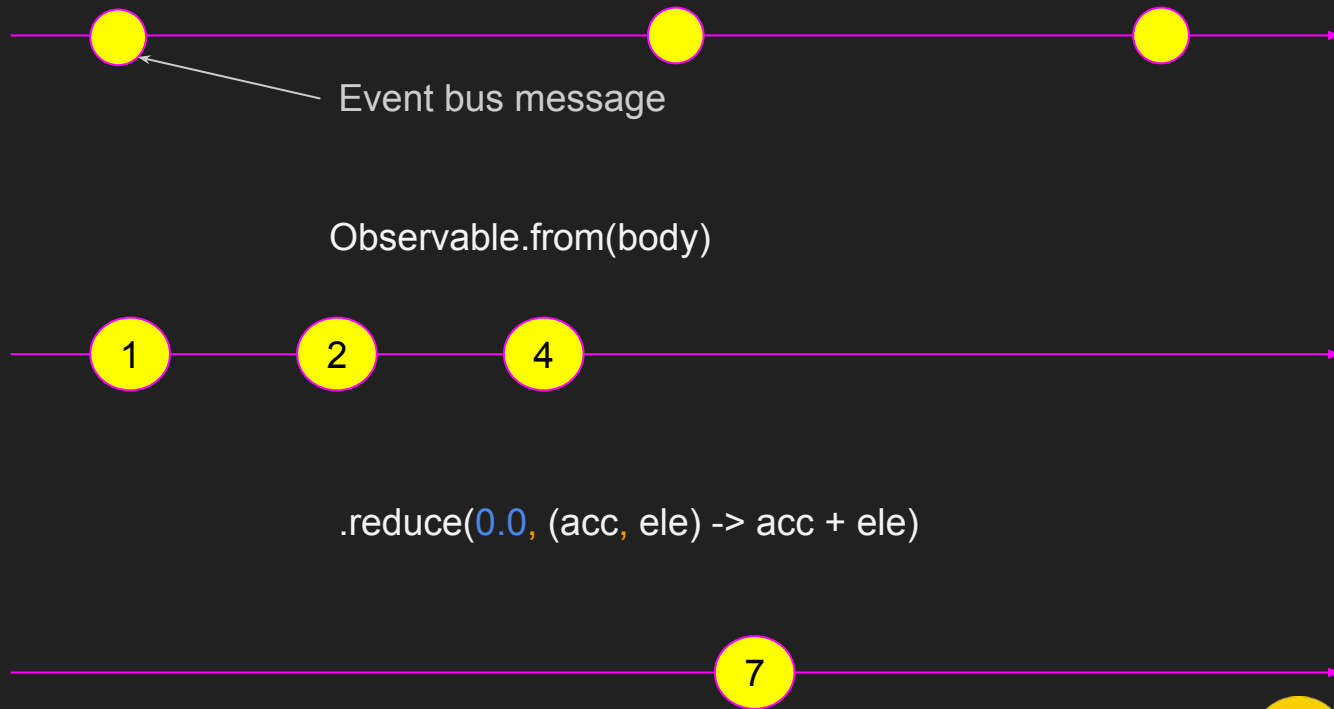
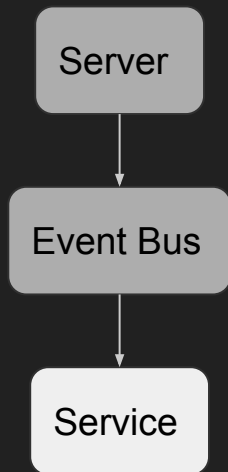
`allChanges`

```
.filter(change => !change.computed)
.flatMap(change => compute(change, allChanges)) //or mergeMap
.subscribe(computed => {
    updateCell(computed.cellId, computed.value);
});
```



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`.subscribe(message::reply, this::handleError)`



Q&A



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Thank you!

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