

## CAP770: ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES

L: 3 T: 0 P: 2 Credits: 4

**Course Outcomes:** Through this course students should be able to

CO1 :: Describe advanced data structures and perform operations on them

CO2 :: Understand abstract data types and algorithmic complexity

CO3 :: Apply suitable data structure for solving different types of problems

CO4 :: Analyze the performance of various algorithms

### Unit I

**Introduction:** need of data structures and algorithms, time and space complexity of algorithms, asymptotic notations, average and worst case analysis, arrays vs linked lists, operations on arrays and linked lists.

### Unit II

**Stacks and queues:** implementation of stacks, applications of stacks: quick sort, parenthesis checker, arithmetic expression conversion and evaluation, tower of Hanoi problem, role of stack in recursion, implementation of queues, priority queue, applications of queues

### Unit III

**Search trees:** binary search trees: searching, insertion and deletion operations, AVL trees: balancing operations, b-trees: properties and operations, red-black trees, splay trees: properties and operations, 2-3 trees: properties and operations

### Unit IV

**Heaps:** introduction to heaps, min heap, max heap, operations on heap, applications of heap: priority queue implementation, heap sort, binomial heaps, Fibonacci heaps

### Unit V

**Graphs:** type of graphs, adjacency matrix and linked adjacency chains, connected components and spanning trees, breadth first search, depth first search, network flow problems, warshall's algorithm for shortest path, topological sort

### Unit VI

**Hashing techniques:** linear list representation, hash table representation, hash functions, collision resolution-separate chaining, open addressing-linear probing, quadratic probing, double hashing, rehashing

## **Practical**

- Programs based on Arrays operations
- Programs based on Linked Lists operations
- Programs based on Stack implementation and its applications such as quick sort, arithmetic expression conversion and evaluation, tower of Hanoi problem
- Program based on implementation of Queues
- Programs based on Binary Search Tree and its operations
- Programs to implement heaps using priority queues and heapsort technique
- Program based on BFS and DFS techniques in Graphs
- Program based on hash tables

## **Text Books:**

1. DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS IN C++ by ADAM DROZDEK, THOMSON EDUCATIONAL PUBLISHING

## **References:**

1. DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHM ANALYSIS IN C by MARK ALLEN WEISS, ADDISON-WESLEY
2. DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS by AHO, HOPCRAFT, ULLMAN, PEARSON
3. INTRODUCTION TO ALGORITHMS by CORMEN, THOMAS H., LEISERSON, CHARLES E., RIVEST, RONALD L., STEIN, CLIFFORD, PHI Learning Pvt Ltd